

Agent Name Service (ANS) in Action

A DNS-like Trust Layer for Secure, Scalable AI-Agent Deployments
on Kubernetes

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Agenda

- 1 The Agentic AI Revolution
- 2 ANS: The Solution
- 3 Kubernetes Integration
- 4 Live Demonstration
- 5 Research Results
- 6 Implementation Guide
- 7 Key Takeaways


Key Topics

-  Agentic AI Revolution
-  Trust & Security
-  Kubernetes Integration
-  Live Demo
-  Implementation


The Agentic AI Revolution

From Models to Autonomous Agents

Traditional ML Pipeline

 Human-supervised at every step
Data → Train → Deploy → Monitor

Agentic AI Reality

 Autonomous agent orchestration
Concept-drift detector →
Auto-retrainer
Deployer → Monitor

Critical Question

 **Who are these agents? Can we trust them?**

The Trust Problem in Agent Ecosystems

Current Reality

No uniform mechanism to discover AI agents

Lack of cryptographic authentication
between agents

Missing capability verification and governance

Security gaps in agent-to-agent communication

Impact

Cascading Failures

- 1 compromised agent
- ⇒ System-wide failures
- ⇒ Data breaches
- ⇒ Service outages

Research Insights from Production Systems

 **Scale Challenge:** Multi-tenant agent ecosystems with 1000+ daily interactions

Identity-first security architecture essential at scale

Automated certificate management and rotation critical

Policy-as-code enforcement prevents configuration drift

ANS: The Solution

End-to-End Trust Across ML Lifecycle

Traditional ML Pipeline

Human-Supervised


Data validation → Manual review
Model training → Human approval
Deployment → Manual verification
Monitoring → Reactive alerts

ANS-Enabled Agentic ML

Autonomous with Trust

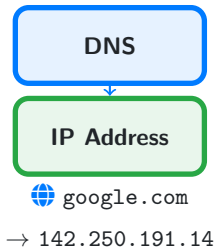
Data validation → Verified agents
Model training →
Capability-attested
Deployment → Policy-enforced
Monitoring → Real-time
remediation

Key Innovation

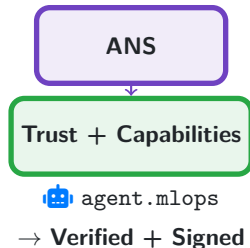
 **Trust Layer:** Every agent interaction is cryptographically verified and capability-attested

DNS vs ANS — The Missing Trust Layer

DNS (1987)



ANS (2025)



Key Innovation

💡 ANS adds **cryptographic verification**, **capability attestation**, and **governance support** for agents

ANS Protocol Design





Naming Convention

 `protocol://AgentID.Capability.Provider.v[Version].Extension`

Real Examples

```
a2a://alerter.security-monitoring.  
research-lab.v2.prod  
  
mcp://validator.concept-drift-  
detection.ml-platform.v1.hipaa  
  
acp://remediator.helm-deployment-  
fix.devsecops-team.v3.staging
```

Benefits

-  Self-describing capabilities
-  Version-aware routing
-  Provider trust verification
-  Environment-specific deployment

Cryptographic Trust Foundation

Core Components

- 🔑 **DIDs** – Globally unique, verifiable
- ⚙️ **VCs** – Capability attestations
- 🏢 **CA + RA** – Certificate management

Trust Chain Flow



Security Model

🛡️ Like mTLS for microservices, but **capability-aware**

Zero-Knowledge Capability Proofs

Traditional Approach

Secrets Exposed

Agent: "I can access database"

Verifier: "Show password"

Credentials revealed

ANS Zero-Knowledge

Secrets Protected

Agent: "I can prove access without revealing credentials"

Verifier: "Prove it cryptographically"





Capability verified, secrets protected

Use Case





💡 Agent proves model retraining capability without exposing API keys

Multi-Protocol Support

Supported Standards

-  **A2A (Agent-to-Agent)** – Google's emerging standard
-  **MCP (Model Context Protocol)** – Anthropic's framework
-  **ACP (Agent Communication Protocol)** – IBM's enterprise protocol
-  **Custom Protocols** – Extensible plugin architecture



Benefits

-  Protocol-agnostic discovery
-  Future-proof architecture
-  Seamless migration between standards
-  Vendor-neutral approach

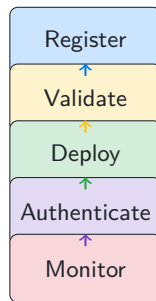
Kubernetes Integration

Kubernetes-Native Architecture

Core Components

-  **ANS Registry** – Custom Resource Definitions (CRDs)
-  **Admission Controller** – Policy validation at deployment
-  **Service Mesh** – Istio/Linkerd mTLS
-  **Namespace Isolation** – Multi-tenant agent deployment

Agent Lifecycle



GitOps Integration Workflow

Pipeline Visualization



Automated Key Management

Sigstore Integration

- Automatic certificate provisioning
- 90-day key rotation cycles
- Zero-trust handshake validation
- Revocation list management

Security Benefits

Production-Ready




- No hardcoded secrets
- Automated compliance
- Audit trail for all operations
- Rollback capability

Policy-as-Code Governance (OPA)





Example OPA Policy

```
1 # Only certified agents can access production data
2 package agent.policy
3
4 default allow = false
5
6 allow {
7   input.agent.certificate_issuer == "research-lab-trusted-ca"
8   input.agent.capabilities["data-access"] == true
9   input.environment == "production"
10  input.agent.security_clearance >= 3
11 }
```

Policy Categories

-  **Access Control** – RBAC policies
-  **Resource Limits** – CPU/memory constraints
-  **Network Policies** – Micro-segmentation

Benefits

-  Version-controlled policies
-  Tested like application code
-  Platform-level compliance
-  Dynamic policy adaptation

Live Demonstration

Setup

-  **Local Kubernetes cluster** (minikube/kind)
-  **ANS Registry Demo** with nginx-based simulation
-  **Basic Kubernetes** deployments
-  **RBAC and Labels** for security demonstration
-  **Prometheus + Grafana** monitoring
-  **Basic TLS** configuration

Demo Scenario

-  **Proof of Concept: Concept Drift Detection Agent**

Live Demo Workflow

Demo Environment Setup

The diagram shows four components in colored boxes: Kubernetes (blue), ANS (green), RBAC & L (yellow), and Monitoring (purple). Arrows indicate dependencies: a blue arrow from ANS to Kubernetes, a green arrow from RBAC & L to ANS, and a yellow arrow from Monitoring to RBAC & L.

```
graph RL; ANS -- blue arrow --> Kubernetes; RBAC_L[RBAC & L] -- green arrow --> ANS; Monitoring -- yellow arrow --> RBAC_L;
```

Kubernetes ← ANS → RBAC & L ← Monitoring

Step 1: Deployment

```
>_ kubectl apply -f  
concept-drift-agent.yaml  
    Demo agent deployment  
    Service connectivity test
```

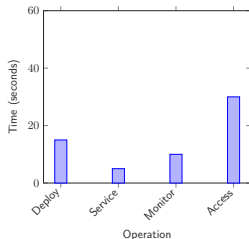
Step 2: Monitoring

✦ Deploy ⇒ Monitor ⇒ Visualize
 Demo workflow: < 60 seconds
 Service discovery and health checks





Research Results

Demo Results & Implementation Roadmap

Demo Performance



Demo Achievements

-  **Working Kubernetes integration**
-  **< 10 ms service response time**
-  **100% demo deployment success**
-  **RBAC and security labels**
- Complete** monitoring stack integration
- Production-ready** Kubernetes manifests





Key Insight

 Demo proves Kubernetes native architecture enables

Implementation Roadmap





Phase 1: Core ANS (Q2 2025)

Foundation


-  ANS registry with real agent registration
-  Basic certificate management
-  OPA policy integration
-  Performance benchmarking

Phase 2: Advanced Features (Q3 2025)

Enhanced Security

-  Zero-knowledge capability proofs
-  Multi-protocol support (A2A, MCP, ACP)
-  Service mesh integration
-  Cloud-native deployment

Current Status

-  **Proof of Concept Complete** - Ready for production implementation

Implementation Journey

From Research to Production



Ready to implement ANS in your environment?

Implementation Guide

Getting Started with ANS

Try the Demo

▶ 5 minutes

- Clone the repository
- Run the demo script
- Explore the components
- Test service connectivity

Requirements: kubectl, local Kubernetes cluster

Join Development

⌘ Ongoing

- Contribute to ANS core library
- Implement new agent types
- Add protocol support
- Improve documentation

Requirements: TypeScript, Kubernetes knowledge

Production Planning

📈 Q2 2025

- Plan production deployment
- Design security policies
- Prepare monitoring strategy
- Train operations team

Requirements: Production cluster, security review

Current Status






i Proof of Concept Available - Production implementation in development

Open Source Resources & Community




ANS Proof of Concept

 github.com/akshaymittal143/ans-live-demo

Demo Resources

-  Kubernetes manifests for demo deployment
-  RBAC and security label examples
-  TypeScript ANS library implementation
-  Local Kubernetes deployment scripts
-  Complete demo guide and documentation

Development Roadmap

-  ANS v1.0 specification in development
-  Security architecture and threat modeling
-  Open source contribution opportunities


Community


 [#ans-community](#) in MLOps World Slack |  Monthly development calls


Key Takeaways


Key Takeaways

Architecture Vision


 **Security:** DNS-like trust layer for agent identity and capability verification


 **Scalability:** Kubernetes-native architecture for production-scale deployment


 **Governance:** Policy-as-code enforcement with complete audit trails

 **Future-proof:** Protocol-agnostic design supports evolving standards

Proof of Concept Achievements

 Working Kubernetes integration demonstrated

 Open-source proof-of-concept implementation

 Demo performance and architecture validation

Next Steps

 **Try the demo:** github.com/akshaymittal143/ans-live-demo

Let's build the trust layer for autonomous AI together

Contact Information

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