

Name: Akshar Patel

Due date: Soft copy: 3/22/2020

Hard copy: 3/22/2020

Submission date: Soft copy: 3/23/2020

Hard copy: 3/23/2020

\*\*\*\*\*

## Part 1: Algorithm

\*\*\*\*\*

I. main(...)

\*\*\*\*\*

step 0: inFile ← open the input file

prettyPrintFile, labelFile, propertyFile ← open from argc[]

numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile

dynamically allocate zeroFramedAry.

step 1: zero2D (zeroFramedAry) // \*\* Initialized zeroFramedAry to zero.

step 2: loadImage(inFile, zeroFramedAry)

// read from input file and write to zeroFramedAry begin at (1,1)

step 3: Connectness ← from argv[2]

step 4: newLabel ← connectPass1 (Connectness, zeroFramedAry, NonZeroNeighborAry)

// see algorithm below

step 5: prettyPrint (prettyPrintFile) // Print zeroFramedAry to prettyPrintFile

printEQAry (newLabel, prettyPrintFile)

// print the EQAry up to newLabel with proper caption

step 6: connectPass2 (Connectness, zeroFramedAry, NonZeroNeighborAry)

step 7: prettyPrint (prettyPrintFile) // Print zeroFramedAry to prettyPrintFile

printEQAry (newLabel, prettyPrintFile)

// print the EQAry up to newLabel with proper caption

step 8: manageEQAry (EQAry, newLabel)

printEQAry (numCCLable, prettyPrintFile)

// print the EQAry up to newLabel with proper caption

step 9: connectPass3 (...) // See algorithm below

prettyPrint (prettyPrintFile) // Print zeroFramedAry to prettyPrintFile

printEQAry (numCCLable, prettyPrintFile)

// print the EQAry up to numCCLable with proper caption

step 10: output numRows, numCols, newMin, newMax to labelFile

step 11: printImg (labelFile) // Output the result of pass3 from zeroFramedAry to

//labelFile, begins at zeroFramedAry[1, 1] and ending at ??

step 12: printCCproperty (propertyFile) // print cc properties to propertyFile

step 13: drawBoxes(zeroFramedAry, CCproperty)

