

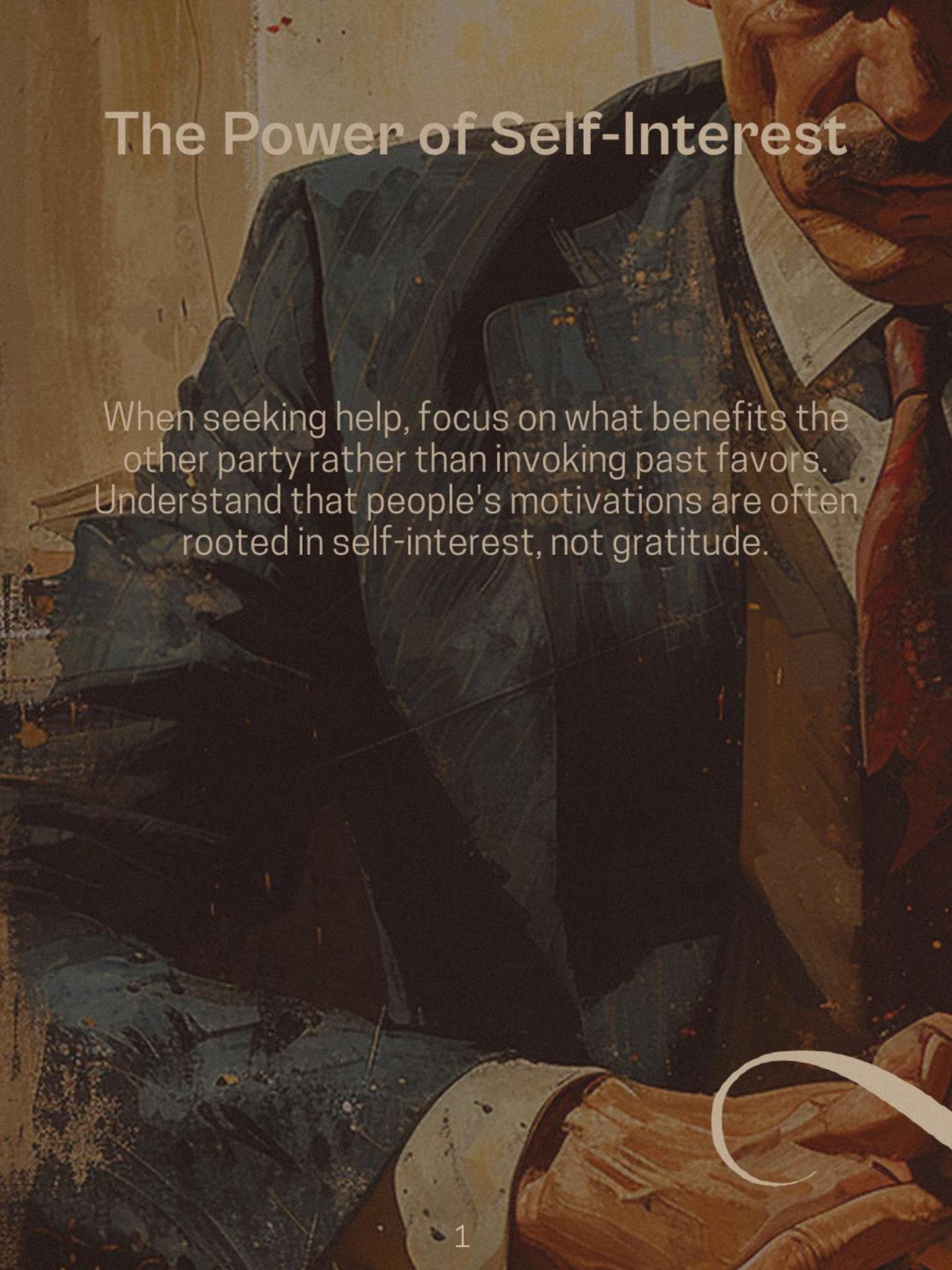
When asking for help, appeal to people's self-interest, never to their mercy or gratitude



#### Chapter Summary

In seeking assistance, it is crucial to emphasize the benefits to the other party rather than one's past deeds or goodwill. Historical examples, such as Castruccio Castracani's disregard for gratitude and the persuasive tactics used by ambassadors during the Peloponnesian War, illustrate the importance of self-interest over emotional appeals. Engaging with others requires understanding their motivations, focusing on what they stand to gain. While some may prefer altruism, most respond to self-interest. Master the art of appealing to self-interest, and you will unlock a potent tool for influence and power.

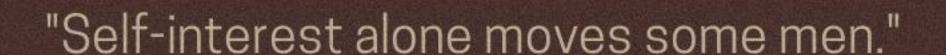






## The Parable of the Apple-Tree

A peasant almost cuts down an apple-tree, only to discover it hides sweet honey. This symbolizes that self-interest sometimes leads to unexpected rewards.



# The Diplomacy of Stefano di Poggio

Stefano appealed to mercy and justice in hopes of regaining favor, but this misstep led to his downfall. He should have focused on mutual interests.



"Justice often has dire consequences in ruthless courts."

#### Corcyra and Corinth



During the Peloponnesian War, Corcyra's pragmatic proposal won the allegiance of Athens over Corinth's emotional appeals. Pragmatism often trumps sentiment.

# Genghis Khan and Yelu Ch'u-Ts'ai

Yelu Ch'u-Ts'ai saved Chinese culture by appealing to Genghis Khan's greed rather than his sense of mercy. Recognizing his mindset proved essential.



# Navigating Ego and Altruism

Some individuals prefer to feel noble about helping. If self-interest seems too blatant, frame your request in a way that allows them to feel charitable.



## Master the Art of Asking



Asking for help is a delicate art. Attune yourself to the self-interest of others, and propel yourself to toward success and influence.

#### Recap

- "A plea for help must yield to what they stand to gain."
  - "Gratitude is a burden to be discarded."
  - "Appeal to the future when dealing with the powerful."
  - "Know their psychology, and you hold the key."
  - "Self-interest is the lever that moves people."

#### Thank You

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