

```
In [2]: !pip install plotly"
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import plotly.express as px
```

Requirement already satisfied: plotly in c:\users\91772\jupyter\anaconda\lib\site-packages (5.9.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tenacity>=6.2.0 in c:\users\91772\jupyter\anaconda\lib\site-packages (from plotly) (8.2.2)

```
In [3]: df = pd.read_csv('Unemployment_Rate_upto_11_2020.csv')
```

```
In [4]: df.columns
```

```
Out[4]: Index(['Region', ' Date', ' Frequency', ' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',
            ' Estimated Employed', ' Estimated Labour Participation Rate (%)',
            'Region.1', 'longitude', 'latitude'],
            dtype='object')
```

```
In [5]: df[' Frequency'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[5]: M      267
Name: Frequency, dtype: int64
```

```
In [6]: print(df['Region.1'].value_counts())
print(df['Region'].value_counts())
```

```
North      79
South      60
West       50
East       40
Northeast  38
Name: Region.1, dtype: int64
Andhra Pradesh    10
Assam             10
Uttarakhand      10
Uttar Pradesh    10
Tripura          10
Telangana        10
Tamil Nadu       10
Rajasthan        10
Punjab           10
Puducherry       10
Odisha           10
Meghalaya        10
Maharashtra      10
Madhya Pradesh   10
Kerala           10
Karnataka        10
Jharkhand        10
Himachal Pradesh 10
Haryana          10
Gujarat          10
Goa              10
Delhi            10
Chhattisgarh     10
Bihar            10
West Bengal      10
Jammu & Kashmir   9
Sikkim           8
Name: Region, dtype: int64
```

```
In [7]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: Region      0
      Date      0
      Frequency    0
      Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)  0
      Estimated Employed    0
      Estimated Labour Participation Rate (%)  0
      Region.1    0
      longitude    0
      latitude    0
      dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

```
Out[8]: 0
```

```
In [9]: print('row count--->',df.shape[0])
      print('column count--->',df.shape[1])
```

```
row count---> 267
column count---> 9
```

```
In [10]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[10]: Region      object
      Date      object
      Frequency    object
      Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)  float64
      Estimated Employed    int64
      Estimated Labour Participation Rate (%)  float64
      Region.1    object
      longitude    float64
      latitude    float64
      dtype: object
```