step 14: prettyPrint (prettyPrintFile) // Print zeroFramedAry to prettyPrintFile

step 15: close all files

## Part 2: Source code

```
#include <iostream>
#include<fstream>

using namespace std;

class CCLabel{
public:
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal, newMin = 9999, newMax = 0, newLabel = 0, trueNumCC, numNb = 5,
Connectness;
    int* NonZeroNeighborAry;
    int* EQAry;
    int** zeroFramedAry;
    struct Property{
        public:
            int label, numpixels, upperLftR, upperLftC, lowerRgtR, lowerRgtC;
    };
    Property* CCproperty;
    void set2DZero(int** Ary){
        for(int i = 0 ; i < numRows + 2 ; i++){
            for(int j = 0 ; j < numCols + 2 ; j++){
                Ary[i][j] = 0;
            }
        }
    }
    void loadImage(ifstream& file, int** Ary){
        for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
            for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
                file>>Ary[i][j];
            }
        }
    }
    int connectPass1(int connectness, int** Ary, int* nonZeroAry){
        int newLabel = 0, nonZeroCount;
        bool diffFlag;
        for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
            for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
                if(Ary[i][j] > 0){
                    int minLabel = loadNonZeroPass1(Ary, Connectness, i, j, nonZeroAry, diffFlag,
nonZeroCount);

                    if(minLabel == 0){
                        newLabel++;
                        Ary[i][j] = newLabel;
                    }
                    else if(minLabel > 0){
                        Ary[i][j] = minLabel;
                        if (diffFlag == true){
                            updateEQ(EQAry, nonZeroAry, minLabel, nonZeroCount);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        return newLabel;
    }
    int loadNonZeroPass1(int** Ary, int connnectness, int i, int j, int* nonZeroAry,bool &diffFlag,int
&nonZeroCount){
        minus1D(nonZeroAry);
        nonZeroCount = 0;
        if(Ary[i-1][j] > 0){
            nonZeroAry[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i-1][j];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
        if(Ary[i][j-1] > 0){
            nonZeroAry [nonZeroCount] = Ary[i][j-1];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
        if(Connectness == 8){
```

```

        if(Ary[i-1][j-1] > 0){
            nonZeroAry[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i-1][j-1];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
        if(Ary[i-1][j+1] > 0){
            nonZeroAry[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i-1][j+1];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
    }
    if(nonZeroCount <= 0){
        return 0;
    }
    int minLabel = nonZeroAry[0];
    diffFlag = false;
    int index = 1;
    while(index < nonZeroCount){
        if(minLabel != nonZeroAry[index]){
            diffFlag = true;
        }
        if(minLabel > nonZeroAry[index]){
            minLabel = nonZeroAry[index];
        }
        index++;
    }
    return minLabel;
}

void minus1D(int* Ary){
    for(int i = 0; i < numNb ; i++){
        Ary[i] = -1;
    }
}

void updateEQ(int* Ary, int* nonZeroAry, int minLabel, int nonZeroCount){
    int index = 0;
    while(index < nonZeroCount ){
        EQAry[nonZeroAry[index]] = minLabel;
        index++;
    }
}

void prettyPrint(ofstream& file){
    for(int i = 0 ; i < numRows + 2 ; i++){
        for(int j = 0 ; j < numCols + 2 ; j++){
            if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] > 0){
                file<<zeroFramedAry[i][j]<<" ";
            }
            else{
                file<<" ";
            }
        }
        file<<endl;
    }
}

void printEQAry(int i, ofstream& file){
    int index = 0;
    while(index <= i){
        file<<EQAry[index]<<" ";
        index++;
    }
}

void connectPass2(int Connectness, int** Ary, int* nonZeroAry){
    int nonZeroCount;
    bool diffFlag;
    for(int i = numRows ; i > 0 ; i--){
        for(int j = numCols ; j > 0 ; j--){
            if(Ary[i][j] > 0){
                int minLabel = loadNonZeroPass2(Ary, Connectness, i, j, nonZeroAry, diffFlag,
nonZeroCount);

                if(minLabel != Ary[i][j]){
                    Ary[i][j] = minLabel;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(diffFlag == true){
            updateEQ(EQary, nonZeroary, minLabel, nonZeroCount);
        }
    }
}

int loadNonZeroPass2(int** Ary, int Connectness, int i, int j, int* nonZeroary, bool &diffFlag, int
&nonZeroCount){
    minus1D(nonZeroary);
    nonZeroCount = 0;
    nonZeroary[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i][j];
    nonZeroCount++;
    if(Ary[i+1][j] > 0){
        nonZeroary[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i+1][j];
        nonZeroCount++;
    }
    if(zeroFramedAry[i][j+1] > 0){
        nonZeroary[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i][j+1];
        nonZeroCount++;
    }
    if(Connectness == 8){
        if(Ary[i+1][j-1] > 0){
            nonZeroary[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i+1][j-1];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
        if(zeroFramedAry[i+1][j+1] > 0){
            nonZeroary[nonZeroCount] = Ary[i+1][j+1];
            nonZeroCount++;
        }
    }
    int minLabel = nonZeroary[0];
    diffFlag = false;
    int index = 1;
    while(index < nonZeroCount){
        if(minLabel != nonZeroary[index]){
            diffFlag = true;
        }
        if(minLabel > nonZeroary[index]){
            minLabel = nonZeroary[index];
        }
        index++;
    }
    return minLabel;
}

int manageEQary(int* EQary, int newLabel){
    int index = 1;
    trueNumCC = 0;
    while (index <= newLabel){
        if(index != EQary[index]){
            EQary[index]=EQary[EQary[index]];
        }
        else{
            trueNumCC++;
            EQary[index] = trueNumCC;
        }
        index++;
    }
    return trueNumCC;
}

void connectPass3(int* EQary,int** Ary){
    for(int i = 1 ; i < numRows + 1 ; i++){
        for(int j = 1 ; j < numCols + 1 ; j++){
            if(Ary[i][j]>0){
                Ary[i][j] = EQary[Ary[i][j]];
                CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].numpixels++;
                if(CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].upperLftR == 0)
                    CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].upperLftR = i;
                if(CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].lowerRgtR < i)

