

Lab – 4

Name – Akshit Jain
Reg. No – 21BRS1088

1) Write a lex program to input a sentence and count the number of vowels and consonants

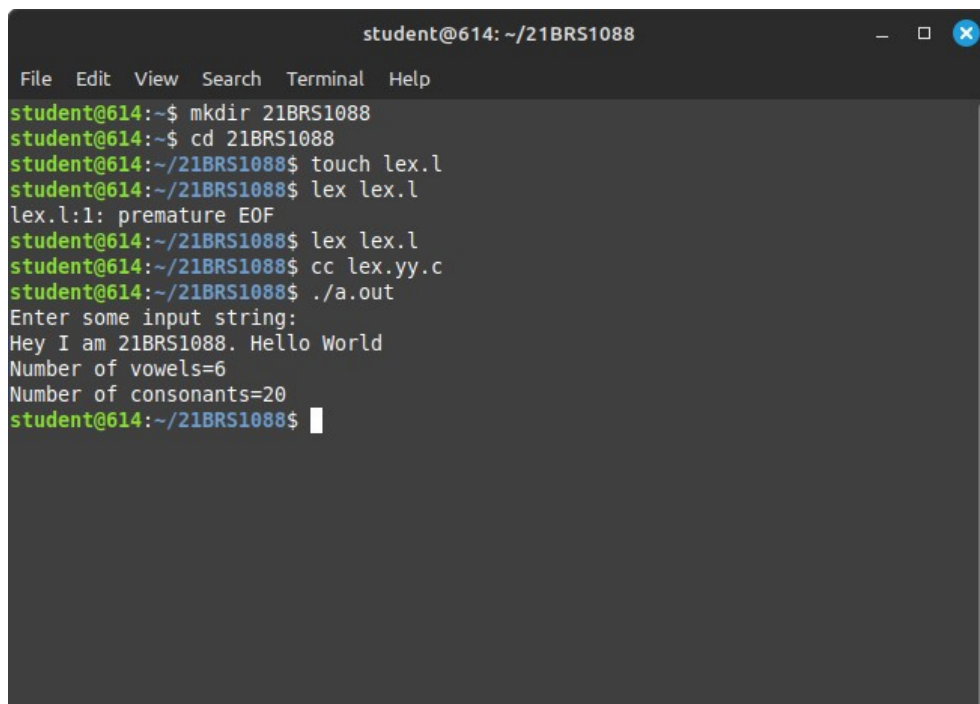
Code-

```
%{
    #include<stdio.h>
    int vow=0, con=0;
}%

%%
[ \t\n]+ ;
[aeiouAEIOU]+ {vow++;}
[^aeiouAEIOU] {con++;}
%%

int main( )
{
    printf("Enter some input string:\n");
    yylex();
    printf("Number of vowels=%d\n",vow);
    printf("Number of consonants=%d\n",con);
}

int yywrap( )
{
    return 1;
}
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "student@614: ~/21BRS1088". The user has created a directory "21BRS1088", navigated to it, and created a file "lex.l". They then ran "lex lex.l", which reported a "premature EOF" error. After running "lex lex.l" again, they compiled the program with "cc lex.yy.c" and executed it with "./a.out". The program prompted for an input string, and the user entered "Hey I am 21BRS1088. Hello World". The program then displayed the results: "Number of vowels=6" and "Number of consonants=20".

```
student@614: ~/$ mkdir 21BRS1088
student@614: ~/$ cd 21BRS1088
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$ touch lex.l
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$ lex lex.l
lex.l:1: premature EOF
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$ lex lex.l
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$ cc lex.yy.c
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$ ./a.out
Enter some input string:
Hey I am 21BRS1088. Hello World
Number of vowels=6
Number of consonants=20
student@614: ~/21BRS1088$
```

- 2) Write a lex program to input a sentence and count
- a) No of characters
 - b) No of words
 - c) No of spaces

Code

```
%{
#include <stdio.h>
int words=0,spaces=0,cc=0;

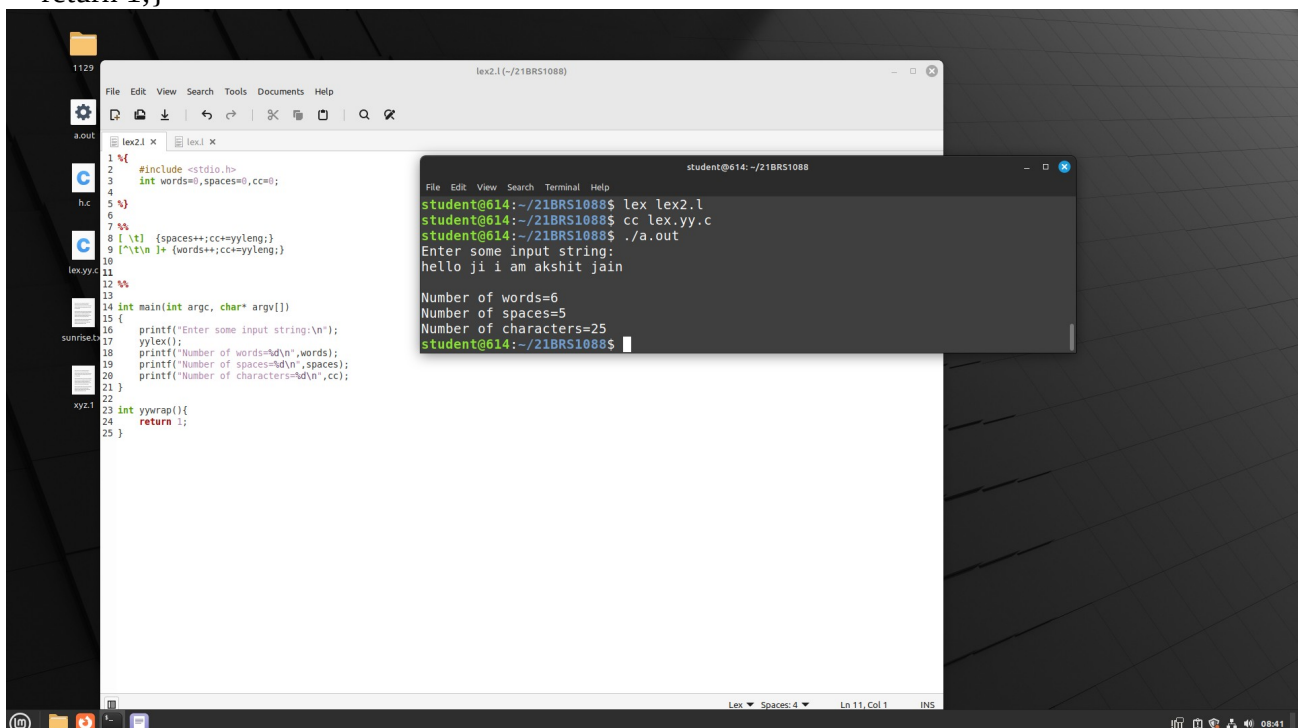
}%

%%
[ \t] {spaces++;cc+=yyleng;}
[^\t\n ]+ {words++;cc+=yyleng;}

%%

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    printf("Enter some input string:\n");
    yylex();
    printf("Number of words=%d\n",words);
    printf("Number of spaces=%d\n",spaces);
    printf("Number of characters=%d\n",cc);
}

int yywrap(){
    return 1;}
```



LAB ASSIGNMENT

Name – Akshit Jain

Reg. No – 21BRS1088

Question – Create lexical analyzer using lex language

> Reading the first and follow c code to find different tokens

Code

```
%{
int COMMENT=0;
}%
identifier [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*
%%
#.* {printf ("\n %s is a Preprocessor Directive",yytext);}
int |
float |
main |
if |
else |
printf |
scanf |
for |
char |
getch |
while {printf ("\n %s is a Keyword",yytext);}
"/*" {COMMENT=1;}
"*/*" {COMMENT=0;}
{identifier}\( {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n Function:\t %s",yytext);}
\{ {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n Block Begins");}
\} {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n Block Ends");}
{identifier}(\[[0-9]*\])? {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s is an Identifier",yytext);}
\".*" {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s is a String",yytext);}
[0-9]+ {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s is a Number",yytext);}
\(\);)? {if(!COMMENT) printf("\t");ECHO;printf("\n");}
\ ( ECHO;
= {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n%s is an Assmt oprtr",yytext);}
\<= |
\>= |
\< |
== {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s is a Rel. Operator",yytext);}
.\n
%%
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
if(argc>1)
{
FILE *file;
file=fopen(argv[1],"r");
```

OUTPUT

[illegible]

```
student@614: ~/Desktop
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-> $pt
student@614:~/Desktop$ lex 21brs1088_lexicalanalyzer.l
student@614:~/Desktop$ cc lex.yy.c
student@614:~/Desktop$ ./a.out firstandfollow.c

#include<stdio.h> is a Preprocessor Directive
#include<string.h> is a Preprocessor Directive
int is a Keyword
i is an Identifier
j is an Identifier
l is an Identifier
m is an Identifier
n is an Identifier
= is an Assmt oprtr
0 is a Number
o is an Identifier
p is an Identifier
nv is an Identifier
z is an Identifier
= is an Assmt oprtr
0 is a Number
x is an Identifier
= is an Assmt oprtr
0 is a Number
char is a Keyword
str[10] is an Identifier
temp is an Identifier
temp2[10] is an Identifier
temp3[20] is an Identifier
ptr is an Identifier
struct is an Identifier
nrod is an Identifier
```

LAB ASSIGNMENT

Name – Akshit Jain
Reg. No – 21BRS1088

Question – Calculate first and follow for the given grammar using C program

- > Created a code using file handling method where I am creating a file named “readme.txt”
- > Reading the input from the readme file and processing further

Code

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

int i,j,l,m,n=0,o,p,nv,z=0,x=0;
char str[10],temp,temp2[10],temp3[20],*ptr;

struct prod
{
    char lhs[10],rhs[10][10],ft[10],fol[10];
    int n;
}pro[10];

void findter()
{
    int k,t;
    for(k=0;k<n;k++)
    {
        if(temp==pro[k].lhs[0])
        {
            for(t=0;t<pro[k].n;t++)
            {
                if( pro[k].rhs[t][0]<65 || pro[k].rhs[t][0]>90 )
                    pro[i].ft[strlen(pro[i].ft)]=pro[k].rhs[t][0];
                else if( pro[k].rhs[t][0]>=65 && pro[k].rhs[t][0]<=90 )
                {
                    temp=pro[k].rhs[t][0];
                    if(temp=='S')
                        pro[i].ft[strlen(pro[i].ft)]= '#';
                    findter();
                }
            }
            break;
        }
    }
}

void findfol()
{
    int k,t,p1,o1,chk;
    char *ptr1;
```

```

for(k=0;k<n;k++)
{
    chk=0;
    for(t=0;t<pro[k].n;t++)
    {
        ptr1=strchr(pro[k].rhs[t],temp);
        if( ptr1 )
        {
            p1=ptr1-pro[k].rhs[t];
            if(pro[k].rhs[t][p1+1]>=65 && pro[k].rhs[t][p1+1]<=90)
            {
                for(o1=0;o1<n;o1++)
                {
                    if(pro[o1].lhs[0]==pro[k].rhs[t][p1+1])
                    {
                        strcat(pro[i].fol,pro[o1].ft);
                        chk++;
                    }
                }
            }
            else if(pro[k].rhs[t][p1+1]=='\0')
            {
                temp=pro[k].lhs[0];
                if(pro[l].rhs[j][p]==temp)
                    continue;
                if(temp=='S')
                    strcat(pro[i].fol,"$");
                findfol();
                chk++;
            }
            else
            {
                pro[i].fol[strlen(pro[i].fol)]=pro[k].rhs[t][p1+1];
                chk++;
            }
        }
    }
    if(chk>0)
        break;
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
    FILE *f;
    //clrscr();

    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
        pro[i].n=0;

    f=fopen("readme.txt","r");
    while(!feof(f))
    {
        fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n].lhs);
    }
}

```

```

if(n>0)
{
    if( strcmp(pro[n].lhs,pro[n-1].lhs) == 0 )
    {
        pro[n].lhs[0]='\0';
        fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n-1].rhs[pro[n-1].n]);
        pro[n-1].n++;
        continue;
    }
}
fscanf(f,"%s",pro[n].rhs[pro[n].n]);
pro[n].n++;
n++;
}

printf("\n\nGiven Grammar \n\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    for(j=0;j<pro[i].n;j++)
        printf("%s -> %s\n",pro[i].lhs,pro[i].rhs[j]);

pro[0].ft[0]='#';
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<pro[i].n;j++)
    {
        if( pro[i].rhs[j][0]<65 || pro[i].rhs[j][0]>90 )
        {
            pro[i].ft[strlen(pro[i].ft)]=pro[i].rhs[j][0];
        }
        else if( pro[i].rhs[j][0]>=65 && pro[i].rhs[j][0]<=90 )
        {
            temp=pro[i].rhs[j][0];
            if(temp=='S')
                pro[i].ft[strlen(pro[i].ft)]=temp;
            findter();
        }
    }
}

printf("\n--FIRST--\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("\n%s -> ",pro[i].lhs);
    for(j=0;j<strlen(pro[i].ft);j++)
    {
        for(l=j-1;l>=0;l--)
            if(pro[i].ft[l]==pro[i].ft[j])
                break;
        if(l==-1)
            printf(" %c",pro[i].ft[j]);
    }
}

```



```

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    temp2[i]=pro[i].lhs[0];
pro[0].fol[0]='$';
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(l=0;l<n;l++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<pro[i].n;j++)
        {
            ptr=strchr(pro[l].rhs[j],temp2[i]);
            if( ptr )
            {
                p=ptr-pro[l].rhs[j];
                if(pro[l].rhs[j][p+1]>=65 && pro[l].rhs[j][p+1]<=90)
                {
                    for(o=0;o<n;o++)
                        if(pro[o].lhs[0]==pro[l].rhs[j][p+1])
                            strcat(pro[i].fol,pro[o].ft);
                }
                else if(pro[l].rhs[j][p+1]=='\0')
                {
                    temp=pro[l].lhs[0];
                    if(pro[l].rhs[j][p]==temp)
                        continue;
                    if(temp=='S')
                        strcat(pro[i].fol,"$");
                    findfol();
                }
                else
                    pro[i].fol[strlen(pro[i].fol)]=pro[l].rhs[j][p+1];
            }
        }
    }
}

printf("\n--FOLLOW--\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    printf("\n%s -> ",pro[i].lhs);
    for(j=0;j<strlen(pro[i].fol);j++)
    {
        for(l=j-1;l>=0;l--)
            if(pro[i].fol[l]==pro[i].fol[j])
                break;
        if(l==-1)
            printf(" %c",pro[i].fol[j]);
    }
}
printf("\n");
//getch();
}

```

OUTPUT

```
student@614: ~/Desktop
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
student@614:~/Desktop$ gcc firstandfollow.c
student@614:~/Desktop$ ./a.out

Given Grammar

S -> ABE
S -> a
A -> p
A -> t
B -> Aq
S -> f
A -> w
->

--FIRST--

S -> #pta
A -> pt
B -> pt
S -> f
A -> w
->

--FOLLOW--

S -> $
A -> ptq
B ->
S ->
A -> ptq
-> $pt
student@614:~/Desktop$ //21BRS1088
```