```
In [11]: df[["day", "month", "year"]] = df[' Date'].str.split("-", expand = True)
      df
```

Out[11]:

|     | Region         | Date       | Frequency | Estimated<br>Unemployment<br>Rate (%) | Estimated<br>Employed | Estimated<br>Labour<br>Participation<br>Rate (%) | Region.1 | longitude | latitu |
|-----|----------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------|-----------|--------|
| 0   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-01-2020 | M         | 5.48                                  | 16635535              | 41.02  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.7   |
| 1   | Andhra Pradesh | 29-02-2020 | M         | 5.83                                  | 16545652              | 40.90  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.7   |
| 2   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-03-2020 | M         | 5.79                                  | 15881197              | 39.18  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.7   |
| 3   | Andhra Pradesh | 30-04-2020 | M         | 20.51                                 | 11336911              | 33.10  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.7   |
| 4   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-05-2020 | M         | 17.43                                 | 12988845              | 36.46  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.7   |
| ... | ...            | ...        | ...       | ...                                   | ...                   | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...    |
| 262 | West Bengal    | 30-06-2020 | M         | 7.29                                  | 30726310              | 40.39  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.8   |
| 263 | West Bengal    | 31-07-2020 | M         | 6.83                                  | 35372506              | 46.17  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.8   |
| 264 | West Bengal    | 31-08-2020 | M         | 14.87                                 | 33298644              | 47.48  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.8   |
| 265 | West Bengal    | 30-09-2020 | M         | 9.35                                  | 35707239              | 47.73  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.8   |
| 266 | West Bengal    | 31-10-2020 | M         | 9.98                                  | 33962549              | 45.63  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.8   |

267 rows × 12 columns



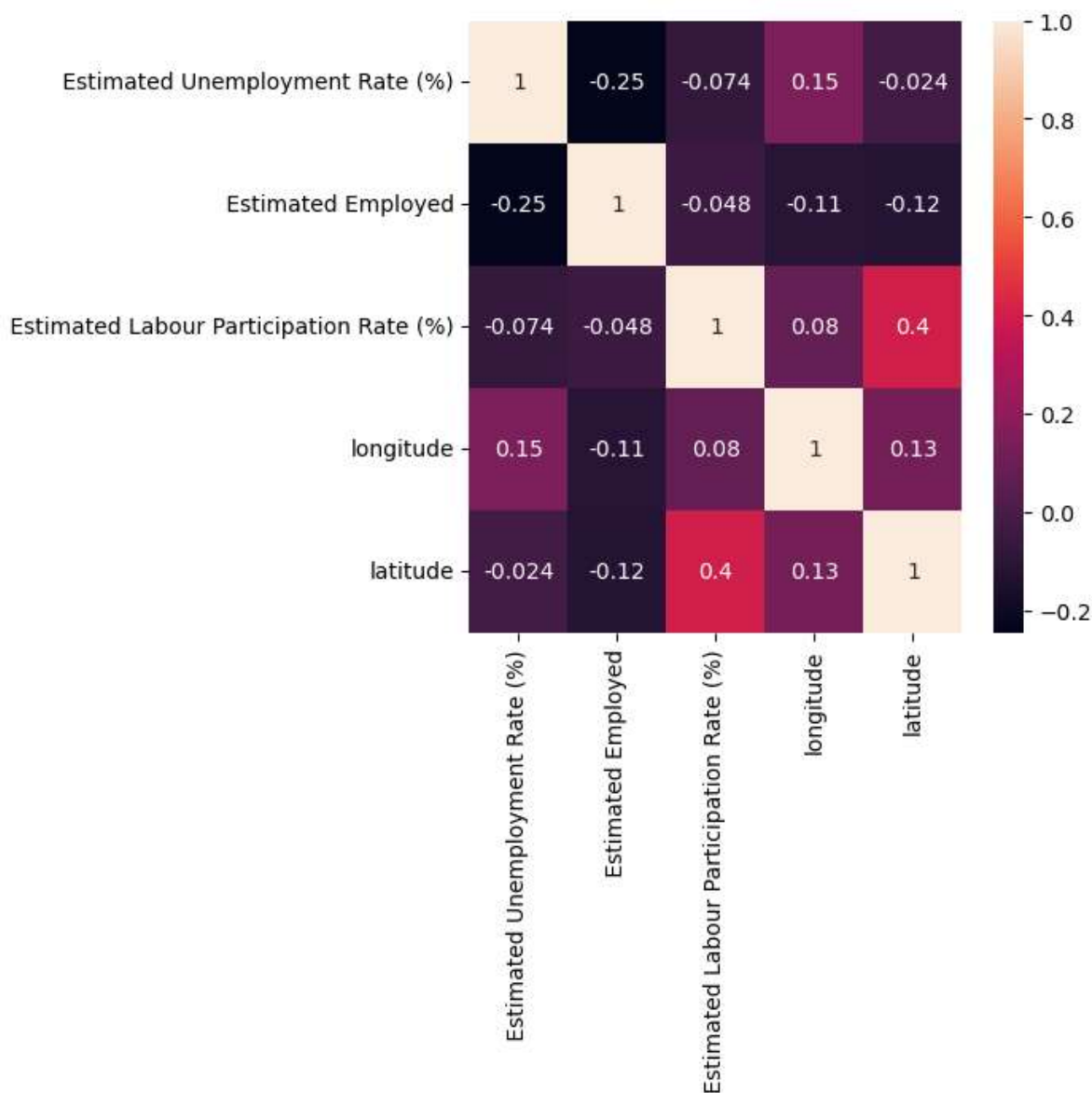
```
In [12]: df.drop(columns=[' Frequency'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [13]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [14]: plt.figure(figsize=(5,5))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\91772\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_10180\2919022228.py:2: FutureWarning: The default value of numeric\_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric\_only to silence this warning.

