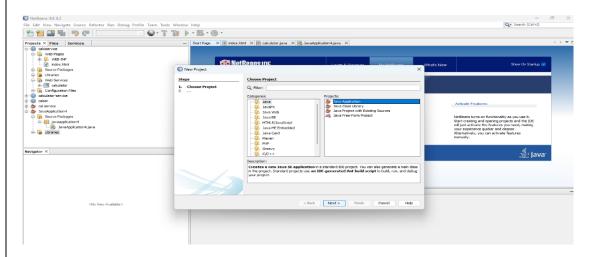
EX NO: IT22711 DISTRIBUTED AND CLOUD COMPUTING LABORATORY

DATE: Simulating a cloud environment using CloudSim

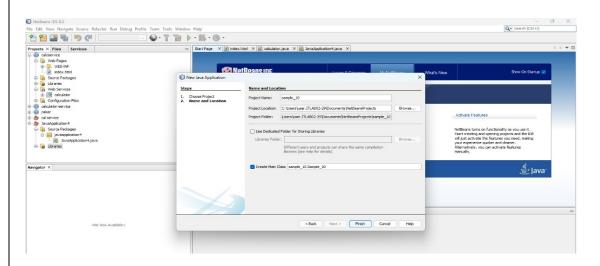
AIM: To simulate a cloud environment using CloudSim.

PROCEDURE:

1. Create a new java application project in NetBeans, Click next.

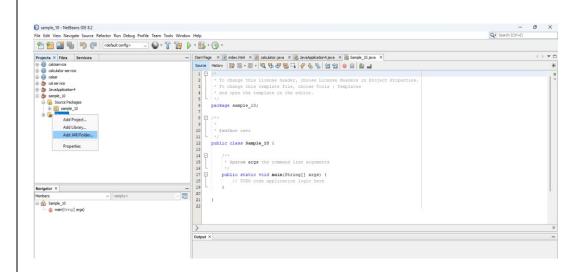


2.Enter a project name and click finish

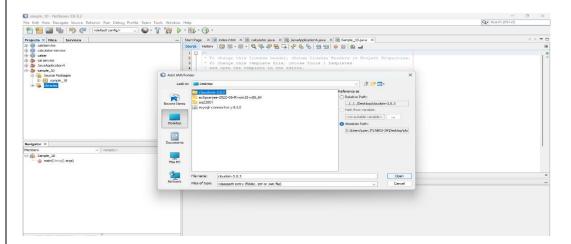


3.Expand the project that you have created, right click the libraries, add JAR files.

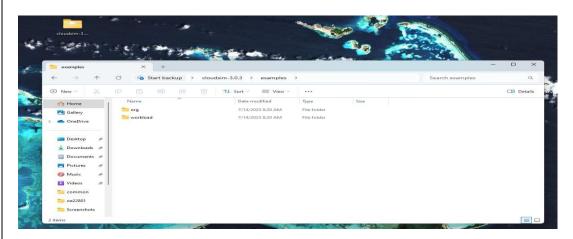
Roll No: 2127220801009 Page No.:



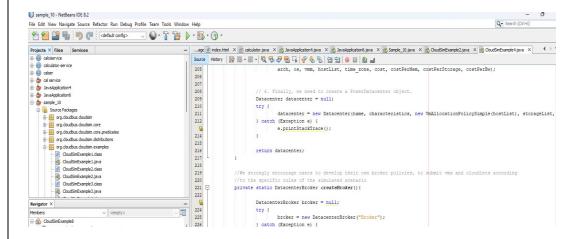
4. Open the cloud sim folder in your system, choose Jars folder, select Cloud sim 3.0.3 in the Jars folder, click open.



