Appendix D. Refuge Plant List

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Aceraceae	Acer negundo var. californicum	California box elder	Native
Aizoaceae	Mesembryanthemum crystallinum	crystalline iceplant	non-native
Aizoaceae	Mesembryanthemum nodiflorum	slenderleaf iceplant	non-native
Aizoaceae	Tetragonia tetragonioides	New Zealand spinach	non-native
Amaranthaceae	Amaranthus spp.	amaranthus spp.	non-native
Anacardiaceae	Rhus integrifolia	lemonade berry	native
Anacardiaceae	Schinus molle	Peruvian peppertree	non-native
Anacardiaceae	Toxicodendron diversilobum	Pacific poison oak	native
Apiaceae	Anthriscus caucalis	Bur chervil	non-native
Apiaceae	Apium graveolens var. dulce	Wild celery	non-native
Apiaceae	Conium maculatum	poison hemlock	non-native
Apiaceae	Eryngium aristulatum	coyote thistle	native
Apiaceae	Foeniculum vulgare	fennel	non-native
Apiaceae	Lomatium caruifolium	caraway-leaved lomatium	native
Apiaceae	Lomatium utriculatum	common lomatium	native
Apiaceae	Sanicula bipinnatifida	purple sanicle	native
Apocynaceae	Vinca major	periwinkle	non-native
Araceae	Zantedeschia aethiopica	calla lily	non-native
Araceae	Arum italicum	Italian lords and ladies	non-native
Araliaceae	Hedera helix	English ivy	non-native
Arecaceae	Washingtonia robusta	Mexican fan palm	non-native
Arecaceae	Phoenix canariensis	Canary Island date palm	non-native
Asteraceae	Delairea odorata	Cape ivy	non-native
Asteraceae	Achillea millefolium	yarrow	Native
Asteraceae	Acroptilon repens	Russian knapweed	non-native
Asteraceae	Ambrosia psilostachya	western ragweed	Native
Asteraceae	Anaphalis margaritacea	pearly everlasting	native
Asteraceae	Anthemis cotula	stinking chamomile	non-native
Asteraceae	Artemisia douglasiana	mugwort	Native
Asteraceae	Artemisia californica	California sagebrush	native
Asteraceae	Baccharis douglasii	salt marsh baccharis	Native
Asteraceae	Baccharis pilularis	coyote brush	native
Asteraceae	Calendula arvensis	field marigold	non-native
Asteraceae	Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Carduus tenuiflorus	Slender-flowered thistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Centaurea calcitrapa	purple starthistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Centaurea maculosa	spotted knapweed	non-native
Asteraceae	Centaurea melitensis	tocolote	non-native
Asteraceae	Centaurea solstitialis	yellow starthistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Centromadia pungens ssp. pungens	common tarweed	native
Asteraceae	Chamomilla suaveolens	pineapple weed	non-native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Asteraceae	Cirsium vulgare	bull thistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Cotula australis	Australian waterbuttons	non-native
Asteraceae	Cotula coronopifolia	brass buttons	non-native
Asteraceae	Dittrichia graveolens	stinkwort	non-native
Asteraceae	Encelia farinosa	brittle bush	native
Asteraceae	Eriophyllum confertiflorum	golden yarrow	Native
Asteraceae	Eriophyllum lanatum	wooly sunflower	Native
Asteraceae	Eriophyllum staechadifolium	lizard tail	native
Asteraceae	Euthamia occidentalis	western goldenrod	Native
Asteraceae	Gnaphalium luteo-album	everlasting cudweed	non-native
Asteraceae	Grindelia stricta	gum plant	native
Asteraceae	Hemizonia congesta	Hayfield tarweed	native
Asteraceae	Hemizonia pungens	Common tarweed	native
Asteraceae	Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's ear	non-native
Asteraceae	Hypochaeris radicata	rough cat's ear	non-native
Asteraceae	Jaumea carnosa	jaumea	native
Asteraceae	Lactuca saligna	willow-leaf lettuce	non-native
Asteraceae	Lactuca serriola	prickly lettuce	non-native
Asteraceae	Lasthenia conjugens	Contra Costa goldfields	native (fed endangered, CNPS 1B.1)
Asteraceae	Lasthenia glaberrima	smooth goldfields	native
Asteraceae	Lasthenia glabrata	yellowray goldfields	native
Asteraceae	Layia platyglossa	tidy tips	Native
Asteraceae	Madia sativa	coast tarweed	Native
Asteraceae	Picris echioides	bristly oxtongue	non-native
Asteraceae	Psilocarphus brevissimus	woolly marbles	native
Asteraceae	Psilocarphus oregonus	Oregon woolly-marbles	native
Asteraceae	Senecio vulgaris	common groundsel	non-native
Asteraceae	Silybum marianum	blessed milkthistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Sonchus asper	spiny sowthistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Sonchus oleraceus	common sow thistle	non-native
Asteraceae	Symphyotrichum chilense	Pacific aster	Native
Asteraceae	Taraxacum officinale	dandelion	non-native
Asteraceae	Tragopogon porrifolius	purple salsify	non-native
Asteraceae	Xanthium spinosum	spiny cockleburr	non-native
Boraginaceae	Amsinckia menziesii var. intermedia	fiddleneck	native
Boraginaceae	Heliotropium curassavicum	seaside heliotrope	native
Boraginaceae	Myosotis latifolia	forget-me-not	non-native
Boraginaceae	Myosotis sylvatica	woodland forget-me-not	non-native
Boraginaceae	Plagiobothrys bracteatus	bracted popcornflower	native
Boraginaceae	Plagiobothrys humistratus	dwarf popcornflower	native
Boraginaceae	Plagiobothrys stipitatus var. micranthus	Stalked popcornflower	native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Boraginaceae	Plagiobothrys leptocladus	alkali popcornflower	native
Brassicaceae	Brassica nigra	black mustard	non-native
Brassicaceae	Brassica rapa	field mustard	non-native
Brassicaceae	Capsella bursa-pastoris	shepherd's purse	non-native
Brassicaceae	Cardamine hirsuta	hairy bittercress	non-native
Brassicaceae	Cardaria draba	hoary cress	non-native
Brassicaceae	Hirschfeldia incana	short podded mustard	non-native
Brassicaceae	Lepidium latifolium	perennial pepperweed	non-native
Brassicaceae	Lepidium oxycarpum	forked pepperweed	native
Brassicaceae	Raphanus sativus	radish	non-native
Brassicaceae	Sibara virginica	common rock cress	native
Brassicaceae	Sinapis arvensis	charlock mustard	non-native
Brassicaceae	Sisymbrium orientale	oriental mustard	non-native
Callitrichaceae	Callitriche marginata	California water starwort	native
Campanulaceae	Downingia pulchella	flatface downingia	native
Caprifoliaceae	Lonicera hispidula var. vacillans	California honeysuckle	native
Caprifoliaceae	Sambucus nigra ssp. Cerulea	blue elderberry	Native
Caprifoliaceae	Symphoricarpos albus var. laevigatus	Snowberry	native
Caryophyllaceae	Cerastium arvense	field chickweed	native
Caryophyllaceae	Cerastium glomeratum	mouse-ear chickweed	non-native
Caryophyllaceae	Spergularia macrotheca	sticky sandspurry	native
Caryophyllaceae	Spergularia marina	salt sandspurry	native
Caryophyllaceae	Stellaria media	common chickweed	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex depressa	brittlescale	native (rare) CNPS 1B.2
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex fruticulosa	ball saltbush	native
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex hortensis	garden orache	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex patula	fat hen	native
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex semibaccata	Australian saltbush	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Atriplex triangularis	spearscale	native
Chenopodiaceae	Bassia hyssopifolia	five horn bassia	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Beta vulgaris	common beet	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Chenopodium album	lamb's quarters	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Salicornia europaea	glasswort	native
Chenopodiaceae	Salicornia virginica	salt marsh pickleweed	native
Chenopodiaceae	Salsola soda	opposite-leaf Russian thistle	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Salsola tragus	Russian thistle	non-native
Chenopodiaceae	Suaeda californica	California sea-blite	native (fed endangered, CNPS 1B.1)
Chenopodiaceae	Suaeda moquinii	bush seep-weed	native
Chenopodiaceae	Salicornia subterminalis	Parish's pickleweed	native
Convolvulaceae	Convolvulus arvensis	field bindweed	non-native
Convolvulaceae	Cressa truxillensis	alkali weed	native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Cornaceae	Cornus sericea	American dogwood	native
Crassulaceae	Crassula aquatica	water pygmy-weed	native
Crassulaceae	Crassula connata	sand pygmy-weed	native
Cuscutaceae	Cuscuta salina	salt marsh dodder	native
Cyperaceae	Carex praegracilis	field sedge	Native
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis acicularis var. acicularis	needle spikerush	native
Cyperaceae	Eleocharis macrostachya	pale spikerush	native
Cyperaceae	Schoenoplectus acutus var. occidentalis	tule	Native
Cyperaceae	Bolboschoenus robustus	alkali bulrush	Native
Cyperaceae	Schoenoplectus californicus	California Bulrush	native
Cyperaceae	Bolboschoenus maritimus	maritime tule	native
Dipsacaceae	Dipsacus sativus	Fuller's teasel	non-native
Ericaeae	Arctostaphylos spp.	manzanita	native
Euphorbiaceae	Croton setigerus	dove weed	native
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia esula	leafy spurge	non-native
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia helioscopia	madwoman's milk	non-native
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia oblongata	eggleaf spurge	non-native
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia peplus	petty spurge	non-native
Euphorbiaceae	Chamaesyce prostrata	prostrate spurge	non-native
Fabaceae	Acacia baileyana	Cootamundra wattle	non-native
Fabaceae	Acacia dealbata	silver wattle	non-native
Fabaceae	Acacia longifolia	golden wattle	non-native
Fabaceae	Acacia melanoxylon	black acacia	non-native
Fabaceae	Acacia retinodes	everblooming acacia	non-native
Fabaceae	Astragalus tener	alkali milk vetch	native
Fabaceae	Genista monspessulana	french broom	non-native
Fabaceae	Lotus corniculatus	bird's-foot trefoil	non-native
Fabaceae	Lotus purshianus	lotus	Native
Fabaceae	Lotus scoparius	deerweed	native
Fabaceae	Lupinus albifrons	silver lupine	native
Fabaceae	Lupinus bicolor	lupine	native
Fabaceae	Lupinus succulentus	arroyo lupine	Native
Fabaceae	Medicago polymorpha	California burclover	non-native
Fabaceae	Melilotus indicus	annual yellow sweetclover	non-native
Fabaceae	Melilotus officinalis	yellow sweetclover	non-native
Fabaceae	Trifolium barbigerum	bearded clover	native
Fabaceae	Trifolium depauperatum var. amplectens	pale sack clover	native
Fabaceae	Trifolium depauperatum var. depauperatum	dwarf sack clover	native
Fabaceae	Trifolium depauperatum var. hydrophilum	water sack clover	native (rare) CNPS 1B.2
Fabaceae	Trifolium fucatum	bull clover	native
Fabaceae	Trifolium hirtum	rose clover	non-native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Fabaceae	Trifolium incarnatum	crimson clover	non-native
Fabaceae	Trifolium variegatum	variegated clover	native
Fabaceae	Trifolium willdenovii	tomcat clover	Native
Fabaceae	Vicia sativa	spring vetch	non-native
Fabaceae	Vicia sativa ssp. sativa	common vetch	non-native
Fabaceae	Vicia villosa	hairy vetch	non-native
Fagaceae	Quercus agrifolia	coast live oak	native
Fagaceae	Quercus douglasii	blue oak	Native
Frankeniaceae	Frankenia salina	Alkali heath	native
Garryaceae	Garrya elliptica	coast silk-tassel bush	native
Geraniaceae	Erodium botrys	broad-leaf filaree	non-native
Geraniaceae	Erodium cicutarium	redstem filaree	non-native
Geraniaceae	Erodium moschatum	whitestem filaree	non-native
Geraniaceae	Geranium carolinianum	Carolina geranium	native
Geraniaceae	Geranium dissectum	cutleaf geranium	non-native
Geraniaceae	Geranium molle	crane's bill geranium	non-native
Grossulariaceae	Ribes sanguineum	red-flowering currant	native
Grossulariaceae	Ribes speciosum	fuschia-flowered gooseberry	native
Hippocastanaceae	Aesculus californica	California buckeye	native
Hydrophyllaceae	Phacelia ciliata	Great Valley phacelia	native
Iridaceae	Sisyrinchium bellum	Blue-eyed grass	native
Iridaceae	Sisyrinchium californicum	golden-eyed grass	native
Isoetaceae	Isoetes sp.	quillwort	native
Juncaceae	Juncus ambiguus	seaside toad rush	native
Juncaceae	Juncus balticus	Baltic rush	native
Juncaceae	Juncus kelloggii	kellogg dwarf rush	native
Juncaginaceae	Lilaea scilloides	flowering-quillwort	native
Lamiaceae	Lamium amplexicaule	henbit	non-native
Lamiaceae	Marrubium vulgare	white horehound	non-native
Lamiaceae	Salvia mellifera	black sage	native
Lamiaceae	Salvia spathacea	hummingbird Sage	native
Lamiaceae	Stachys ajugoides	hedge nettle	native
Liliaceae	Agave deserti	desert agave	native
Liliaceae	Brodiaea elegans	harvest brodiaea	native
Liliaceae	Brodiaea terrestris ssp. terrestris	dwarf brodiaea	native
Liliaceae	Chlorogalum pomeridianum	soap plant	native
Liliaceae	Dichelostemma capitatum	blue dicks	native
Liliaceae	Muilla maritima	common muilla	native
Lythraceae	Lythrum hyssopifolium	Hyssop's loosestrife	non-native
Malvaceae	Malacothamnus fremontii	Fremont mallow	native
Malvaceae	Malva neglecta	common mallow	non-native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Malvaceae	Malva nicaeensis	bull mallow	non-native
Malvaceae	Malva Parviflora	cheeseweed mallow	non-native
Malvaceae	Malvella leprosa	alkali mallow	native
Marsiliaceae	Pilularia americana	pillwort	native
Moraceae	Ficus carica	edible fig	non-native
Myoporaceae	Myoporum laetum	myoporum	non-native
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus camaldulensis	red gum	non-native
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus globulus	Tasmanian blue gum	non-native
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus polyanthemos	silver dollar gum	non-native
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus rudis	western Australian floodedgum	non-native
Oleaceae	Olea europaea	olive	non-native
Onagraceae	Camissonia subacaulis	long-leaved suncup	native
Onagraceae	Epilobium brachycarpum	willow herb	native
Onagraceae	Epilobium canum	California fuchsia	native
Onagraceae	Epilobium ciliatum	fringed willowherb	native
Onagraceae	Epilobium cleistogamum	cleistogamus boisduvalia	
Onagraceae	Epilobium minutum	desert willow herb	native
Onagraceae	Camissonia ovata	sun cup	native
Onagraceae	Oenothera elata ssp. hookeri	Hooker's evening primrose	Native
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis pes-caprae	bermuda buttercup	non-native
Papaveraceae	Dicentra formosa	Western bleeding heart	native
Papaveraceae	Eschscholzia californica	California poppy	native
Papaveraceae	Fumaria officinalis	fumitory	non-native
Plantaginaceae	Plantago coronopus	cutleaf plantain	non-native
Plantaginaceae	Plantago elongata	annual coast plantago	native
Plantaginaceae	Plantago erecta	California plantain	native
Plantaginaceae	Plantago lanceolata	english plantain	non-native
Platanaceae	Platanus racemosa	westernsycamore	native
Plumbaginaceae	Limonium californicum	California sea lavender	native
Plumbaginaceae	Limonium ramosissimum	Algerian sea lavendar	non-native
Plumbaginaceae	Plumbago auriculata	Cape leadwort	non-native
Poaceae	Agrostis exarata*	spike bentrgrass	Native
Poaceae	Alopecurus saccatus	Pacific foxtail	native
Poaceae	Arundo donax	giant reed	non-native
Poaceae	Avena barbata	slender wild oat	non-native
Poaceae	Avena fatua	wild oat	non-native
Poaceae	Bromus carinatus var. carinatus	California brome	native
Poaceae	Bromus catharticus	rescue grass	non-native
Poaceae	Bromus hordeaceus	soft brome	non-native
Poaceae	Bromus madritensis ssp. Rubens	red brome	non-native
Poaceae	Bromus tectorum	downy brome	non-native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Poaceae	Cortaderia selloana	pampasgrass	non-native
Poaceae	Crypsis schoenoides	swamp pricklegrass	non-native
Poaceae	Cynodon dactylon	bermudagrass	non-native
Poaceae	Dactylis glomerata	orchard grass	non-native
Poaceae	Danthonia californica	California oatgrass	Native
Poaceae	Deschampsia cespitosa	tufted hairgrass	Native
Poaceae	Distichlis spicata	saltgrass	native
Poaceae	Elytrigia spp.	tall wheatgrass	non-native
Poaceae	Elymus glaucus	blue wildrye	Native
Poaceae	Festuca arundinacea	tall fescue	non-native
Poaceae	Festuca idahoensis	Idaho fescue	Native
Poaceae	Festuca rubra	red fescue	Native
Poaceae	Hordeum brachyantherum	meadow barley	native
Poaceae	Hordeum depressum	low barley	native
Poaceae	Hordeum marinum ssp. gussoneanum	Mediterranean barley	non-native
Poaceae	Hordeum murinum ssp. leporinum	mouse barley	non-native
Poaceae	Koeleria macrantha	june grass	Native
Poaceae	Koeleria phleoides	annual junegrass	non-native
Poaceae	Leymus triticoides	creeping wild rye	native
Poaceae	Lolium multiflorum	Italian ryegrass	non-native
Poaceae	Lolium perenne	perennial rye grass	non-native
Poaceae	Nassella pulchra	purple needlegrass	native
Poaceae	Parapholis incurva	sickle grass	non-native
Poaceae	Pennisetum clandestinum	kikuyugrass	non-native
Poaceae	Pennisetum setaceum	crimson fountaingrass	non-native
Poaceae	Phalaris aquatica	harding grass	non-native
Poaceae	Phragmites australis	common reed	non-native
Poaceae	Piptatherum miliaceum	smilo grass	non-native
Poaceae	Pleuropogon californicus	semaphore grass	native
Poaceae	Poa annua	snnual bluegrass	non-native
Poaceae	Poa pratensis	Kentucky bluegrass	non-native
Poaceae	Poa secunda ssp. secunda	one-sided bluegrass	native
Poaceae	Polypogon monspeliensis	rabbitfoot grass	non-native
Poaceae	Puccinellia maritima	seaside alkaligrass	non-native
Poaceae	Puccinellia simplex	California alkaligrass	native
Poaceae	Spartina alterniflora hybrids	spartina hybrids	non-native
Poaceae	Spartina foliosa	California cord grass	native
Poaceae	Vulpia bromoides	European foxtail fescue	non-native
Poaceae	Vulpia microstachys	small fescue	Native
Poaceae	Vulpia myuros	rat-tail fescue	non-native
Poaceae	Bromus diandrus	ripgut brome	non-native

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native
Polemoniacea	Navarretia prostrata	prostrate navarettia	native (rare)CNPS 1B.1
Polemoniacea	Navarretia squarrosa	skunkweed	Native
Polygonacae	Rumex acetosella	sheep sorrel	non-native
Polygonacae	Rumex crispus	curly dock	non-native
Polygonacae	Rumex pulcher	fiddle dock	non-native
Polygonaceae	Eriogonum nudum	naked buckwheat	Native
Polygonaceae	Eriogonum spp.	buckwheat species	native
Portulacaceae	Claytonia perfoliata	miner's lettuce	native
Portulacaceae	Montia fontana	water chickweed	native
Portulacaceae	Portulaca oleracea	common purslane	non-native
Primulaceae	Anagallis arvensis	scarlet pimpernel	non-native
Ranunculaceae	Aquilegia eximia	VanHoutte's columbine	native
Ranunculaceae	Myosurus minimus	common mousetail	native
Ranunculaceae	Myosurus sessilis	tiny mousetail	native
Ranunculaceae	Ranunculus californicus	Califonria buttercup	native
Rhamnaceae	Ceanothus foliosus	wavyleaf ceanothus	native
Rhamnaceae	Ceanothus gloriosus	glory mat	native
Rhamnaceae	Ceanothus griseus	Carmel ceanothus	native
Rhamnaceae	Ceanothus thyrsiflorus	blueblossom	native
Rhamnaceae	Rhamnus californica	California coffeeberry	native
Rosaceae	Heteromeles arbutifolia	toyon	native
Rosaceae	Prunus ilicifolia	holly-leaf cherry	native
Rosaceae	Rosa californica	California wild rose	native
Rosaceae	Rubus armeniacus	Himalayan blackberry	non-native
Rosaceae	Rubus ursinus	California blackberry	native
Rubiaceae	Galium aparine	common bedstraw	native
Salicaceae	Salix lasiolepis	arroyo willow	native
Scrophulariaceae	Antirrhinum vexillo sp.	foothillpenstemon	native
Scrophulariaceae	Castilleja densiflora	dense flower owl's clover	native
Scrophulariaceae	Kickxia elatine	sharp point fluvellin	non-native
Scrophulariaceae	Limosella acaulis	broad-leaved mudwort	native
Scrophulariaceae	Mimulus aurantiacus	sticky monkey flower	native
Scrophulariaceae	Mimulus cardinalis	scarlet monkeyflower	native
Scrophulariaceae	Mimulus puniceus	red bush monkeyflower	native
Scrophulariaceae	Scrophularia californica	bee plant	native
Scrophulariaceae	Veronica anagallis-aquatica	water speedwell	non-native
Scrophulariaceae	Veronica peregrina ssp. xalapensis	purslane speedwell	native
Scrophulariaceae	Castilleja ambigua	johnny-nip	native
Solanaceae	Nicotiana acuminata var. multiflora	many flower tobacco	non-native
Solanaceae	Nicotiana glauca	tree tobacco	non-native
Solanaceae	Solanum nigrum	black nightshade	non-native

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Family	Scientific name	Common name	Native/Non-Native	
Solanaceae	Solanum rostratum	buffalobur	non-native	
Tamaricaceae	Tamarix parviflora	tamarisk	non-native	
Typhaceae	Typha latifolia	cattail	non-native	
Urticaceae	Urtica urens	dwarf nettle	non-native	
Valerianaceae	Centranthus ruber	red valerian	non-native	
Zygophyllaceae	Tribulus terrestris	puncturevine	non-native	
Liliaceae	Yucca	Spanish banner	native	