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1  #APOD Viewer
2  import tkinter, requests, webbrowser
3  from tkinter import filedialog
4  from tkcalendar import DateEntry
5  from PIL import ImageTk, Image
6  from io import BytesIO
7
8  #Define window
9  root = tkinter.Tk()
10 root.title('APOD Photo Viewer')
11 root.iconbitmap('rocket.ico')
12
13 #Define fonts and colors
14 text_font = ('Times New Roman', 14)
15 nasa_blue = "#043c93"
16 nasa_light_blue = "#7aa5d3"
17 nasa_red = "#ff1923"
18 nasa_white = "#ffffff"
19 root.config(bg=nasa_blue)
20
21 #Define functions
22 def get_request():
23     """Get request data from NASA APOD API"""
24     global response
25
26     #Set the parameters for the request
27     url = 'https://api.nasa.gov/planetary/apod'
28     api_key = 'DEMO_KEY' #USE YOUR OWN API KEY!!!!
29     date = calander.get_date()
30     querystring = {'api_key':api_key, 'date':date}
31
32     #Call the request and turn it into a python usable format
33     response = requests.request("GET", url, params=querystring)
34     response = response.json()
35
36     #Update output labels
37     set_info()
38
39
40 def set_info():
41     """Update output labels based on API call"""
42     #Example response
43     '''{'copyright': 'Robert Gendler', 'date': '2020-08-04', 'explanation': "Distorted
44     galaxy NGC 2442 can be found in the southern constellation of the flying fish,
45     (Piscis) Volans. Located about 50 million light-years away, the galaxy's two spiral
46     arms extending from a pronounced central bar have a hook-like appearance in
47     wide-field images. But this mosaicked close-up, constructed from Hubble Space
48     Telescope and European Southern Observatory data, follows the galaxy's structure in
49     amazing detail. Obscuring dust lanes, young blue star clusters and reddish star
50     forming regions surround a core of yellowish light from an older population of
51     stars. The sharp image data also reveal more distant background galaxies seen right
52     through NGC 2442's star clusters and nebulae. The image spans about 75,000
53     light-years at the estimated distance of NGC 2442.", 'hdurl':
54     'https://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/2008/NGC2442_HstGendler_2400.jpg', 'media_type':
55     'image',
56     'service_version': 'v1', 'title': 'NGC 2442: Galaxy in Volans', 'url':
57     'https://apod.nasa.gov/apod/image/2008/NGC2442_HstGendler_960.jpg'}'''
58
59     #Update the picture date and explanation
60     picture_date.config(text=response['date'])
61     picture_explanation.config(text=response['explanation'])
62
63     #We need to use 3 images in other functions; an img, a thumb, and a full_img
64     global img
65     global thumb
66     global full_img

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60     url = response['url']
61
62     if response['media_type'] == 'image':
63         #Grab the photo that is stored in our response.
64         img_response = requests.get(url, stream=True)
65
66         #Get the content of the response and use BytesIO to open it as an an image
67         #Keep a reference to this img as this is what we can use to save the image
68         #Create the full screen image for a second window
69         img_data = img_response.content
70         img = Image.open(BytesIO(img_data))
71
72         full_img = ImageTk.PhotoImage(img)
73
74         #Create the thumbnail for the main screen
75         thumb_data = img_response.content
76         thumb = Image.open(BytesIO(thumb_data))
77         thumb.thumbnail((200,200))
78         thumb = ImageTk.PhotoImage(thumb)
79
80         #Set the thumbnail image
81         picture_label.config(image=thumb)
82     elif response['media_type'] == 'video':
83         picture_label.config(text=url, image='')
84         webbrowser.open(url)
85
86
87 def full_photo():
88     """Open the full size photo in a new window"""
89     top = tkinter.Toplevel()
90     top.title('Full APOD Photo')
91     top.iconbitmap('rocket.ico')
92
93     #Load the full image to the top window
94     img_label = tkinter.Label(top, image=full_img)
95     img_label.pack()
96
97
98 def save_photo():
99     """Save the desired photo"""
100     save_name = filedialog.asksaveasfilename(initialdir=".", title="Save Image",
101     filetypes=(("JPEG", "*.jpg"), ("All Files", "*.*")))
102     img.save(save_name + ".jpg")
103
104 #Define layout
105 #Create frames
106 input_frame = tkinter.Frame(root, bg=nasa_blue)
107 output_frame = tkinter.Frame(root, bg=nasa_white)
108 input_frame.pack()
109 output_frame.pack(padx=50, pady=(0,25))
110
111 #Layout for the input frame
112 calander = DateEntry(input_frame, width=10, font=text_font, background=nasa_blue,
113 foreground=nasa_white)
114 submit_button = tkinter.Button(input_frame, text="Submit", font=text_font,
115 bg=nasa_light_blue, command=get_request)
116 full_button = tkinter.Button(input_frame, text="Full Photo", font=text_font,
117 bg=nasa_light_blue, command=full_photo)
118 save_button = tkinter.Button(input_frame, text="Save Photo", font=text_font,
119 bg=nasa_light_blue, command=save_photo)
120 quit_button = tkinter.Button(input_frame, text="Exit", font=text_font, bg=nasa_red,
121 command=root.destroy)
122
123 calander.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=5, pady=10)
124 submit_button.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=5, pady=10, ipadx=35)

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120 full_button.grid(row=0, column=2, padx=5, pady=10, ipadx=25)
121 save_button.grid(row=0, column=3, padx=5, pady=10, ipadx=25)
122 quit_button.grid(row=0, column=4, padx=5, pady=10, ipadx=50)
123
124 #Layout for the output frame
125 picture_date = tkinter.Label(output_frame, font=text_font, bg=nasa_white)
126 picture_explanation = tkinter.Label(output_frame, font=text_font, bg=nasa_white,
127 wraplength=600)
128 picture_label = tkinter.Label(output_frame)
129
130 picture_date.grid(row=1, column=1, padx=10)
131 picture_explanation.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10, rowspan=2)
132 picture_label.grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=10)
133
134 #Get today's photo to start with
135 get_request()
136
137 #Run the root window's main loop
138 root.mainloop()
```