Runtime Components

The software is comprised of three main components:

• VideoGenerator Library:

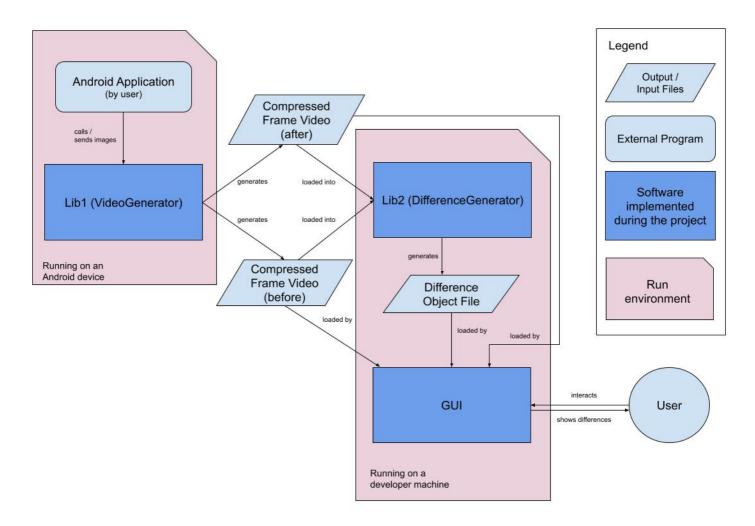
- Saves sequences of images as compressed video files.
- Usable by both Android and desktop applications.

• DifferenceGenerator Library:

- o Compares video files to find differences between frames.
- Utilizes an AlignmentAlgorithm for sequence alignment.
- Supports masking to exclude irrelevant content.

• Graphical User Interface (GUI):

- o Allows users to load two video files.
- Uses the DifferenceGenerator library to display matching images, differences, and added/deleted frames.



For interoperability, all subprojects are written in Kotlin and built with Gradle.

DifferenceGenerator Library

The DifferenceGenerator library exposes the DifferenceGenerator class, taking an AlignmentAlgorithm object, two input video file paths, an output file path, and an optional mask file path.

Masking

A mask is an image applied to a frame to mask out parts deemed irrelevant for generating differences.

Alignment

Assumptions about input videos:

- Images can occur multiple times.
- Images stay in the same order if included in both videos.
- Similarity of two images computed by differing pixels.
- An image can be added/deleted.
- Many frames will be exactly the same in both videos.

Sequence alignment algorithms, extending the AlignmentAlgorithm interface, are used. Two approaches:

- Gotoh Algorithm: Global alignments, penalizing longer insertions/deletions less.
- Divide and Conquer Approach: Linear time complexity, leveraging exact matches as anchors.

Output

After computing the alignment sequence, an output video is generated with color coding:

- Match: Black pixels for matching, red for differing.
- Insertion: All pixels are green.
- **Deletion:** All pixels are blue.

The GUI can also access the alignment produced by the DifferenceGenerator directly.