# Statistical Student Modeling

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Ms. Kundhavai K R Batch No. - 48





### Overview



• Domain: Educational data mining, statistical learning



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- What: An Intelligent Tutoring System (ITS)





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- What: An Intelligent Tutoring System (ITS)
- How: Several algorithms proposed in literature, based on BKT
- Data: 2009-10 Skill-builder ASSISTments data
- Metrics: RMSE, MAE





### Intelligent Tutoring Systems

Adaptive teaching systems for elucidating concepts





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- Primarily based on Hidden Markov Models (HMMs)





# Intelligent Tutoring Systems

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- Primarily based on Hidden Markov Models (HMMs)
- Generated interest after Corbett & Anderson, 1994.





### Motivation

Model students learning state





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- Model students learning state
- Use non-traditional cues, e.g. affect
- Can modeling help improve education?





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• Implement a web-based ITS solution



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- Individual models for each user





# So what are we doing?

- Implement a web-based ITS solution
- Individual models for each user
- Idea: start with simple models (single concept, basic BKT), go increasingly complex, hopefully implement KAT.





### Overview



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- Fundamentally, a two-state HMM-learned and unlearned.
- Viterbi algorithm can be used to solve for the hidden state sequence.





# Overview



#### **BKT Extensions**

- Pardos and Heffernan, 2011. Incorporated problem difficulty.
- Yudelson et al., 2013. Incorporated student learning speed.
- Schultz and Arroyo, 2014. Combined BKT with HMM-IRT, called Knowledge and Affect Tracing (KAT) model.
- Lin and Chi, 2016. Added student response time directly into the model, creating the Intervention-BKT (I-BKT).
- Spaulding, Gordon, Brezeal, 2016. Used commercial affect-analysis tool called Affdex.





### Overview





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# Why not Deep Neural Networks?

- RNNs, LSTMs successfully applied (Piech et al., 2015; Lin and Chi, 2017)
- Difficult to interpret!
- With HMMs, can identify "most likely" hidden state sequence, and can also find HMM parameters (EM algorithm)





### Overview





### User

- Working router
- Computer





#### Server

- 2 GB RAM
- Optional: GPU, if using affect-aware models





### Overview



### User

Recent web browser





#### Server

- Python, Flask
- Node.js, npm
- pycodestyle
- GNU/Linux



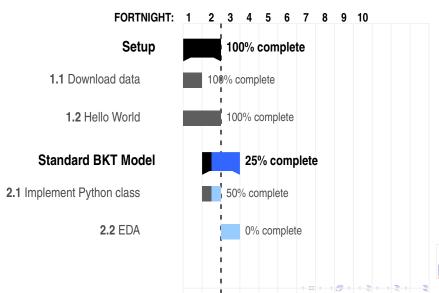


### Overview



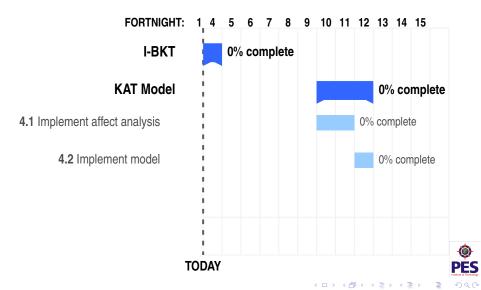


# Timeline from Sep 12 (first commit) to Oct 24 (F3)





# Timeline from Oct 24, 2018 (F4) to April 10, 2019 (F15)



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# The End



