

```
import pandas as pd
pd.options.display.float_format = '{:,.2f}'.format
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from IPython.display import Image
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier

colors = ["#89CFF0", "#FF69B4", "#FFD700", "#7B68EE", "#FF4500",
          "#9370DB", "#32CD32", "#8A2BE2", "#FF6347", "#20B2AA",
          "#FF69B4", "#00CED1", "#FF7F50", "#7FFF00", "#DA70D6"]
```

+ Code

+ Text

```
df = pd.read_csv("/content/shopping_trends_updated.csv")
df.head(10)
```

	Customer ID	Age	Gender	Item Purchased	Category	Purchase Amount (USD)	Location	Size	Color	Season	Review Rating	Subscription Status	Shipping Type	Dis Ap
0	1	55	Male	Blouse	Clothing	53	Kentucky	L	Gray	Winter	3.10	Yes	Express	
1	2	19	Male	Sweater	Clothing	64	Maine	L	Maroon	Winter	3.10	Yes	Express	
2	3	50	Male	Jeans	Clothing	73	Massachusetts	S	Maroon	Spring	3.10	Yes	Free Shipping	
3	4	21	Male	Sandals	Footwear	90	Rhode Island	M	Maroon	Spring	3.50	Yes	Next Day Air	
4	5	45	Male	Blouse	Clothing	49	Oregon	M	Turquoise	Spring	2.70	Yes	Free Shipping	
5	6	46	Male	Sneakers	Footwear	20	Wyoming	M	White	Summer	2.90	Yes	Standard	
6	7	63	Male	Shirt	Clothing	85	Montana	M	Gray	Fall	3.20	Yes	Free Shipping	
7	8	27	Male	Shorts	Clothing	34	Louisiana	L	Charcoal	Winter	3.20	Yes	Free Shipping	
8	9	26	Male	Coat	Outerwear	97	West Virginia	L	Silver	Summer	2.60	Yes	Express	
9	10	57	Male	Handbag	Accessories	31	Missouri	M	Pink	Spring	4.80	Yes	2-Day Shipping	

```
df.shape
```

(3900, 18)

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Customer ID', 'Age', 'Gender', 'Item Purchased', 'Category',
      'Purchase Amount (USD)', 'Location', 'Size', 'Color', 'Season',
      'Review Rating', 'Subscription Status', 'Shipping Type',
      'Discount Applied', 'Promo Code Used', 'Previous Purchases',
      'Payment Method', 'Frequency of Purchases'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3900 entries, 0 to 3899
Data columns (total 18 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Customer ID                          3900 non-null   int64
1   Age                                  3900 non-null   int64
2   Gender                              3900 non-null   object
3   Item Purchased                      3900 non-null   object
4   Category                            3900 non-null   object
5   Purchase Amount (USD)               3900 non-null   int64
6   Location                            3900 non-null   object
7   Size                                3900 non-null   object
8   Color                               3900 non-null   object
9   Season                              3900 non-null   object
10  Review Rating                       3900 non-null   float64
11  Subscription Status                 3900 non-null   object
12  Shipping Type                      3900 non-null   object
13  Discount Applied                   3900 non-null   object
14  Promo Code Used                    3900 non-null   object
15  Previous Purchases                 3900 non-null   int64
16  Payment Method                     3900 non-null   object
```

