

# BitePulse AI - Modeling: Pose TCN vs Hyperband TCN

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## Introduction

In this notebook we:

1. Build windowed pose data for BitePulse (EatSense).
2. Train a **baseline PyTorch Temporal ConvNet (PoseTCNPro)** on pose sequences.
3. Train a **Keras TCN with Hyperband** on the same windows.
4. Evaluate both models with the **same metrics and plots:**
  - Window-level confusion matrix, ROC, PR.
  - Event-level precision/recall based on window outputs.

The goal is to see how much Hyperband improves over the baseline TCN and to understand where each model succeeds or fails.

## Data

Our input will be the artifacts we finalized at proveious Feature pipeline notebook:

- Manifest w/ splits: labels\_v1/manifest\_with\_split.parquet (keys, paths, split).
- Per-frame labels: labels\_v1/frames\_idx.parquet (key, split, frame, time\_sec, label).
- Event segments: labels\_v1/segs\_idx.parquet (key, split, start\_sec, end\_sec, label). These are the artifacts we finalized at the end of Week 2; the notebook will load them directly.

## Imports and basic setup

```
!pip install -q keras-tuner

0.0/129.4 kB ? eta -:--:--
129.4/129.4 kB 4.1 MB/s eta
0:00:00

# Mount Google Drive:
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

# Core
import os, sys, math, json, time, random, logging, re
from pathlib import Path
from typing import Dict, Any, Optional
```

```

# Data / arrays
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

# Plotting
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Torch
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader,
WeightedRandomSampler

# Keras / Hyperband
import tensorflow as tf
import keras_tuner as kt

# Metrics
from sklearn.metrics import (
    precision_recall_curve, roc_curve, roc_auc_score,
    average_precision_score,
    accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score,
    balanced_accuracy_score, matthews_corrcoef, confusion_matrix, auc,
    classification_report
)

from tqdm.auto import tqdm
from contextlib import nullcontext

```

## Paths setup

Here's let's define our exact folders on Drive.

```

ROOT      = Path("/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense")
DATA_DIR  = ROOT
LABELS_DIR = ROOT / "labels_v1"
POSE_DIR  = ROOT / "true2d_parquet"
FRAMES_DIR = ROOT / "frames"
CKPT_DIR  = ROOT / "checkpoints"
LOG_DIR    = ROOT / "logs"

for d in [CKPT_DIR, LOG_DIR]:
    d.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)

CONFIG: Dict[str, Any] = {
    "seed": 1981,
    "num_workers": 2,
    "pin_memory": True,

```

```

    "persistent_workers": True,
    # windowing
    "win_sec": 2.0,
    "stride_sec": 0.5,
    # training
    "epochs": 12,
    "batch_size": 32,
    "lr": 3e-4,
    "weight_decay": 1e-5,
    "pos_class_weight": 2.0,      # BCE pos_weight for TCN
    "amp": True,
    "amp_dtype": "bf16",
    # eval default threshold
    "pred_thresh": 0.5,
}

# Quick sanity checks:
need = [LABELS_DIR / "manifest_with_split.parquet",
        LABELS_DIR / "frames_idx.parquet",
        LABELS_DIR / "segs_idx.parquet",
        POSE_DIR]
missing = [str(p) for p in need if not Path(p).exists()]
if missing:
    print("Missing expected paths/files:\n - " + "\n - ".join(missing))
else:
    print("Paths OK")

print(f"ROOT={ROOT}\nLABELS_DIR={LABELS_DIR}\nPOSE_DIR={POSE_DIR}\nFRAMES_DIR={FRAMES_DIR}\nCKPT_DIR={CKPT_DIR}\nLOG_DIR={LOG_DIR}")

Paths OK
ROOT=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense
LABELS_DIR=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/labels_v1
POSE_DIR=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/true2d_parquet
FRAMES_DIR=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/frames
CKPT_DIR=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/checkpoints
LOG_DIR=/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/logs

```

## Helpers

```

def set_seed(seed: int = 1981):
    random.seed(seed)
    np.random.seed(seed)
    torch.manual_seed(seed)
    torch.cuda.manual_seed_all(seed)
    torch.backends.cudnn.deterministic = True
    torch.backends.cudnn.benchmark = False

set_seed(CONFIG["seed"])

```

```
DEVICE = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
print(f"Device: {DEVICE.type} | Torch: {torch.__version__}")
```

```
Device: cuda | Torch: 2.9.0+cu126
```

```
def get_logger(name="bitepulse", level=logging.INFO,
               log_file: Optional[Path] = LOG_DIR / "run_tcn.log"):
    logger = logging.getLogger(name)
    if logger.handlers:
        return logger
    logger.setLevel(level)
    fmt = logging.Formatter("%(asctime)s | %(levelname)s | %(message)s")
    sh = logging.StreamHandler(stream=sys.stdout)
    sh.setFormatter(fmt)
    logger.addHandler(sh)
    if log_file:
        fh = logging.FileHandler(log_file)
        fh.setFormatter(fmt)
        logger.addHandler(fh)
    return logger
```

```
LOGGER = get_logger()
```

```
class SmoothedValue:
    def __init__(self):
        self.n, self.total = 0, 0.0
    def update(self, val, cnt=1):
        self.total += float(val) * cnt
        self.n += cnt
    @property
    def avg(self):
        return self.total / max(self.n, 1)
```

```
def make_amp_ctx():
    if not CONFIG["amp"] or DEVICE.type != "cuda":
        return nullcontext
    if CONFIG.get("amp_dtype", "bf16") == "bf16":
        return lambda: torch.amp.autocast("cuda",
dtype=torch.bfloat16)
    else:
        return lambda: torch.amp.autocast("cuda", dtype=torch.float16)
```

```
AMP_CTX = make_amp_ctx()
SCALER = (torch.amp.GradScaler('cuda')
          if (CONFIG["amp"] and CONFIG.get("amp_dtype", "bf16") ==
"fp16")
          else None)
```

```

MANIFEST_PATH = LABELS_DIR / "manifest_with_split.parquet"
FRAMES_IDX_PATH = LABELS_DIR / "frames_idx.parquet"
SEGS_IDX_PATH = LABELS_DIR / "segs_idx.parquet"

for p in [MANIFEST_PATH, FRAMES_IDX_PATH, SEGS_IDX_PATH]:
    assert p.exists(), f"Missing: {p}"

manifest = pd.read_parquet(MANIFEST_PATH)
frames_idx = pd.read_parquet(FRAMES_IDX_PATH)
segs_idx = pd.read_parquet(SEGS_IDX_PATH)

_time_col = "time_sec" if "time_sec" in frames_idx.columns else None
if _time_col is None and {"frame", "fps"}.issubset(frames_idx.columns):
    frames_idx = frames_idx.copy()
    frames_idx["time_sec"] = frames_idx["frame"] / frames_idx["fps"]
    _time_col = "time_sec"
assert _time_col is not None, "frames_idx must have time_sec or (frame, fps)."
```

```

INTAKE_LABELS = {"Eat it"}
WINDOW_POS_OVERLAP = 0.25

WIN_SEC = float(CONFIG["win_sec"])
STRIDE_S = float(CONFIG["stride_sec"])

def _dur(key: str) -> float:
    f = frames_idx[frames_idx["key"] == key]
    return float(f[_time_col].max()) if len(f) else 0.0

def _iou(a0, a1, b0, b1) -> float:
    inter = max(0.0, min(a1, b1) - max(a0, b0))
    if inter <= 0:
        return 0.0
    union = (a1 - a0) + (b1 - b0) - inter + 1e-9
    return inter / union

# keep only positive intake segments:
if "label" in segs_idx.columns:
    if segs_idx["label"].dtype.kind in "iu":
        segs_pos = segs_idx[segs_idx["label"].astype(int) == 1].copy()
    else:
        segs_pos =
segs_idx[segs_idx["label"].astype(str).isin(list(INTAKE_LABELS))].copy()
else:
    segs_pos = segs_idx.copy()

def _label_window(key: str, w0: float, w1: float) -> int:
    s = segs_pos[segs_pos["key"] == key]
    if s.empty:
        return 0