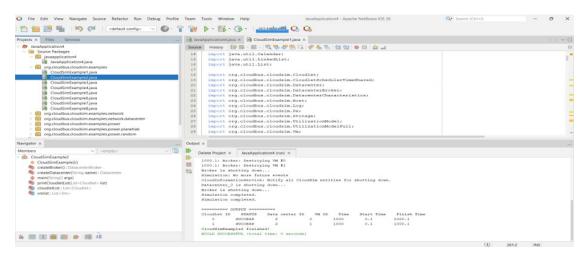
5. Open the cloud sim folder, open the examples folder in it, copy the folder from it.



6. Paste the org folder in the source packages of your Java application project.



7.Expand the source packages, choose the org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples folder from it. Run the Java files listed here.



Java programs in CloudSim:

1)To create a basic simulation using CloudSim.

package org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples; import

java.text.DecimalFormat;

import java.util.ArrayList; import

java.util.Calendar; import

java.util.LinkedList; import

java.util.List;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Cloudlet;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.CloudletSchedulerTimeShared;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Datacenter;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterBroker;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterCharacteristics;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Host;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Log;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Pe;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Storage;

import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModel;

```
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModelFull;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Vm;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmAllocationPolicySimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmSchedulerTimeShared;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.BwProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.PeProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.RamProvisionerSimple;
public class ex2 p1{
  public static void main(String[] args){
   int user = 1;
  Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance(); boolean
  trace flag = false; CloudSim.init(user, calendar,
  trace flag);
  CloudSim.startSimulation();
  Log.print("Started simulation of cloud sim.....");
  CloudSim.stopSimulation();
  Log.print("XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Stopped simulation of cloud sim XXXXXXXXX"); }}
      out - cloudsim ex2 (run) 8
        Initialising...
        Starting CloudSim version 3.0
        Entities started.
        Simulation: No more future events
        {\tt CloudInformationService:\ Notify\ all\ CloudSim\ entities\ for\ shutting\ down.}
        Simulation completed.
        XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Stoppd simulation of cloud sim XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXIIID SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
2)Create a single datacenter and host using CloudSim.
package org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples;
import java.text.DecimalFormat;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Calendar;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.List;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Cloudlet;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.CloudletSchedulerTimeShared;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Datacenter;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterBroker;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterCharacteristics;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Host;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Log;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Pe;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Storage;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModel;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModelFull;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Vm;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmAllocationPolicySimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmSchedulerTimeShared;
Roll No: 2127220801009
                                                                                        Page No.:
```

```
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.BwProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.PeProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.RamProvisionerSimple;
public class ex2 p2 {
   private static Datacenter createDatacenter(String name){
   List<Host> hostList = new ArrayList<Host>();
   List<Pe> peList = new ArrayList<Pe>();
   int mips = 1000;
   peList.add(new Pe(0, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips)));
    int hostId=0:
    int ram = 2048; //host memory (MB)
    long storage = 1000000; //host storage
    int bw = 10000;
   hostList.add(
   new Host(
   hostId.
   new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
   new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
   storage,
   peList,
   new VmSchedulerTimeShared(peList))
);
   String arch = "x86";
                          // system architecture
   String os = "Linux";
                             // operating system
   String vmm = "Xen";
   double time zone = 10.0;
                                  // time zone this resource located
   double cost = 3.0;
                             // the cost of using processing in this resource
   double costPerMem = 0.05; // the cost of using memory in this resource
   double costPerStorage = 0.001; // the cost of using storage in this resource
   double costPerBw = 0.0; // the cost of using bw in this resource
   LinkedList<Storage> storageList = new LinkedList<Storage>();
   DatacenterCharacteristics characteristics = new DatacenterCharacteristics(
   arch, os, vmm, hostList, time zone, cost, costPerMem, costPerStorage, costPerBw);
   Datacenter datacenter = null;
 try {
 datacenter = new Datacenter(name, characteristics, new
 VmAllocationPolicySimple(hostList), storageList, 0);
 } catch (Exception e) {
 e.printStackTrace();
 return datacenter;
 public static void main(String[] args){
 int num user = 1;
 Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
 boolean trace flag = false;
 CloudSim.init(num user, calendar, trace flag);
 @SuppressWarnings("unused")
 Datacenter datacenter0 = createDatacenter("Datacenter 0");
 CloudSim.startSimulation();
 System.out.println("Simulation started");
 CloudSim.stopSimulation(); }}
```

```
ut - cloudsim_ex2 (run) 🛭
        Datacenter 0 is starting...
       Entities started.
        Simulation: No more future events
       CloudInformationService: Notify all CloudSim entities for shutting down.
       Datacenter 0 is shutting down...
        Simulation completed.
        Simulation started
        Simulation completed.
        BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
3)Create a single VM and cloudlet using CloudSim.
 package org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples;
 import java.text.DecimalFormat;
 import java.util.ArrayList;
 import java.util.Calendar;
 import java.util.LinkedList;
 import java.util.List;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Cloudlet;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.CloudletSchedulerTimeShared;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Datacenter;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterBroker;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.DatacenterCharacteristics;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Host;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Log;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Pe;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Storage;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModel;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.UtilizationModelFull;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.Vm;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmAllocationPolicySimple;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.VmSchedulerTimeShared;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;
 import static org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples.power.Helper.createBroker;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.BwProvisionerSimple;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.PeProvisionerSimple;
 import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.RamProvisionerSimple;
  public class ex2 p3 {
  public static void main(String[] args){
  int vmid = 0;
  int mips = 250;
  long size = 10000; //image size (MB)
  int ram = 2048; //vm memory (MB)
  long bw = 1000;
  int pesNumber = 1; //number of cpus
  String vmm = "Xen"; //VMM name
  int brokerId=0:
  Vm vm1 = new Vm(vmid, brokerId, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm, new
  CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());
  System.out.println("Vm created");
  int id=0;
  long length = 40000;
  long fileSize = 300;
  long outputSize = 300;
Roll No: 2127220801009
```

Page No.:

UtilizationModel utilizationModel = new UtilizationModelFull(); Cloudlet cloudlet1 = new Cloudlet(id, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize, utilizationModel, utilizationModel); System.out.println("Cloudlet created ");}}

```
t-cloudsim_ex2(run) %

t-cloudsim_ex2(run) %

t-cloudsim_ex2(run) %

Tun:

Vm created

Cloudlet created

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

4) Create multiple VM and multiple cloudlets.

Roll No: 2127220801009

```
package org.cloudbus.cloudsim.examples;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Calendar;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.List;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.*;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.BwProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.PeProvisionerSimple;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.RamProvisionerSimple;
public class CloudSimExample2 {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    try {
       // Step 1: Initialize the CloudSim package
       int numUsers = 1;
       Calendar calendar = Calendar.getInstance();
       boolean traceFlag = false;
       CloudSim.init(numUsers, calendar, traceFlag);
       // Step 2: Create Datacenter
       Datacenter datacenter = createDatacenter("Datacenter 0");
       // Step 3: Create Broker
       DatacenterBroker broker = new DatacenterBroker("Broker");
       int brokerId = broker.getId();
       // Step 4: Create VMs
       int numVMs = 3;
       List<Vm> vmlist = new ArrayList<>();
       int mips = 250;
       long size = 10000; // image size (MB)
       int ram = 2048; // vm memory (MB)
       long bw = 1000;
       int pesNumber = 1; // number of cpus
       String vmm = "Xen"; // VMM name
       for (int i = 0; i < numVMs; i++) {
         Vm vm = new Vm(i, brokerId, mips, pesNumber, ram, bw, size, vmm,
              new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());
         vmlist.add(vm);
       // Step 5: Submit VM list to broker
       broker.submitVmList(vmlist);
```

Page No.:

```
System.out.println(numVMs + " VMs created and submitted");
    // Step 6: Create Cloudlets
    int numCloudlets = 5;
    List<Cloudlet> cloudletList = new ArrayList<>();
    long length = 40000;
    long fileSize = 300;
    long outputSize = 300;
    UtilizationModel utilizationModel = new UtilizationModelFull();
    for (int i = 0; i < numCloudlets; i++) {
       Cloudlet cloudlet = new Cloudlet(i, length, pesNumber, fileSize, outputSize,
            utilizationModel, utilizationModel, utilizationModel);
       cloudlet.setUserId(brokerId);
       cloudletList.add(cloudlet);
    // Step 7: Submit cloudlet list to broker
    broker.submitCloudletList(cloudletList);
    System.out.println(numCloudlets + " Cloudlets created and submitted");
    // Step 8: Start Simulation
    CloudSim.startSimulation();
    // Step 9: Retrieve and print results
    List<Cloudlet> newList = broker.getCloudletReceivedList();
    CloudSim.stopSimulation();
    System.out.println("\n===
                               ===== OUTPUT =====");
    for (Cloudlet cloudlet : newList) {
       System.out.println("Cloudlet ID: " + cloudlet.getCloudletId() +
            " | Status: " + Cloudlet.getStatusString(cloudlet.getStatus()) +
            " | VM ID: " + cloudlet.getVmId());
    }
  } catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
    System.out.println("An error occurred during simulation.");
  }
private static Datacenter createDatacenter(String name) {
  List<Host> hostList = new ArrayList<>()
  List<Pe> peList = new ArrayList<>();
  peList.add(new Pe(0, new PeProvisionerSimple(1000))); // single core with 1000 MIP
  int hostId = 0;
  int ram = 8192; // host memory (MB)
  long storage = 1000000; // host storage
  int bw = 10000;
  hostList.add(new Host(hostId, new RamProvisionerSimple(ram), new BwProvisionerSimple(bw),
       storage, peList, new VmSchedulerTimeShared(peList)));
  String arch = "x86"; // system architecture
  String os = "Linux"; // operating system
  String vmm = "Xen";
  double timeZone = 10.0;
  double costPerSec = 3.0;
  double costPerMem = 0.05;
  double costPerStorage = 0.001;
  double costPerBw = 0.0:
  DatacenterCharacteristics characteristics = new DatacenterCharacteristics(
       arch, os, vmm, hostList, timeZone, costPerSec, costPerMem,
       costPerStorage, costPerBw);
```

```
Output - JavaApplication4 (run) X
    0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #0 in Datacenter_0
    0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #1 in Datacenter_0
    0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #2 in Datacenter 0
    0.1: Broker: VM #0 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #0
    0.1: Broker: VM #1 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #0
     0.1: Broker: VM #2 has been created in Datacenter #2, Host #0
     0.1: Broker: Sending cloudlet 0 to VM #0
     0.1: Broker: Sending cloudlet 1 to VM #1
     0.1: Broker: Sending cloudlet 2 to VM #2
     0.1: Broker: Sending cloudlet 3 to VM #0
     0.1: Broker: Sending cloudlet 4 to VM #1
     160.1: Broker: Cloudlet 2 received
     320.1: Broker: Cloudlet 0 received
     320.1: Broker: Cloudlet 3 received
      320.1: Broker: Cloudlet 1 received
     320.1: Broker: Cloudlet 4 received
      320.1: Broker: All Cloudlets executed. Finishing...
      320.1: Broker: Destroying VM #0
      320.1: Broker: Destroying VM #1
     320.1: Broker: Destroying VM #2
     Broker is shutting down ...
     CloudInformationService: Notify all CloudSim entities for shutting down.
     Datacenter_0 is shutting down...
     Broker is shutting down...
      Simulation completed.
     Simulation completed.
       ----- OUTPUT -----
     Cloudlet ID: 2 | Status: Success | VM ID: 2
      Cloudlet ID: 0 | Status: Success | VM ID: 0
      Cloudlet ID: 3 | Status: Success | VM ID: 0
      Cloudlet ID: 4 | Status: Success | VM ID: 1
      BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

5) Simulate a multi-tier cloud application (e.g., web server, application server, and database server) deployed across heterogeneous data centers using CloudSim. Implement an adaptive resource allocation policy that monitors the CPU utilization and response time of each tier. When performance thresholds are breached (e.g., CPU > 80% or response time > 1 sec), dynamically allocate or migrate virtual machines (VMs) to meet SLAs (Service Level Agreements).

Simulate a three-tier cloud application (Web Server, Application Server, and Database Server) using CloudSim, with each tier running on different datacenters.

You need to:

- 1. Create multiple datacenters with different resources (heterogeneous).
- 2. Assign VMs to each tier of the application (Web, App, DB).
- 3. Monitor the CPU usage and response time of each VM.
- 4. If the CPU usage goes above 80% or the response time goes beyond 1 second, then:
 - Add new VMs, or
 - Migrate VMs to another datacenter to maintain performance and avoid SLA violations.

Finally, compare the performance before and after applying the adaptive policy.

Roll No: 2127220801009 Page No.:

```
Code:
package program;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.*;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.core.CloudSim;
import org.cloudbus.cloudsim.provisioners.*;
import java.util.*;
/**
* 3-Tier CloudSim Example with Adaptive Scaling and Migration.
public class CloudSimExample2 {
public static void main(String[] args) {
Log.printLine("Starting 3-Tier CloudSim Example...");
runSimulation(0);
Log.printLine("\nChecking CPU usage for migration/scaling...");
List<Vm> newVmList = new ArrayList<>();
List<Cloudlet> newCloudletList = new ArrayList<>();
int nextVmId = 3;
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
double cpuUsage = 100.0; // Simulated high CPU load
if (cpuUsage > 80.0) {
Log.printLine("Cloudlet " + i + " exceeds 80% CPU usage. Triggering migration & scaling...");
newVmList.add(createVm(nextVmId, 1));
newCloudletList.add(createCloudlet(nextVmId, 1, nextVmId));
nextVmId++;
newVmList.add(createVm(nextVmId, 1));
newCloudletList.add(createCloudlet(nextVmId, 1, nextVmId));
nextVmId++;
if (!newVmList.isEmpty()) {
Log.printLine("\n=== Running adaptive simulation (after migration/scaling) ===");
runSimulationWithNewWorkload(newVmList, newCloudletList);
Log.printLine("\n3-Tier CloudSim Example finished!");
} catch (Exception e) {
e.printStackTrace();
private static void runSimulation(int seed) throws Exception {
CloudSim.init(1, Calendar.getInstance(), false);
Datacenter webDC = createDatacenter("Web DC");
Datacenter appDC = createDatacenter("App DC");
Datacenter dbDC = createDatacenter("DB DC");
DatacenterBroker broker = new DatacenterBroker("Broker");
int brokerId = broker.getId();
List<Vm> vmlist = new ArrayList<>();
List<Cloudlet> cloudletList = new ArrayList<>();
// Assign VMs to each tier
vmlist.add(createVm(0, brokerId)); // Web
vmlist.add(createVm(1, brokerId)); // App
Roll No: 2127220801009
                                                                                     Page No.:
```

```
vmlist.add(createVm(2, brokerId)); // DB
broker.submitVmList(vmlist);
// Assign Cloudlets to each VM
cloudletList.add(createCloudlet(0, brokerId, 0));
cloudletList.add(createCloudlet(1, brokerId, 1));
cloudletList.add(createCloudlet(2, brokerId, 2));
broker.submitCloudletList(cloudletList);
CloudSim.startSimulation();
CloudSim.stopSimulation();
Log.printLine("\n=== Initial Simulation Results ===");
for (Cloudlet cl : broker.getCloudletReceivedList()) {
double responseTime = cl.getFinishTime() - cl.getExecStartTime();
Log.printLine("Cloudlet" + cl.getCloudletId() +
" | Status: " + getCloudletStatusString(cl.getCloudletStatus()) +
" | VM ID: " + cl.getVmId() +
" | CPU Time: " + cl.getActualCPUTime() +
" | Response Time: " + response Time);
}
}
private static void runSimulationWithNewWorkload(List<Vm> vmlist, List<Cloudlet> cloudletList) throws
Exception {
CloudSim.init(1, Calendar.getInstance(), false);
// Same datacenters reused
Datacenter webDC = createDatacenter("Web DC");
Datacenter appDC = createDatacenter("App DC");
Datacenter dbDC = createDatacenter("DB DC");
DatacenterBroker broker = new DatacenterBroker("Broker");
int brokerId = broker.getId();
broker.submitVmList(vmlist);
broker.submitCloudletList(cloudletList);
CloudSim.startSimulation();
CloudSim.stopSimulation();
Log.printLine("\n=== Adaptive Simulation Results (After Scaling) ====");
for (Cloudlet cl : broker.getCloudletReceivedList()) {
double responseTime = cl.getFinishTime() - cl.getExecStartTime();
Log.printLine("Cloudlet " + cl.getCloudletId() +
" | Status: " + getCloudletStatusString(cl.getCloudletStatus()) +
" | VM ID: " + cl.getVmId() +
" | CPU Time: " + cl.getActualCPUTime() +
" | Response Time: " + response Time);
}
private static Datacenter createDatacenter(String name) throws Exception {
int mips = name.equals("Web DC")? 1000: name.equals("App DC")? 1500: 2000;
int ram = name.equals("Web DC") ? 2048 : name.equals("App DC") ? 4096 : 8192;
long storage = name.equals("Web DC") ? 1000000 : 2000000;
List<Pe> peList = Collections.singletonList(new Pe(0, new PeProvisionerSimple(mips)));
List<Host> hostList = Collections.singletonList(
new Host(0,
new RamProvisionerSimple(ram),
new BwProvisionerSimple(10000),
storage,
peList,
Roll No: 2127220801009
                                                                                      Page No.:
```

```
new VmSchedulerTimeShared(peList)));
DatacenterCharacteristics characteristics = new DatacenterCharacteristics(
"x86", "Linux", "Xen", hostList,
10.0, 3.0, 0.05, 0.001, 0.0);
return new Datacenter(name, characteristics,
new VmAllocationPolicySimple(hostList),
new LinkedList<>(), 0);
}
private static Vm createVm(int vmId, int brokerId) {
return new Vm(vmId, brokerId, 1000, 1,
1024, 1000, 10000, "Xen",
new CloudletSchedulerTimeShared());
private static Cloudlet createCloudlet(int id, int brokerId, int vmId) {
new UtilizationModelFull(),
new UtilizationModelFull(),
new UtilizationModelFull());
cl.setUserId(brokerId);
cl.setVmId(vmId);
return cl;
private static String getCloudletStatusString(int status) {
switch (status) {
case Cloudlet.SUCCESS: return "SUCCESS";
case Cloudlet.FAILED: return "FAILED";
case Cloudlet.CANCELED: return "CANCELED";
case Cloudlet.INEXEC: return "INEXEC";
case Cloudlet.QUEUED: return "QUEUED";
case Cloudlet.READY: return "READY";
default: return "UNKNOWN";
}
                                To JavaApplication4 (run) ×

MSULO 10 starting...

App_DC is starting...

BD DC is starting...

Entities started.

0.0: Broker: Cloud Resource List received with 3 resource(s)

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #3 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #4 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #5 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #5 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #5 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #5 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #8 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #8 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #8 in Web_DC

0.0: Broker: Trying to Create VM #8 in Web_DC

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #4 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #8 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #8 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #8 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #8 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(VmScheduler.vmCreate) Allocation of VM #8 to Host #0 failed by MIPS

(CoudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web_DC with event tag = CloudinformationSevice.processOtherEvent(): Unable to handle a request from Web
                                       = Adaptive Simulation Results (After Scaling) =:
```

RESULT: Thus, simulating a cloud environment using CloudSim is implemented successfully.

Roll No: 2127220801009 Page No.: