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Part 1: Algorithm

I. main (...)

step 0: inFile \leftarrow open from argv
 outFile1, outFile2 \leftarrow open from argv

step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal \leftarrow read from inFile
 outFile1 \leftarrow output numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal to outFile1
 dynamically allocate firstAry of size numRows + 2 by numCols + 2.
 dynamically allocate secondAry of size numRows + 2 by numCols + 2.

step 2: zeroFrame(firstAry) zeroFrame(secondAry)

step 3: loadImage (inFile, firstAry)

step 4: prettyPrint (firstAry, outFile2) // This print is before thinning

step 5: changeFlag \leftarrow 0

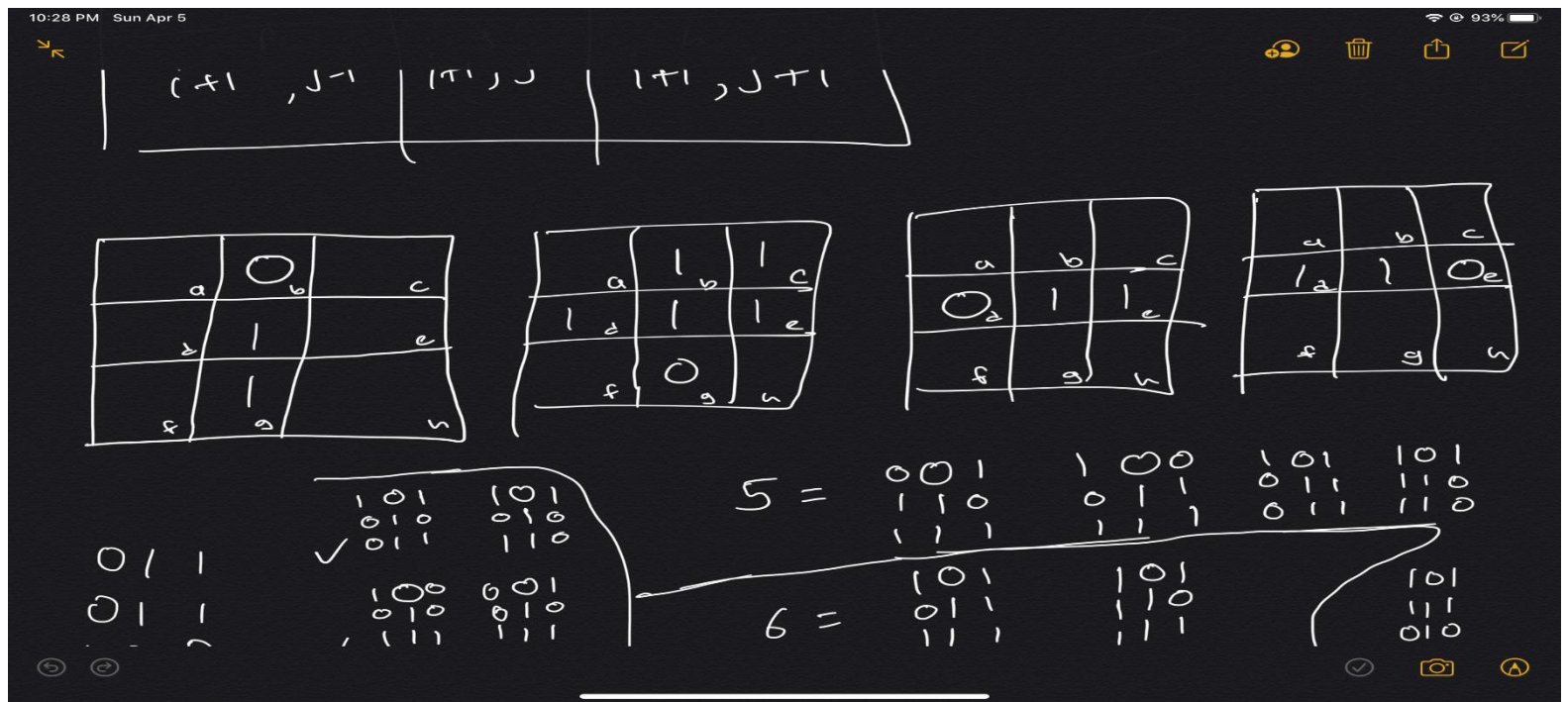
step 6: doThinning (firstAry, secondAry, changeFlag)