```
17 Frequency of Purchases 3900 non-null object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(13)
memory usage: 548.6+ KB
```

df.describe()

	Customer ID	Age	Purchase Amount (USD)	Review Rating	Previous Purchases
count	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00
mean	1,950.50	44.07	59.76	3.75	25.35
std	1,125.98	15.21	23.69	0.72	14.45
min	1.00	18.00	20.00	2.50	1.00
25%	975.75	31.00	39.00	3.10	13.00
50%	1,950.50	44.00	60.00	3.70	25.00
75%	2,925.25	57.00	81.00	4.40	38.00
max	3,900.00	70.00	100.00	5.00	50.00

df.describe()

	Customer ID	Age	Purchase Amount (USD)	Review Rating	Previous Purchases
count	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00	3,900.00
mean	1,950.50	44.07	59.76	3.75	25.35
std	1,125.98	15.21	23.69	0.72	14.45
min	1.00	18.00	20.00	2.50	1.00
25%	975.75	31.00	39.00	3.10	13.00
50%	1,950.50	44.00	60.00	3.70	25.00
75%	2,925.25	57.00	81.00	4.40	38.00
max	3,900.00	70.00	100.00	5.00	50.00

df.isnull().sum()

Customer ID	0
Age	0
Gender	0
Item Purchased	0
Category	0
Purchase Amount (USD)	0
Location	0
Size	0
Color	0
Season	0
Review Rating	0
Subscription Status	0
Shipping Type	0
Discount Applied	0
Promo Code Used	0
Previous Purchases	0
Payment Method	0
Frequency of Purchases	0
dtype: int64	

df.duplicated().sum()

0

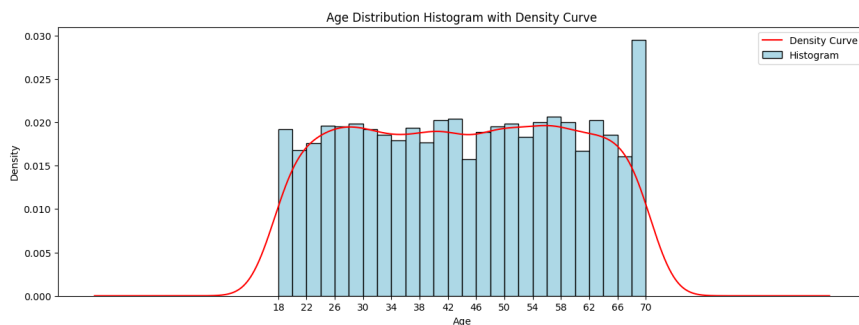
Visualization

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15, 5))

ax.hist(df['Age'], bins = 26, edgecolor = 'black', color = 'lightblue', density = True)
df['Age'].plot(kind = 'kde', color = 'red', ax = ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Age')
ax.set_ylabel('Density')
ax.set_title('Age Distribution Histogram with Density Curve')
ax.legend(['Density Curve', 'Histogram'])
step = 4
plt.xticks(range(int(df['Age'].min()), int(df['Age'].max()) + 1, step))

plt.show()
```



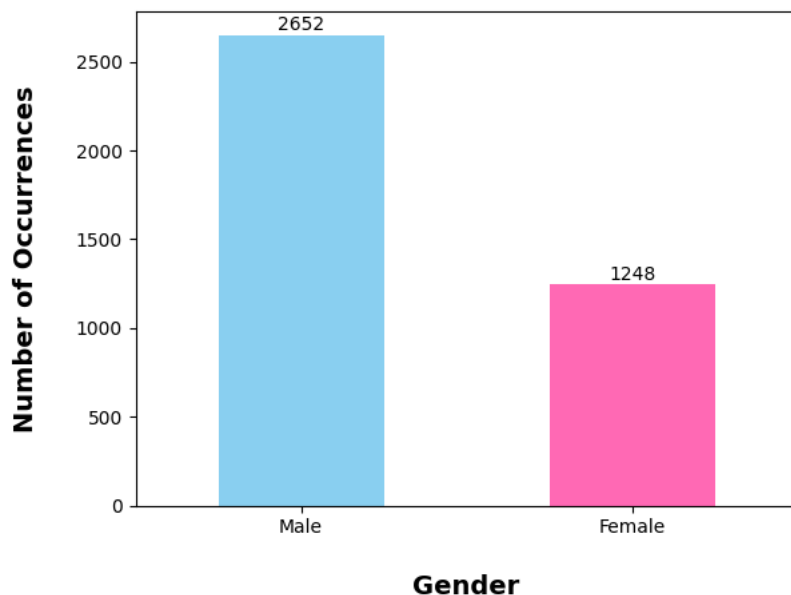
1.GENDER

```
df["Gender"].value_counts()
```

```
Male      2652
Female    1248
Name: Gender, dtype: int64
```

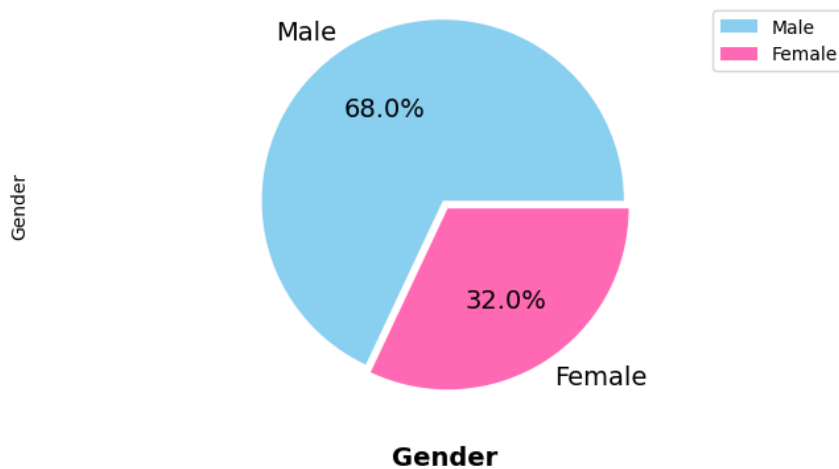
```
ax = df["Gender"].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar', color = colors, rot=0)
ax.set_xticklabels(('Male', 'Female'))
```

```
for p in ax.patches:
    ax.annotate(int(p.get_height()), (p.get_x() + 0.25, p.get_height() + 1), ha = 'center', va = 'bottom', color = 'black')
plt.xlabel('Gender', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20)
plt.ylabel('Number of Occurrences', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20);
```



```
plt.figure(figsize = (8, 4))
counts = df["Gender"].value_counts()
explode = (0, 0.05)

counts.plot(kind = 'pie', fontsize = 14, colors = colors, explode = explode, autopct = '%1.1f%%')
plt.xlabel('Gender', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20)
plt.axis('equal')
plt.legend(labels = counts.index, loc = "best")
plt.show()
```



