

0	49
1	1
2	9
3	3
4	18
5	26, 19
6	

← Collision

1, 3, 9, 26, 49, 18, 19

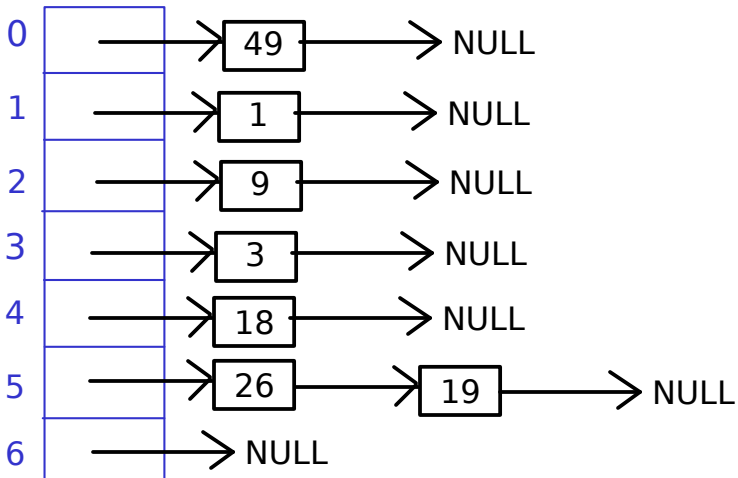
If k is a key, then define a function:

$$h(k) = k \% 7$$

```
find(x) {
    pos = x % 7;
    if( T[pos] == x )
        return True;
    else
        return False;
}
```

```
#define EMPTY -1

insert(x) {
    pos = x % 7;
    if ( T[pos] == EMPTY )
        T[pos] = x;
    else
        // handle collision;
}
```



Open Addressing

Separate Chaining

```
find(x) {
    pos = x % 7;
    currNode = T[pos];
    while(currNode != NULL) {
        if (currNode->data == x)
            return True;
        currNode = currNode->next;
    }
    return False;
}
```

```
insert(x) {
    pos = x % 7;
    struct Node* newNode = ...;
    newNode->data = x;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    if( T[pos] == NULL )
        T[pos] = newNode;
    else {
        currNode = T[pos];
        while(currNode->next != NULL)
            currNode = currNode->next;
        currNode->next = newNode;
    }
}
```

0	40
1	1
2	68
3	3
4	
5	26
6	19

1, 26, 19, 3, 40, 68

$$h(k) = k \% 7$$

$$h(k) = (2k + 5) \% 7$$

0	68
1	1
2	40
3	3
4	
5	26
6	19

Linear Probing: $h(k, i) = (h(k) + i) \% 7$

Quadratic Probing: $h(k, i) = (h(k) + i^2) \% 7$

```

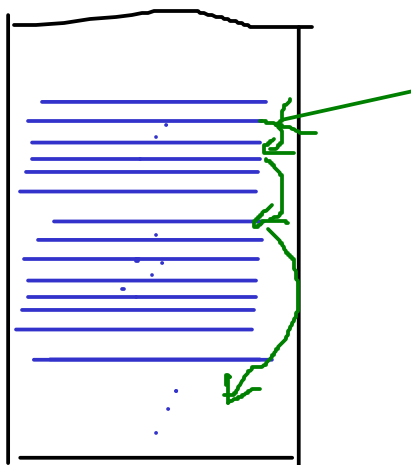
insert(k) {
    i = 0;
    pos = k % 7;
    while( T[pos] != EMPTY ) {
        i = i + 1;
        pos = ( (k % 7) + i ) % 7;
        // if( pos == k % 7 )
        // return "Error! Hash table is FULL!"
    }
    T[pos] = k;
}

```

```

find(k) {
    i = 0;
    pos = k % 7;
    while( T[pos] != k ) {
        i = i + 1;
        pos = ( (k % 7) + i ) % 7;
        if( T[pos] == EMPTY )
            return "Not present!"
    }
    return pos;
}

```



$$h(k) = k \% 4$$

2, 4, 6, 8, 10

2 -> 2
4 -> 0
6 -> 2
8 -> 0
10 -> 2

$$h(k) = k \% 5$$

2, 4, 6, 8, 10

2 -> 2
4 -> 4
6 -> 1
8 -> 3
10 -> 0

Load factor of hash table = (No. of elements inserted) / (Size of the table)