Step 7: prettyPrint (firstAry, outFile2)

Step 8: repeat step 5 to step 7 while changeFlag > 0

step 9: outFile1 \leftarrow output firstAry from [1][1] *without* extra rows and cols

step 10: close all files



< Notes



a	b	c
d		e
f	g	h

1	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1

1	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	0

0	1	0
0	1	1
1	0	0

1	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0

0	0	1
1	1	0
0	0	1

0	1	0
1	1	0
0	0	1

1	1	
1	1	1
	0	

1	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1

a	b	c
d		e
f	g	h

1	0	0
0	1	1
0	0	1

0	0	1
1	1	0
1	0	1

1	0	0
0	1	1
0	0	1

1	0	0
1	1	0
0	0	1

1	0	0
0	1	1
0	1	0

1	0	0
1	1	0
0	0	1



Part 2: Source code

```
#include <iostream>
#include<fstream>

using namespace std;

class ThinningSkeleton{
public:
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, changeFlag , cycleCount;
    int** firstAry;
    int** secondAry;
    void zeroFrame(int** Ary){
        for(int i = 0 ; i < numRows + 2 ; i++){
            for(int j = 0 ; j < numCols + 2 ; j++){
                Ary[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }

    void prettyPrint(int** Ary, ofstream& file){
        for(int i = 0 ; i < numRows + 2 ; i++){
            for(int j = 0 ; j < numCols + 2 ; j++){
                if(Ary[i][j] > 0){
                    file<<Ary[i][j]<<" ";
                }
                else{
                    file<<" ";
                }
            }
            file<<endl;
        }
    }

    void loadImage(ifstream& file, int** Ary){
        for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
            for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
                file>>Ary[i][j];
            }
        }
    }

    void doThinning(int** firstAry,int** secondAry,int &changeFlag){
        northThinning(firstAry, secondAry, changeFlag);
        copyArys(firstAry, secondAry);
        southThinning(firstAry, secondAry, changeFlag);
        copyArys(firstAry, secondAry);
        westThinning(firstAry, secondAry, changeFlag);
        copyArys(firstAry, secondAry);
        EastThinning(firstAry, secondAry, changeFlag);
        copyArys(firstAry, secondAry);
    }

    void northThinning(int** firstAry, int** secondAry, int &changeFlag){
        for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
            for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
                secondAry[i][j] = firstAry[i][j];
                if(firstAry[i][j] > 0 && firstAry[i-1][j] <= 0){
                    if(check3n4Conditions(firstAry, i, j, "north") == true){
                        secondAry[i][j] = 0;
                        changeFlag++;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }

    void southThinning(int** firstAry, int** secondAry, int &changeFlag){
        for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
            for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
```

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        secondAry[i][j] = firstAry[i][j];
        if(firstAry[i][j] > 0 && firstAry[i+1][j] <= 0){
            if(check3n4Conditions(firstAry, i, j, "south") == true){
                secondAry[i][j] = 0;
                changeFlag++;
            }
        }
    }
}

void westThinning(int** firstAry, int** secondAry, int &changeFlag){
    for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
        for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
            secondAry[i][j] = firstAry[i][j];
            if(firstAry[i][j] > 0 && firstAry[i][j-1] <= 0){
                if(check3n4Conditions(firstAry, i, j, "west") == true){
                    secondAry[i][j] = 0;
                    changeFlag++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void EastThinning(int** firstAry, int** secondAry, int &changeFlag){
    for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
        for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
            secondAry[i][j] = firstAry[i][j];
            if(firstAry[i][j] > 0 && firstAry[i][j+1] <= 0){
                if(check3n4Conditions(firstAry, i, j, "east") == true){
                    secondAry[i][j] = 0;
                    changeFlag++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

void copyArys(int** firstAry, int** secondAry){
    for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
        for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
            firstAry[i][j] = secondAry[i][j];
        }
    }
}

bool check3n4Conditions(int** firstAry, int i, int j, string whichside){
    int a = firstAry[i-1][j-1], b = firstAry[i-1][j], c = firstAry[i-1][j+1], d = firstAry[i][j-1];
    int e = firstAry[i][j+1], f = firstAry[i+1][j-1], g = firstAry[i+1][j], h = firstAry[i+1][j+1];
    if(whichside == "north" && g == 1 && (a + c + d + e + f + g + h) >= 4){
        if((a + c + d + e + f + g + h) == 4 && ((d == 0 && f == 0 && c == 0) || (a == 0 && e == 0
            && h==0)) ){
            return false;
        }
        else
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
    if(whichside == "south" && b == 1 && (a + b + c + d + e + f + h) >= 4){
        if((a + b + c + d + e + f + h) == 4 && ((e == 0 && f == 0 && c == 0) || (a == 0 && d == 0
            && h==0)) ){
            return false;
        }
        else
        {
            return true;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if(whichside == "west" && e == 1 && (a + b + c + e + f + g + h) >= 3){
        if(a==0 && g==0 && h==0){
            return false;
        }
        if((a + b + c + e + f + g + h) == 4 && (b==0 && c==0 && g==0) ){
            return false;
        }
        if(b==0 && c==0 && g==0 && h==0){
            return false;
        }
        if(b==0 && c==0 && f==0 && h==0){
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }
    if(whichside == "east" && d == 1 && (a + b + c + d + f + g + h) >= 3){
        if(b==0 && a==0 && g==0 && f==0){
            return false;
        }
        if((a + b + c + d + f + g + h) == 4 && (b==0 && a==0 && g==0) ){
            return false;
        }
        if(c==0 && a==0 && g==0 && f==0){
            return false;
        }
        if(b==0 && c==0 && f==0 && g==0){
            return false;
        }
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

};

int main(int argc, char** argv){
    ThinningSkeleton TS;
    string inputName = argv[1];
    ifstream inFile;
    inFile.open(inputName);
    string outputName1 = argv[2];
    ofstream outFile1;
    outFile1.open(outputName1);
    string outputName2 = argv[3];
    ofstream outFile2;
    outFile2.open(outputName2);

