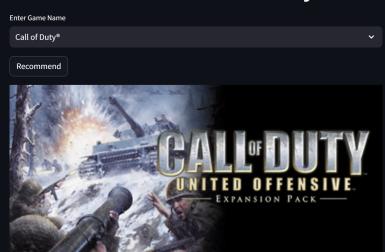
Video Game Recommender System





Call of Duty® 2







Medal of Honor: Airborne