

Assignment 3

Name: Akshita Pathak

Roll No: 102203796

Subgroup: 2CO18

Write a program to implement the following using dynamic programming approach:

- Longest Common Subsequence

```
/*
```

```
1. Longest Common Subsequence
```

```
*/
```

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    string A="stone";
```

```
    string B="longest";
```

```
    int m=A.length();
```

```
    int n=B.length();
```

```
    int lcs[m+1][n+1];
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<=m;i++){
```

```
        for(int j=0;j<=n;j++){
```

```
            if(i==0 || j==0 ){
```

```
                lcs[i][j]=0;
```

```
            }
```

```
            else if(A[i-1]==B[j-1]){
```

```
                lcs[i][j]=1+lcs[i-1][j-1];
```

```
            }
```

```
            else{
```

```
                lcs[i][j]=max(lcs[i-1][j],lcs[i][j-1]);
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

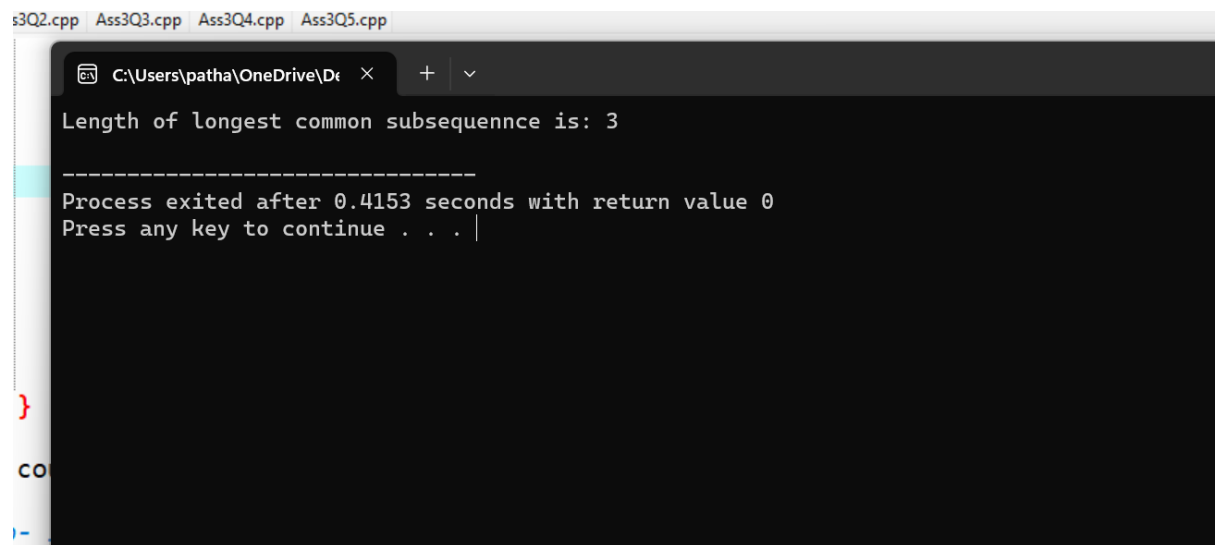
```
    }
```

```
cout<<"Length of longest common subsequennc is:  
"<<lcs[m][n]<<endl;
```

```
//op- 3 -- one
```

```
return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
Ass3Q2.cpp Ass3Q3.cpp Ass3Q4.cpp Ass3Q5.cpp  
C:\Users\patha\OneDrive\De...  
Length of longest common subsequennc is: 3  
-----  
Process exited after 0.4153 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . .
```

- **Matrix Chain Multiplication**

/\*

## 2. Matrix Chain Multiplication

\*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    //no of matrices+1
```

```
    int n=5;
```

```
    //array to store dimensions of matrices
```

```
    int d[]={ 5,4,6,2,7};
```

```
    //take 2d arrays to store result
```

```
    int c[5][5]={0};
```

```
    int k[5][5]={0};
```

```
    //take diff of j-1
```

```
    for(int diff=1;diff<n-1;diff++){
```

```
        //row
```

```
        for(int i=1; i<n-diff;i++){
```

```
            //clm
```

```
            int j=i+diff;
```

```
            int min=32767;
```

```
            int cost;
```

```
            //find minm
```

```
            for(int K=i;K<j;K++){
```

```
                cost=c[i][K]+c[K+1][j]+d[i-1]*d[K]*d[j];
```

```
                if(cost<min){
```

```
                    min=cost;
```

```
                    k[i][j]=K;
```

```
                }
```

```

    }
    c[i][j]=min;
}
}

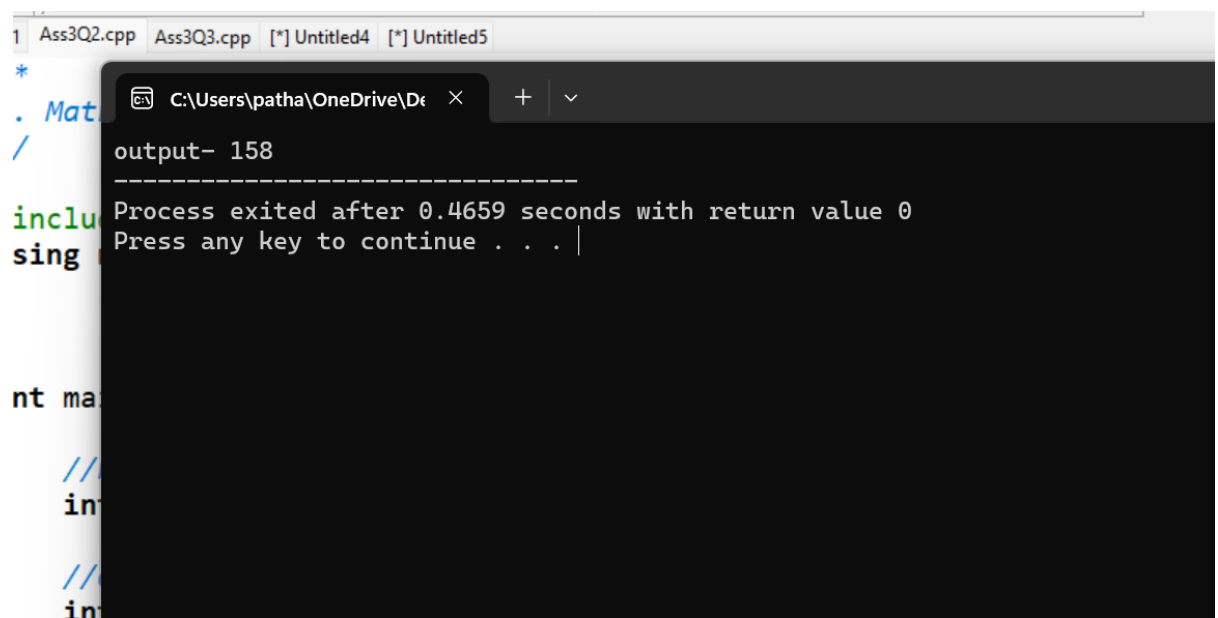
cout<<"output- "<<c[1][n-1];

return 0;
}

```

//op- 158

## OUTPUT:



```

1  Ass3Q2.cpp  Ass3Q3.cpp  [*] Untitled4  [*] Untitled5
*
. Mat
/
includ
sing
nt ma
//
in
//
in

```

output- 158

-----

Process exited after 0.4659 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . |

- **0/1 Knapsack Problem**

/\*

### 3. 0/1 Knapsack Problem

\*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    //array of profits
```

```
    int p[5]={0,2,4,7,10};
```

```
    //0 index just added
```

```
    //array of weights of objects
```

```
    int wt[5]={0,1,3,5,7};
```

```
    //knapsack capacity M
```

```
    int M=8;
```

```
    //no of objects
```

```
    int n=4;
```

```
    //2d array table where row-objects(n+1) and clm-capacity(M+1)
```

```
    int k[5][9];
```

```
    //i row
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<=n;i++){
```

```
        //w clm
```

```
        for(int w=0;w<=M;w++){
```

```
            //for all 0 indices- profit is 0
```

```
            if(i==0 || w==0){
```

```
                k[i][w]=0;
```

```
            }
```

```
            //if weight of object is less than capacity
```

```
            else if(wt[i]<=w){
```

```
                k[i][w]=max(k[i-1][w],k[i-1][w-wt[i]]+p[i]);
```

```
            }
```

```
            else{
```

```
                k[i][w]=k[i-1][w];
```

```
                //take upper value
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    cout<<"Total profit= "<<k[n][M]<<endl;
```

```
    //to know which obj is included or not-
```

```
    int i=n;
```

```
    int j=M;
```

```
    while(i>0 && j>0){
```

```
        //if that value is present in above row also then dont include it
```

```
        if(k[i][j]==k[i-1][j]){
```

```
            cout<<i<<"=0 ie not included \n";
```

```
            i--;
```

```
        }
```

```
    else{
```

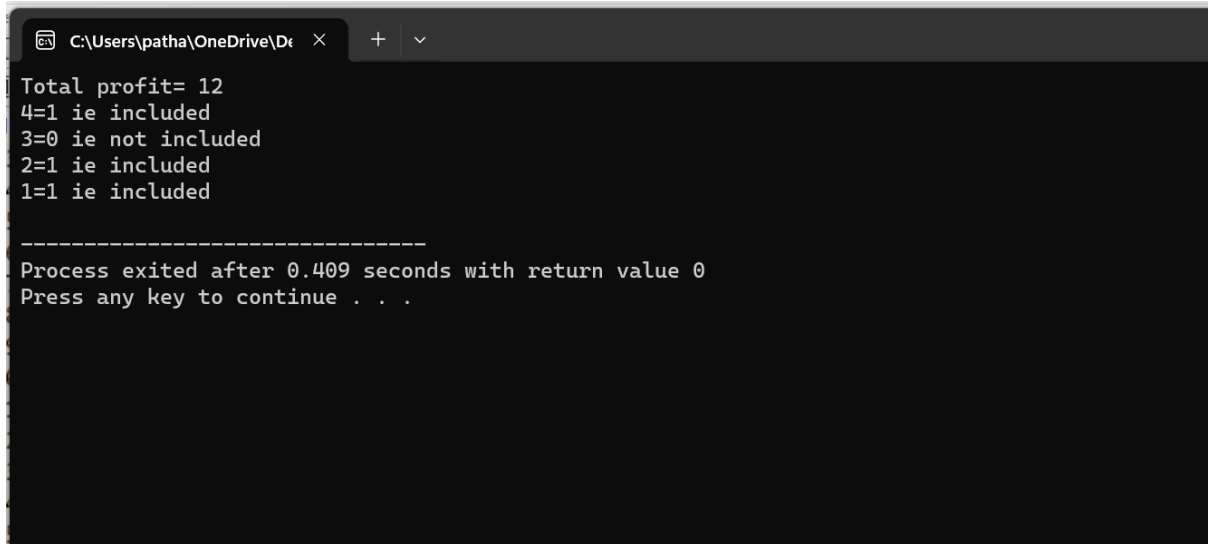
```

        cout<<i<<"=1 ie included \n";
        i--;
        j=j-wt[i];    //check weight after subtracting
    }
}

//op- 12 and included- 1001
return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:



```

C:\Users\patha\OneDrive\De
Total profit= 12
4=1 ie included
3=0 ie not included
2=1 ie included
1=1 ie included

-----
Process exited after 0.409 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

- **Optimal Binary Search Tree**

/\*

#### 4. Optimal Binary Search Tree

\*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Function to calculate optimal binary search tree
```

```
void obst(int n, int *keys, int *p, int **c, int **r) {
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i <= n + 1; i++) {
```

```
        c[i] = new int[n + 1]();
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
        r[i] = new int[n + 1]();
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
```

```
        c[i][i - 1] = 0;
```

```
        c[i][i] = p[i - 1];
```

```
        r[i][i] = i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    c[n + 1][n] = 0;
```

```
    for (int d = 1; d < n; d++) {
```

```
        for (int i = 1; i <= n - d; i++) {
```

```
            int j = d + i;
```

```
            int min = INT_MAX;
```

```
                for (int R = i; R <= j; R++) {
```

```
                    int cost = c[i][R - 1] + c[R + 1][j];
```

```
                    if (cost < min) {
```

```
                        min = cost;
```

```
                        r[i][j] = R;
```

```
                    }
```

```
                }
```

```
                c[i][j] = min + p[j - 1] + p[i - 1];
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    // n- no of keys
```

```
    // p- probability of searching key
```

```
    int n = 4;
```

```
    int keys[] = {10, 20, 30, 40};
```

```
    int p[] = {4, 2, 6, 3};
```

```
    int **c = new int*[n + 2];
```

```
    int **r = new int*[n + 1];
```

```
    obst(n, keys, p, c, r);
```

```
    cout << "Cost Table: " << endl;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= n + 1; i++) {
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {
```

```
            cout << c[i][j] << " ";
```

```

    }
    cout << endl;
}

cout << "\nRoot Table:" << endl;
for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
    for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++) {
        cout << r[i][j] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

cout << "Minimum Cost of Optimal Binary Search Tree: " << c[1][n] << endl;

return 0;
}

```

### OUTPUT:

```

C:\Users\patha\OneDrive\Desktop
Cost Table:
0 4 8 18 17
0 0 2 10 10
0 0 0 6 12
0 0 0 0 3
0 0 0 0 0

Root Table:
1 1 3 1
0 2 3 3
0 0 3 3
0 0 0 4

Minimum Cost of Optimal Binary Search Tree: 17

-----
Process exited after 0.4558 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```



- **Coin Exchange Problem**

/\*

## 5. Coin Exchange Problem

\*/

```
#include<iostream>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;

int min(int a,int b){
    return a<b? a:b;
}

void no_of_coins(int coins[],int w,int n){
    int i;          //coins array
    int j;          //amount into subproblems

    int a[n+1][w+1];

    for(i=0;i<=n;i++){
        for(j=0;j<=w;j++){
            a[i][j]=INT_MAX;          //initialise array to 0
        }
    }

    for(i=0;i<=n;i++){
        a[i][0]=0;          //for 0 amount we require no coins so op=0
    }

    for(j=1;j<=w;j++){
        a[0][j]=INT_MAX;          //if no coins available then no amount
        can be formed
    }

    for(i=1;i<=n;i++){
        for(j=1;j<=w;j++){
            //for case1 when coin>w
            if(coins[i-1]>j){
                //copy value from above row
                a[i][j]=a[i-1][j];
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else{
        a[i][j]=min(a[i-1][j],1+a[i][j-coins[i-1]]);
    }
}
}

```

```

cout<<endl<<"Printing array "<<endl;

```

```

for(int i=0;i<=n;i++){
for(int j=0;j<=w;j++){
    cout<<a[i][j]<<" ";
}
cout<<endl;
}

```

```

cout<<endl<<"The minimum no of coins reqd to make sum of
"<<w<<" is: "<<a[n][w]<<endl;

```

```

//to find denomination::

```

```

cout<<"The denomination of coins reqd to make sum "<<w<<" is:
"<<endl;

```

```

i=n;
j=w;
while(i>0 && j>0){
if(a[i][j]!=a[i-1][j]){
    cout<<"included coin no: "<<i<<" with denomination:
"<<coins[i-1]<<endl;
    j=j-coins[i-1];
}
else{
    i--;
}
}
}

```

```

int main()

```

```

{
    int n;

```

```

        cout<<"Enter total no of coins u have: \n";
        cin>>n;

//   int n=4;

        int coins[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            cout<<"Enter the coin no "<<i<<" : ";
            cin>>coins[i];
        }

//   int coins[]={1,5,6,9};

        int w;
        cout<<"Enter total amount u want to make: \n";
        cin>>w;

//   int w=10;

        no_of_coins(coins,w,n);

        return 0;
    }

```

## OUTPUT:

```

305 Enter total no of coins u have:
12 4
13 Enter the coin no 0 : 1
14 Enter the coin no 1 : 5
15 Enter the coin no 2 : 6
16 Enter the coin no 3 : 9
17 Enter total amount u want to make:
18 10
19 Printing array
20 0 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647 2147483647
21 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
22 0 1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 5 2
23 0 1 2 3 4 1 1 2 3 4 2
24 0 1 2 3 4 1 1 2 3 1 2
25
26 The minimum no of coins reqd to make sum of 10 is: 2
27 The denomination of coins reqd to make sum 10 is:
28 included coin no: 2 with denomination: 5
29 included coin no: 2 with denomination: 5
30
31 -----
32 Process exited after 4.277 seconds with return value 0
33 Press any key to continue . . . |
34

```