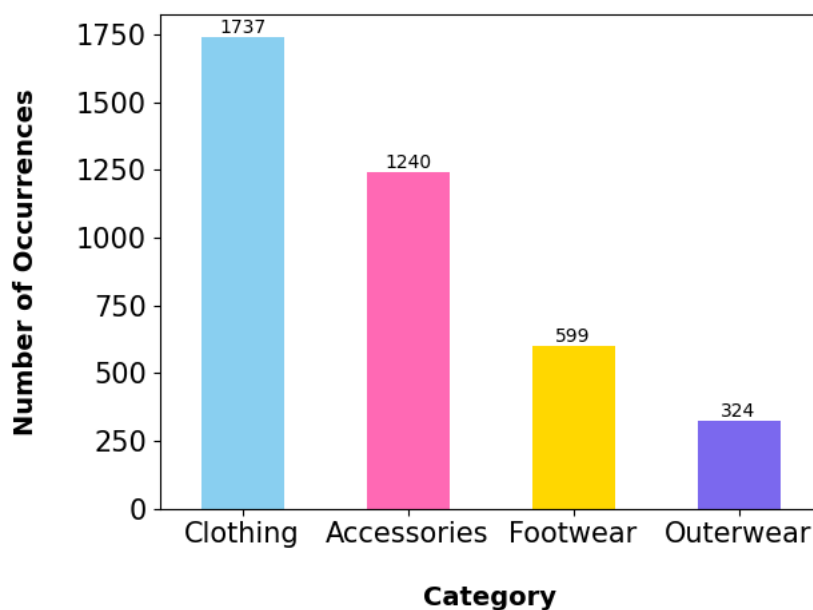
2. Category

```
df["Category"].value_counts()
```

```
Clothing      1737
Accessories   1240
Footwear      599
Outerwear     324
Name: Category, dtype: int64
```

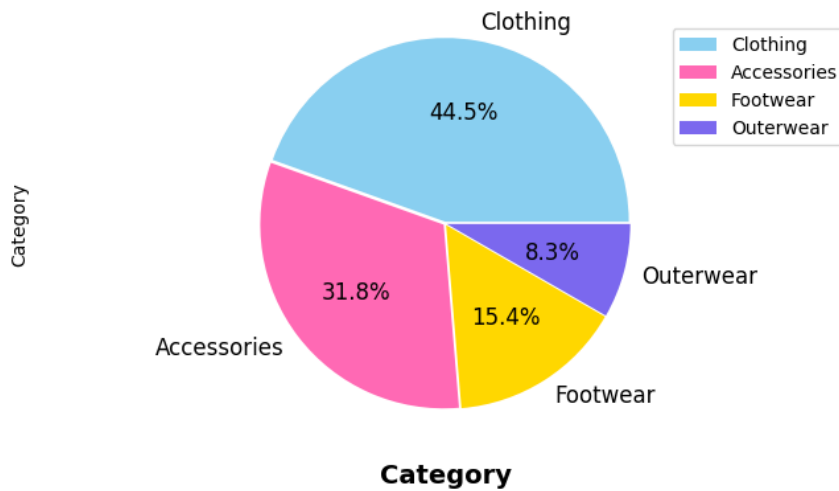
```
ax = df["Category"].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar', color = colors, rot = 0)
ax.set_xticklabels(('Clothing', 'Accessories', 'Footwear', 'Outerwear'))

for p in ax.patches:
    ax.annotate(int(p.get_height()), (p.get_x() + 0.25, p.get_height() + 1), ha = 'center', va = 'bottom', color = 'black')
    ax.tick_params(axis = 'both', labelsize = 15)
plt.xlabel('Category', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20)
plt.ylabel('Number of Occurrences', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20);
```



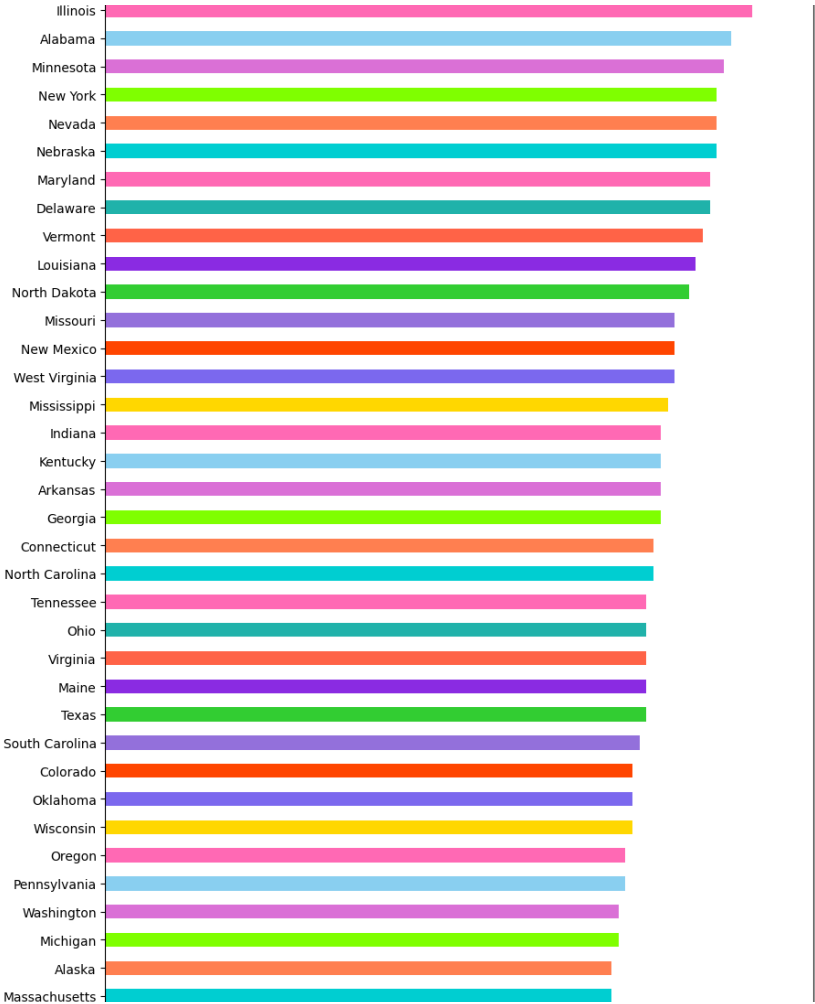
```
plt.figure(figsize = (8, 4))
counts = df["Category"].value_counts()

counts.plot(kind='pie', fontsize=12, colors=colors, explode=(0.01, 0.01, 0.01, 0.01), autopct='%1.1f%%')
plt.xlabel('Category', weight="bold", fontsize=14, labelpad=20)
plt.axis('equal')
plt.legend(labels=counts.index, loc="best")
plt.show()
```



3.LOCATION

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 20))
df.Location.value_counts(ascending=True).plot(kind='barh', color=colors)
plt.show()
```



4.Size

```
df["Size"].value_counts()

M      1755
L     1053
S       663
XL      429
Name: Size, dtype: int64

ax = df["Size"].value_counts().plot(kind = 'bar', color = colors, rot = 0)
ax.set_xticklabels(('M', 'L', 'S', 'XL'))

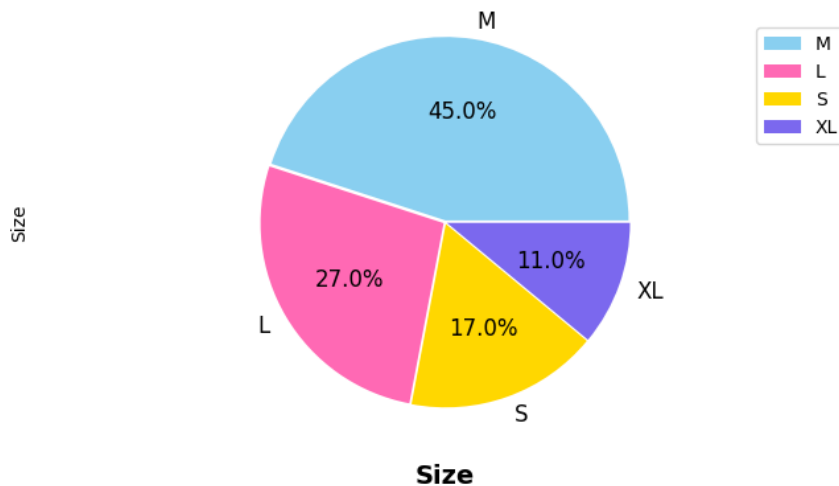
for p in ax.patches:
    ax.annotate(int(p.get_height()), (p.get_x() + 0.25, p.get_height() + 1), ha = 'center', va = 'bottom', color = 'black')
    ax.tick_params(axis = 'both', labelsize = 15)
plt.xlabel('Size', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20)
plt.ylabel('Number of Occurrences', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20);
```



