

```
int main ( int argc, char *argv[] )
{
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<6; i++)
    { ... }
}
```

([]) { () { } } --- VALID

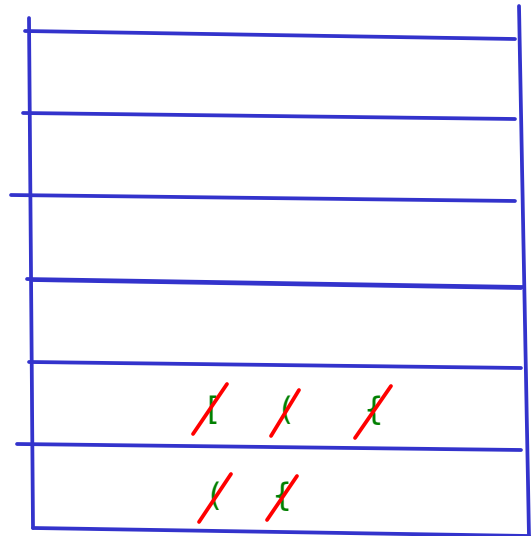
([]] --- INVALID

([] --- INVALID (Stack not empty)

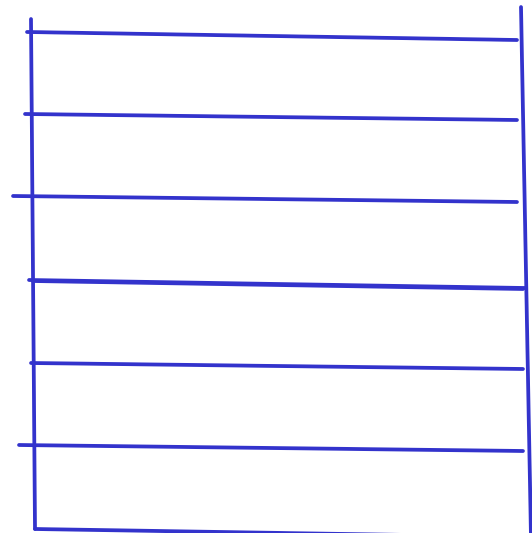
([) --- INVALID

[]) --- INVALID

{ { } } } --- INVALID



```
bool bracketCheck(const std::string& s){
    STACK st;
    int i, n;
    char ch, tmp;
    n = s.length();
    for(i=0; i<n; i++){
        ch = s[i];
        if( (ch=='(') || (ch=='{' ) || (ch=='[') )
            st.push(ch);
        else if( ch == ')' ){
            if( st.isEmpty() )
                return false;
            tmp = st.pop();
            if( tmp != '(' )
                return false;
        }
        else if( ch == '}' ){
            if( st.isEmpty() )
                return false;
            tmp = st.pop();
            if( tmp != '{' )
                return false;
        }
        else if( ch == ']' ){
            if( st.isEmpty() )
                return false;
            tmp = st.pop();
            if( tmp != '[' )
                return false;
        }
    }
    if( !st.isEmpty() )
        return false;
    return true;
}
```



(())

ct = 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 0

(())()

ct = 1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 1

(()))(())

ct = 1, 2, 1, 0, -1, 0, 1, 0

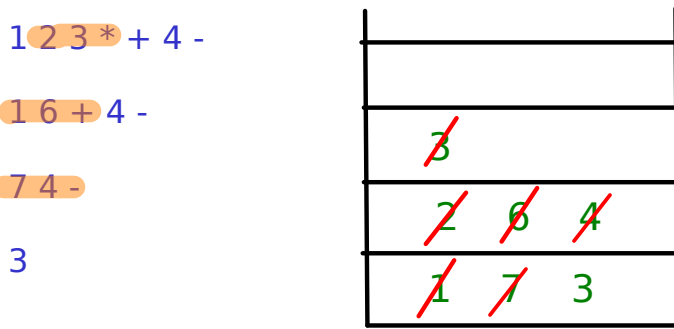
([]) [(])

ct1 = 1, 0

ct2 = 1, 0

1 + (2 * 3) - 4 -> Infix expression (<operand1> <operator> <operand2>)

1 2 3 * + 4 - -> Postfix expression (<operand1> <operand2> <operator>)



op2 = st.pop() = 3
op1 = st.pop() = 2
result = op1 * op2 = 2 * 3 = 6
st.push(result)

op2 = st.pop() = 6
op1 = st.pop() = 1
result = op1 + op2 = 1 + 6 = 7
st.push(result)

op2 = st.pop() = 4
op1 = st.pop() = 7
result = op1 - op2 = 7 - 4 = 3
st.push(result)