```

```

        ious = s.apply(
            lambda r: _iou(w0, w1, float(r["start_sec"]),
float(r["end_sec"])),
            axis=1
        ).to_numpy()
        return int((ious >= WINDOW_POS_OVERLAP).any())

rows = []
for key, g in manifest.groupby("key"):
    split = g["split"].iloc[0] if "split" in g.columns else "train"
    dur = _dur(key)
    if dur <= 0:
        continue
    t = 0.0
    while t + WIN_SEC <= dur + 1e-6:
        w0, w1 = t, t + WIN_SEC
        rows.append((key, split, w0, w1, _label_window(key, w0, w1)))
        t += STRIDE_S

windows_df = pd.DataFrame(
    rows, columns=["key", "split", "start_sec", "end_sec", "label"]
).astype({"key": "string", "split": "string", "start_sec": "float32", "end_s
ec": "float32", "label": "int8"})

out_path = LOG_DIR / "windows_idx.parquet"
windows_df.to_parquet(out_path)
cnt = windows_df.value_counts("split").to_dict()
pos_rate = float((windows_df["label"]==1).mean())
LOGGER.info(f"windows_idx saved: {out_path} | rows={len(windows_df)} |
by split={cnt} | pos_rate={pos_rate:.3f}")

2025-11-26 19:51:15,470 | INFO | windows_idx saved:
/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/logs/windows_idx.parquet | rows=98582
| by split={'train': 62568, 'val': 21184, 'test': 14830} |
pos_rate=0.006

INFO:bitepulse:windows_idx saved:
/content/drive/MyDrive/eatsense/logs/windows_idx.parquet | rows=98582
| by split={'train': 62568, 'val': 21184, 'test': 14830} |
pos_rate=0.006

```

## Baseline PyTorch Temporal ConvNet (PoseTCNPro)

```

class PoseWindowDataset(Dataset):
    """
    Each item: (T, F) pose window tensor, label in {0,1}.
    Expects POSE_DIR / '{key}.parquet' with 'time_sec' and numeric
    joint cols.
    """
    def __init__(self, windows: pd.DataFrame, fps: float = 30.0,

```

```

        cols_regex: str = r"^(x_|y_|z_|j\d+)"):
self.df = windows.reset_index(drop=True)
self.fps = float(fps)
self.T = max(1, int(round(CONFIG["win_sec"] * self.fps)))
self._re = re.compile(cols_regex)
self._cache = {}

def _pose_df(self, key: str) -> pd.DataFrame:
    if key in self._cache:
        return self._cache[key]
    p = POSE_DIR / f"{key}.parquet"
    df = pd.read_parquet(p)
    assert "time_sec" in df.columns, "pose parquet must include
'time_sec'."
    cols = [c for c in df.columns
            if c!="time_sec" and
pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df[c])
            and self._re.search(str(c))]
    if not cols:
        cols = [c for c in df.columns
                if c!="time_sec" and
pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df[c])]
    df = df[["time_sec"] + cols]
    self._cache[key] = df
    return df

def _slice(self, key: str, w0: float, w1: float) -> torch.Tensor:
    df = self._pose_df(key)
    m = (df["time_sec"] >= w0) & (df["time_sec"] < w1)
    clip =
df.loc[m].drop(columns=["time_sec"]).to_numpy(dtype=np.float32)

    if clip.size == 0:
        F_ = len(df.columns) - 1
        arr = np.zeros((self.T, F_), dtype=np.float32)
    else:
        clip = np.nan_to_num(clip, nan=0.0, posinf=0.0,
neginf=0.0)
        idx = np.linspace(0, max(len(clip)-1, 0),
num=self.T).round().astype(int)
        arr = clip[idx]

    if arr.size:
        mu = arr.mean(0, keepdims=True)
        sd = arr.std(0, keepdims=True)
        sd = np.where(sd < 1e-6, 1e-6, sd)
        arr = (arr - mu) / sd

    arr = np.nan_to_num(arr, nan=0.0, posinf=0.0, neginf=0.0)
    return torch.from_numpy(arr)

```

```

def __len__(self):
    return len(self.df)

def __getitem__(self, i):
    r = self.df.iloc[i]
    x = self._slice(r["key"], float(r["start_sec"]),
float(r["end_sec"]))
    y = torch.tensor(int(r["label"]), dtype=torch.long)
    return x, y

def collate_pose(batch):
    xs, ys = zip(*batch)
    return torch.stack(xs, dim=0), torch.tensor(ys, dtype=torch.long)

def make_pose_loader(windows_df, split, fps=15.0, balance=True):
    df_split = windows_df[windows_df["split"] ==
split].reset_index(drop=True)
    ds = PoseWindowDataset(df_split, fps=fps)

    if balance and split == "train":
        labels = ds.df["label"].astype(int).values
        counts = np.bincount(labels, minlength=2).astype(np.float32)
        weights = 1.0 / (counts[labels] + 1e-9)
        sampler = WeightedRandomSampler(weights.tolist(),
num_samples=len(weights),
replacement=True)

        shuffle = False
    else:
        sampler = None
        shuffle = (split == "train")

    loader = DataLoader(
        ds,
        batch_size=CONFIG["batch_size"],
        shuffle=shuffle if sampler is None else False,
        sampler=sampler,
        collate_fn=collate_pose,
        num_workers=CONFIG["num_workers"],
        pin_memory=CONFIG["pin_memory"],
        persistent_workers=CONFIG["persistent_workers"] if
CONFIG["num_workers"] > 0 else False,
        drop_last=False,
    )
    return loader, ds

train_pose_loader, train_pose_ds = make_pose_loader(windows_df,
"train", fps=15.0, balance=True)
val_pose_loader, val_pose_ds = make_pose_loader(windows_df, "val",
fps=15.0, balance=False)

