In [1]: import pandas as pd

In [3]: df = pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\AKSHAY\OneDrive\Desktop\Code\Projects\Project Codes\

In [5]: df

Out[5]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
•••					
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [7]: # HOW TO CHECK THE NUMBER OF COLUMNS AND ROWS IN THE DATASET

In [13]: df.shape # this gives the number of rows and columns - dimensions of the dataset

Out[13]: (195, 5)

In [15]: # CHECKING THE LENGTH OF THE DATASET

In [19]: len(df) # this returns the number of rows - Length of rows

Out[19]: **195** 

In [21]: # CHECKING THE NUMBER OF COLUMNS IN THE DATASET

In [23]: len(df.columns)

Out[23]: 5

```
In [25]:
         # HOW TO CHECK THE COLUMN NAMES IN THE DATASET
        df.columns
In [27]:
Out[27]: Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
                 'IncomeGroup'],
               dtype='object')
         # HOW TO CHECK THE TYPE OF THE DATASET
In [29]:
In [31]:
         type(df)
Out[31]:
         pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
In [33]:
         # HOW TO CHECK WHAT DATATYPE, MISSING VALUES etc. ARE THERE IN THE DATASET
In [35]: df.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
       Data columns (total 5 columns):
           Column
                          Non-Null Count Dtype
        ---
                           -----
        0
            CountryName 195 non-null
                                          object
        1
            CountryCode 195 non-null object
            BirthRate
                          195 non-null float64
        2
            InternetUsers 195 non-null
                                          float64
        3
            IncomeGroup
                         195 non-null
                                          object
        dtypes: float64(2), object(3)
        memory usage: 7.7+ KB
         # HOW TO RETURN THE DATA TYPES OF THE VALUES THAT ARE IN THE COLUMN
In [37]:
In [42]:
        df.dtypes
Out[42]:
         CountryName
                           object
         CountryCode
                           object
         BirthRate
                          float64
         InternetUsers
                          float64
         IncomeGroup
                           object
         dtype: object
         # HOW TO RETURN THE STATISTICAL DESCRIPTION (OR) MATHEMATICAL OPERATION OF THE D
In [66]:
In [46]:
         df.describe()
```

Out[46

]:		BirthRate	InternetUsers
	count	195.000000	195.000000
	mean	21.469928	42.076471
	std	10.605467	29.030788
	min	7.900000	0.900000
	25%	12.120500	14.520000
	50%	19.680000	41.000000
	75%	29.759500	66.225000
	max	49.661000	96.546800

In [58]: # HOW TO PRINT THE TOP ROWS OF THE DATASET

In [54]: df.head() # it prints first 5 rows by default as there is no parameter given

ut[54]:		CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
	0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
	1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
	2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
	3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
	4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

In [56]: df.head(5)

Out[56]:		CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
	0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
	1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
	2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
	3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income

In [60]: # HOW TO PRINT THE BOTTOM ROWS OF THE DATASET

**United Arab Emirates** 

In [62]: df.tail() # it prints bottom 5 rows by default as there is no parameter given

ARE

11.044

88.0

High income

t[62]:		Countr	yName	Country	Code	BirthR	ate	InternetU	sers	Inco	omeGroup
	190	Yeme	en, Rep.		YEM	32.9	947		20.0	Lower mid	dle income
	191	Sout	h Africa		ZAF	20.8	350		46.5	Upper mid	dle income
	192	Congo, De	em. Rep.		COD	42.3	394		2.2	L	ow income
	193		Zambia		ZMB	40.4	471		15.4	Lower mid	dle income
	194	Zin	nbabwe		ZWE	35.7	715		18.5	L	ow income
[64]:	df.ta	ail(5)									
t[64]:		Countr	yName	Country	Code	BirthR	ate	InternetU	sers	Inco	omeGroup
	190	Yeme	en, Rep.		YEM	32.9	947		20.0	Lower mid	dle income
	191	Sout	h Africa		ZAF	20.8	350		46.5	Upper mid	dle income
	192	Congo, De	m. Rep.		COD	42.3	394		2.2	L	ow income
	193		Zambia		ZMB	40.4	471		15.4	Lower mid	dle income
	194	Zin	nbabwe		ZWE	35.7	715		18.5	L	ow income
[72]:	# HOI	W TO INTER	RCHANGE	ROWS WI	TH COL	UMNS A	ND C	COLUMNS WI	TH RC	WS, IN TH	HE DECSRI
		escribe().	.transpo	ose() # 1	transp	oose()	- in	nterchange	?s row	s with co	olumns an
[74]:			transpo	ose() # :			- in		50%		max
[74]:	df.de		count		1			25%		75%	
[74]:	df.de	BirthRate	<b>count</b> 195.0	<b>mean</b> 21.469928	10.6	<b>std</b> 05467	<b>min</b> 7.9	25%	<b>50%</b>	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]:	df.dd	BirthRate	195.0 195.0	<b>mean</b> 21.469928 42.076471	10.6	<b>std</b> 05467 30788	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200	<b>50%</b>	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]:	df.dd	BirthRate netUsers	195.0 195.0 6E THE 0	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA	3 10.6 29.0 AMES I	std 05467 30788	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200	<b>50%</b> 19.68 41.00	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	df.dd	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [	195.0 195.0 6E THE 0	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA	3 10.6 29.0 AMES I	std 05467 30788	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200	<b>50%</b> 19.68 41.00	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	df.dd  E Inter  # HOI # We df.co	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [	195.0 195.0 6E THE 0	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA	3 10.6 29.0 AMES I	std 05467 30788	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200	<b>50%</b> 19.68 41.00	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	df.dd  E Inter  # HOI # We df.co	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [	count  195.0  195.0 <i>fee THE (</i> the extended the extend	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA isting co	29.0.  AMES I	std 05467 30788 ***********************************	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200	<b>50%</b> 19.68 41.00	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]:	# HOL	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [ ead()	count  195.0  195.0 <i>fee THE (</i> the extended the extend	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA isting co ','c','d  b  ABW 1	29.0.  AMES I  C  0.244	std 05467 30788 ***********************************	<b>min</b> 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200 SET a,b,c,d,	<b>50%</b> 19.68 41.00	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	# HOLD # We df.co	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [ ead()	the extended a Aruba hanistan	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA isting co ','c','d  b  ABW 1 AFG 3	29.0 29.0 AMES I DLumn ','e'] c 0.244	std 05467 30788  EN THE I	min 7.9 0.9	25% 12.1205 14.5200 SET a,b,c,d,	19.68 41.00  e  e  come	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	# HOD df.ho	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [ ead()	the extended a Aruba hanistan	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA isting cc ','c','d  b  ABW 1 AFG 3 AGO 4	29.0.  AMES I  C  0.244  35.253	std 05467 30788  EN THE I	min 7.9 0.9  DATA with	25% 12.1205 14.5200 SET a,b,c,d, High in	<ul><li>50%</li><li>19.68</li><li>41.00</li><li>e</li><li>e</li><li>e</li><li>come</li><li>come</li><li>come</li></ul>	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610
[74]: t[74]: [76]: [84]:	# HOLD  # We df.co  df.ho  1	BirthRate netUsers W TO CHANG replaced olumns = [ ead()	the extended the extended that a langular Angola Albania	mean 21.469928 42.076471 COLUMN NA isting co ','c','d  b  ABW 1 AFG 3 AGO 4 ALB 1	29.0.  AMES I  C  0.244  35.253  45.985  2.877	std 05467 30788  EN THE I	min 7.9 0.9  DATA with	25% 12.1205 14.5200  SET  a,b,c,d,  High in Low in er middle in	19.68 41.00  e  e  come acome acome	<b>75%</b> 29.7595	<b>max</b> 49.6610

In [90]: df.head()

Out[90]:		CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
	0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
	1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
	2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
	3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
	4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

In [94]: # PERFOMING INDEXING AND SLICING OPERATIONS ON THE DATASET

In [96]: df[21:26]

Out[96]:

**CountryName** CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers IncomeGroup 21 Belize BLZ 23.092 33.60 Upper middle income 22 Bermuda **BMU** 10.400 95.30 High income 23 Bolivia **BOL** 24.236 36.94 Lower middle income 24 Brazil BRA 14.931 51.04 Upper middle income 25 Barbados BRB 12.188 73.00 High income

In [100... df[:]

Out[100...

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
•••					
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [102...

df[:10]

Out[102...

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9000	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9000	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1000	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2000	Upper middle income
<b>4</b> U	Inited Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0000	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.9000	High income
6	Armenia	ARM	13.308	41.9000	Lower middle income
<b>7</b> A	antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.4000	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.0000	High income
9	Austria	AUT	9.400	80.6188	High income

In [104...

df[::-1]

$\cap$	14-	[101
U	ıτ	[104

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
•••				<b></b>	
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [110	# HOW TO PRINT THE VALUES OF ONLY 1 PARTICULAR COLUMN
In [112	<pre>df['CountryName'].head()</pre>
Out[112	0 Aruba 1 Afghanistan 2 Angola 3 Albania 4 United Arab Emirates Name: CountryName, dtype: object
In [114	# HOW TO PRINT THE VALUES OF 2 COLUMNS
In [118	df[['CountryName','CountryCode']].head()

Out[118...

	CountryName	CountryCode
0	Aruba	ABW
1	Afghanistan	AFG
2	Angola	AGO
3	Albania	ALB
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE

In [120... # HOW TO PERFORM INDEXING AND SLICING OPERATIONS ON PARTICULAR COOLUMNS

```
df[4:8][['CountryName','CountryCode']]
In [122...
Out[122...
                   CountryName CountryCode
              United Arab Emirates
                                           ARE
           5
                        Argentina
                                          ARG
           6
                         Armenia
                                          ARM
              Antigua and Barbuda
                                           ATG
In [124...
           df[['CountryName','CountryCode']][4:8]
Out[124...
                   CountryName CountryCode
              United Arab Emirates
                                           ARE
           5
                                          ARG
                        Argentina
           6
                         Armenia
                                          ARM
           7 Antigua and Barbuda
                                           ATG
           # MATHEMATICAL OPERATIONS ON THE DATASET
In [127...
           df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
In [129...
Out[129...
                  808.2516
           1
                  207.9927
           2
                  878.3135
           3
                  736.5644
                  971.8720
           190
                  658.9400
           191
                  969.5250
           192
                   93.2668
           193
                  623.2534
           194
                  660.7275
           Length: 195, dtype: float64
In [131...
           # HOW TO ADD THIS ABOVE TABLE INTO THE DATASET
In [135...
           # WE NEED TO CREATE A NEW COLUMN AND THE ABOVE VALUES INTO THAT COLUMN AND IN TH
In [137...
           df['mycalc'] = df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
In [139...
           df.head()
```

$\cap$		+	Γ	1	$\supset$	$\cap$		
U	u	L	L	Τ	0	J	• • •	

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	mycalc
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income	808.2516
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income	207.9927
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income	878.3135
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income	736.5644
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income	971.8720

In [141...

# HOW TO REMOVE A COLUMN

In [145...

df.drop('mycalc', axis = 1)

Out[145...

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
•••		•••			
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

#### **CASE STUDIES**

### Case Study - 1

# Print the values in the dataset that have satisfies the below condition

#### Condition - InternetUsers < 2

In [153	df.In	ternetUsers <	2					
Out[153	0 1 2 3 4	False False False False False						
	190 191 192 193 194 Name:	False False False False False InternetUser	s, Length: 19	05, dtype:	bool			
In [157	# THE	ABOVE CODE J	UST GIVES THE	OUTPUT OF	THE CONDITION	, IT DOES NOT	GIVE THE RE	
In [159	# TO	PRINT THE REC	ORD WE NEED TO	O USE THE	BELOW CODE			
In [161	Filter = df.InternetUsers < 2							
In [163	df[Filter]							
Out[163		CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	mycalc	
	11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income	57.3963	
	52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.9	Low income	31.3200	
	55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.9	Low income	62.5575	
	64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.6	Low income	59.7392	
	117	Myanmar	MMR	18.119	1.6	Lower middle income	28.9904	
	127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income	84.4237	
	154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.7	Low income	62.4393	
	156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income	65.8365	
	172	Timor-Leste	TLS	35.755	1.1	Lower middle income	39.3305	

