

02/11/2023

paperism

Date:

1) To display header & footer of a file.

`head -n 1 emp.txt`

→ ID Name Lname Job Manager hdate Salary

`tail -n 1 emp.txt`

→ 9861 ABC DEF MANAGER 7839 1981-07-01 5000

2) To display starting and ending 5 lines

`head -n 5 emp.txt`

`tail -n 5 emp.txt`

3) Cut command to display field ID

`cut -d " " -f1 emp.txt`

4) To print lines starting with particular pattern

`grep 198 emp.txt`

→ 9861 JENNY H ANALYST

~~grep~~ Lines ending with 20

→ `grep 20$ emp.txt`

Pattern starting with T.

→ `grep T.* emp.txt`

To find a particular characters

→ `grep [aA] emp.txt`

To find digits between 1 to 3

→ `grep [1-3] emp.txt`

6/21/23