```



```

sample_x, _ = next(iter(train_pose_loader))
in_feats = sample_x.shape[-1]
print("Pose window shape:", sample_x.shape, " | in_feats:", in_feats)

```

```

Pose window shape: torch.Size([32, 30, 19]) | in_feats: 19

```

```

class Chomp1d(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, chomp):
        super().__init__()
        self.chomp = chomp
    def forward(self, x):
        return x[..., :-self.chomp] if self.chomp > 0 else x

```

```

class SE1D(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, ch, r=8):
        super().__init__()
        self.fc = nn.Sequential(
            nn.AdaptiveAvgPool1d(1),
            nn.Conv1d(ch, ch // r, 1), nn.GELU(),
            nn.Conv1d(ch // r, ch, 1), nn.Sigmoid()
        )
    def forward(self, x):
        return x * self.fc(x)

```

```

class DSConv1D(nn.Module):
    """Depthwise-separable conv + LayerNorm + GELU."""
    def __init__(self, in_ch, out_ch, k=5, d=1, causal=True,
p_drop=0.2):
        super().__init__()
        pad = (k - 1) * d if causal else ((k - 1) * d) // 2
        self.depth = nn.Conv1d(in_ch, in_ch, k, dilation=d,
                                padding=pad, groups=in_ch, bias=False)
        self.chomp = Chomp1d(pad) if causal else nn.Identity()
        self.point = nn.Conv1d(in_ch, out_ch, 1, bias=False)
        self.norm = nn.LayerNorm(out_ch)
        self.drop = nn.Dropout(p_drop)

    def forward(self, x):
        # (B, C, T)
        y = self.depth(x)
        y = self.chomp(y)
        y = self.point(y)
        # (B, Cout, T)
        y = self.norm(y.transpose(1,2)).transpose(1,2)
        y = F.gelu(y)
        return self.drop(y)

```

```

class TemporalBlock(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self, in_ch, out_ch, k=5, d=1,
causal=True, p_drop=0.2, use_se=True):
        super().__init__()

```

```

        self.conv1 = DSConv1D(in_ch, out_ch, k=k, d=d,
                               causal=causal, p_drop=p_drop)
        self.conv2 = DSConv1D(out_ch, out_ch, k=k, d=d,
                               causal=causal, p_drop=p_drop)
        self.se = SE1D(out_ch) if use_se else nn.Identity()
        self.res = nn.Conv1d(in_ch, out_ch, 1) if in_ch != out_ch
    else nn.Identity()
        self.drop = nn.Dropout(p_drop)

    def forward(self, x):
        y = self.conv2(self.conv1(x))
        y = self.se(y)
        y = y + self.res(x)
        return F.gelu(self.drop(y))

class AttnPool1D(nn.Module):
    """Additive attention pooling over time."""
    def __init__(self, ch, hidden=128):
        super().__init__()
        self.score = nn.Sequential(
            nn.Conv1d(ch, hidden, 1),
            nn.Tanh(),
            nn.Conv1d(hidden, 1, 1)
        )
    def forward(self, x):
        # (B, C, T)
        w = torch.softmax(self.score(x), dim=-1) # (B,1,T)
        return torch.sum(x * w, dim=-1) # (B,C)

class PoseTCNPro(nn.Module):
    """Input: (B, T, F) -> logits (B,)"""
    def __init__(self, in_feats, base_ch=128, k=5,
                  dilations=(1,2,4,8,16), causal=True,
                  p_drop=0.2, use_se=True):
        super().__init__()
        self.in_proj = nn.Conv1d(in_feats, base_ch, 1)
        blocks, ch = [], base_ch
        for d in dilations:
            blocks.append(
                TemporalBlock(ch, ch, k=k, d=d,
                              causal=causal, p_drop=p_drop,
                              use_se=use_se)
        )
        self.tcn = nn.Sequential(*blocks)
        self.pool = AttnPool1D(ch, hidden=ch//2)
        self.head = nn.Sequential(
            nn.LayerNorm(ch),
            nn.Linear(ch, ch//2),
            nn.GELU(),
            nn.Dropout(p_drop),
            nn.Linear(ch//2, 1),

```

```

    )

    def forward(self, x):
        x = x.transpose(1,2)
        x = self.in_proj(x)
        x = self.tcn(x)
        x = self.pool(x)
        return self.head(x).squeeze(-1)

def bin_metrics_from_logits_np(logits: np.ndarray,
                               targets: np.ndarray,
                               thr: float = 0.5) -> Dict[str, float]:
    probs = 1.0 / (1.0 + np.exp(-logits))
    preds = (probs >= thr).astype(int)
    y      = targets.astype(int)

    tp = int(((preds==1) & (y==1)).sum())
    fp = int(((preds==1) & (y==0)).sum())
    fn = int(((preds==0) & (y==1)).sum())
    tn = int(((preds==0) & (y==0)).sum())

    prec = tp / (tp + fp + 1e-9)
    rec  = tp / (tp + fn + 1e-9)
    acc  = (tp + tn) / (tp + tn + fp + fn + 1e-9)
    f1   = 2 * prec * rec / (prec + rec + 1e-9)
    return {"acc": acc, "prec": prec, "rec": rec, "f1": f1,
            "tp": tp, "fp": fp, "fn": fn, "tn": tn}

def best_f1_threshold_with_floor(
    logits: np.ndarray,
    targets: np.ndarray,
    prec_floor: float = 0.10,
    rec_floor: float = 0.10,
):
    """Scan PR curve, pick threshold with max F1 under
    precision/recall floors."""
    y_true = targets.astype(int)
    probs  = 1.0 / (1.0 + np.exp(-logits.astype(np.float64)))
    P, R, T = precision_recall_curve(y_true, probs)

    best_f1, best_thr = 0.0, 0.5
    best_tuple = (0.0, 0.0, 0, 0, 0) # (prec, rec, tp, fp, fn)

    for p, r, t in zip(P[:-1], R[:-1], T):
        if (p < prec_floor) or (r < rec_floor):
            continue
        f1 = 2 * p * r / (p + r + 1e-12)
        if f1 > best_f1:
            thr = float(t)
            preds = (probs >= thr).astype(int)