```

```

        CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].lowerRgtR = i;
        if(CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].upperLftC == 0)
            CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].upperLftC = j;
        if(CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].lowerRgtC < j)
            CCproperty[Ary[i][j]].lowerRgtC = j;
    }
    if(newMin > Ary[i][j]){
        newMin = Ary[i][j];
    }
    if(newMax < Ary[i][j]){
        newMax = Ary[i][j];
    }
}
}

void printImg(ofstream& file){
    for(int r = 1; r < numRows + 1; r++){
        for(int c =1; c < numCols + 1; c++){
            file<<zeroFramedAry[r][c]<<" ";
        }
        file<<endl;
    }
}

void printCCproperty(ofstream& file){
    file<<numRows<<" "<<numCols<<" "<<newMin<<" "<<newMax<<endl;
    file<<trueNumCC<<endl;
    file<<"-- -- -- -- --"<<endl;
    int index = 1;
    while(index < trueNumCC + 1){
        file<<index<<endl;
        file<<CCproperty[index].numpixels<<endl;
        file<<CCproperty[index].upperLftR<<" "<<CCproperty[index].upperLftC<<endl;
        file<<CCproperty[index].lowerRgtR<<" "<<CCproperty[index].lowerRgtC<<endl;
        file<<"-- -- -- -- --"<<endl;
        index++;
    }
}

void drawBoxes(int** Ary,Property* CCproperty){
    int index =1;
    while(index <= trueNumCC){
        int minRow = CCproperty[index].upperLftR;
        int maxRow = CCproperty[index].lowerRgtR;
        int minCol = CCproperty[index].upperLftC;
        int maxCol = CCproperty[index].lowerRgtC;
        for (int i = minRow; i < maxRow + 1; i++) {
            Ary[i][minCol] = index;
            Ary[i][maxCol] = index;
        }
        for (int j = minCol; j < maxCol + 1; j++) {
            Ary[minRow][j] = index;
            Ary[maxRow][j] = index;
        }
        index++;
    }
}

};

int main(int argc, char** argv){
    CCLabel l;
    string inputName = argv[1];
    ifstream inFile;
    inFile.open( inputName );

    string outputName1 = argv[3];
    ofstream prettyPrintFile;
    prettyPrintFile.open( outputName1 );

    string outputName2 = argv[4];
    ofstream labelFile;
    labelFile.open( outputName2 );