```
plt.figure(figsize = (8, 4))
```

```
counts = df["Size"].value_counts()
```

```
counts.plot(kind = 'pie', fontsize = 12, colors = colors, explode = (0.01, 0.01, 0.01, 0.01), autopct = '%1.1f%%')
plt.xlabel('Size', weight = "bold", fontsize = 14, labelpad = 20)
plt.axis('equal')
plt.legend(labels = counts.index, loc = "best")
plt.show()
```



5.Seasons

```
df["Season"].value_counts()
```

```
Spring    999
Fall      975
Winter    971
Summer    955
Name: Season, dtype: int64
```

Analyse

```
average_age = df['Age'].mean()
print("Average age:", average_age)
```

```
Average age: 44.06846153846154
```

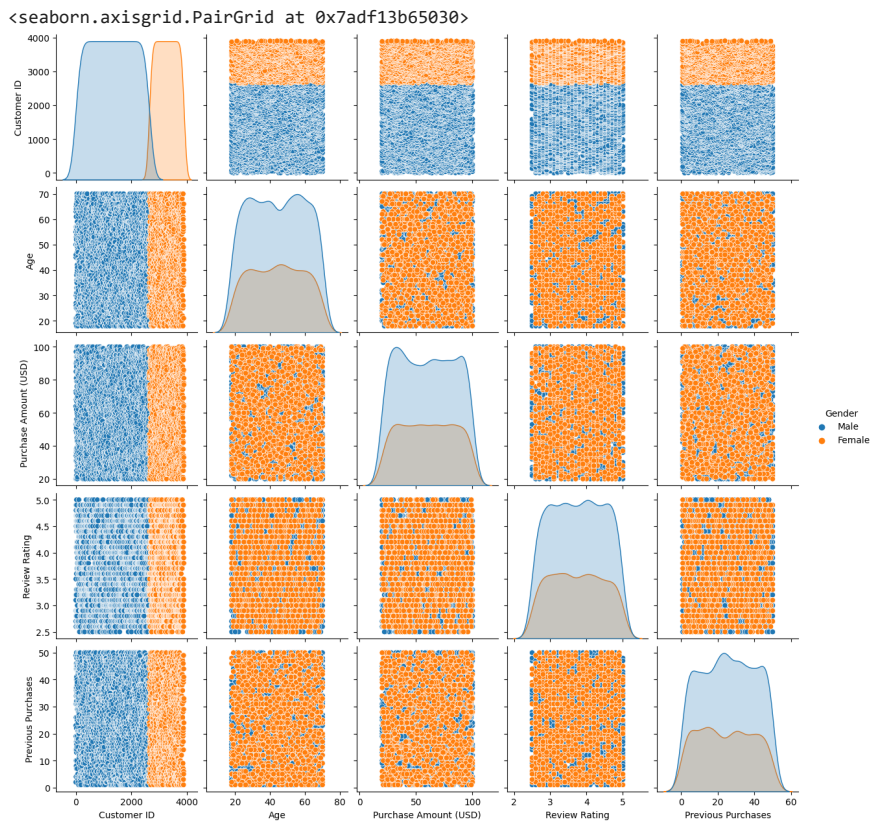
```
total_purchase_by_category = df.groupby('Category')['Purchase Amount (USD)'].sum()
print("total purchaseby categories:")
print(total_purchase_by_category)
```

```
total purchaseby categories:
Category
Accessories    74200
Clothing       104264
Footwear       36093
Outerwear      18524
Name: Purchase Amount (USD), dtype: int64
```

```
most_common_payment_method = df['Payment Method'].mode()[0]
print("most common payment method:", most_common_payment_method)
```

```
most common payment method: PayPal
```

```
sns.pairplot(df,hue='Gender')
```



Analyse

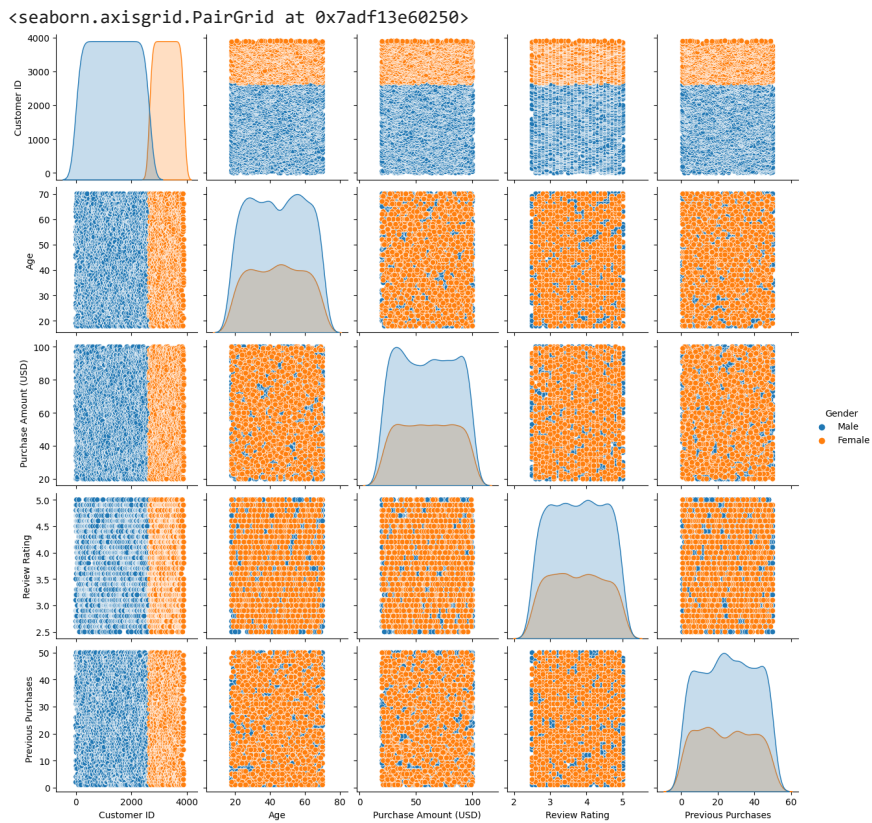
```
average_age = df['Age'].mean()
print("Average Age:", average_age)
```

Average Age: 44.06846153846154

```
most_common_payment_method = df['Payment Method'].mode()[0]
print("Most common payment method:", most_common_payment_method)
```

Most common payment method: PayPal

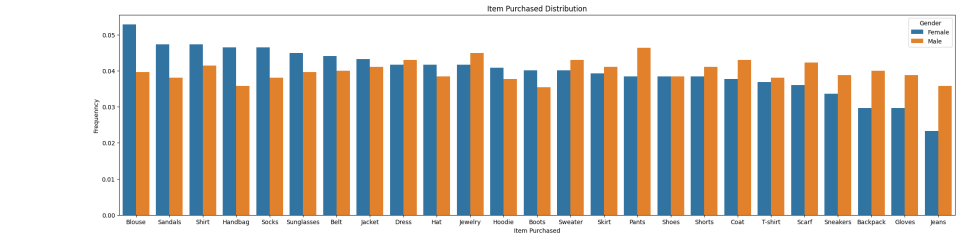
```
sns.pairplot(df, hue='Gender')
```

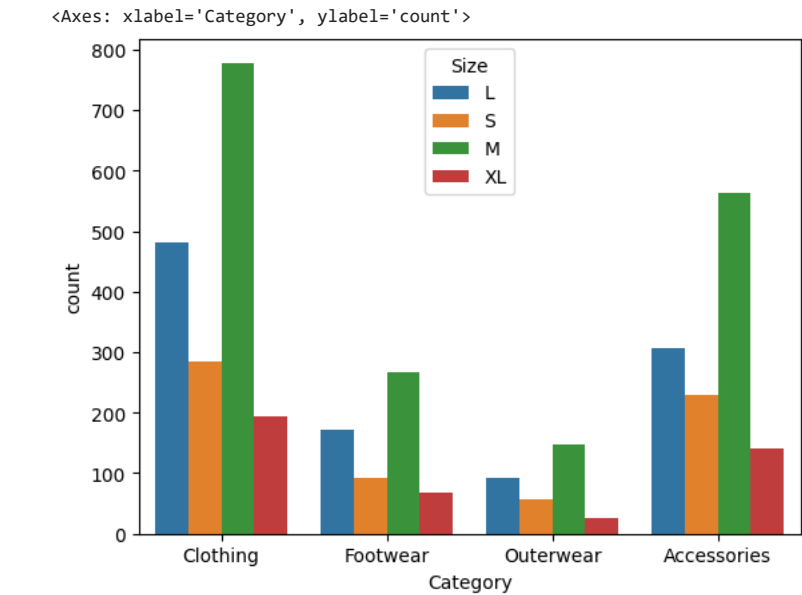
```
df_item = df['Item Purchased'].groupby(df['Gender']).value_counts(normalize= True).rename('frequency').to_frame().reset_index()
df_item
```

	Gender	Item Purchased	frequency
0	Female	Blouse	0.05
1	Female	Sandals	0.05
2	Female	Shirt	0.05
3	Female	Handbag	0.05
4	Female	Socks	0.05
5	Female	Sunglasses	0.04
6	Female	Belt	0.04
7	Female	Jacket	0.04
8	Female	Dress	0.04
9	Female	Hat	0.04
10	Female	Jewelry	0.04
11	Female	Hoodie	0.04
12	Female	Boots	0.04
13	Female	Sweater	0.04
14	Female	Skirt	0.04
15	Female	Pants	0.04
16	Female	Shoes	0.04
17	Female	Shorts	0.04
18	Female	Coat	0.04
19	Female	T-shirt	0.04
20	Female	Scarf	0.04
21	Female	Sneakers	0.03
22	Female	Backpack	0.03
23	Female	Gloves	0.03
24	Female	Jeans	0.02
25	Male	Pants	0.05
26	Male	Jewelry	0.04
27	Male	Coat	0.04
28	Male	Dress	0.04
29	Male	Sweater	0.04
30	Male	Scarf	0.04
31	Male	Shirt	0.04
32	Male	Jacket	0.04
33	Male	Shorts	0.04
34	Male	Skirt	0.04
35	Male	Backpack	0.04
36	Male	Belt	0.04
37	Male	Blouse	0.04

```
plt.figure(figsize = (25, 6))
sns.barplot(data = df_item,x='Item Purchased',y='frequency',hue='Gender')
plt.xlabel('Item Purchased')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title("Item Purchased Distribution");
```



```
sns.countplot(x='Category', hue='Size', data=df)
```



```
cross_tab = pd.crosstab(df['Payment Method'], df['Age'])
print(cross_tab)
```

Payment Method	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	...	61	62	63	64	\
Bank Transfer	10	20	10	9	12	11	11	13	11	15	...	5	12	7	11	
Cash	17	12	7	18	19	8	12	14	12	17	...	17	13	12	14	
Credit Card	14	16	11	8	8	13	11	14	15	12	...	11	12	21	13	
Debit Card	6	7	14	12	10	15	11	14	17	14	...	12	8	12	15	
PayPal	11	13	10	8	13	12	10	18	8	13	...	8	19	13	8	
Venmo	11	13	10	14	4	12	13	12	6	12	...	12	19	10	12	

Payment Method	65	66	67	68	69	70
Bank Transfer	11	15	7	14	18	15
Cash	15	9	8	18	16	10
Credit Card	16	17	14	9	14	12
Debit Card	6	9	9	10	22	10
PayPal	14	11	11	8	7	9
Venmo	10	10	5	16	11	11

[6 rows x 53 columns]

Prediction

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report

features = ["Age", "Gender", "Category", "Purchase Amount (USD)", "Location", "Shipping Type"]
X = df[features]
y = df["Discount Applied"]

X = pd.get_dummies(X, columns=["Age", "Gender", "Category", "Purchase Amount (USD)", "Location", "Shipping Type"], drop_first=True)

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
LogisticRegression(random state=0)
```