```

```

        tp = int(((preds==1) & (y_true==1)).sum())
        fp = int(((preds==1) & (y_true==0)).sum())
        fn = int(((preds==0) & (y_true==1)).sum())
        best_f1, best_thr = f1, thr
        best_tuple = (p, r, tp, fp, fn)

    return best_f1, best_thr, best_tuple

def run_one_epoch(model, loader, optimizer=None):
    """
    One epoch over pose DataLoader.
    Returns: avg_loss, metrics_at_thr_0_5, logits_np, targets_np
    """
    train_mode = optimizer is not None
    model.train(train_mode)

    pos_w = torch.tensor(
        [CONFIG.get("pos_class_weight", 1.0)],
        device=DEVICE, dtype=torch.float32
    )
    criterion = nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss(pos_weight=pos_w)

    total_loss, n_seen = 0.0, 0
    all_logits, all_targets = [], []

    for x, y in tqdm(loader, desc="batches", leave=False):
        x = x.to(DEVICE, non_blocking=True).float() # (B, T, F)
        y = y.to(DEVICE, non_blocking=True).float() # (B,)

        if train_mode:
            optimizer.zero_grad(set_to_none=True)

        logits = model(x) # (B,)
        loss = criterion(logits, y)

        if train_mode:
            loss.backward()
            optimizer.step()

        bs = x.size(0)
        total_loss += float(loss.item()) * bs
        n_seen += bs

        all_logits.append(logits.detach().cpu())
        all_targets.append(y.detach().cpu())

    logits_np = torch.cat(all_logits, dim=0).numpy()
    targets_np = torch.cat(all_targets, dim=0).numpy().astype(int)
    m = bin_metrics_from_logits_np(logits_np, targets_np,
    thr=0.5)

```

```

        return total_loss / max(1, n_seen), m, logits_np, targets_np

def pick_best_threshold(logits_np, targets_np,
                        prec_floor=0.10, rec_floor=0.10):
    f1_star, thr_star, (prec, rec, tp, fp, fn) =
best_f1_threshold_with_floor(
    logits_np, targets_np,
    prec_floor=prec_floor,
    rec_floor=rec_floor,
)

m = bin_metrics_from_logits_np(logits_np, targets_np, thr_star)
return dict(
    thr=float(thr_star),
    f1=float(f1_star),
    acc=m["acc"],
    prec=m["prec"],
    rec=m["rec"],
    tp=m["tp"],
    fp=m["fp"],
    fn=m["fn"],
    tn=m["tn"],
)

```

## Baseline TCN Model Training

```

def train_tcn(train_loader, val_loader, in_feats: int):
    model = PoseTCNPro(
        in_feats=in_feats,
        base_ch=128,
        k=5,
        dilations=(1,2,4,8,16),
        causal=True,
        p_drop=0.2,
        use_se=True,
    ).to(DEVICE)

    optimizer = torch.optim.AdamW(
        model.parameters(),
        lr=CONFIG["lr"],
        weight_decay=CONFIG["weight_decay"],
    )

    sched = torch.optim.lr_scheduler.OneCycleLR(
        optimizer, max_lr=8e-4,
        steps_per_epoch=len(train_loader),
        epochs=CONFIG["epochs"],
    )

    best_val_f1, best_state = -1.0, None

```

```

    for epoch in range(CONFIG["epochs"]):
        LOGGER.info(f"[TCN] epoch {epoch+1}/{CONFIG['epochs']}")

        tr_loss, tr_m, _, _ = run_one_epoch(model, train_loader,
optimizer=optimizer)
        try:
            sched.step()
        except Exception:
            pass

        va_loss, va_m, va_logits_np, va_y_np = run_one_epoch(model,
val_loader, optimizer=None)
        best_val = pick_best_threshold(va_logits_np, va_y_np)

        LOGGER.info(
            f"train loss {tr_loss:.4f} | thr@0.5 acc {tr_m['acc']:.3f}
"
            f"prec {tr_m['prec']:.3f} rec {tr_m['rec']:.3f} f1
{tr_m['f1']:.3f}"
        )
        LOGGER.info(
            f" val loss {va_loss:.4f} |
thr@best={best_val['thr']:.2f} "
            f"acc {best_val['acc']:.3f} prec {best_val['prec']:.3f} "
            f"rec {best_val['rec']:.3f} f1 {best_val['f1']:.3f}"
        )

        if best_val["f1"] > best_val_f1:
            best_val_f1 = best_val["f1"]
            best_state = {
                "model": model.state_dict(),
                "val_f1": float(best_val_f1),
                "best_thr": float(best_val["thr"]),
            }
            torch.save(best_state, CKPT_DIR / "tcn_best.pt")
            LOGGER.info(f"✓ saved new best (f1={best_val_f1:.3f} @
thr={best_val['thr']:.2f})")

        LOGGER.info(f"[TCN] best val f1={best_val_f1:.3f}")
        return model

# train baseline:
model_tcn = train_tcn(train_pose_loader, val_pose_loader,
in_feats=in_feats)

2025-11-26 19:53:00,253 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 1/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 1/12

```

```
{"model_id":"05f4a618bfa748239f924a31ff033281","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
{"model_id":"6858f1c1f15f4555834da34e3cd7a2bb","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:54:45,815 | INFO | train loss 0.5565 | thr@0.5 acc 0.776  
prec 0.710 rec 0.936 f1 0.807
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.5565 | thr@0.5 acc 0.776 prec 0.710 rec  
0.936 f1 0.807
```

```
2025-11-26 19:54:45,817 | INFO | val loss 0.5815 | thr@best=0.99 acc  
0.996 prec 0.220 rec 0.158 f1 0.184
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.5815 | thr@best=0.99 acc 0.996 prec 0.220  
rec 0.158 f1 0.184
```

```
2025-11-26 19:54:46,747 | INFO | ✓ saved new best (f1=0.184 @  
thr=0.99)
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:✓ saved new best (f1=0.184 @ thr=0.99)
```

```
2025-11-26 19:54:46,748 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 2/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 2/12
```

```
{"model_id":"7599d4e50a364850ba2af407f48bd9bc","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
{"model_id":"e7ba1fe9994f4c30a7881c87cfb4a7d6","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:55:40,873 | INFO | train loss 0.2481 | thr@0.5 acc 0.925  
prec 0.893 rec 0.968 f1 0.929
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.2481 | thr@0.5 acc 0.925 prec 0.893 rec  
0.968 f1 0.929
```

```
2025-11-26 19:55:40,874 | INFO | val loss 0.4421 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.995 prec 0.175 rec 0.193 f1 0.198
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.4421 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.995 prec 0.175  
rec 0.193 f1 0.198
```

```
2025-11-26 19:55:40,893 | INFO | ✓ saved new best (f1=0.198 @  
thr=1.00)
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:✓ saved new best (f1=0.198 @ thr=1.00)
```

```
2025-11-26 19:55:40,895 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 3/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 3/12
```

```
{"model_id":"1c61539438a8429d93df192f7cef2334","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
{"model_id":"378635af6ec94636b35c519af0c21f93","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:56:34,613 | INFO | train loss 0.1618 | thr@0.5 acc 0.954  
prec 0.928 rec 0.985 f1 0.956
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.1618 | thr@0.5 acc 0.954 prec 0.928 rec  
0.985 f1 0.956
```

```
2025-11-26 19:56:34,614 | INFO | val loss 0.2524 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.212 rec 0.246 f1 0.228
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.2524 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.212  
rec 0.246 f1 0.228
```

```
2025-11-26 19:56:34,634 | INFO | ✓ saved new best (f1=0.228 @  
thr=1.00)
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:✓ saved new best (f1=0.228 @ thr=1.00)
```

```
2025-11-26 19:56:34,635 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 4/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 4/12
```

```
{"model_id":"e9b708e74dc24ac4b51419427a77be21","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
{"model_id":"45345a29387f4c5ab25df4f637224f5b","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:57:28,812 | INFO | train loss 0.1237 | thr@0.5 acc 0.966  
prec 0.945 rec 0.990 f1 0.967
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.1237 | thr@0.5 acc 0.966 prec 0.945 rec  
0.990 f1 0.967
```

```
2025-11-26 19:57:28,814 | INFO | val loss 0.3408 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.995 prec 0.189 rec 0.246 f1 0.214
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.3408 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.995 prec 0.189  
rec 0.246 f1 0.214
```

```
2025-11-26 19:57:28,815 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 5/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 5/12
```

```
{"model_id":"569940ae3c3e46e38319cd1dc03ac50e","version_major":2,"version_minor":0}
```



```
{"model_id": "4953a1a62ece449b838e7bbae40989c2", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:58:22,897 | INFO | train loss 0.0997 | thr@0.5 acc 0.974  
prec 0.957 rec 0.993 f1 0.975
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0997 | thr@0.5 acc 0.974 prec 0.957 rec  
0.993 f1 0.975
```

```
2025-11-26 19:58:22,898 | INFO | val loss 0.2224 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.997 prec 0.270 rec 0.175 f1 0.232
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.2224 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.997 prec 0.270  
rec 0.175 f1 0.232
```

```
2025-11-26 19:58:22,918 | INFO | ✓ saved new best (f1=0.232 @  
thr=1.00)
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:✓ saved new best (f1=0.232 @ thr=1.00)
```

```
2025-11-26 19:58:22,920 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 6/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 6/12
```

```
{"model_id": "ae5d4a2238124cb0a518ed219295028c", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

```
{"model_id": "6c175955288f4333bac090326bbd9408", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

```
2025-11-26 19:59:17,203 | INFO | train loss 0.0852 | thr@0.5 acc 0.978  
prec 0.963 rec 0.995 f1 0.979
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0852 | thr@0.5 acc 0.978 prec 0.963 rec  
0.995 f1 0.979
```

```
2025-11-26 19:59:17,204 | INFO | val loss 0.2132 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.214 rec 0.211 f1 0.212
```

```
INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.2132 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.214  
rec 0.211 f1 0.212
```

```
2025-11-26 19:59:17,206 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 7/12
```

```
INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 7/12
```

```
{"model_id": "bc903cb594404cefb756ff92044f6402", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

```
{"model_id": "c84abd34f9a84a6aa5f0411a95d2fdcd", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

2025-11-26 20:00:10,758 | INFO | train loss 0.0736 | thr@0.5 acc 0.981  
prec 0.968 rec 0.995 f1 0.981

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0736 | thr@0.5 acc 0.981 prec 0.968 rec  
0.995 f1 0.981

2025-11-26 20:00:10,759 | INFO | val loss 0.1771 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.222 rec 0.211 f1 0.216

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1771 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.222  
rec 0.211 f1 0.216

2025-11-26 20:00:10,761 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 8/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 8/12

{"model\_id":"6f6879d6364449e296008fc06065faf4","version\_major":2,"vers  
ion\_minor":0}

{"model\_id":"16aca7d8505449d09b8a8bef13f248de","version\_major":2,"vers  
ion\_minor":0}

2025-11-26 20:01:05,031 | INFO | train loss 0.0643 | thr@0.5 acc 0.983  
prec 0.972 rec 0.995 f1 0.984

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0643 | thr@0.5 acc 0.983 prec 0.972 rec  
0.995 f1 0.984

2025-11-26 20:01:05,032 | INFO | val loss 0.1693 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.995 prec 0.197 rec 0.228 f1 0.226

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1693 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.995 prec 0.197  
rec 0.228 f1 0.226

2025-11-26 20:01:05,034 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 9/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 9/12

{"model\_id":"c402fafa5766443abb240b31e4623a9b","version\_major":2,"vers  
ion\_minor":0}

{"model\_id":"dc69b28a4551413cbef921dc8a187398","version\_major":2,"vers  
ion\_minor":0}

2025-11-26 20:01:59,784 | INFO | train loss 0.0563 | thr@0.5 acc 0.987  
prec 0.977 rec 0.997 f1 0.987

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0563 | thr@0.5 acc 0.987 prec 0.977 rec  
0.997 f1 0.987

2025-11-26 20:01:59,786 | INFO | val loss 0.1901 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.238 rec 0.175 f1 0.202

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1901 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.238  
rec 0.175 f1 0.202

2025-11-26 20:01:59,787 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 10/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 10/12

{"model\_id":"67a0500a5d424d588aaee63c9bfbd97c","version\_major":2,"version\_minor":0}

{"model\_id":"710c86325477459bba1d9c9a0742a767","version\_major":2,"version\_minor":0}

2025-11-26 20:02:53,376 | INFO | train loss 0.0528 | thr@0.5 acc 0.987  
prec 0.978 rec 0.996 f1 0.987

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0528 | thr@0.5 acc 0.987 prec 0.978 rec  
0.996 f1 0.987

2025-11-26 20:02:53,378 | INFO | val loss 0.1148 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.997 prec 0.310 rec 0.228 f1 0.263

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1148 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.997 prec 0.310  
rec 0.228 f1 0.263

2025-11-26 20:02:53,403 | INFO | ✓ saved new best (f1=0.263 @  
thr=1.00)

INFO:bitepulse:✓ saved new best (f1=0.263 @ thr=1.00)

2025-11-26 20:02:53,405 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 11/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 11/12

{"model\_id":"45d0e34a46444506bd2d8951c645af54","version\_major":2,"version\_minor":0}

{"model\_id":"7547c5af44724687a7427b57d5a53518","version\_major":2,"version\_minor":0}

2025-11-26 20:03:47,020 | INFO | train loss 0.0496 | thr@0.5 acc 0.988  
prec 0.979 rec 0.997 f1 0.988

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0496 | thr@0.5 acc 0.988 prec 0.979 rec  
0.997 f1 0.988

2025-11-26 20:03:47,022 | INFO | val loss 0.1573 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.245 rec 0.228 f1 0.236

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1573 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.245  
rec 0.228 f1 0.236

2025-11-26 20:03:47,023 | INFO | [TCN] epoch 12/12

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] epoch 12/12

```
{"model_id": "1213451c1a4f406d8b9dd595ef7c9b74", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

```
{"model_id": "2355bdc332604c5d81518a2fb6cefdb9", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

2025-11-26 20:04:40,631 | INFO | train loss 0.0425 | thr@0.5 acc 0.990  
prec 0.983 rec 0.998 f1 0.990

INFO:bitepulse:train loss 0.0425 | thr@0.5 acc 0.990 prec 0.983 rec  
0.998 f1 0.990

2025-11-26 20:04:40,632 | INFO | val loss 0.1499 | thr@best=1.00 acc  
0.996 prec 0.217 rec 0.228 f1 0.222

INFO:bitepulse: val loss 0.1499 | thr@best=1.00 acc 0.996 prec 0.217  
rec 0.228 f1 0.222

2025-11-26 20:04:40,634 | INFO | [TCN] best val f1=0.263

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] best val f1=0.263

## Baseline TCN Model Performance Evaluation

*# Load best checkpoint:*

```
ckpt = torch.load(CKPT_DIR / "tcn_best.pt", map_location=DEVICE)  
best_thr_tcn = float(ckpt.get("best_thr", 0.5))  
model_tcn.load_state_dict(ckpt["model"])  
model_tcn.to(DEVICE).eval()
```

```
val_loss_tcn, val_m_tcn, val_logits_np_tcn, val_y_np = run_one_epoch(  
    model_tcn, val_pose_loader, optimizer=None  
)
```

```
LOGGER.info(f"[TCN] final val loss={val_loss_tcn:.4f},  
f1@0.5={val_m_tcn['f1']:.3f}")
```

```
{"model_id": "534b4d1cc8434c239f175c7bcb6d9bbc", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}
```

2025-11-26 20:12:11,453 | INFO | [TCN] final val loss=0.1148,  
f1@0.5=0.095

INFO:bitepulse:[TCN] final val loss=0.1148, f1@0.5=0.095

```
def evaluate_window_model(logits_np: np.ndarray,  
                           targets_np: np.ndarray,  
                           label: str = "model",  
                           prec_floor: float = 0.10,  
                           rec_floor: float = 0.10):
```

```

"""
1) Find best F1 threshold with floors.
2) Print scalar metrics & classification report.
3) Plot confusion matrix + ROC + PR.
"""

y_true = targets_np.astype(int)
f1_star, thr_star, _ = best_f1_threshold_with_floor(
    logits_np, y_true,
    prec_floor=prec_floor,
    rec_floor=rec_floor,
)
thr = float(thr_star)
probs = 1.0 / (1.0 + np.exp(-logits_np.astype(np.float64)))
y_pred = (probs >= thr).astype(int)

tn, fp, fn, tp = confusion_matrix(y_true, y_pred).ravel()
acc = (tp + tn) / (tp + tn + fp + fn + 1e-12)
prec = tp / (tp + fp + 1e-12)
rec = tp / (tp + fn + 1e-12)
spec = tn / (tn + fp + 1e-12)
f1 = 2 * prec * rec / (prec + rec + 1e-12)

metrics = {
    "threshold(F1)": thr,
    "accuracy": accuracy_score(y_true, y_pred),
    "precision": precision_score(y_true, y_pred, zero_division=0),
    "recall": recall_score(y_true, y_pred, zero_division=0),
    "f1": f1_score(y_true, y_pred, zero_division=0),
    "specificity": spec,
    "balanced_acc": balanced_accuracy_score(y_true, y_pred),
    "mcc": matthews_corrcoef(y_true, y_pred),
}

p_prob = probs
roc_auc_overall = roc_auc_score(y_true, p_prob)
pr_auc_overall = average_precision_score(y_true, p_prob)
metrics["roc_auc_overall"] = roc_auc_overall
metrics["pr_auc_overall"] = pr_auc_overall

print(f"\n=== {label}: Validation metrics @ best F1 threshold
===")
for k, v in metrics.items():
    if isinstance(v, float):
        print(f"{k:>20s}: {v:0.3f}")
    else:
        print(f"{k:>20s}: {v}")

print("\nConfusion Matrix (rows=actual, cols=pred):")
print(np.array([[tn, fp], [fn, tp]]))
print("\nClassification report:\n",

```

```

        classification_report(y_true, y_pred, digits=3,
zero_division=0))

# Plots
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))

# Confusion matrix heatmap
cm = np.array([[tn, fp],[fn, tp]], dtype=float)
cm_norm = cm / cm.sum(axis=1, keepdims=True).clip(1)

ax1 = plt.subplot(1,3,1)
im = ax1.imshow(cm_norm, vmin=0, vmax=1)
ax1.set_title(f"{label} - Confusion @ thr={thr:.2f}")
ax1.set_xlabel("Predicted")
ax1.set_ylabel("Actual")
ax1.set_xticks([0,1]); ax1.set_xticklabels(["Not
intake","Intake"])
ax1.set_yticks([0,1]); ax1.set_yticklabels(["Not
intake","Intake"])
for i in range(2):
    for j in range(2):
        ax1.text(j, i, f"{int(cm[i,j])}\n({cm_norm[i,j]*100:.1f}
%)",
                ha='center', va='center',
                color='white' if cm_norm[i,j] > 0.5 else 'black',
                fontsize=9)
plt.colorbar(im, ax=ax1, fraction=0.046, pad=0.04)

# ROC
fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_true, p_prob)
ax2 = plt.subplot(1,3,2)
ax2.plot(fpr, tpr, label=f"AUC = {roc_auc_overall:.3f}")
ax2.plot([0,1],[0,1], '--', linewidth=1)
ax2.set_title(f"{label} - ROC")
ax2.set_xlabel("False Positive Rate")
ax2.set_ylabel("True Positive Rate")
ax2.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
ax2.legend(loc="lower right")

# PR
P, R, _ = precision_recall_curve(y_true, p_prob)
ax3 = plt.subplot(1,3,3)
ax3.plot(R, P, label=f"AP = {pr_auc_overall:.3f}")
ax3.set_title(f"{label} - Precision-Recall")
ax3.set_xlabel("Recall")
ax3.set_ylabel("Precision")
ax3.grid(True, alpha=0.3)
ax3.legend(loc="lower left")

plt.tight_layout()

```

```

plt.show()

return dict(metrics=metrics, thr=thr, probs=p_prob, y_true=y_true)

eval_tcn = evaluate_window_model(
    logits_np=val_logits_np_tcn,
    targets_np=val_y_np,
    label="PyTorch PoseTCNPro (baseline)"
)
best_thr_tcn = eval_tcn["thr"]

```

=== PyTorch PoseTCNPro (baseline): Validation metrics @ best F1 threshold ===

```

threshold(F1*): 0.999
accuracy: 0.997
precision: 0.310
recall: 0.228
f1: 0.263
specificity: 0.999
balanced_acc: 0.613
mcc: 0.264
roc_auc_overall: 0.904
pr_auc_overall: 0.102

```

Confusion Matrix (rows=actual, cols=pred):

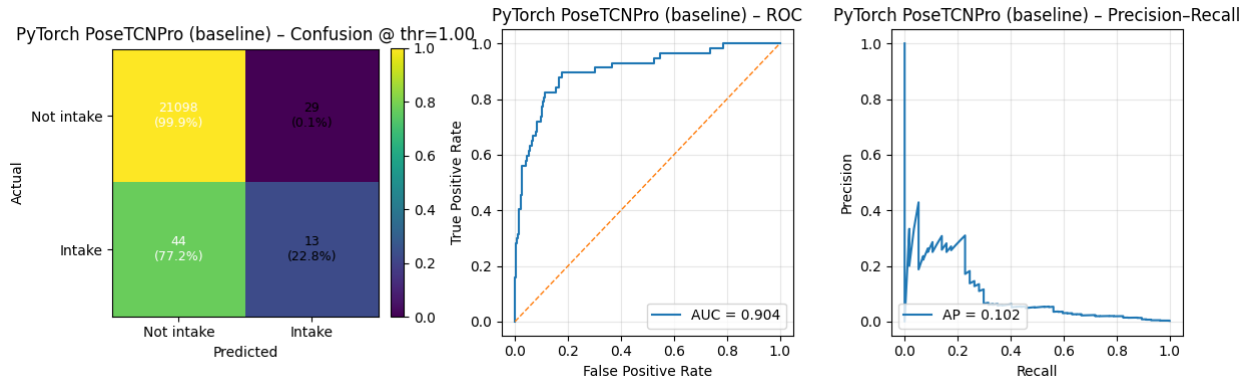
```

[[21098   29]
 [    44   13]]

```

Classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.998	0.999	0.998	21127
1	0.310	0.228	0.263	57
accuracy			0.997	21184
macro avg	0.654	0.613	0.630	21184
weighted avg	0.996	0.997	0.996	21184



## Keras TCN with Hyperband

```
def make_pose_numpy(windows_df, split, fps=15.0):
    df_split = windows_df[windows_df["split"] ==
split].reset_index(drop=True)
    ds = PoseWindowDataset(df_split, fps=fps)

    X_list, y_list = [], []
    for i in tqdm(range(len(ds)), desc=f"Building {split} pose
numpy"):
        x, y = ds[i] # x: (T, F); y: scalar
        X_list.append(x.numpy())
        y_list.append(int(y.item()))

    X = np.stack(X_list, axis=0).astype("float32") # (N, T, F)
    y = np.array(y_list, dtype="int32") # (N,)
    return X, y

X_train, y_train = make_pose_numpy(windows_df, "train", fps=15.0)
X_val, y_val = make_pose_numpy(windows_df, "val", fps=15.0)

print("Train:", X_train.shape, y_train.shape)
print("Val: ", X_val.shape, y_val.shape)

{"model_id": "d47680a9d34d4087aa7e573f63aee518", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}

{"model_id": "b940b339798341f192c9336d09589da1", "version_major": 2, "version_minor": 0}

Train: (62568, 30, 19) (62568,)
Val: (21184, 30, 19) (21184,)

pos_rate = (y_train == 1).mean()
neg_rate = 1.0 - pos_rate
class_weight = {
    0: 1.0,
    1: float(neg_rate / max(pos_rate, 1e-6)),
```



```

}
print("class_weight:", class_weight)

class_weight: {0: 1.0, 1: 147.2654028436019}

T, F = X_train.shape[1], X_train.shape[2]

def build_tcn_model(hp: kt.HyperParameters):
    inputs = tf.keras.Input(shape=(T, F))
    x = inputs

    # Temporal blocks
    num_blocks = hp.Int("num_blocks", min_value=2, max_value=4,
step=1)
    for i in range(num_blocks):
        filters = hp.Int(f"filters_{i}", min_value=32,
max_value=160, step=32)
        kernel_size = hp.Choice("kernel_size", values=[3, 5, 7])
        dropout_rate = hp.Float("dropout", min_value=0.1,
max_value=0.5, step=0.1)
        dilation = 2 ** i

        x = tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(
            filters=filters,
            kernel_size=kernel_size,
            padding="same",
            dilation_rate=dilation,
            use_bias=False,
        )(x)
        x = tf.keras.layers.BatchNormalization()(x)
        x = tf.keras.layers.ReLU()(x)
        x = tf.keras.layers.Dropout(dropout_rate)(x)

    # Global pooling over time
    x = tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D()(x)

    # Dense head
    dense_units = hp.Int("dense_units", min_value=32, max_value=160,
step=32)
    dense_dropout = hp.Float("dense_dropout", min_value=0.0,
max_value=0.5, step=0.1)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Dense(dense_units, activation="relu")(x)
    x = tf.keras.layers.Dropout(dense_dropout)(x)

    outputs = tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)
    model = tf.keras.Model(inputs, outputs)

    lr = hp.Float("lr", min_value=1e-4, max_value=5e-3,
sampling="log")
    model.compile(

```

```

        optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=lr),
        loss="binary_crossentropy",
        metrics=[
            tf.keras.metrics.Precision(name="precision"),
            tf.keras.metrics.Recall(name="recall"),
            tf.keras.metrics.AUC(name="auc"),
            tf.keras.metrics.AUC(curve="PR", name="prc"),
        ],
    )
    return model

```

## Keras TCN - Hyperband Search

```

tuner = kt.Hyperband(
    build_tcn_model,
    objective=kt.Objective("val_prc", direction="max"),
    max_epochs=20,
    factor=3,
    directory="keras_tcn_tuning",
    project_name="bitepulse_tcn",
    overwrite=True,
)

early_stop = tf.keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(
    monitor="val_prc",
    patience=4,
    mode="max",
    restore_best_weights=True,
)

tuner.search(
    X_train, y_train,
    validation_data=(X_val, y_val),
    epochs=20,
    batch_size=32,
    class_weight=class_weight,
    callbacks=[early_stop],
)

Trial 30 Complete [00h 01m 13s]
val_prc: 0.0968976616859436

Best val_prc So Far: 0.12982948124408722
Total elapsed time: 00h 31m 41s

best_hp      = tuner.get_best_hyperparameters(1)[0]
best_model   = tuner.get_best_models(1)[0]

print("Best hyperparameters:")
for k, v in best_hp.values.items():

```

```

print(f"{k}: {v}")

history = best_model.fit(
    X_train, y_train,
    validation_data=(X_val, y_val),
    epochs=10,
    batch_size=32,
    class_weight=class_weight,
    verbose=1,
)

Best hyperparameters:
num_blocks: 2
filters_0: 64
kernel_size: 7
dropout: 0.1
filters_1: 128
dense_units: 128
dense_dropout: 0.30000000000000004
lr: 0.0005320715464796309
filters_2: 64
filters_3: 96
tuner/epochs: 20
tuner/initial_epoch: 7
tuner/bracket: 1
tuner/round: 1
tuner/trial_id: 0019
Epoch 1/10
1956/1956 ————— 20s 7ms/step - auc: 0.9789 - loss:
0.2990 - prc: 0.3860 - precision: 0.1107 - recall: 0.9175 - val_auc:
0.8877 - val_loss: 0.2365 - val_prc: 0.0863 - val_precision: 0.0168 -
val_recall: 0.6491
Epoch 2/10
1956/1956 ————— 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9887 - loss:
0.2485 - prc: 0.4241 - precision: 0.0951 - recall: 0.9609 - val_auc:
0.9018 - val_loss: 0.2329 - val_prc: 0.0667 - val_precision: 0.0190 -
val_recall: 0.7368
Epoch 3/10
1956/1956 ————— 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9893 - loss:
0.2333 - prc: 0.4711 - precision: 0.1119 - recall: 0.9771 - val_auc:
0.8837 - val_loss: 0.2038 - val_prc: 0.0834 - val_precision: 0.0225 -
val_recall: 0.7193
Epoch 4/10
1956/1956 ————— 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9849 - loss:
0.1941 - prc: 0.4846 - precision: 0.1207 - recall: 0.9747 - val_auc:
0.8681 - val_loss: 0.1054 - val_prc: 0.0681 - val_precision: 0.0333 -
val_recall: 0.5263
Epoch 5/10
1956/1956 ————— 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9844 - loss:
0.2413 - prc: 0.4063 - precision: 0.1076 - recall: 0.9669 - val_auc:

```

```

0.8977 - val_loss: 0.1839 - val_prc: 0.0964 - val_precision: 0.0289 -
val_recall: 0.7895
Epoch 6/10
1956/1956 _____ 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9845 - loss:
0.2712 - prc: 0.3750 - precision: 0.0832 - recall: 0.9658 - val_auc:
0.9196 - val_loss: 0.1372 - val_prc: 0.0837 - val_precision: 0.0317 -
val_recall: 0.6842
Epoch 7/10
1956/1956 _____ 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9915 - loss:
0.2126 - prc: 0.4705 - precision: 0.1094 - recall: 0.9698 - val_auc:
0.9329 - val_loss: 0.1659 - val_prc: 0.1045 - val_precision: 0.0316 -
val_recall: 0.7895
Epoch 8/10
1956/1956 _____ 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9846 - loss:
0.1859 - prc: 0.5025 - precision: 0.1358 - recall: 0.9763 - val_auc:
0.9130 - val_loss: 0.1226 - val_prc: 0.0791 - val_precision: 0.0362 -
val_recall: 0.6667
Epoch 9/10
1956/1956 _____ 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9825 - loss:
0.1874 - prc: 0.4458 - precision: 0.1173 - recall: 0.9611 - val_auc:
0.8662 - val_loss: 0.1257 - val_prc: 0.0503 - val_precision: 0.0301 -
val_recall: 0.5789
Epoch 10/10
1956/1956 _____ 8s 4ms/step - auc: 0.9935 - loss:
0.1433 - prc: 0.5043 - precision: 0.1650 - recall: 0.9908 - val_auc:
0.9128 - val_loss: 0.1050 - val_prc: 0.1140 - val_precision: 0.0446 -
val_recall: 0.6842

```

## Keras TCN - Hyperband Performance Evaluation

```

# Keras gives probabilities; convert to logits for fair comparison
val_probs_keras = best_model.predict(X_val, batch_size=256).reshape(-
1)
eps = 1e-7
val_probs_keras = np.clip(val_probs_keras, eps, 1 - eps)
val_logits_np_keras = np.log(val_probs_keras / (1 - val_probs_keras))

# Use same y_val as labels
eval_keras = evaluate_window_model(
    logits_np=val_logits_np_keras,
    targets_np=y_val,
    label="Keras TCN (Hyperband best)"
)
best_thr_keras = eval_keras["thr"]

83/83 _____ 5s 29ms/step

=== Keras TCN (Hyperband best): Validation metrics @ best F1 threshold
===
    threshold(F1*): 0.996

```

accuracy: 0.997  
precision: 0.300  
recall: 0.211  
f1: 0.247  
specificity: 0.999  
balanced\_acc: 0.605  
mcc: 0.250  
roc\_auc\_overall: 0.924  
pr\_auc\_overall: 0.134

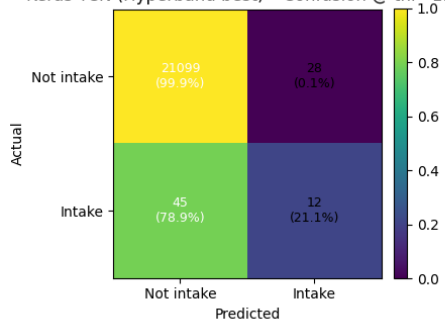
Confusion Matrix (rows=actual, cols=pred):

```
[[21099  28]
 [  45   12]]
```

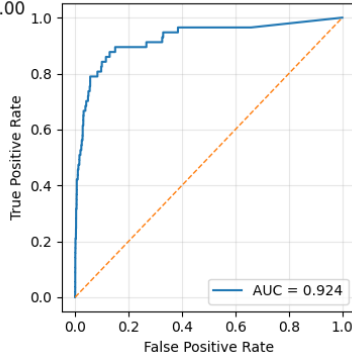
Classification report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.998	0.999	0.998	21127
1	0.300	0.211	0.247	57
accuracy			0.997	21184
macro avg	0.649	0.605	0.623	21184
weighted avg	0.996	0.997	0.996	21184

Keras TCN (Hyperband best) - Confusion @ thr=1.00



Keras TCN (Hyperband best) - ROC



Keras TCN (Hyperband best) - Precision-Recall