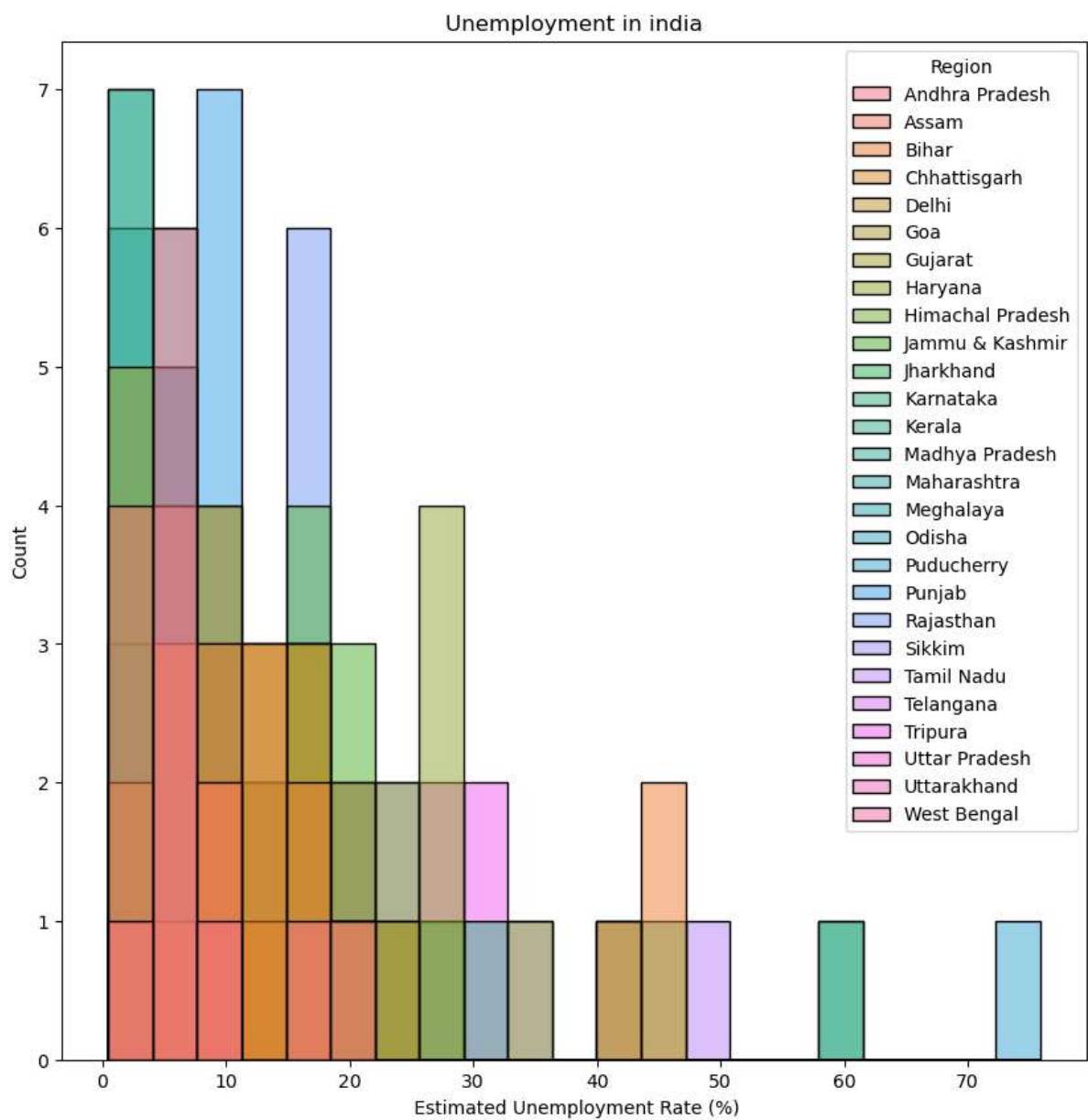
```
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```



```
In [15]: df.columns
```

```
Out[15]: Index(['Region', ' Date', ' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',
            ' Estimated Employed', ' Estimated Labour Participation Rate (%)',
            'Region.1', 'longitude', 'latitude', 'day', 'month', 'year'],
            dtype='object')
```

```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
plt.title("Unemployment in india")
sns.histplot(x=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',hue= "Region", data=df,kde=False)
plt.show()
```

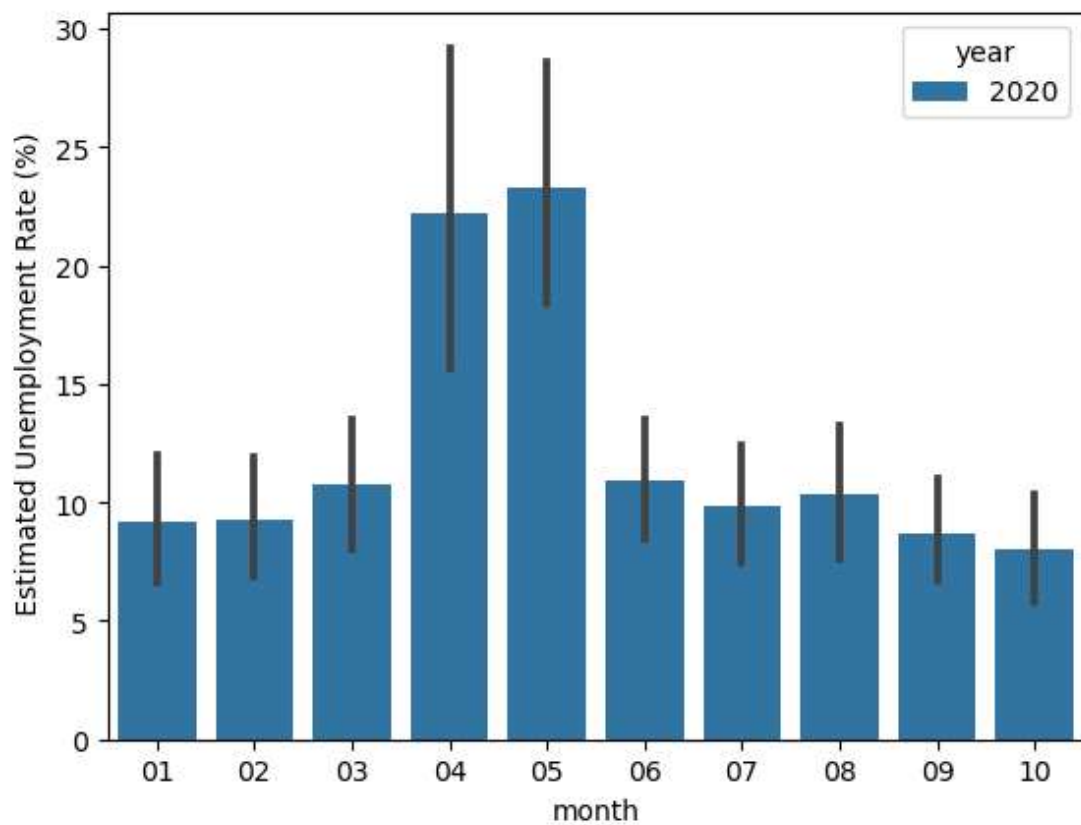


