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AWS EKS & EFS - A solution to deploy any web application in a one click efficiently

By Rohit Ghumare,  solo.io | 10 Dec 2022



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Who am I?

Rohit Ghumare

I am Developer Advocate at solo.io 

Founder of communities:

- Keep Up
- DevOps Community
- Developer Relations Community

Connect with me:

- Twitter: [@ghumare64](https://twitter.com/ghumare64)
- LinkedIn: [/in/rohit-ghumare](https://in.linkedin.com/in/rohit-ghumare)
- Portfolio: linktr.ee/rohit_ghumare

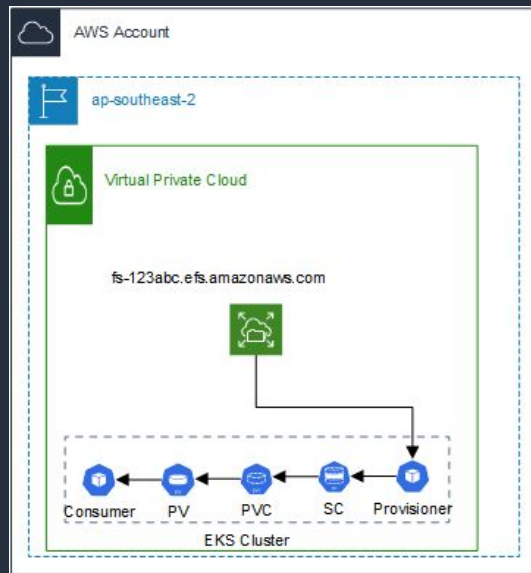


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What you will learn today?

- Simple Application Deployment
- Efficient way for Application Deployment
- Kubernetes Overview through EKS
- AWS services like EC2, PVC, Fargate, ELB, and EFS
- Wordpress & MySQL deployment - Demo
- Service Mesh
- Sample Application deployment on Istio Ambient Mesh



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Let's Go!!!





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Why EKS? Elastic Kubernetes Service

- Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS) is a fully managed Kubernetes service.
- Customers trust EKS to run their most sensitive and mission-critical applications because of its security, reliability, and scalability.
- EKS is deeply integrated with services such as Amazon CloudWatch, Auto Scaling Groups, AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM), and Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (VPC), providing you a seamless experience to monitor, scale, and load-balance your applications.
- It's easy to integrate.
- Awesome Documentation by AWS.
- Kubernetes Multi-node clusters are easy to create here.

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eksctl - command line tool



- eksctl is a simple CLI tool for creating and managing clusters on EKS - Amazon's managed Kubernetes service for EC2.
- It is written in Go, uses CloudFormation, was created by Weaveworks.
- Create a basic cluster in minutes with just one command:

```
eksctl create cluster
```



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But... Why EFS?



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Note on EBS Volumes

- EBS volumes are tied to an Availability Zone (AZ)
- Re-created pods can only be started in the AZ of the previous EBS volume

Wordpress Volumes

- To properly deploy Wordpress, we need a shared volume between all the pods (specific to Wordpress)
- We want deploy our pods in multiple AZ
- But that shared volume cannot be an EBS volume because EBS volumes are not multi AZ
- Therefore the shared volume must be Amazon EFS (Elastic File System)

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But... Why EFS?

EFS is the storage option for EC2, that can be attached to **more than one EC2**, remember that **Volume** can only be attached to one EC2

EFS is Elastic, and it is scalable (The **storage capacity will increase or decrease as you add files to it**, It is not like Volume)

Supports the **Network File System Version 4 (NFSv4)** protocol

You only pay for the **storage you use** (no pre-provisioning required)

Can scale up to the **petabytes**

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Demo



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EKS Cluster Creation

```
rohit-mac@Rohits-MacBook-Pro eks_class_code % eksctl create cluster -f cluster.yml
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] eksctl version 0.115.0
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] using region ap-south-1
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] skipping ap-south-1c from selection because it doesn't support the following instance type(s): t2.micro,t2.small
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] setting availability zones to [ap-south-1a ap-south-1b]
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] subnets for ap-south-1a - public:192.168.0.0/19 private:192.168.64.0/19
2022-11-04 10:37:26 [i] subnets for ap-south-1b - public:192.168.32.0/19 private:192.168.96.0/19
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] nodegroup "ng1" will use "ami-09115f30a400e6e15" [AmazonLinux2/1.23]
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] using EC2 key pair "eks-key"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] nodegroup "ng2" will use "ami-09115f30a400e6e15" [AmazonLinux2/1.23]
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] using EC2 key pair "eks-key"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] nodegroup "ng-mixed" will use "ami-09115f30a400e6e15" [AmazonLinux2/1.23]
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] using EC2 key pair "eks-key"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] using Kubernetes version 1.23
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] creating EKS cluster "acd-nashik" in "ap-south-1" region with un-managed nodes
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] 3 nodegroups (ng-mixed, ng1, ng2) were included (based on the include/exclude rules)
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 3 nodegroup stack(s)
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] will create a CloudFormation stack for cluster itself and 0 managed nodegroup stack(s)
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl utils describe-stacks --region=ap-south-1 --cluster=acd-nashik'
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] Kubernetes API endpoint access will use default of {publicAccess=true, privateAccess=false} for cluster "acd-nashik" in "ap-south-1"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] CloudWatch logging will not be enabled for cluster "acd-nashik" in "ap-south-1"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] you can enable it with 'eksctl utils update-cluster-logging --enable-types={SPECIFY-YOUR-LOG-TYPES-HERE (e.g. all)} --region=ap-south-1 --cluster=acd-nashik'
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i]
2 sequential tasks: { create cluster control plane "acd-nashik",
  2 sequential sub-tasks: {
    wait for control plane to become ready,
    3 parallel sub-tasks: {
      create nodegroup "ng1",
      create nodegroup "ng2",
      create nodegroup "ng-mixed",
    },
  },
}
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] building cluster stack "eksctl-acd-nashik-cluster"
2022-11-04 10:37:27 [i] deploying stack "eksctl-acd-nashik-cluster"
2022-11-04 10:37:57 [i] waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-acd-nashik-cluster"
```



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7. Application	HTTP, FTP, IRC, SSH, DNS
6. Presentation	SSL, SSH, IMAP, FTP, MPEG, JPEG
5. Session	API*S, Sockets, WinSock
4. Trasport	TCP, UDP
3. Network	IP, ICMP, IPSec, IGMP
2. Data Link	Ethernet, PPP, Switch, Bridge
1. Physical	Coax, Fiber, Wireless, hubs, Repeaters

Load Balancers, Proxies, WAFs...

API Gateways, *Service Mesh*

(*Istio*)



CNI (Cilium, Calico, Weave,

Antrea) SDN (VPC, VXLAN)



Physical (Switches/Routers) x86 +

ARM virtualization



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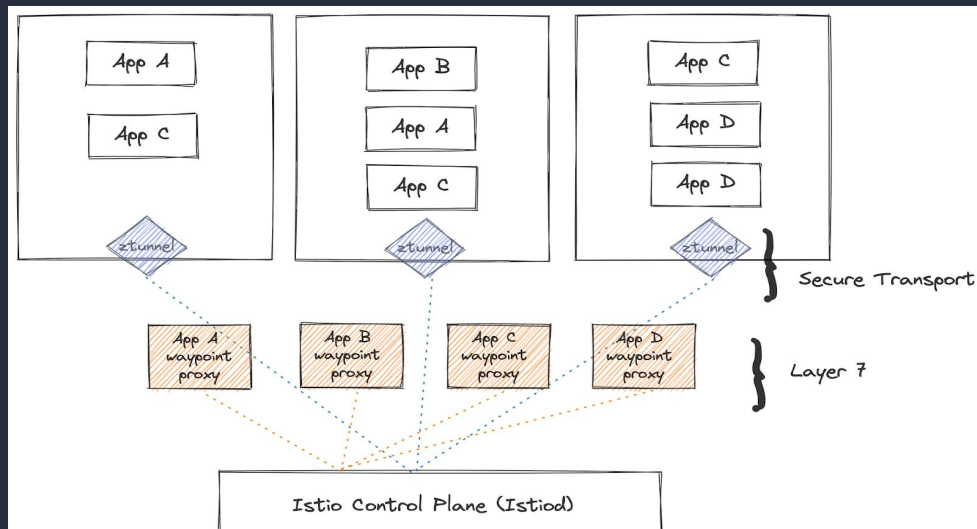
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What's Next?

- Istio Service Mesh
- Ambient Service Mesh



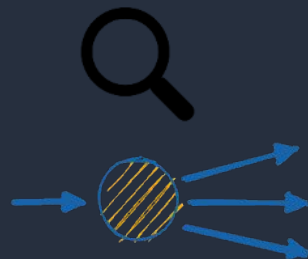
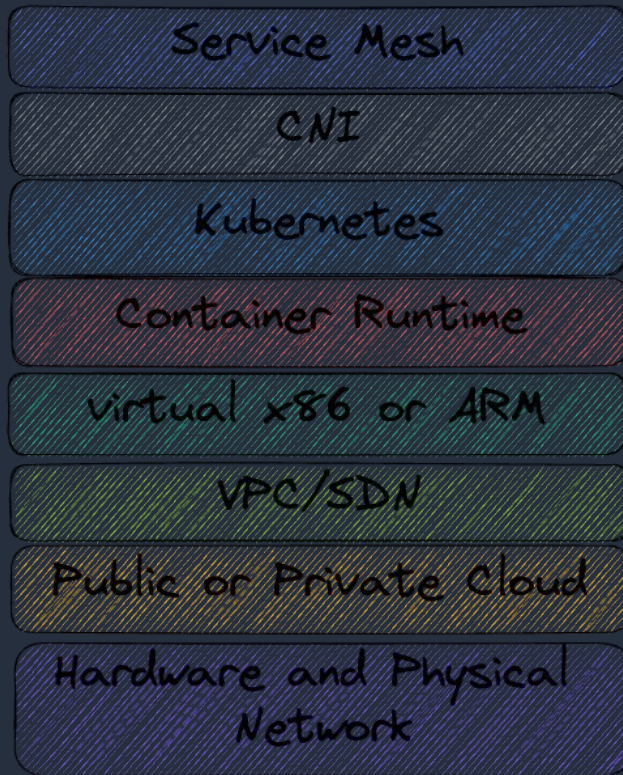
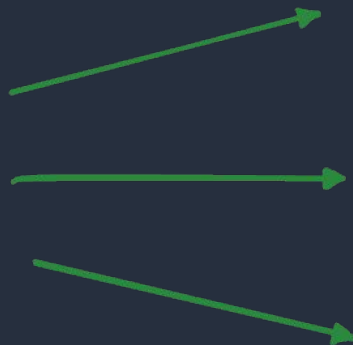
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The New Network Stack

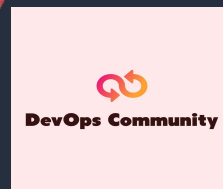


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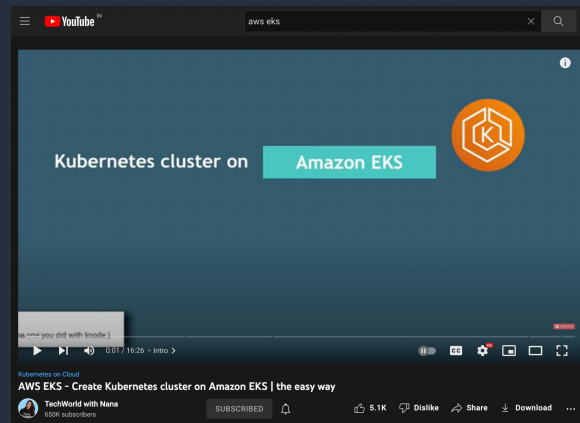
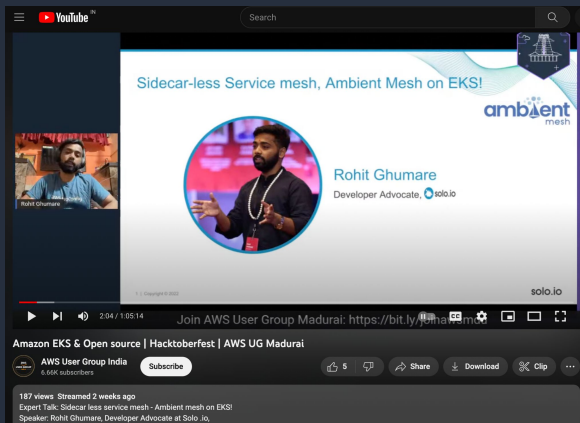
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Resources



- [Istio Ambient Mesh - Hands On Training & Certification](#) [FREE] →
- [AWS Training and Certification](#) [FREE]
- [Amazon EKS docs](#) - Best
- [Deploying Infrastructure\(FrontEnd + BackEnd\) on AWS using Amazon EKS](#) - Blog





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“Learn by doing & Learn in Public”

- Rohit Ghumare

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Reach out to me -



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Thank you!

See you at the AWS Community Day Pune 2023