### Case Study - 2

# Print the values in the dataset that have satisfies the below condition

#### Condition - BirthRate > 40

df.B	irthRate > 40						
0 1 2 3 4	False False False False						
191 192 193	False True True						
194	False : BirthRate, L	ength: 195, d	type: bool				
# THE	E ABOVE CODE J	UST GIVES THE	OUTPUT OF	THE CONDITION	I, IT DOES NOT	GIVE THE R	₹E
# TO	PRINT THE REC	ORD WE NEED TO	O USE THE	BELOW CODE			
Filte	er2 = df.Birth	Rate > 40					
df[F	df[Filter2]						
	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	mycalc	
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income	878.3135	
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income	57.3963	
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.1	Low income	369.0141	
65	Gambia, The	GMB	42.525	14.0	Low income	595.3500	
115	Mali	MLI	44.138	3.5	Low income	154.4830	
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income	84.4237	
128	Nigeria	NGA	40.045	38.0	Lower middle income	1521.7100	
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income	65.8365	
167	Chad	TCD	45.745	2.3	Low income	105.2135	
178	Uganda	UGA	43.474	16.2	Low income	704.2788	
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income	93.2668	
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income	623.2534	

#### Case Study - 3

## Print the values in the dataset that have satisfies the below condition

## Condition - InternetUsers < 2 & BirthRate > 40

```
In [189...
           print((df.InternetUsers < 2) & (df.BirthRate > 40))
                 False
         1
                 False
         2
                 False
                 False
                 False
         190
                 False
         191
                 False
         192
                 False
         193
                 False
         194
                 False
         Length: 195, dtype: bool
In [191...
           # THE ABOVE CODE DOES NOT PRINT THE PROPER VALUES
In [193...
           # TO PRINT THE PROPER VALUES WITH RECODRD, WE NEED TO USE THE BELOW CODE
In [199...
           df[Filter & Filter2]
Out[199...
                CountryName CountryCode
                                             BirthRate InternetUsers IncomeGroup
                                                                                     mycalc
            11
                      Burundi
                                        BDI
                                                44.151
                                                                  1.3
                                                                        Low income
                                                                                     57.3963
           127
                         Niger
                                        NER
                                                49.661
                                                                  1.7
                                                                        Low income
                                                                                    84.4237
           156
                      Somalia
                                       SOM
                                                43.891
                                                                  1.5
                                                                        Low income
                                                                                    65.8365
In [201...
           # OR WE CAN USE THIS METHOD
In [203...
           df[(df.InternetUsers < 2) & (df.BirthRate > 40)]
Out[203...
                CountryName CountryCode BirthRate InternetUsers IncomeGroup
                                                                                     mycalc
            11
                      Burundi
                                        BDI
                                                44.151
                                                                  1.3
                                                                        Low income 57.3963
           127
                                        NER
                         Niger
                                                49.661
                                                                  1.7
                                                                        Low income
                                                                                    84.4237
           156
                      Somalia
                                       SOM
                                                43.891
                                                                  1.5
                                                                        Low income 65.8365
In [205..
           # HOW TO PRINT A PARTICULAR CONDITION VALUES IN A COLUMN
```

In [207...

df[df.IncomeGroup == 'Low income']

Out[207...

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	mycalc
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.90	Low income	207.99270
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.30	Low income	57.39630
13	Benin	BEN	36.440	4.90	Low income	178.55600
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.10	Low income	369.01410
29	Central African Republic	CAF	34.076	3.50	Low income	119.26600
38	Comoros	СОМ	34.326	6.50	Low income	223.11900
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.90	Low income	31.32000
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.90	Low income	62.55750
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.60	Low income	59.73920
65	Gambia, The	GMB	42.525	14.00	Low income	595.35000
66	Guinea-Bissau	GNB	37.503	3.10	Low income	116.25930
77	Haiti	НТІ	25.345	10.60	Low income	268.65700
93	Cambodia	KHM	24.462	6.80	Low income	166.34160
99	Liberia	LBR	35.521	3.20	Low income	113.66720
111	Madagascar	MDG	34.686	3.00	Low income	104.05800
115	Mali	MLI	44.138	3.50	Low income	154.48300
120	Mozambique	MOZ	39.705	5.40	Low income	214.40700
123	Malawi	MWI	39.459	5.05	Low income	199.26795
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.70	Low income	84.42370
132	Nepal	NPL	20.923	13.30	Low income	278.27590
148	Rwanda	RWA	32.689	9.00	Low income	294.20100
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.70	Low income	62.43930
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.50	Low income	65.83650
158	South Sudan	SSD	37.126	14.10	Low income	523.47660
167	Chad	TCD	45.745	2.30	Low income	105.21350
168	Togo	TGO	36.080	4.50	Low income	162.36000
177	Tanzania	TZA	39.518	4.40	Low income	173.87920
178	Uganda	UGA	43.474	16.20	Low income	704.27880
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.20	Low income	93.26680
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.50	Low income	660.72750

In [209... df[df.IncomeGroup == 'High income']

Out[209...