```
In [17]: df.month.unique()
```

```
Out[17]: array(['01', '02', '03', '04', '05', '06', '07', '08', '09', '10'],
      dtype=object)
```

```
In [18]: sns.barplot(x='month',y=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',hue='year',data=df)
```

```
Out[18]: <Axes: xlabel='month', ylabel=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)'>
```

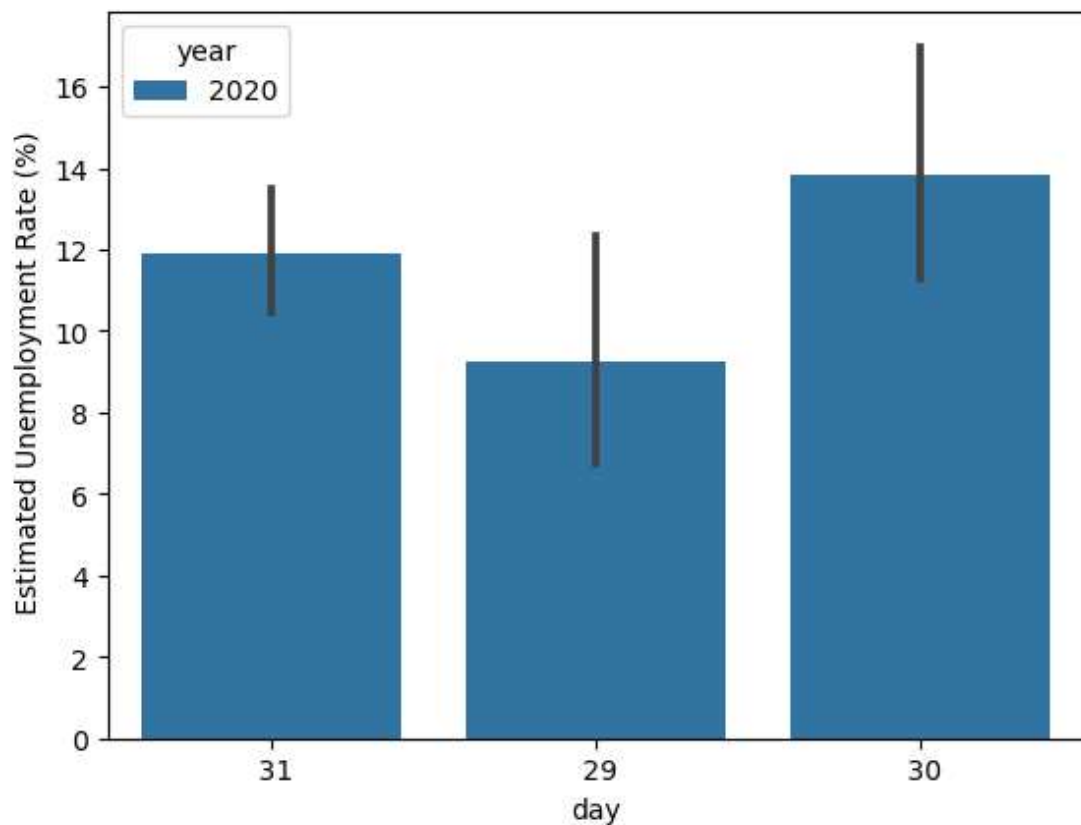


```
In [19]: df.day.unique()
```

```
Out[19]: array([' 31', ' 29', ' 30'], dtype=object)
```

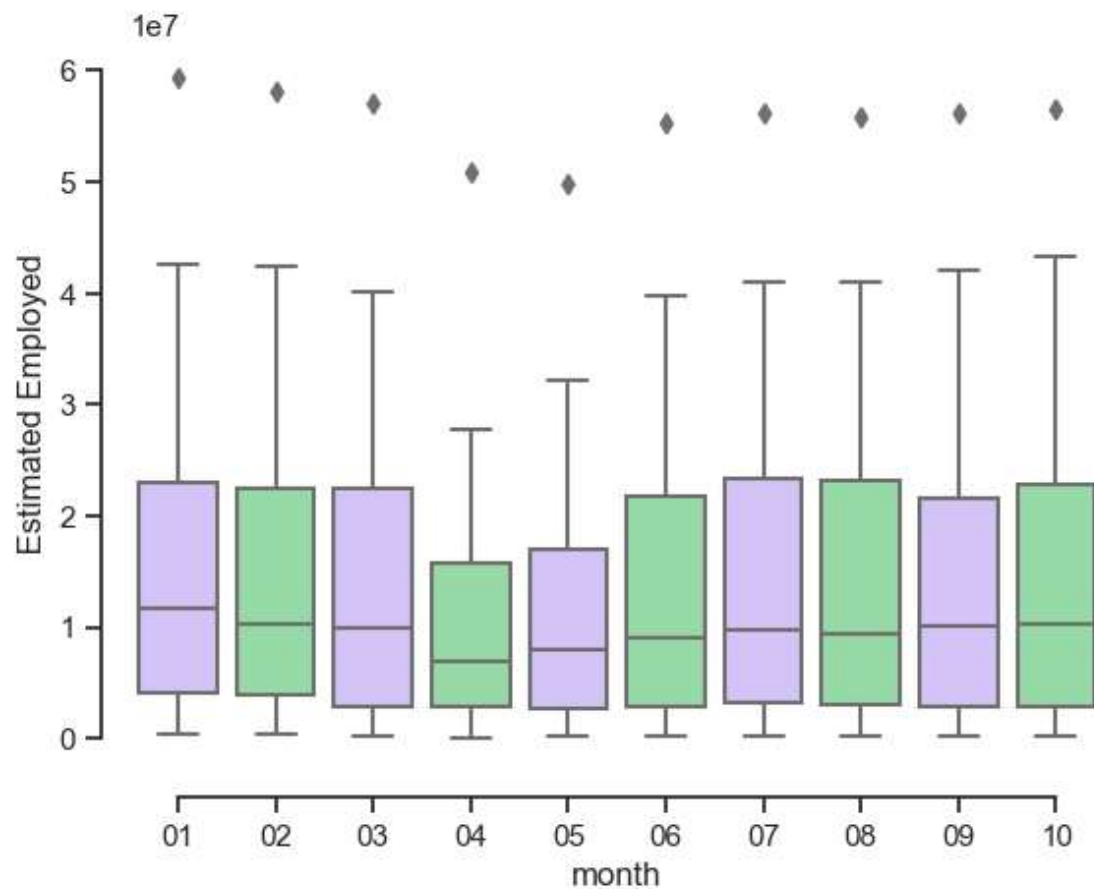
```
In [20]: sns.barplot(x='day',y=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',hue='year',data=df)
```

```
Out[20]: <Axes: xlabel='day', ylabel=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)'>
```



```
In [21]: import seaborn as sns
sns.set_theme(style="ticks", palette="pastel")
```

```
# Draw a nested boxplot to show bills by day and time
sns.boxplot(x="month", y=' Estimated Employed', palette=["m", "g"],
            data=df)
sns.despine(offset=10, trim=True)
```