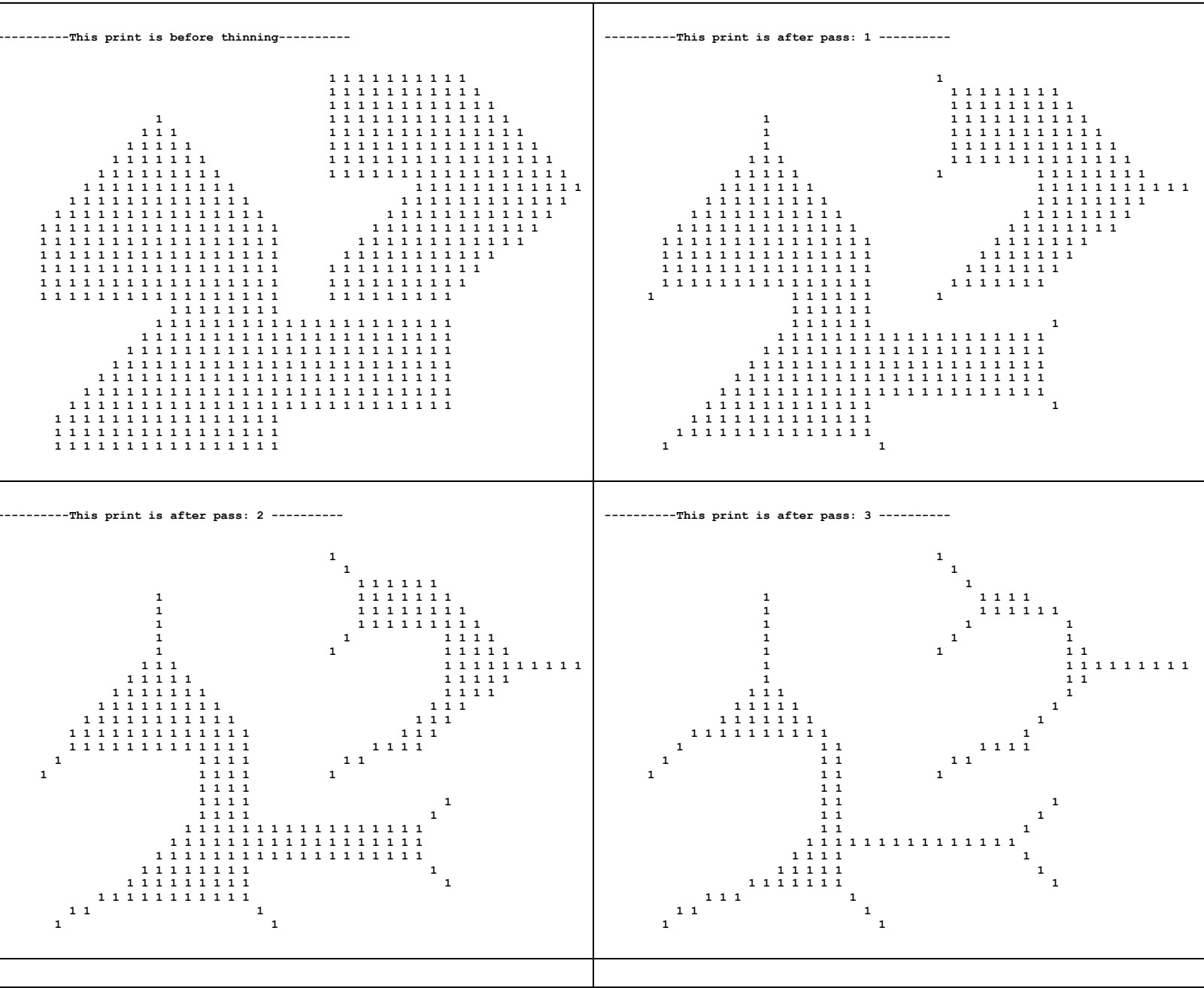
    if(inFile.is_open()){
        if(outFile1.is_open() && outFile2.is_open()){
            inFile>>TS.numRows>>TS.numCols>>TS.minVal>>TS.maxVal;
            outFile1<<TS.numRows<<" "<<TS.numCols<<" "<<TS.minVal<<" "<<TS.maxVal<<endl;
            TS.firstAry = new int* [TS.numRows + 2];
            TS.secondAry = new int* [TS.numRows + 2];
            for( int i = 0; i < TS.numRows + 2; i++){
                TS.firstAry[i] = new int[TS.numCols + 2];
                TS.secondAry[i] = new int[TS.numCols + 2];
            }
            TS.zeroFrame(TS.firstAry);
            TS.zeroFrame(TS.secondAry);
            TS.loadImage(inFile, TS.firstAry);
            outFile2<<"-----This print is before thinning-----"<<endl;
            TS.prettyPrint(TS.firstAry, outFile2);
            int i = 1;
            while(TS.changeFlag > 0){
                TS.changeFlag = 0;
                TS.doThinning(TS.firstAry, TS.secondAry, TS.changeFlag);
                outFile2<<"-----This print is after pass: "<<i<<" -----"<<endl;
                TS.prettyPrint(TS.firstAry, outFile2);
                i++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }
    for(int i = 1 ; i < TS.numRows + 1 ; i++){
        for(int j = 1 ; j < TS.numCols + 1 ; j++){
            outFile1<<TS.firstAry[i][j]<<" ";
        }
        outFile1<<endl;
    }
    inFile.close();
    outFile1.close();
    outFile2.close();
}
else{cout<<"Error!! Could NOT create output file"<<endl ;}
}
else{cout<<"Error!! Could NOT open input file"<<endl;}
```

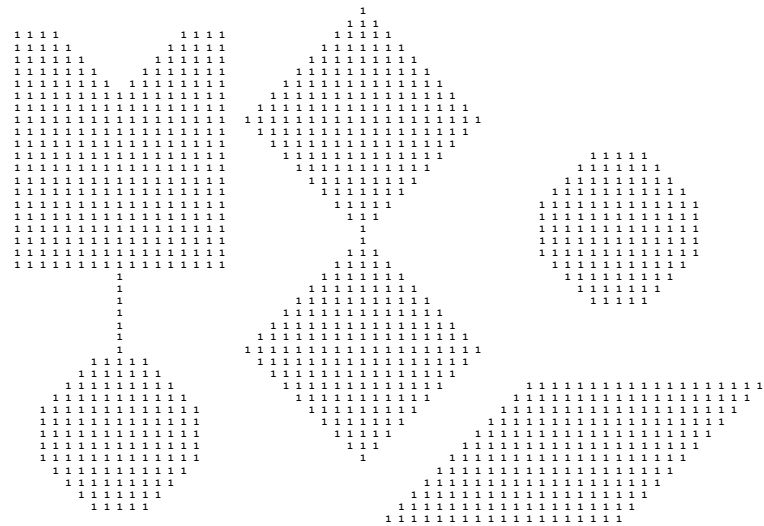
Part 3: Output

- For image1
- outFile2



- For image2
 - outFile2

-----This print is before thinning-----



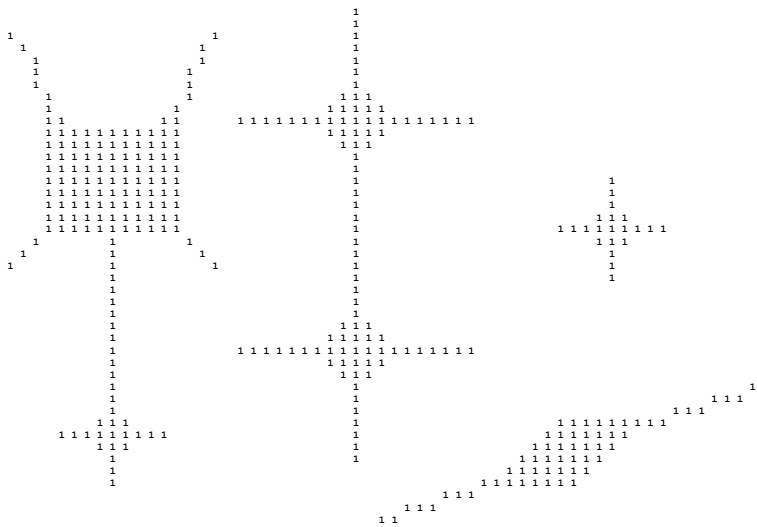
-----This print is after pass: 1 -----



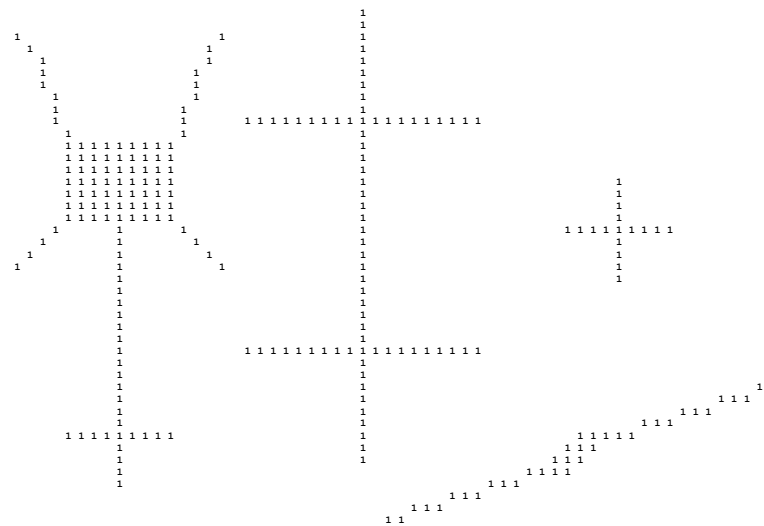
-----This print is after pass: 2 -----