```

```

string outputName3 = argv[5];
ofstream propertyFile;
propertyFile.open( outputName3 );

if(inFile.is_open()){
    if(prettyPrintFile.is_open() && labelFile.is_open() && propertyFile.is_open() ){
        inFile>>l.numRows>>l.numCols>>l.minVal>>l.maxVal;
        l.zeroFramedAry = new int* [l.numRows + 2];
        for( int i = 0; i < l.numRows + 2; i++){
            l.zeroFramedAry[i] = new int[l.numCols + 2];
        }
        l.set2DZero(l.zeroFramedAry);
        l.loadImage(inFile, l.zeroFramedAry);
        l.Connectness = stoi(argv[2]);
        l.NonZeroNeighborAry = new int[l.numNb];
        l.minus1D(l.NonZeroNeighborAry);
        l.EQAry = new int[(l.numRows * l.numCols) / 2];
        for(int i = 0; i < ((l.numRows * l.numCols) / 2) + 1; i++){
            l.EQAry[i] = i;
        }
        l.newLabel = l.connectPass1(l.Connectness, l.zeroFramedAry,l.NonZeroNeighborAry);
        l.prettyPrint(prettyPrintFile);
        prettyPrintFile<<"EQAry up to newLable after pass 1: "<<endl;
        l.printEQAry(l.newLabel, prettyPrintFile);
        l.connectPass2(l.Connectness, l.zeroFramedAry, l.NonZeroNeighborAry);
        l.prettyPrint(prettyPrintFile);
        prettyPrintFile<<"EQAry up to newLable after pass 2: "<<endl;
        l.printEQAry(l.newLabel, prettyPrintFile);
        l.trueNumCC = l.manageEQAry(l.EQAry, l.newLabel);
        l.CCproperty = new CCLabel::Property[l.trueNumCC + 1];
        for (int i = 0; i < l.trueNumCC + 1; i++) {
            l.CCproperty[i].label = 0;
            l.CCproperty[i].lowerRgtR = 0;
            l.CCproperty[i].lowerRgtC = 0;
            l.CCproperty[i].numpixels = 0;
            l.CCproperty[i].upperLftR = 0;
            l.CCproperty[i].upperLftC = 0;
        }
        prettyPrintFile<<endl<<"EQAry up to newLable after manageEQAry: "<<endl;
        l.printEQAry(l.newLabel, prettyPrintFile);
        l.connectPass3(l.EQAry, l.zeroFramedAry);
        l.prettyPrint(prettyPrintFile);
        prettyPrintFile<<endl<<"EQAry up to newLable after pass3: "<<endl;
        l.printEQAry(l.newLabel, prettyPrintFile);
        labelFile<<l.numRows<<" "<<l.numCols<<" "<<l.newMin<<" "<<l.newMax<<endl;
        l.printImg(labelFile);
        l.printCCproperty(propertyFile);
        l.drawBoxes(l.zeroFramedAry, l.CCproperty);
        l.prettyPrint(prettyPrintFile);
        inFile.close();
        prettyPrintFile.close();
        labelFile.close();
        propertyFile.close();
    }else{cout<<"Error!! Could NOT create output file"<<endl ;}
}else{cout<<"Error!! Could NOT open input file"<<endl;}
}

```

Part 3: Output



EQArY up to newLable after pass 1:

0 1 2 3 4 5 5 7 5 9 10 1 12 13 14 13 16 17 18 19 17 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 22 29 30 31 31 24 24 35 36 37 38 39  
40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 47 51



```

22 22      31 31      30  17 17      13 13      24 24  24 24
22 22      31 31      30      13      24 24 24 24
22 22      31 31      35  36      37      24 24 24 24
22 22      31 31 31      38      39  40      41      42
      43      39      44 44      42
      45      46      44  47
      48  49      47 47
      51      50

```

EQary up to newLable after pass 2:

```

0 1 2 3 3 4 5 7 3 9 10 1 12 13 14 13 16 13 18 19 13 21 22 23 24 23 25 27 22 29 30 31 31 24 24 35 36 37 38 39
40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 47 51

```

EQary up to newLable after manageEQary:

```

0 1 2 3 3 3 3 4 3 5 6 1 7 8 9 8 10 8 11 12 8 13 14 15 16 15 15 17 14 18 19 20 20 16 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 33 36

```

```

      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1      2
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1      3 3 3      2 2
      1 1      3 3 3 3 3      2
      1 1      3 3      3 3
      1 1      3 3      3 3
      1 1      3 3      3 3
4      1 1      3 3      3 3 3
5      1 1      3 3      3 3
6      1 1      3 3 3 3 3
      1 1 1 1      3 3 3
      1 1 1 1 1
      1
7      8 8 8
9      8 8 8 8 8
10     8 8 8      8 8 8      11 11
12     8 8      8 8      11 11
13     8 8      8 8
14 14 14      15 15      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      15 15      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      15 15      17      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      14 15      18      8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8      16 16
14 14      14 15      18      8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8      16 16
14 14 14 14      18      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      14 14      19      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      20      19      8 8      8 8      16 16
14 14      20 20      19      8 8      8 8      16 16 16 16
14 14      20 20      19      8 8      8 8      16 16 16 16
14 14      20 20      19      8      16 16 16 16
14 14      20 20      21  22      23      16 16 16 16
14 14      20 20 20      24      25  26      27      28
      29      25      30 30      28
      31      32      30  33
      34  35      33 33
      36      33

```

EQary up to newLable after pass3:

```

0 1 2 3 3 3 3 4 3 5 6 1 7 8 9 8 10 8 11 12 8 13 14 15 16 15 15 17 14 18 19 20 20 16 16 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 33 36

```

```

      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1      2 2
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1      3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2
      1      1 1      1      3  3 3 3 3 3      3 2
      1      1 1      1      3 3 3      3 3 3
      1      1 1      1      3 3      3 3
      1      1 1      1      3 3      3 3
4      1 1      1      3 3      3 3 3
1 5      1 1      1      3 3 3      3 3 3
1  6      1 1      1      3  3 3 3 3 3      3
1      1 1 1 1      1      3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3
1      1 1 1 1 1      1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
7      8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8

```



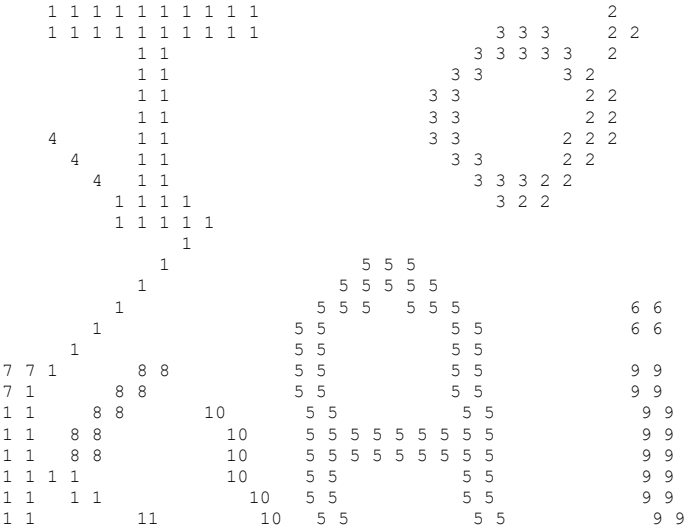
```
- labelFile for 4-connectness
```

```
- propertyFile for 4-connectness
```

35 35 0 36	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	26
36	14	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	33	31 26
1	19 4	31 26
44	31 8	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
2 6	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	27
13 15	15	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	8	31 29
2	19 8	31 29
4	23 11	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
2 31	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	28
4 32	16	2
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	33	31 34
3	19 28	32 34
37	30 33	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

3 23	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	29
11 31	17	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	1	32 18
4	21 13	32 18
1	21 13	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
8 6	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	30
8 6	18	3
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	3	32 27
5	22 14	33 28
1	24 14	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
9 7	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	31
9 7	19	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	5	33 19
6	25 15	33 19
1	29 15	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
10 8	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	32
10 8	20	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	12	33 23
7	26 9	33 23
1	31 13	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
14 11	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	33
14 11	21	4
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	1	33 29
8	30 14	35 30
73	30 14	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
14 17	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	34
29 25	22	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	1	34 20
9	30 16	34 20
1	30 16	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
15 10	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	35
15 10	23	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	1	34 22
10	30 25	34 22
1	30 25	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
16 9	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	36
16 9	24	1
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	1	35 21
11	31 17	35 21
4	31 17	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
16 32	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	
17 33	25	
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	2	
12	31 24	
1	32 24	
17 8	-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --	
17 8		
-- -- -- -- -- -- -- --		
13		
1		
18 7		
18 7		

- prettyPrintFile for 8-connectness



```
EQary up to newLable after pass 1:
0 1 2 2 1 5 6 1 1 5 5 10 9 5
```

```
EQary up to newLable after pass 2:
0 1 2 2 1 5 6 1 1 5 5 10 5 5
EQary up to newLable after manageEQary:
0 1 2 2 1 3 4 1 1 3 3 3 3 3
```

```
EQary up to newLable after pass3:
0 1 2 2 1 3 4 1 1 3 3 3 3 3
```

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		2	2	2				2	2	2
1						1	1				1	2		2	2	2	2				2	2
1							1	1				2	2	2	2	2	2	2				2
												2	2	2			2	2				2

[illegible][illegible]