```
In [22]: #we can also drop this year column, because it also contains constant values of year
df.drop('year', axis=1)
```

Out[22]:

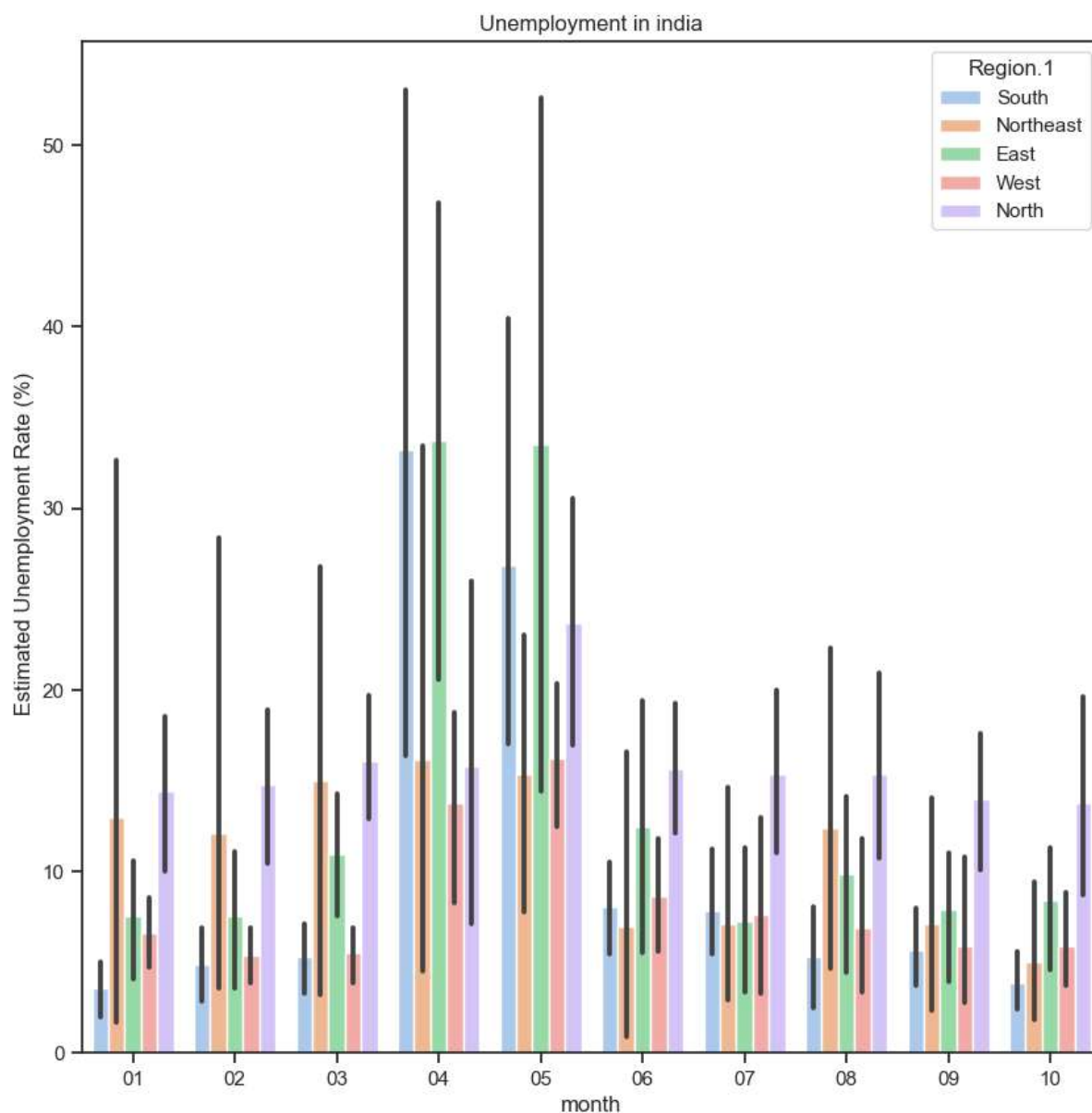
|     | Region         | Date       | Estimated<br>Unemployment<br>Rate (%) | Estimated<br>Employed | Estimated<br>Labour<br>Participation<br>Rate (%) | Region.1 | longitude | latitude | day | m   |
|-----|----------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------|-----------|----------|-----|-----|
| 0   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-01-2020 | 5.48                                  | 16635535              | 41.02  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.740   | 31  |     |
| 1   | Andhra Pradesh | 29-02-2020 | 5.83                                  | 16545652              | 40.90  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.740   | 29  |     |
| 2   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-03-2020 | 5.79                                  | 15881197              | 39.18  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.740   | 31  |     |
| 3   | Andhra Pradesh | 30-04-2020 | 20.51                                 | 11336911              | 33.10  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.740   | 30  |     |
| 4   | Andhra Pradesh | 31-05-2020 | 17.43                                 | 12988845              | 36.46  | South    | 15.9129   | 79.740   | 31  |     |
| ... | ...            | ...        | ...                                   | ...                   | ...  | ...      | ...       | ...      | ... | ... |
| 262 | West Bengal    | 30-06-2020 | 7.29                                  | 30726310              | 40.39  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.855   | 30  |     |
| 263 | West Bengal    | 31-07-2020 | 6.83                                  | 35372506              | 46.17  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.855   | 31  |     |
| 264 | West Bengal    | 31-08-2020 | 14.87                                 | 33298644              | 47.48  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.855   | 31  |     |
| 265 | West Bengal    | 30-09-2020 | 9.35                                  | 35707239              | 47.73  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.855   | 30  |     |
| 266 | West Bengal    | 31-10-2020 | 9.98                                  | 33962549              | 45.63  | East     | 22.9868   | 87.855   | 31  |     |

267 rows × 10 columns

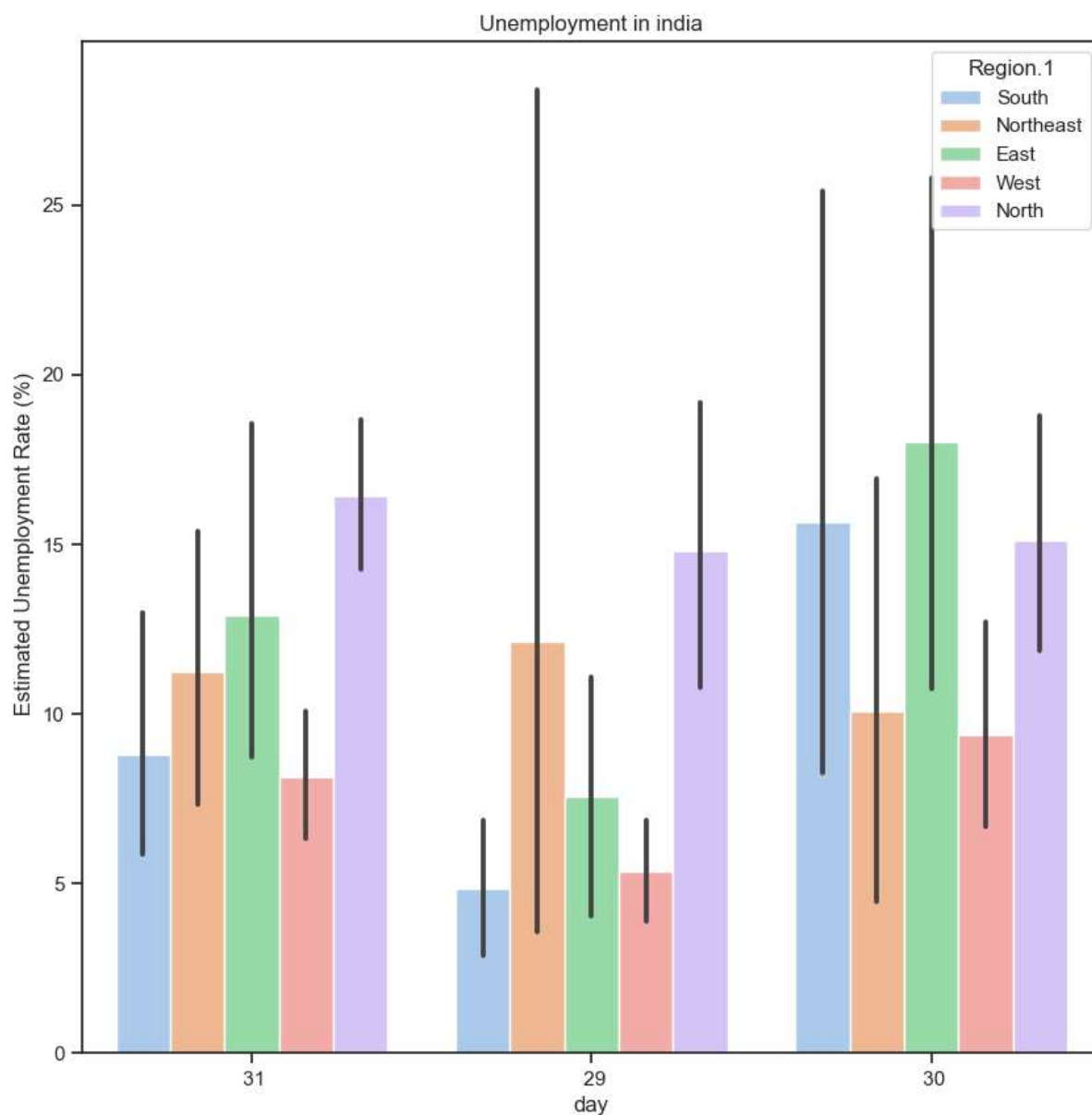


```
In [23]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
plt.title("Unemployment in india")
sns.barplot(x='month',y = ' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',hue='Region.1', data=df)
plt.show()
```



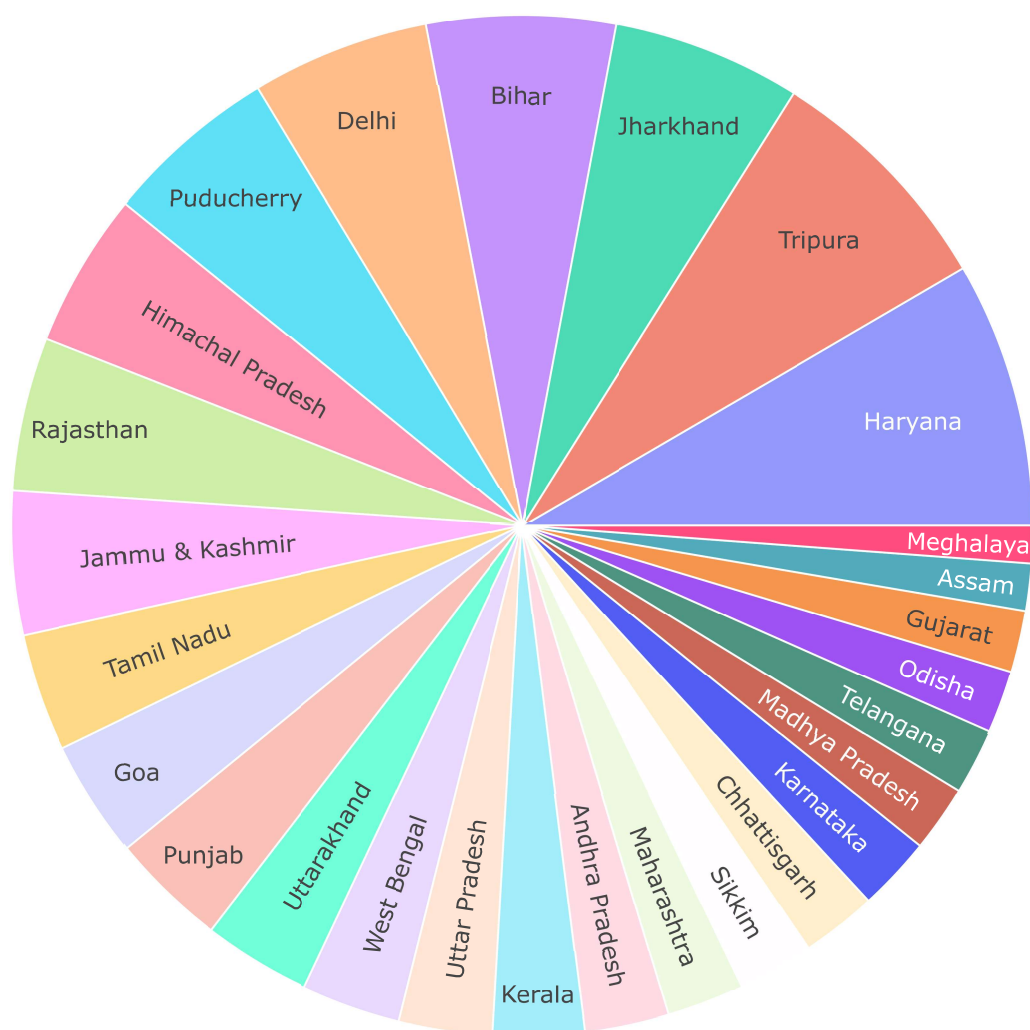


```
In [24]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
plt.title("Unemployment in india")
sns.barplot(x='day',y = ' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',hue='Region.1', data=df)
plt.show()
```



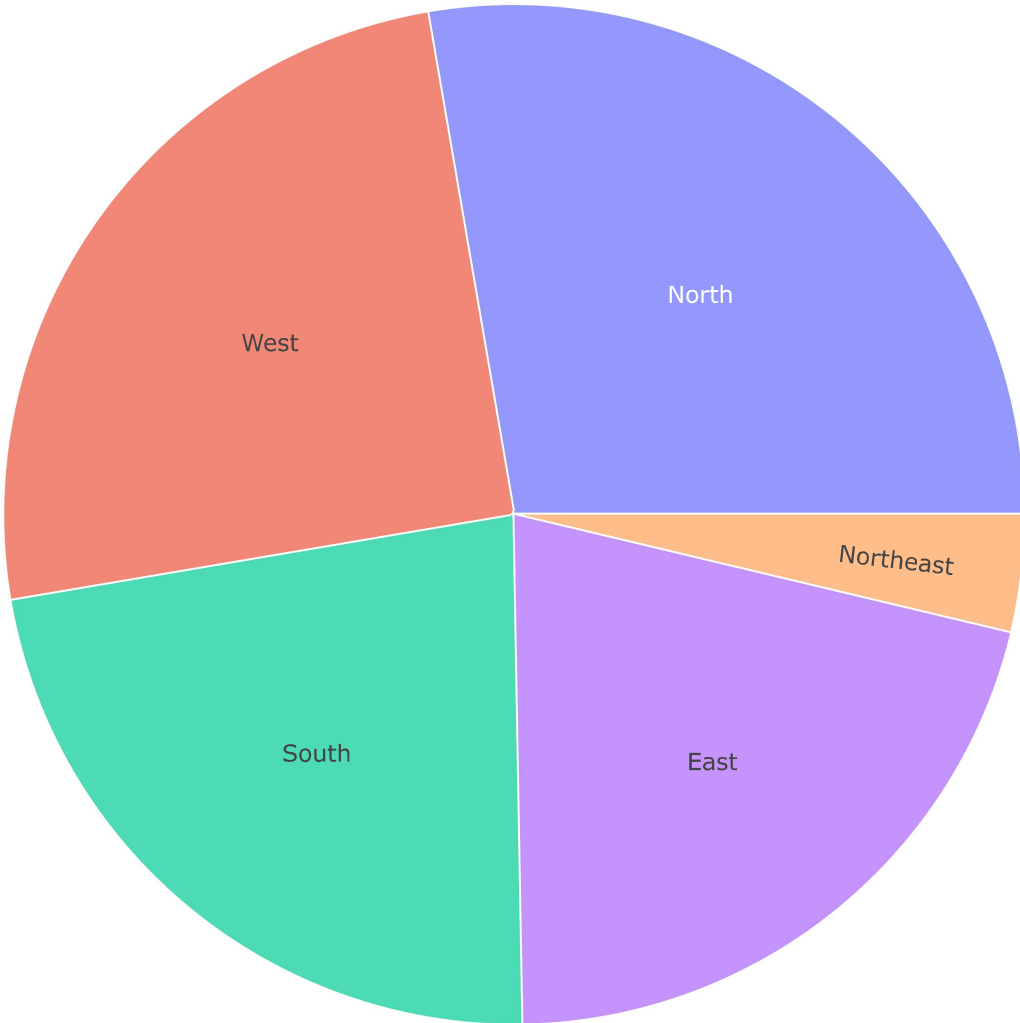
```
In [25]: unemployment = df[["Region", ' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)']]  
figure = px.sunburst(unemployment, path=["Region"],  
                      values=' Estimated Unemployment Rate (%)',  
                      width=700, height=700, color_continuous_scale="RdY1Gn",  
                      title="Unemployment Rate in India")  
figure.show()
```

## Unemployment Rate in India



```
In [26]: unemploment = df[["Region.1", ' Estimated Employed']]
figure = px.sunburst(unemploment, path=["Region.1"],
                    values=' Estimated Employed',
                    width=700, height=700, color_continuous_scale="RdYlGn",
                    title="employment Rate in India")
figure.show()
```

employment Rate in India



In [ ]: