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1  #Simon Memory Game
2  import tkinter
3  from tkinter import StringVar, ACTIVE, NORMAL, DISABLED
4  import random
5
6  #Define window
7  root = tkinter.Tk()
8  root.title('Simon Memory Game')
9  root.iconbitmap('simon.ico')
10 root.geometry('400x400')
11 root.resizable(0,0)
12
13 #Define fonts and colors
14 game_font1 = ('Arial', 12)
15 game_font2 = ('Arial', 8)
16 white = "#c6cbcd"
17 white_light = "#fbfcfc"
18 magenta = "#90189e"
19 magenta_light = "#f802f9"
20 cyan = "#078384"
21 cyan_light = "#00fafa"
22 yellow = "#9ba00f"
23 yellow_light = "#f7f801"
24 root_color = "#2eb4c6"
25 game_color = "#f6f7f8"
26 root.config(bg=root_color)
27
28 #SEt global variables for the game
29 time = 500
30 score = 0
31 game_sequence = []
32 player_sequence = []
33
34 #Define functions
35 def pick_sequence():
36     """Pick the next value in the sequence. Do not allow for repeated values."""
37     while True:
38         value = random.randint(1,4)
39         #Sequence is size 0, so take the value regardless
40         if len(game_sequence) == 0:
41             game_sequence.append(value)
42             break
43         #make sure the current value is not the same as the last value in the sequence
44         elif value != game_sequence[-1]:
45             game_sequence.append(value)
46             break
47
48     #Now that the value is added to the sequence, play the sequence
49     play_sequence()
50
51
52 def play_sequence():
53     """Play the entire sequence for a given round by animating the buttons"""
54     #Change button label
55     change_label("Playing!")
56
57     #Without delay, all buttons will animate at the same time. The delay adds the
58     # 'time' variable to each .after()
59     delay = 0
60     for value in game_sequence:
61         if value == 1:
62             root.after(delay, lambda:animate(white_button))
63         elif value == 2:
64             root.after(delay, lambda:animate(magenta_button))
65         elif value == 3:
66             root.after(delay, lambda:animate(cyan_button))
67         elif value == 4:

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67         root.after(delay, lambda:animate(yellow_button))
68
69         #Increment delay for next iteration of loop
70         delay += time
71
72
73     def animate(button):
74         """Animate a given button by chaning its color"""
75         button.config(state=ACTIVE)
76         root.after(time, lambda:button.config(state=NORMAL))
77
78
79     def change_label(message):
80         """Update the start button text and color to let the player know their status."""
81         start_button.config(text=message)
82
83         if message == "Wrong!":
84             start_button.config(bg='red')
85         else:
86             start_button.config(bg=game_color)
87
88
89     def set_difficulty():
90         """Use radio buttons to set difficulty.  Difficulty affects time between button
91         'flashes'"""
92         global time
93
94         #Change the time (difficulty) based off the value of the radio buttons
95         if difficulty.get() == 'Easy':
96             time = 1000
97         elif difficulty.get() == 'Medium':
98             time = 500
99         else:
100             time = 200
101
102     def press(value):
103         """Simulate pressing a button for player."""
104         #Add the players press to players sequence
105         player_sequence.append(value)
106
107         #If the current 'round' is over, check to see if the player enter the correct
108         #sequence of button presses
109         if len(player_sequence) == len(game_sequence):
110             check_round()
111
112     def check_round():
113         """Determine if the player entered the correct sequence of button presses for a
114         round."""
115         global player_sequence
116         global game_sequence
117         global score
118
119         #The player is correct, so change the label, update score, wait, then start the
120         #next round.
121         if player_sequence == game_sequence:
122             change_label("Correct!")
123             score += len(player_sequence) + int(1000/time)
124             root.after(500, pick_sequence)
125         #The player is incorrect so change label, update score, disable buttons, and reset
126         #for new game.
127         else:
128             change_label('Wrong!')
129             score = 0
130             disable()
131             #The game is over, so wipe the game sequence

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129         game_sequence = []
130         #Wait 2 seconds then change the message
131         root.after(2000, lambda:change_label("New Game"))
132
133         #Regardless of win or lose for a round, wipe the players sequence
134         player_sequence = []
135
136         #Update score label
137         score_label.config(text="Score: " + str(score))
138
139
140     def disable():
141         """Dislabe all buttons so they can't accidentally be pressed."""
142         white_button.config(state=DISABLED)
143         magenta_button.config(state=DISABLED)
144         cyan_button.config(state=DISABLED)
145         yellow_button.config(state=DISABLED)
146
147
148     def enable():
149         """Enable all buttons to start the game and pick the first value in the sequence."""
150         white_button.config(state=NORMAL)
151         magenta_button.config(state=NORMAL)
152         cyan_button.config(state=NORMAL)
153         yellow_button.config(state=NORMAL)
154
155         #Pick a value!
156         pick_sequence()
157
158
159     #Define Layout
160     #Create frames
161     info_frame = tkinter.Frame(root, bg=root_color)
162     game_frame = tkinter.LabelFrame(root, bg=game_color)
163     info_frame.pack(pady=(10, 20))
164     game_frame.pack()
165
166     #Layout for the info frame
167     start_button = tkinter.Button(info_frame, text="New Game", font=game_font1,
168     bg=game_color, command=enable)
169     score_label = tkinter.Label(info_frame, text="Score: " + str(score), font=game_font1,
170     bg=root_color)
171     start_button.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=20, ipadx=30)
172     score_label.grid(row=0, column=1)
173
174     #Layout for the game frame
175     #Make the game buttons
176     white_button = tkinter.Button(game_frame, bg=white, activebackground=white_light,
177     borderwidth=3, state=DISABLED, command=lambda:press(1))
178     magenta_button = tkinter.Button(game_frame, bg=magenta, activebackground=magenta_light,
179     borderwidth=3, state=DISABLED, command=lambda:press(2))
180     cyan_button = tkinter.Button(game_frame, bg=cyan, activebackground=cyan_light,
181     borderwidth=3, state=DISABLED, command=lambda:press(3))
182     yellow_button = tkinter.Button(game_frame, bg=yellow, activebackground=yellow_light,
183     borderwidth=3, state=DISABLED, command=lambda:press(4))
184
185     white_button.grid(row=0, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=10, pady=10, ipadx=60, ipady=50)
186     magenta_button.grid(row=0, column=2, columnspan=2, padx=10, pady=10, ipadx=60, ipady=50)
187     cyan_button.grid(row=1, column=0, columnspan=2, padx=10, pady=10, ipadx=60, ipady=50)
188     yellow_button.grid(row=1, column=2, columnspan=2, padx=10, pady=10, ipadx=60, ipady=50)
189
190     #Make radio buttons for difficulty
191     difficulty = StringVar()
192     difficulty.set('Medium')
193     tkinter.Label(game_frame, text='Difficulty:', font=game_font2,
194     bg=game_color).grid(row=2, column=0)
195     tkinter.Radiobutton(game_frame, text="Easy", variable=difficulty, value="Easy",

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font=game_font2, bg=game_color, command=set_difficulty).grid(row=2, column=1)
189 tkinter.Radiobutton(game_frame, text="Medium", variable=difficulty, value="Medium",
font=game_font2, bg=game_color, command=set_difficulty).grid(row=2, column=2)
190 tkinter.Radiobutton(game_frame, text="Hard", variable=difficulty, value="Hard",
font=game_font2, bg=game_color, command=set_difficulty).grid(row=2, column=3)
191
192 #Run root window's main loop
193 root.mainloop()
```