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	mycalc
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.90	High income	808.25160
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.00	High income	971.87200
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.90	High income	1061.18840
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.40	High income	1042.73980
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.00	High income	1095.60000
•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	
174	Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	14.590	63.80	High income	930.84200
180	Uruguay	URY	14.374	57.69	High income	829.23606
181	United States	USA	12.500	84.20	High income	1052.50000
184	Venezuela, RB	VEN	19.842	54.90	High income	1089.32580
185	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	VIR	10.700	45.30	High income	484.71000

67 rows × 6 columns

```
In [227... # HOW TO DIVIDE CATEGORICAL VALUES FROM NUMERICAL VALUES
In [219... df_c = df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode','IncomeGroup']]
    df_n = df[[ 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers']]
In [223... df_c
```

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	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	High income
•••			
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	Low income

195 rows × 3 columns

In [225...

df\_n

Out[225...

	BirthRate	InternetUsers
0	10.244	78.9
1	35.253	5.9
2	45.985	19.1
3	12.877	57.2
4	11.044	88.0
•••		
190	32.947	20.0
191	20.850	46.5
192	42.394	2.2
193	40.471	15.4
194	35.715	18.5

195 rows × 2 columns

```
In [229... # HOW TO GET THE UNIQUE CATEGORIES IN A COLUMN
```

In [231... df.IncomeGroup.unique()

Out[231... array(['High income', 'Low income', 'Upper middle income', 'Lower middle income'], dtype=object)

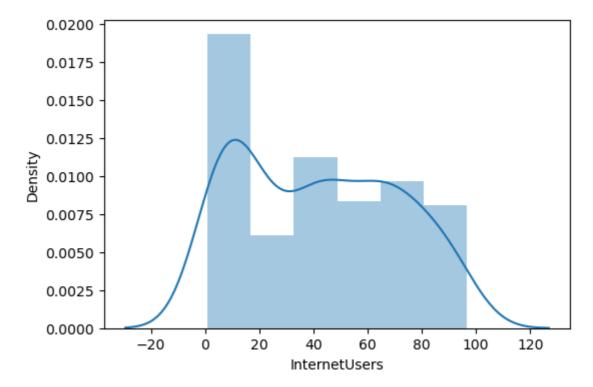
```
In [233... # HOW TO RETURN THE NUMBER OF UNIQUE CATEGORIES IN A COLUMN

In [235... df.IncomeGroup.nunique()

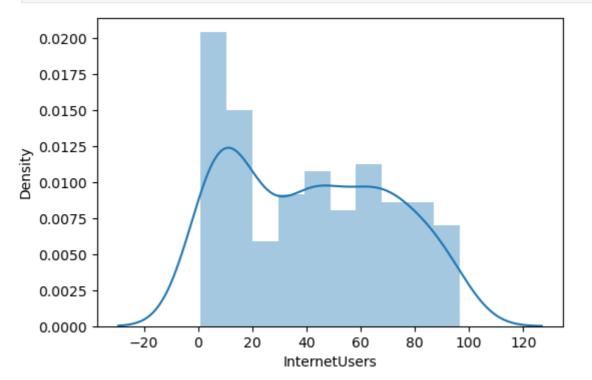
Out[235... 4
```

#### VISUALIZATION OF THE DATASET

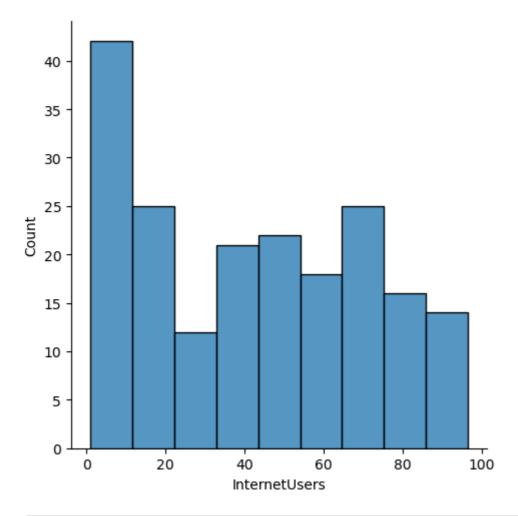
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [242...
           import seaborn as sns
           %matplotlib inline
           plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 6,4
           import warnings
           warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
In [244...
           df.head()
Out[244...
               CountryName
                              CountryCode
                                             BirthRate InternetUsers
                                                                        IncomeGroup
                                                                                        mycalc
           0
                       Aruba
                                       ABW
                                                10.244
                                                                 78.9
                                                                         High income
                                                                                      808.2516
           1
                  Afghanistan
                                       AFG
                                                35.253
                                                                  5.9
                                                                          Low income
                                                                                       207.9927
                                                                         Upper middle
           2
                                       AGO
                                                45.985
                                                                 19.1
                                                                                       878.3135
                      Angola
                                                                              income
                                                                         Upper middle
           3
                      Albania
                                        ALB
                                                12.877
                                                                 57.2
                                                                                       736.5644
                                                                              income
                  United Arab
           4
                                        ARE
                                                11.044
                                                                 0.88
                                                                         High income
                                                                                      971.8720
                     Emirates
In [248...
           df['InternetUsers']
Out[248...
           0
                   78.9
                    5.9
           1
           2
                   19.1
           3
                   57.2
                   88.0
           190
                   20.0
                   46.5
           191
                    2.2
           192
           193
                   15.4
           194
                   18.5
           Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: float64
In [252...
           # HOW TO RETURN THE DISTPLOT OF A COLUMN
In [250...
           vis1 = sns.distplot(df['InternetUsers'])
           plt.show()
```



In [266... vis2 = sns.distplot(df['InternetUsers'], bins = 10)
plt.show()

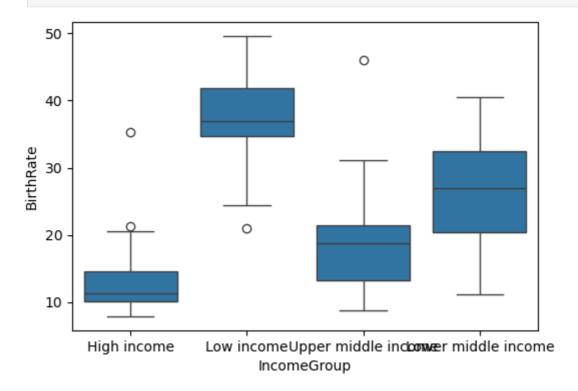


```
In [254... # HOW TO RETURN THE DISPLOT OF A COLUMN
In [268... vis3 = sns.displot(df['InternetUsers'])
   plt.show()
```



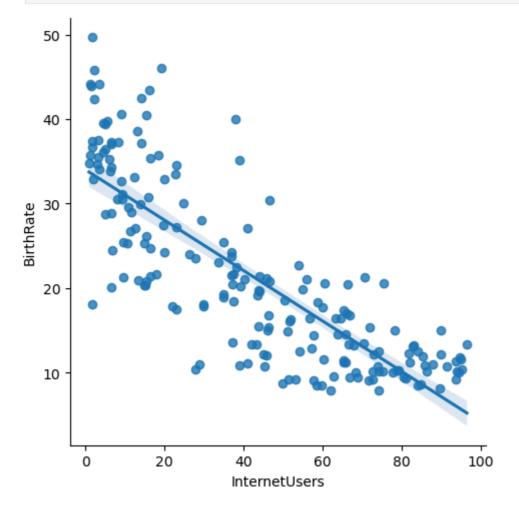
In [264... # HOW TO RETURN THE BOXPLOT OF A DATASET

In [282... vis4 = sns.boxplot(data = df, x = 'IncomeGroup', y = 'BirthRate')
plt.show()

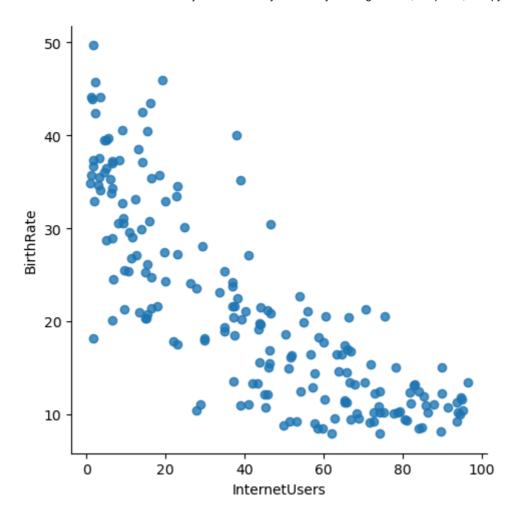


In [284... # HOW TO RETURN THE LMPLOT OF A DATASET

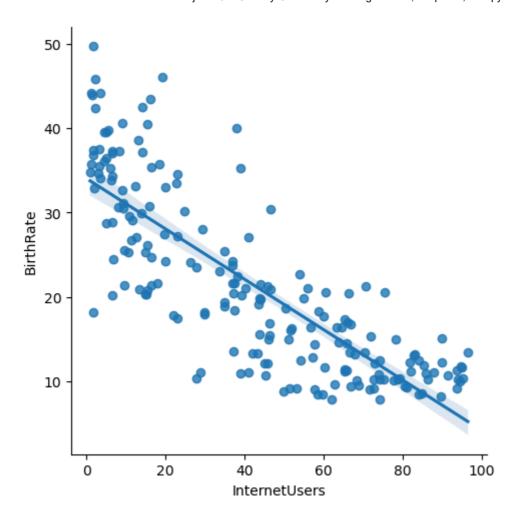
```
In [290... vis5 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate')
plt.show()
```



```
In [292... vis6 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate', fit_reg = Fal
plt.show() # this removes the line
```

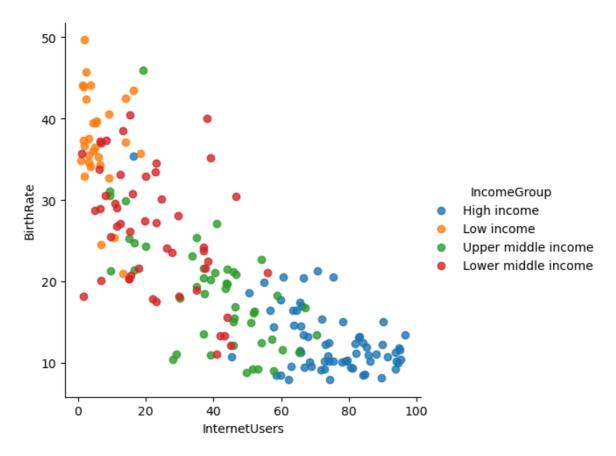


In [296... vis7 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate', fit\_reg = Tru
plt.show() # this brings back the line

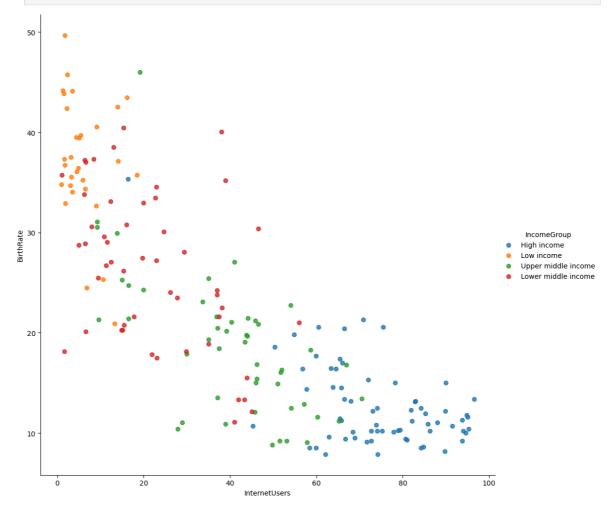


In [298... # HOW TO GIVE MORE INSIGHTS

In [302... vis6 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate', fit\_reg = Fal plt.show()



In [320... vis6 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers', y = 'BirthRate', fit\_reg = Fal
 plt.show()



In []: