#### **MEMBERS:**

| Name                  | NUID      |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Sri Vaishnavi Aekkati | 002760439 |
| Akshita Pathania      | 002728833 |
| Amrutha Sai Edara     | 002776773 |
| Sampada Kasture       | 002743809 |

### **PROJECT TOPIC:**

**Property Rental Management System** 

#### **PROBLEM STATEMENT:**

A well-established property management system is a necessity for people to have an easy and efficient way to rent a property that they desire based on the location, address, and price. In a poorly organized and used property management system, keeping a huge number of tenant files could turn out to be tedious and can result in hours of confusion and redundancies.

- 1. Delay in solving maintenance issues or any other complaints.
- 2. Data in the database is prone to privilege abuse, injection attacks, and malware threats.
- 3. Difficulty accessing and controlling the data due to the high number of properties.

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

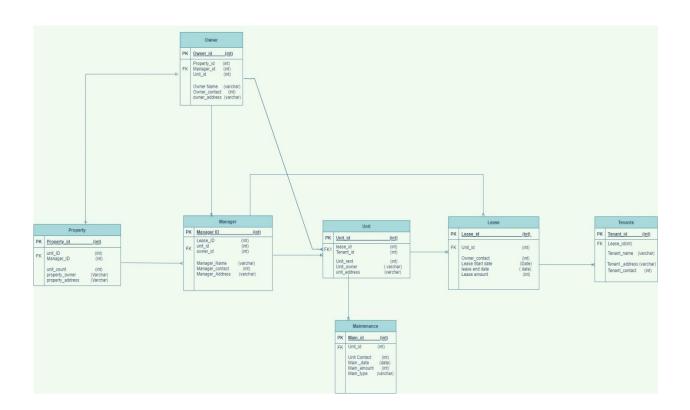
Implementing a successful property management system is important as it is required by people who are moving to a new city or country to have a systematic interpretation of how they can easily get access to the unit according to their convenience and within their budget. The utmost priority of our project will be to appropriately use our technical and organizational skills to implement a safe and easy property management system that will act as a link between the owner and the tenant.

- 1. To efficiently manage the details of the Owners and their respective Tenants.
- 2. To create a well-organized management system for tracking maintenance issues from time to time.
- 3. To provide a structured system of maintaining financial transaction-related matters.

### **PROPOSED SOLUTION:**

- 1. A different entity will be made to look after the problems of the tenants in different property locations.
- 2. Monitoring the database activity with the usage patterns will be done regularly.
- 3. User access rights and privileges will be managed and will not be given to the other users or the property owners.
- 4. A well-designed property system will be created that will be storing all the data in one place and have full control over it making the data transparent and easy to find.

## **E-R DIAGRAM**



## **ENTITIES & ATTRIBUTES**

## Owner

| ATTRIBUTES    | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Owner_id      | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Manager_id    | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| property_id   | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Unit_id       | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Owner_name    | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Owner_Contact | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Owner_address | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |

## **Property**

| ATTRIBUTES       | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| property_id      | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Unit_id          | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Manager_id       | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Unit_Count       | INT          | NOT NULL                    |
| Property_Owner   | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Property_address | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |

## Manager

| ATTRIBUTES      | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Manager_id      | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Owner_id        | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Unit_id         | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Lease_id        | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Manager_name    | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Manager_Contact | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Manager_address | VARCHAR (50) | NOT NULL                    |

## Unit

| ATTRIBUTES   | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Unit_id      | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Property_id  | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Tenant_id    | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Unit_Rent    | INT          | NOT NULL                    |
| Unit_Owner   | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Unit_address | VARCHAR (50) | NOT NULL                    |

## Maintenance

| ATTRIBUTES      | DATATYPE      | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| _id<br>main     | INT           | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Unit_id         | INT           | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Main_Amount     | INT           | NOT NULL                    |
| Unit_contact    | VARCHAR (10)  | NOT NULL                    |
| Main_Start_Date | DATE          | NOT NULL                    |
| Main_End_Date   | DATE          | NOT NULL                    |
| Main_type       | VARCHAR (100) | NOT NULL                    |

## Lease

| ATTRIBUTES       | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Lease_id         | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Unit_id          | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Lease_Amount     | INT          | NOT NULL                    |
| Owner_contact    | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Lease_Start_Date | DATE         | NOT NULL                    |
| Lease_End_Date   | DATE         | NOT NULL                    |

#### **Tenant**

| ATTRIBUTES     | DATATYPE     | CONSTRAINTS                 |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Tenant_id      | INT          | PRIMARY KEY, AUTO GENERATED |
| Lease_id       | INT          | FOREIGN KEY, NOT NULL       |
| Tenant_Name    | VARCHAR (20) | NOT NULL                    |
| Tenant_contact | INT          | NOT NULL                    |
| Tenant_address | VARCHAR (50) | NOT NULL                    |

### **BUSINESS RULES:**

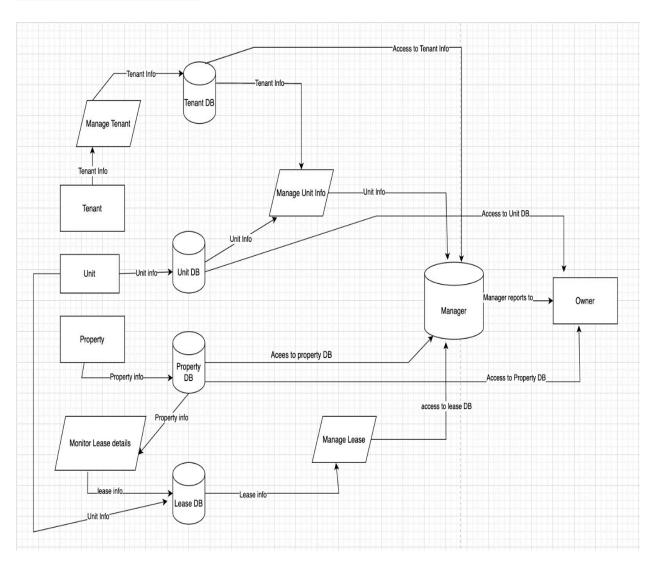
- 1. Our Property Rental Management System will be managing a single property with many units
- 2. The Owner will have a unique property with one or more units
- 3. Different units will be managed by different managers
- 4. Every unit will have unique tenants
- 5. One Unit at a time can have only one lease
- 6. Every Unit has its respective fixed rent
- 7. Every lease has an amount mentioned which includes
  - 1st-month rent
  - Last month rent
  - Security Deposit

### **VIEWS:**

Our project will be having the following views:

- Owner\_Manager\_Relation
- Tenant\_Manager\_Relation
- Unit Maintenance
- Tenant Agreement

## **DATA FLOW DIAGRAM:**



## **SECURITY CONSTRAINTS: (User level Access/Permissions)**

- The owner will have access to all the attributes in the property entity and unit entity.
- The manager is the ultimate administrator and has access to control and make changes in all the entities like units, property, maintenance, lease, and tenants.
- The tenants have access to the unit, lease, and maintenance.

#### **Roles:**

- 1. The manager is an administrator
- 2. The owner has an owner level access to the system
- 3. The tenant has user-level access to the system.