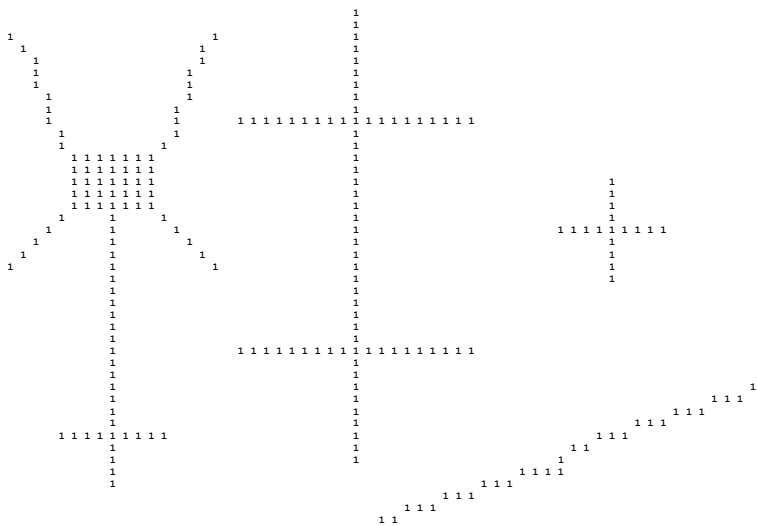
-----This print is after pass: 3 -----



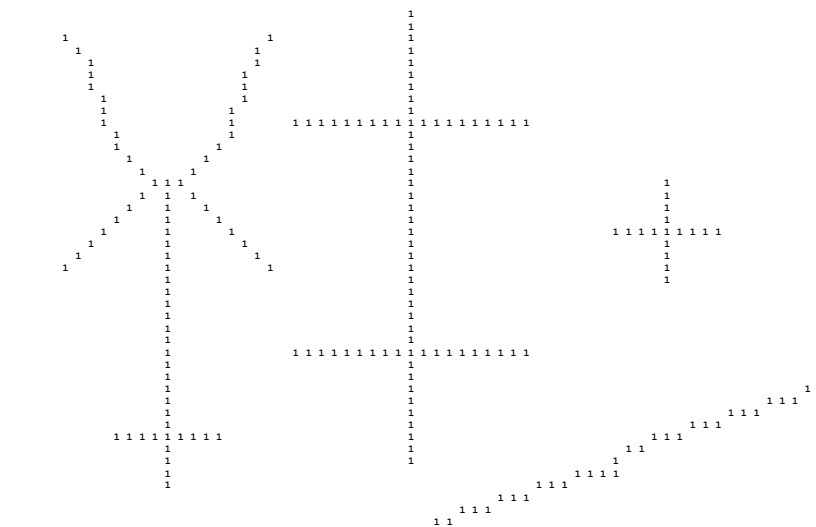
-----This print is after pass: 4 -----



-----This print is after pass: 5 -----



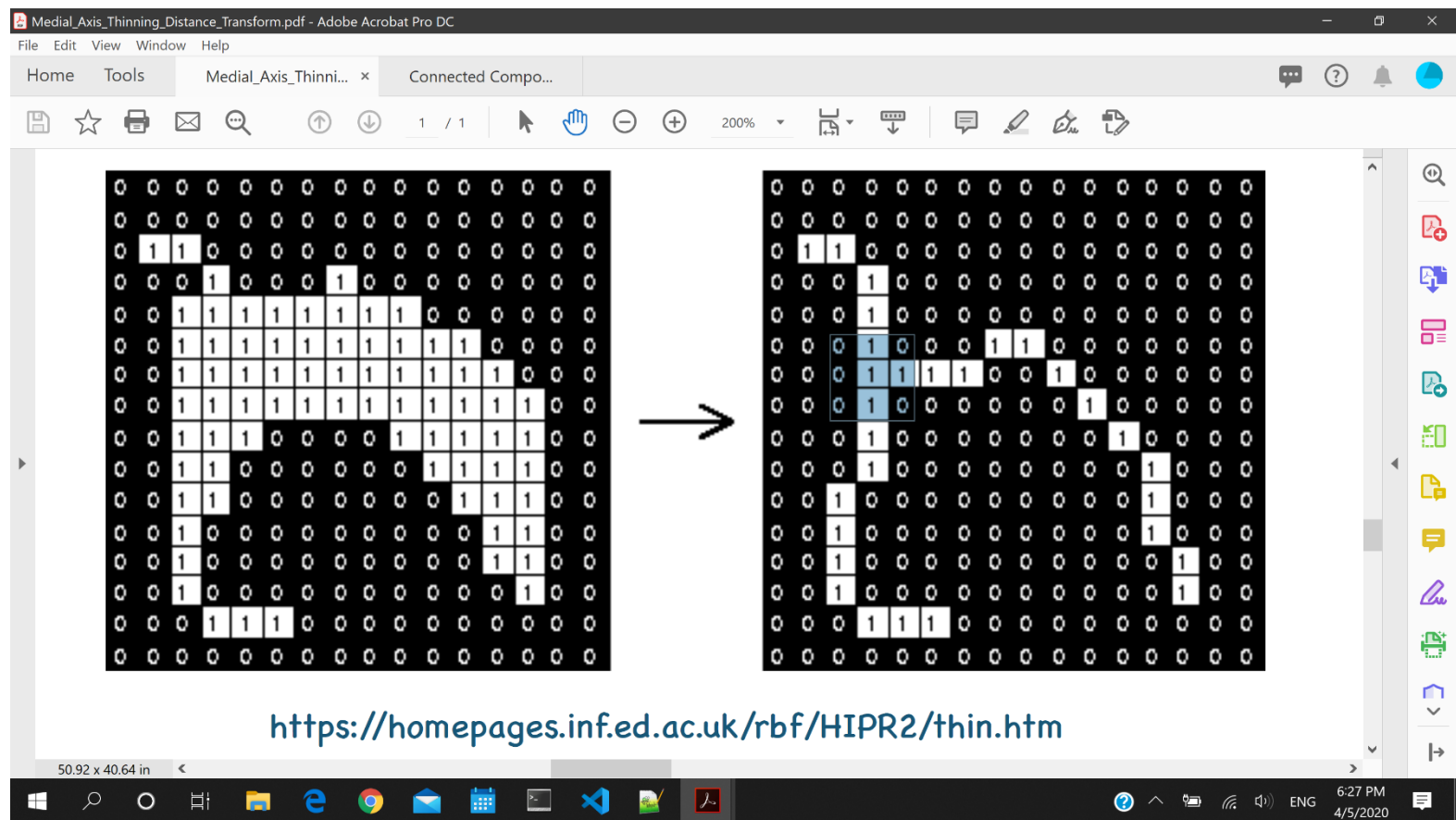

```
-----This print is after pass: 7 -----
```



- outFile1

[illegible]

Note:-



Since we check for all 8-neighbor's, if we do west-thinning algorithm shouldn't be middle pixel be 0 in above (selected part on second image.) since, it satisfied all conditions (sum of neighbors is 3 and still stays in one object), if not could you please explain I was bit confuse doing check3n4Conditions method.