



Handling Dynamic Dropdown Using Selenium Java



What is a drop-down element

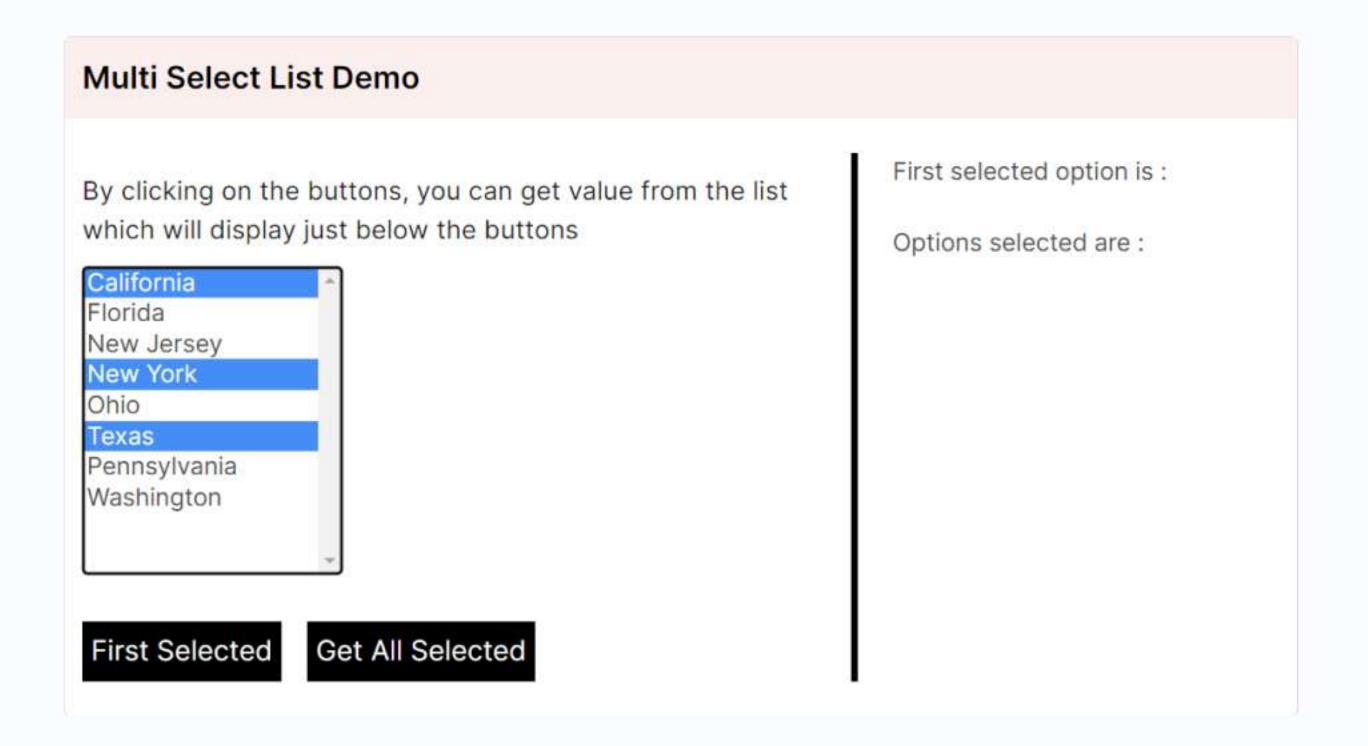
A drop-down element is a form element that presents a list of options to users as a drop-down menu.

Users can select single/multiple option(s) from the menu, the selected option(s) is/are then displayed in the drop-down field.



What are multi-select drop-down elements

With multi-select dropdown elements, users can select 'multiple' values from the field.





Select Class in Selenium WebDriver

Select class of the org.openqa.selenium.support.ui package lets you handle interactions with dropdown elements on a web page.

Syntax

```
WebElement dropdown = driver.findElement(By.id("dropdown"));
Select select = new Select(dropdown);
```



(1/2) Methods of Select class for performing actions on drop-down elements

- isMultiple()
- selectByValue(String value)
- selectByIndex(int index)
- selectByVisibleText(String text)
- getOptions()
- getAllSelectedOptions()



(2/2) Methods of Select class for performing actions on drop-down elements

- getFirstSelectedOption()
- deselectAll()
- deselectByValue(String value)
- deselectByIndex(int index)
- deselectByVisibleText(String text)



Selecting values from dynamic drop-down using 'selectByVisibleText'

```
private Select multiSelectDropdownList ()
{
    WebElement multiSelectDropdown = getDriver ().findElement (By.id ("multi-select"));
    return new Select (multiSelectDropdown);
}

public void selectMultipleOptionByVisibleText (String[] text)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < text.length; i++)
    {
        multiSelectDropdownList ().selectByVisibleText (text[i]);
    }
}</pre>
```



Selecting values from dynamic drop-down using 'selectByIndex'

```
private Select multiSelectDropdownList ()
{
    WebElement multiSelectDropdown = getDriver ().findElement (By.id ("multi-select"));
    return new Select (multiSelectDropdown);
}

public void selectMultipleOptionByIndex (int[] index)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < index.length; i++)
    {
        multiSelectDropdownList ().selectByIndex (index[i]);
    }
}</pre>
```



Selecting values from dynamic drop-down using 'selectByValue'

```
private Select multiSelectDropdownList ()
{
    WebElement multiSelectDropdown = getDriver ().findElement (By.id ("multi-select"));
    return new Select (multiSelectDropdown);
}

public void multiSelectByValues (String[] values)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < values.length; i++)
    {
        multiSelectDropdownList ().selectByValue (values[i]);
    }
}</pre>
```



De-selecting values from dynamic drop-down using 'deselectByVisibleText'

```
private Select multiSelectDropdownList ()
{
    WebElement multiSelectDropdown = getDriver ().findElement (By.id ("multi-select"));
    return new Select (multiSelectDropdown);
}

public void deselectByVisibleText (String text)
{
    multiSelectDropdownList ().deselectByVisibleText (text);
}
```



Returning all the option elements using 'getAllSelectedOptions'



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