

Q1. Find the following products using suitable identities :

(i) $(x + 4)(x + 4)$ (ii) $(x + 3)(x + 3)$ (iii) $(3x + 4y)(3x + 4y)$ (iv) $(x - 5)(x - 5)$

(v) $(x - 7)(x - 7)$ (vi) $(3x - 4y)(3x - 4y)$ (vii) $\left(2x - \frac{1}{y}\right)\left(2x - \frac{1}{y}\right)$ (viii) $(\sqrt{2}x - 3y)(\sqrt{2}x - 3y)$

(ix) $\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3}\right)\left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{y}{3}\right)$ (x) $(x + 6)(x - 6)$ (xi) $(x + 9)(x - 9)$ (xii) $(2x + 3y)(2x - 3y)$

(xiii) $(3 - 2x)(3 + 2x)$ (xiv) $\left(y^2 + \frac{3}{2}\right)\left(y^2 - \frac{3}{2}\right)$ (xv) $(x + 4)(x + 10)$ (xvi) $(x - 3)(x + 5)$

(xvii) $(x + 8)(x - 10)$ (xviii) $(3x + 4)(3x - 5)$

Q2. Evaluate the following products without multiplying directly :

(i) 103×103 (ii) 105×105 (iii) 98×98 (iv) 97×97 (v) 103×107 (vi) 105×106

(vii) 104×96 (viii) 101×99 (ix) 105×95 (x) 211×189 (xi) 213×187

(xii) 95×96 (xiii) 98×94



Q3. Evaluate each of the following using suitable identities :

(i) $(104)^3$ (ii) $(102)^3$ (iii) $(1002)^3$ (iv) $(97)^3$ (v) $(999)^3$ (vi) $(998)^3$ (vii) $(2x + 1)^3$

(viii) $(3a + 4b)^3$ (ix) $(x - 2)^3$ (x) $(5p - 3q)^3$ (xi) $(2a - 3b)^3$ (xii) $\left(\frac{3}{2}x + 1\right)^3$ (xiii) $\left(x - \frac{2}{3}y\right)^3$

