

East West University

Department Of CSE

Computer and Cyber-security, Mini Project: 01

Group Number: 307

Title: Securing a networked system with Public Key Infrastructure

(Implementing Transport Layer Security on HTTP for https://connection)

Course: CSE 487

Section: 03

Submitted By:

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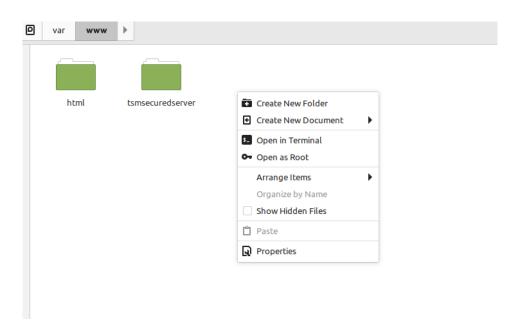
Senior Lecturer

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Submission Date: 25th August 2022

Step-by-step process (used Linux Mint in virtual box)

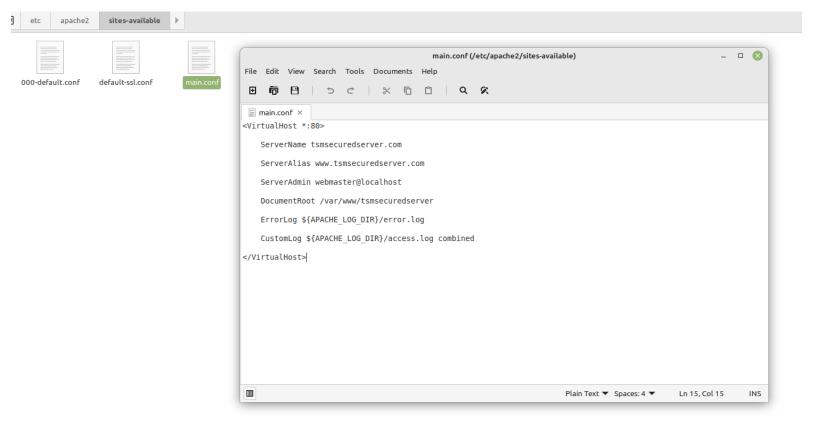
1. sudo chown -R \$USER:\$USER /var/www/ (gives read-write pemission to www folder)



2. sudo chown -R \$USER:\$USER /etc/apache2/sites-available/ (gives readwrite operation to sites-available folder)



Then created main.conf file and pasted the following code:

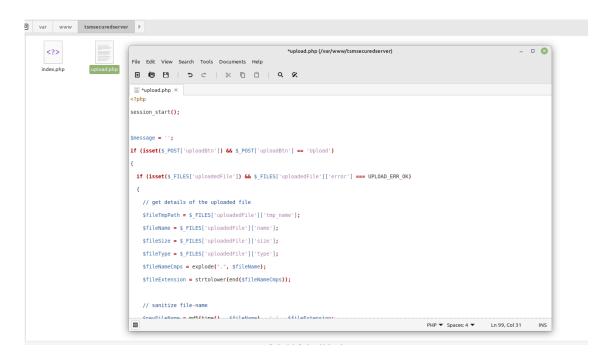


- 3. After that, we have to disable default.conf using: sudo a2dissite 000-default and have to reload using: systemctl reload apache2
- 4. Then enable main.conf using: sudo a2ensite main.conf and have to reload using: systemctl reload apache2

5. Then paste the below codes to index.php that we created inside www->tsmsecuredserver folder:

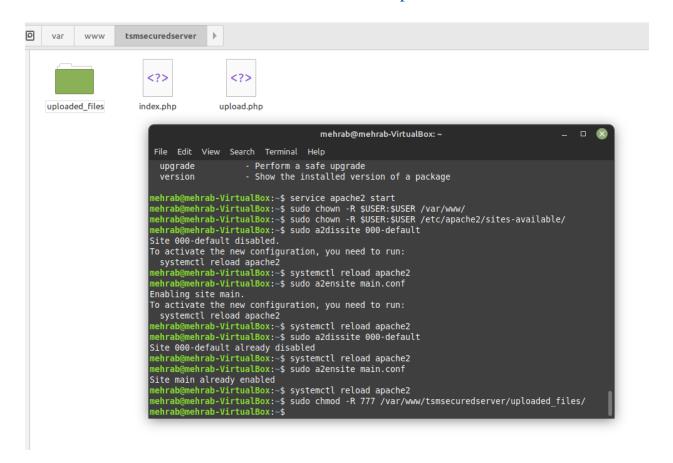
```
<?>
                                                                                                           _ 0 🛭
                                                index.php (/var/www/tsmsecuredserver)
           File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help
index.php
            田 市 日 | ち ୯ | ※ 🗅 🗓 | 🤉 🤉
           session_start();
           <!DOCTYPE html>
           <title>TSM SECURED SERVER</title>
<hl style="text-align:center;"> Welcome to TSM SECURED SERVER </hl>
             <?php
if (isset($_SESSION['message']) && $_SESSION['message'])</pre>
                printf('<b>%s</b>', $_SESSION['message']);
unset($_SESSION['message']);
            <input type="submit" name="uploadBtn" value="Upload" />
</form>
           </body>
           PHP ▼ Spaces: 4 ▼
                                                                                                   In 27 Col 8
```

6. Create upload.php in SecureServer folder and paste the below code inside www->tsmsecuredserver folder:



7. Then, we have to create a folder named (uploaded_files) and have to give access using:

sudo chmod -R 777 /var/www/tsmsecuredserver/uploaded_files/

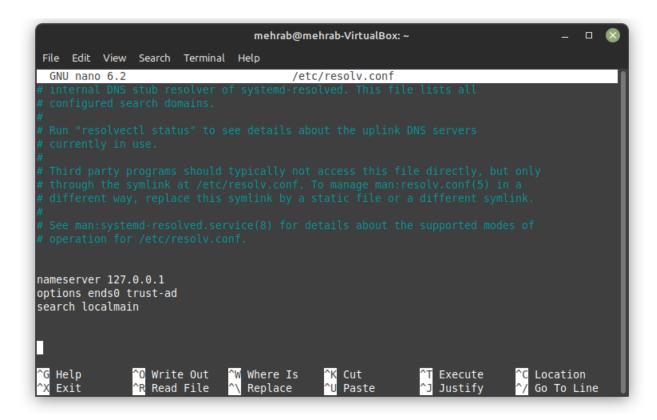


- 8. After that, we have to install some packages:
 - a. sudo apt install bind9
 - b. sudo apt install dnsutils

then, we have to restart the bind9 service using:

sudo systemctl restart bind9.service

9. We have to edit resolve.conf file using: sudo nano /etc/resolv.conf and have to paste a code:



[Then press ctrl+O and enter to save, then ctrl+X to exit.]

10. Again, we have to edit named.conf file using: sudo nano /etc/named.conf and paste the code:

```
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 GNU nano 6.2
                                                                  /etc/named.conf *
// Provided by Red Hat bind package to configure the ISC BIND named(8) DNS
// server as a caching only name server (as a localhost DNS resolver only).
// See /usr/share/doc/bind*/sample/ for example named configuration files.
options {
          listen-on port 53 { 127.0.0.1; };
listen-on-v6 port 53 { ::1; };
          forwarders { 8.8.8.8; 8.8.4.4; };
                              "/var/named";
"/var/named/data/cache_dump.db";
          directory
dump-file
          statistics-file "/var/named/data/named_stats.txt";
memstatistics-file "/var/named/data/named_mem_stats.txt";
          allow-query
                               { localhost; 192.168.0.0/24; };
          recursion yes;
          dnssec-enable yes;
          dnssec-validation yes;
          dnssec-lookaside auto;
           /* Path to ISC DLV key */
          bindkeys-file "/etc/named.iscdlv.key";
          managed-keys-directory "/var/named/dynamic";
logging {
          channel default_debug {
                    file "data/named.run";
                    severity dynamic;
zone "." IN {
          type hint;
          file "named.ca";
include "/etc/named.rfc1912.zones";
include "/etc/named.root.key";
                                                                                                        ^C Location
                                                              ^K Cut
^U Pas
                                                                                                                             M-U Undo
M-E Redo
 `G Help
                     ^0 Write Out
^B Read File
                                          ^W Where Is
                                                                                    `T Execute
                        Read File
```

[Then press ctrl+O and enter to save, then ctrl+X to exit.]

11. Then used

- a. dig google.com
- b. nslookup google.com for further checking

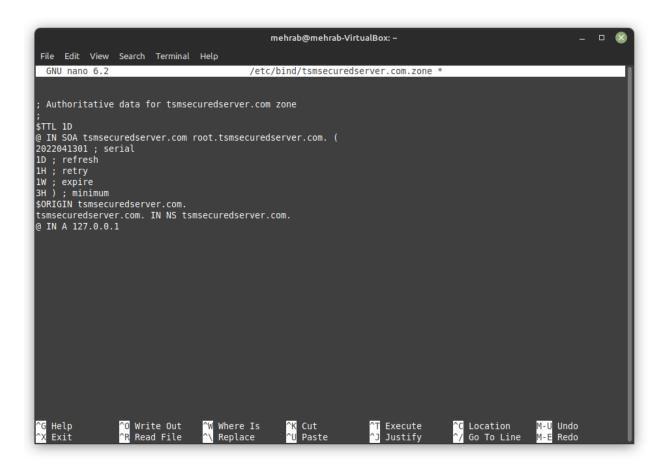
```
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox: ~
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ dig google.com
; <<>> DiG 9.18.1-1ubuntu1.1-Ubuntu <<>> google.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 30605
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1</pre>
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 1232
; COOKIE: 342147e540c4435b010000006305e64c05fb7709f27b2005 (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;google.com.
;; ANSWER SECTION: 300 IN A
                                                   142.250.194.206
;; Query time: 379 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.1#53(127.0.0.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Wed Aug 24 14:50:20 +06 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 83
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ nslookup google.com
           127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1#53
Address:
Non-authoritative answer:
Name: google.com
Address: 142.250.194.206
Name: google.com
Address: 2404:6800:4002:823::200e
 mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$
```

12. Enabled named using: systemctl enable named

After execution, you have to give password 3 times.

Then started named using: systemctl start named

13. Then, executed: sudo nano /etc/bind/tsmsecuredserver.com.zone and pasted code:



[Then press ctrl+O and enter to save, then ctrl+X to exit.]

14. Then we need to execute sudo nano /etc/bind/named.conf.local and paste the below code under the previous code of the command promt:

```
zone "tsmsecuredserver.com" IN {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/tsmsecuredserver.com.zone";
};
```

15. Then executed below codes:

systemctl enable named

systemctl start named

systemctl restart named

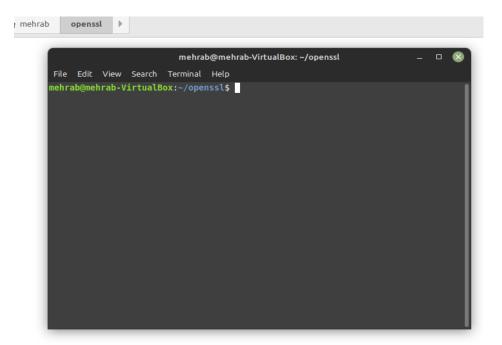
dig tsmsecuredserver.com

nslookup tsmsecuredserver.com

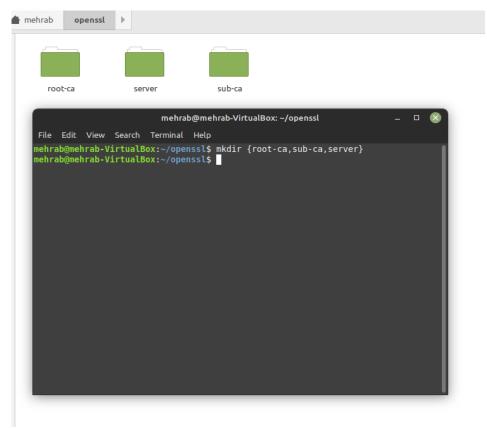
```
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox: ~
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ systemctl enable named
Synchronizing state of named.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install. Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable named
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ systemctl start named
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano /etc/bind/tsmsecuredserver.com.zone
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nano /etc/bind/named.conf.local
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ systemctl enable named
Synchronizing state of named.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable named
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ systemctl start named mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ systemctl restart named mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ dig tsmsecuredserver.com
; <<>> DiG 9.18.1-1ubuntu1.1-Ubuntu <<>> tsmsecuredserver.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 11696
;; flags: qr aa rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 1232
; COOKIE: 1c300b90ca543219010000006305e938d90ed044f2b6e14e (good)
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;tsmsecuredserver.com.
;; ANSWER SECTION:
tsmsecuredserver.com. 86400 IN A 127.0.0.1
;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVÉR: 127.0.0.1#53(127.0.0.1) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Wed Aug 24 15:02:48 +06 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 93
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$ nslookup tsmsecuredserver.com
Server:
                      127.0.0.1
Address:
                      127.0.0.1#53
Name: tsmsecuredserver.com
Address: 127.0.0.1
 mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~$
```

16. Create certificate and sign this site with the certificate

Open folder named as: openssl and go into that folder and open terminal there.



17. Then, executed mkdir {root-ca,sub-ca,server} to create 3 folders in openssl folder

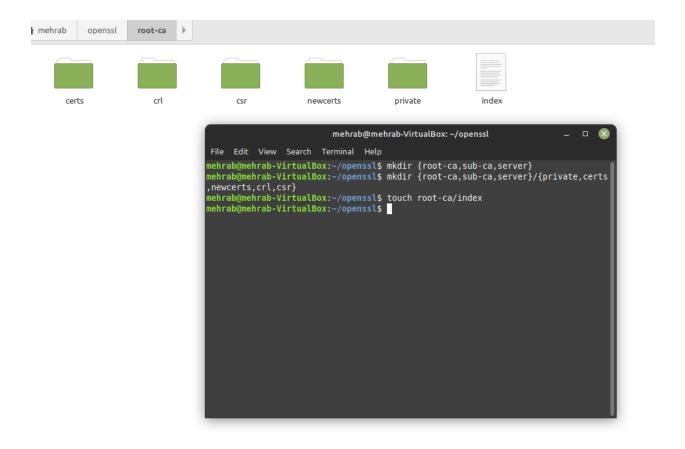


18. Then, executed:

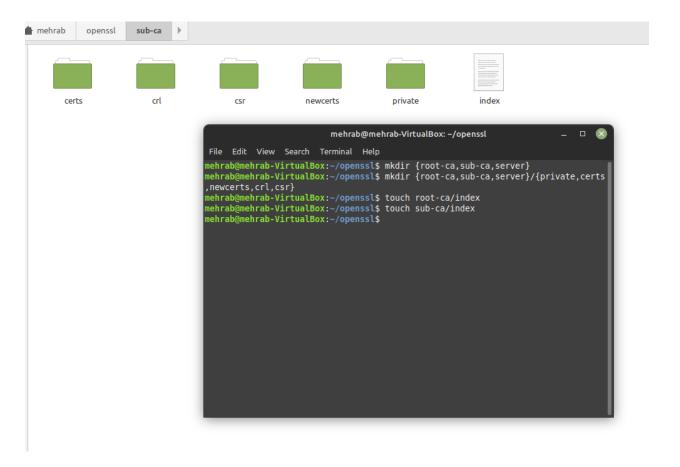
mkdir {root-ca,sub-ca,server}/{private,certs,newcerts,crl,csr}

to create 5 new folders (private, certs, newcerts, crl, csr) inside all 3 folders (root-ca, sub-ca, server).

19. Used: touch root-ca/index to create index file inside root-ca folder



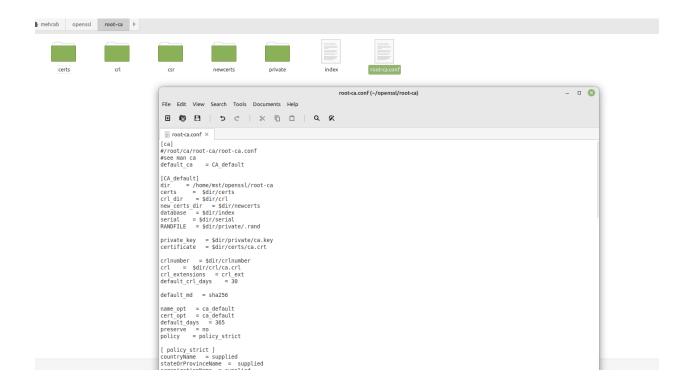
20. Used: touch sub-ca/index to create index file inside sub-ca folder



21. Inside root-ca folder, create another file named as root-ca.conf using:

touch root-ca/root-ca.conf

and have to paste a code:



Here, we configured DNS servers:

```
[alt_names]
DNS.1 = tsmsecuredserverserver.com
DNS.2 = www.tsmsecuredserverserver.com
```

22. Then we need to create 2 more conf files (server.conf and sub-ca.conf) accordingly and have to configure DNS like root-ca.

23. Generation of private keys:

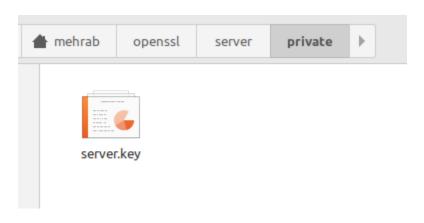
openssl genrsa -aes256 -out root-ca/private/ca.key 4096



openssl genrsa -aes256 -out sub-ca/private/sub-ca.key 4096



openssl genrsa -out server/private/server.key 2048



24. Used: cd root-ca and then:

openssl req -config root-ca.conf -key private/ca.key -new -x509 -days 7200 -sha256 -extensions v3_ca -out certs/ca.crt

to add a common name: EWU-RootCA

```
y private/ca.key -new -x509 -days 7200 -sha256 -extensions v3_ca -out certs/ca.c
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/root-ca$ openssl req -config root-ca.conf -ke
Enter pass phrase for private/ca.key:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
Country Name (2 letter code) [BD]:
State or Province Name [Dhaka]:
Locality Name []:
Organization Name [EWU]:
Organizational Unit Name []:
Common Name []:EWU-RootCA
Email Address []:mehrab@gmail.com
```

25. Used: cd ../sub-ca/ and then:

openssl req -config sub-ca.conf -new -key private/sub-ca.key -sha256 -out csr/sub-ca.csr

to add a common name: EWU

```
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/sub-ca$ openssl req -config sub-ca.conf -new
-key private/sub-ca.key -sha256 -out csr/sub-ca.csr
Enter pass phrase for private/sub-ca.key:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
Country Name (2 letter code) [BD]:
State or Province Name [Dhaka]:
Locality Name []:
Organization Name [EWU]:
Organizational Unit Name []:
Common Name []:EWU
Email Address [mst@gmail.com]:mehrab@gmail.com
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/sub-ca$
```

26. Used: cd ../root-ca and then:

openssl ca -config root-ca.conf -extensions v3_intermediate_ca -days 3650 -notext -in ../sub-ca/csr/sub-ca.csr -out ../sub-ca/certs/sub-ca.crt -rand_serial

```
phrab@phrab.VirualBox:~/openssl/root-ca$ openssl ca -config root-ca.conf -extensions v3_intermediate_ca -days 3650 -notext -in ../sub-ca/csr/sub-ca.csr -out ../sub-ca/certs/sub-ca a.ctr -rand serial

Using configuration from root-ca.conf
Enter pass phrase for /home-phrab/openssl/root-ca/private/ca.key:
Check that the request matches the signature
Signature ok
Signature ok
Certificate Details:
Serial Number:
57:03:102:f8:cd:al:54:64:ca:67:58:48:30:d6:19:bd:54:6c:cc:4d

Validity
Validity
Mot After: Aug 24 09:53:00 2032 QMT
Mot After: Aug 21 09:53:00 2032 QMT
Subject:
Subject:
Subject:
CountryMame = BD
StateOpProvinceName = Dhaka
OrganizationName = ENU
CommonName = ENU
CommonName = ENU
CommonName = ENU
A:500-03 extensions:
X50903 extensions:
X50903 extensions:
X50903 extensions:
X50903 extensions:
A:100:30:00:fAct;7(:79a;20:E0:4E:82:A0:1B:8E:DF:67:51:DF:64
X50903 Authority key identifier:
A:100:30:00:fAct;7(:79a;20:E0:4E:82:A0:1B:8E:DF:67:51:DF:64
X50903 Authority key identifier:
A:50000 Authority key identifier:
```

27. Used: cd ../server and then:

openssl req -config server.conf -key private/server.key -new -sha256 out csr/server.csr

to add a common name: tsmsecuredserver.com

```
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/root-ca$ cd ../server
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/server$ openssl req -config server.conf -key private/server.key -new -sha256 -out csr/server.csr
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
----
Country Name (2 letter code) [BD]:
State or Province Name [Dhaka]:
Locality Name []:
Organization Name [EWU]:
Organization Name [EWU]:
Organizational Unit Name []:
Common Name []:tsmsecuredserver.com
Email Address [mst@gmail.com]:tsmsecuredserver@gmail.com
mehrab@mehrab-VirtualBox:~/openssl/server$
```

28. Used: cd ../sub-ca and then:

openssl ca -config sub-ca.conf -extensions server_cert -days 365 notext -in ../server/csr/server.csr -out ../server/certs/server.crt rand_serial

```
mehrahpmehrab-VirtualBox:-/opensal/servers of ../sub-ca
mehrahpmehrab-VirtualBox:-/opensal/sub-ca config sub-ca.conf -extensions server_cert -days 365 -notext -in ../server/csr/server.csr -out ../server/certs/server.crt -ran
description from sub-ca conf
descriptions the request matches the signature

Signature ok
Certificate Details:

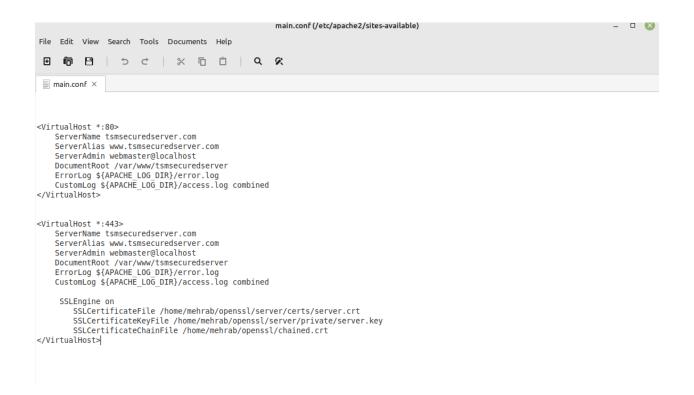
Certificate Details:

Fortial Number 1:27:24:90:40:88:30:cc:52:27:0d:b9:b7:le
Validity
Va
```

29. Used: cd.. and then:

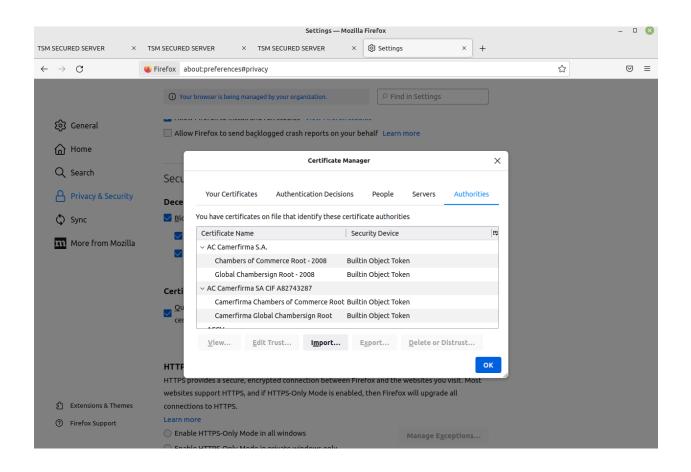
cat ./server/certs/server.crt ./sub-ca/certs/sub-ca.crt > chained.crt

30. Then edit the main.conf file and paste the code:



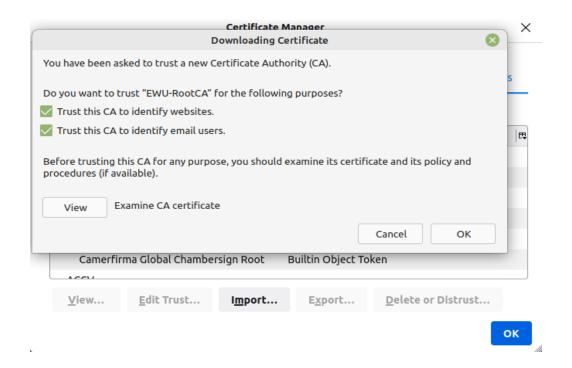
31. Then used: sudo a2enmod ssl and systemctl restart apache2

32. Have to open browser settings, then: privacy & security-> view certificate-> import



And we have to import our ca.crt file:



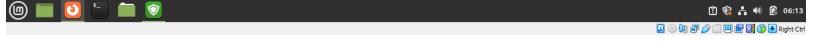


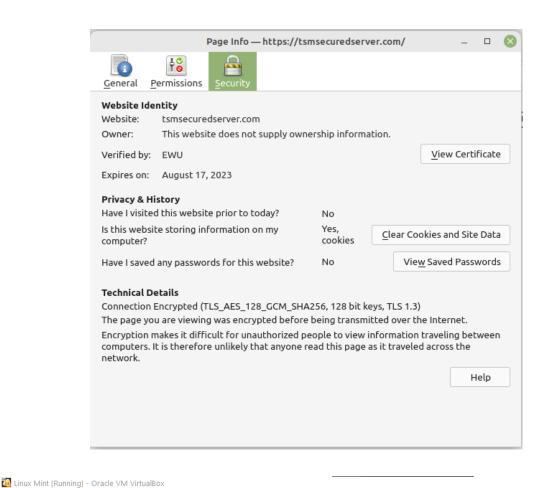
33. We can see that our pad lock works correctly:

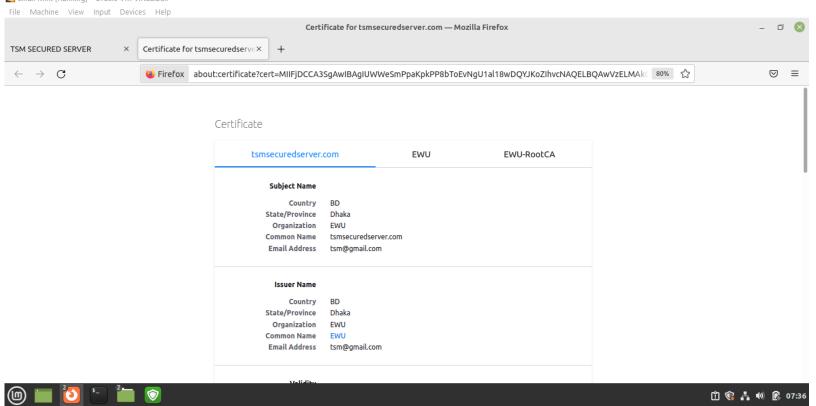


Welcome to TSM SECURED SERVER

Upload a File: Browse... No file selected.







34. Hosting web server to Windows:

