

# CSE400 – Fundamentals of Probability in Computing

## Lecture 3: Introduction to Probability Theory

**Instructor:** Dr. Dhaval Patel, PhD

**Course:** CSE400 – Fundamentals of Probability in Computing

**Institution:** SEAS, Ahmedabad University, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, India

**Date:** January 13, 2026

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### 1. Lecture Context and Purpose

This lecture is part of the CSE400 course titled *Fundamentals of Probability in Computing*. The lecture formally introduces the course structure, motivation, and administrative framework before proceeding to probability theory in subsequent lectures. The logical flow strictly follows the lecture slides.

### 2. Course Identification

- Course Code: CSE400
- Course Title: Fundamentals of Probability in Computing
- Lecture Number: Lecture 3
- Lecture Title: Introduction to Probability Theory

### 3. Instructor Information

- Name: Dr. Dhaval Patel, PhD
- Role: Instructor
- Office: Faculty Office, Room 210
- Faculty Profile: SEAS, Ahmedabad University
- Email: dhaval.patel@ahduni.edu.in
- Areas of Interest:
  - xG Networks
  - Applied ML / DL / RL / AutoML
  - Intelligent Transportation Systems
  - Life Sciences
  - Behaviour Modelling using AI

## 4. Course Team Structure

The course is supported by a team consisting of senior and junior undergraduate teaching assistants.

### 4.1 Teaching Assistants

- Deep Patel
  - BTech CSE (3rd Year)
  - Research Area: Reinforcement Learning and Pinching Antenna Systems
  - Email: deep.p4@ahduni.edu.in
- Prapti Patel
  - BTech CSE (4th Year)
  - Research Areas:
    - \* Smart sensing frameworks using Kolmogorov–Arnold Networks for 5G
    - \* Fourier analysis-based sensing for 5G and beyond
  - Email: prapti.p@ahduni.edu.in
- Raj Koticha
  - BTech CSE (4th Year)
  - Research Area: Multi-agent reinforcement learning for resource management in NR-V2X platooning
  - Email: raj.k1@ahduni.edu.in
- Ritu Patel
  - BTech CSE (4th Year)
  - Research Area: Intelligent Transportation Systems
  - Email: rituben.p@ahduni.edu.in
- Rushi Moliya
  - BTech CSE (4th Year)
  - Research Areas:
    - \* UAV deployment optimization
    - \* Multi-UAV energy-efficient sensing
  - Email: rushi.m@ahduni.edu.in
- Ura Modi
  - BTech CSE (3rd Year)
  - Research Area: Pinching Antenna Systems
  - Email: ura.m@ahduni.edu.in

## **5. Learning Philosophy**

### **5.1 Growth Mindset**

The lecture emphasizes the importance of adopting a growth mindset, characterized by:

- Viewing failure as an opportunity to grow
- Willingness to try new things
- Belief that abilities can be developed through effort
- Treating feedback as constructive

### **5.2 Fixed Mindset (Contrast)**

In contrast, a fixed mindset includes:

- Viewing failure as a limitation of ability
- Avoidance of challenges
- Belief that abilities are static

## **6. Course Motivation**

### **6.1 Why Study CSE400?**

The motivation for learning probability is introduced using:

- Daily life conversations as intuitive examples of probabilistic reasoning

### **6.2 Engineering Applications**

Probability theory is motivated through applications in:

- Speech Recognition
- Radar Systems
- Communication Networks

## **7. Active Learning Platform**

### **7.1 Campuswire**

Campuswire is used as the primary active learning and communication platform.

#### **Purposes:**

- Anonymous participation
- Back-channel communication during lectures
- Collaborative problem solving
- Real-time feedback through polling
- Direct messaging with instructor and TAs

#### **Course Sections:**

- Section 1: Campuswire link provided in slides
- Section 2: Campuswire link provided in slides

## **8. Lecture Schedule**

### **8.1 Lecture Sessions**

#### **Section 1:**

- Time: 9:30 AM – 11:00 AM
- Days: Tuesday, Thursday
- Venue: GICT Room 136

#### **Section 2:**

- Time: 1:00 PM – 2:30 PM
- Days: Tuesday, Thursday
- Venue: GICT Room 137

### **8.2 TA Hours**

- Mode: In-person / Online
- Timings: To be announced

## 9. Instructor Interaction Guidelines

- Queries should be posted on Campuswire
- Contact hours available 24×7 through Campuswire
- Direct messages allowed for private discussions
- External engagement opportunities include UGRP-8 (2026)

## 10. Assessment Overview

### 10.1 Project Component

- Weightage: 30%

### 10.2 Project Milestones

- M1: Team formation and problem formulation
- M2: Mathematical modeling
- M3: Coding and simulation
- M4: Inference and randomized algorithms
- M5: Algorithm application and comparison
- M6: Bounds derivation and final analysis

## 11. Scribe Requirement

Lecture scribes are a formal course requirement.

- Two groups per lecture will prepare a scribe
- Minimum length: 8–10 pages
- Content must strictly reflect lecture material

## 12. End of Lecture

The lecture concludes with an open Q&A session.

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