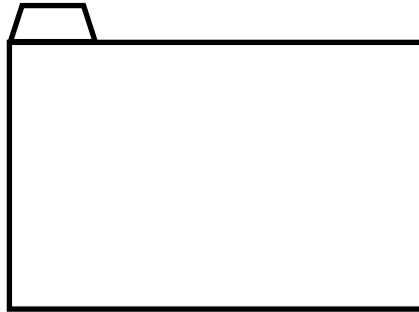
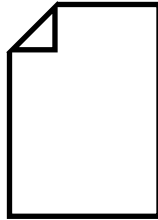


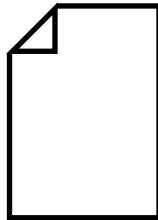
Browser



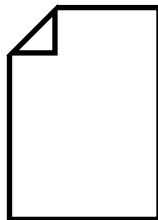
HTML



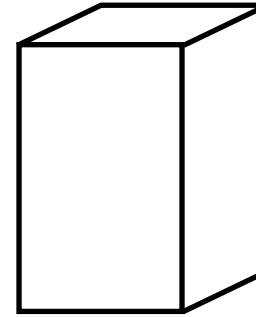
CSS



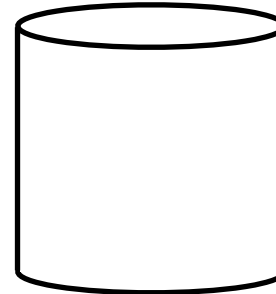
Javascript



Server



Database



JSON