1 2 3 * + 4 - \$

↑

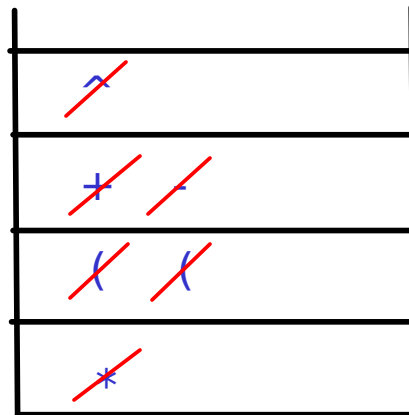
-2 4 + -5 -
=> (-2 + 4) - (-5)

$$2 * (1 + 3) * (5 - 4) = 2 * 4 * 1 = 8$$

$$2 \ 1 \ 3 \ + \ 5 \ 4 \ - \ * \ * = 2 \ 4 \ 5 \ 4 \ - \ * \ * = 2 \ 4 \ 1 \ * \ * = 2 \ 4 \ * = 8$$

I/p: 2 * (1 + 3 ^ 7) * (5 - 4) \$

↑



O/p: 2 1 3 7 ^ + * 5 4 - *

1 + 2 * 3 - 4 -> Infix expression

(<operand1> <operator> <operand2>)

- + * 2 3 1 4 -> Prefix expression

(<operator> <operand1> <operand2>)

- + * 2 3 1 4

(1 + 2) * (3 - 4)

- + 6 1 4

* + 1 2 - 3 4

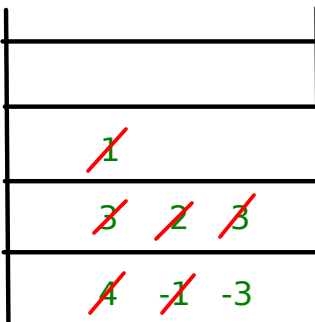
- 7 4

3

$$(1 + 2) * (3 - 4) = 3 * -1 = -3$$

* + 1 2 - 3 4

4 3 - 2 1 + * \$



op1 = st.pop() = 3
op2 = st.pop() = 4
result = op1 - op2 = 3 - 4 = -1
st.push(result)

op1 = st.pop() = 1
op2 = st.pop() = 2
result = op1 + op2 = 1 + 2 = 3
st.push(result)

op1 = st.pop() = 3
op2 = st.pop() = -1
result = op1 * op2 = 3 * (-1) = -3

Infix Expression: (1 + 2) * (3 - 4)

Reverse of Infix: (4 - 3) * (2 + 1)

Postfix of Reverse: 4 3 - 2 1 + *

Reverse of above: * + 1 2 - 3 4

Infix Expression: (1 + 2 * 3) / (3 - 2 * 4)

Reverse of Infix: (4 * 2 - 3) / (3 * 2 + 1)

Postfix of Reverse: 4 2 * 3 - 3 2 * 1 + /

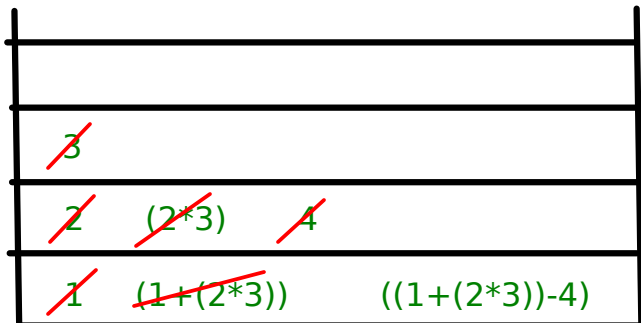
Reverse of above: / + 1 * 2 3 - 3 * 2 4

1 2 3 * + 4 - -> Postfix expression

(<operand1> <operand2> <operator>)

1 + (2 * 3) - 4 -> Infix expression

(<operand1> <operator> <operand2>)



1 2 3 * + 4 - \$



((1+(2*3))-4)

exp2 = st.pop() = 3
exp1 = st.pop() = 2
result = "(<exp1> * <exp2>)" = "(2 * 3)"
st.push(result)

exp2 = st.pop() = "(2 * 3)"
exp1 = st.pop() = 1
result = "(<exp1> + <exp2>)" = "(1 + (2 * 3))"
st.push(result)

exp2 = st.pop() = 4
exp1 = st.pop() = "(1 + (2 * 3))"
result = "(<exp1> - <exp2>)" = "((1 + (2 * 3)) - 4)"
st.push(result)

Input: (4 * 2 - 3) / (3 * 2 + 1) \$



Output: 4 2 * 3 - 3 2 * 1 + /