[illegible]

```
array([[4.20313584e-01, 5.79686416e-01],
       [2.63196904e-01, 7.36803096e-01],
       [5.49545065e-01, 4.50454935e-01],
       ...,
       [9.99681770e-01, 3.18230008e-04],
       [4.09163171e-01, 5.98036829e-01],
       [5.67828894e-01, 4.32171106e-01]])
```

```
probs_y = np.round(probs_y, 2)

accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

Accuracy: 0.6833333333333333
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

    No         0.75         0.62         0.68         422
    Yes         0.63         0.76         0.69         358

   accuracy                   0.68         780
  macro avg         0.69         0.69         0.68         780
 weighted avg         0.70         0.68         0.68         780


res = "{:<10} | {:<10} | {:<10} | {:<13} | {:<5}".format("y_test", "y_pred", "Setosa(%)", "versicolor(%)", "virginica(%)\\n")
res += "-"*65+"\\n"
res += "\\n".join("{:<10} | {:<10} | {:<10} | {:<13} | {:<10}".format(x, y, a, b, c) for x, y, a, b, c in zip(y_test, y_pred, probs_y[:,0], probs_y[:,1], probs_y[:,2]))
res += "\\n"+"-"*65+"\\n"
print(res)

No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.47        | 0.53        | 0.53
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.36        | 0.64        | 0.64
No          | No          | 0.52        | 0.48        | 0.48
Yes         | No          | 0.61        | 0.39        | 0.39
Yes         | Yes         | 0.42        | 0.58        | 0.58
Yes         | No          | 0.7         | 0.3         | 0.3
No          | Yes         | 0.3         | 0.7         | 0.7
Yes         | Yes         | 0.44        | 0.56        | 0.56
Yes         | Yes         | 0.35        | 0.65        | 0.65
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
No          | Yes         | 0.21        | 0.79        | 0.79
No          | Yes         | 0.12        | 0.88        | 0.88
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.38        | 0.62        | 0.62
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
No          | Yes         | 0.39        | 0.61        | 0.61
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.44        | 0.56        | 0.56
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.41        | 0.59        | 0.59
No          | Yes         | 0.31        | 0.69        | 0.69
Yes         | No          | 0.55        | 0.45        | 0.45
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | No          | 0.54        | 0.46        | 0.46
Yes         | Yes         | 0.39        | 0.61        | 0.61
No          | No          | 0.64        | 0.36        | 0.36
No          | Yes         | 0.38        | 0.62        | 0.62
No          | Yes         | 0.41        | 0.59        | 0.59
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.4         | 0.6         | 0.6
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.23        | 0.77        | 0.77
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.49        | 0.51        | 0.51
No          | Yes         | 0.15        | 0.85        | 0.85
Yes         | Yes         | 0.27        | 0.73        | 0.73
Yes         | Yes         | 0.44        | 0.56        | 0.56
No          | Yes         | 0.24        | 0.76        | 0.76
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
No          | Yes         | 0.48        | 0.52        | 0.52
Yes         | Yes         | 0.16        | 0.84        | 0.84
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.21        | 0.79        | 0.79
Yes         | No          | 0.59        | 0.41        | 0.41
Yes         | No          | 0.71        | 0.29        | 0.29
No          | Yes         | 0.34        | 0.66        | 0.66
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.43        | 0.57        | 0.57
No          | Yes         | 0.23        | 0.77        | 0.77
No          | No          | 0.59        | 0.41        | 0.41
Yes         | Yes         | 0.37        | 0.63        | 0.63
Yes         | Yes         | 0.48        | 0.52        | 0.52
No          | Yes         | 0.43        | 0.57        | 0.57
No          | No          | 1.0         | 0.0         | 0.0
Yes         | Yes         | 0.39        | 0.61        | 0.61
No          | Yes         | 0.48        | 0.52        | 0.52
```

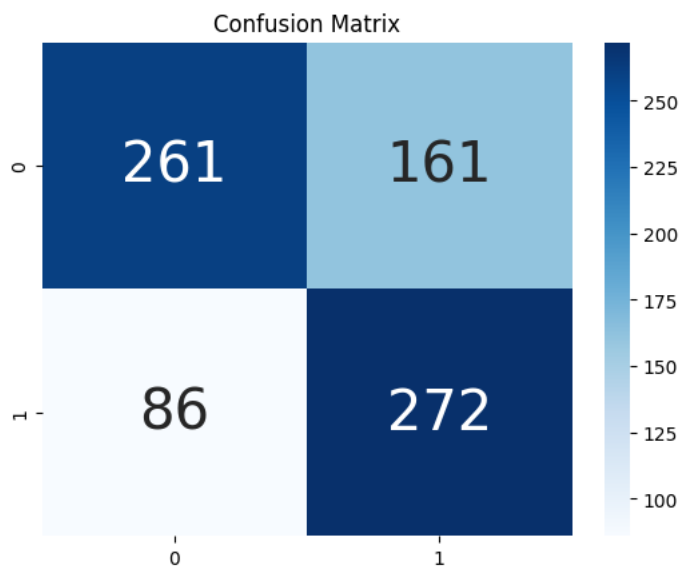
Making the Confusion Matrix :

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print(cm)
```

```
[[261 161]
 [ 86 272]]
```

Plot confusion matrix :

```
import seaborn as sns
import pandas as pd
ax = plt.axes()
df_cm = cm
sns.heatmap(df_cm, annot=True, annot_kws={"size": 30}, fmt='d', cmap="Blues", ax = ax )
ax.set_title('Confusion Matrix')
plt.show()
```



```
y_prob = classifier.predict_proba(X_test)[: , 1]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], color='navy', lw=2, linestyle='--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('Receiver Operating Characteristic')
plt.legend(loc="lower right")
plt.show()
```