

# Microsoft Security Release August 13, 2024



# Agenda

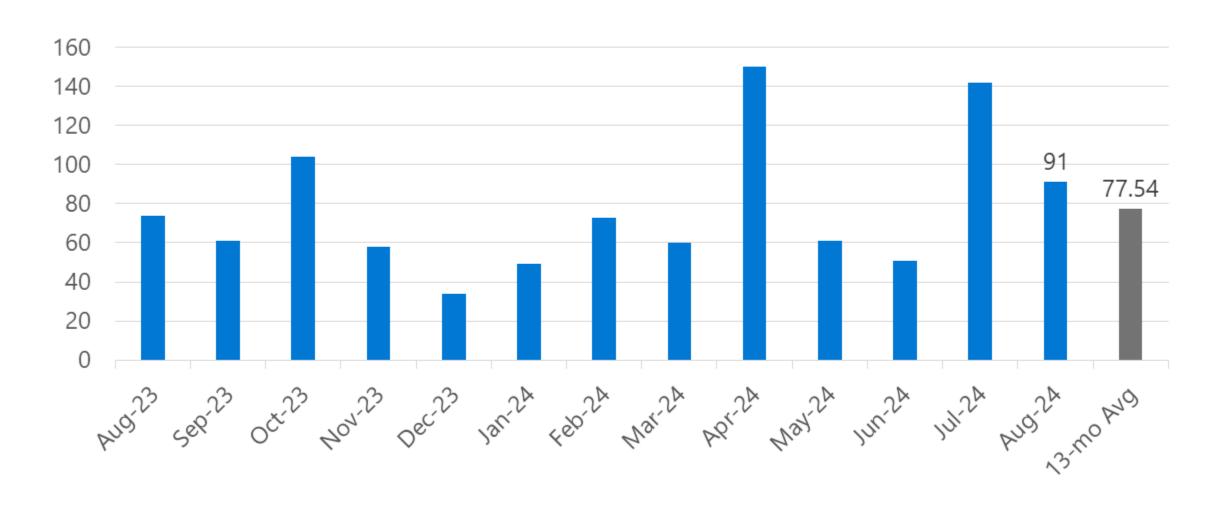






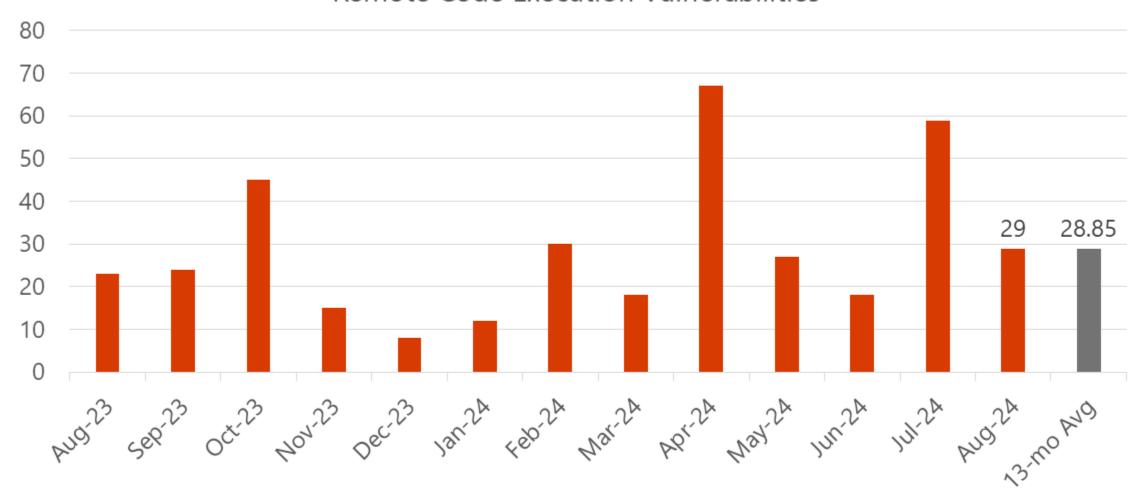


### Vulnerabilities per month



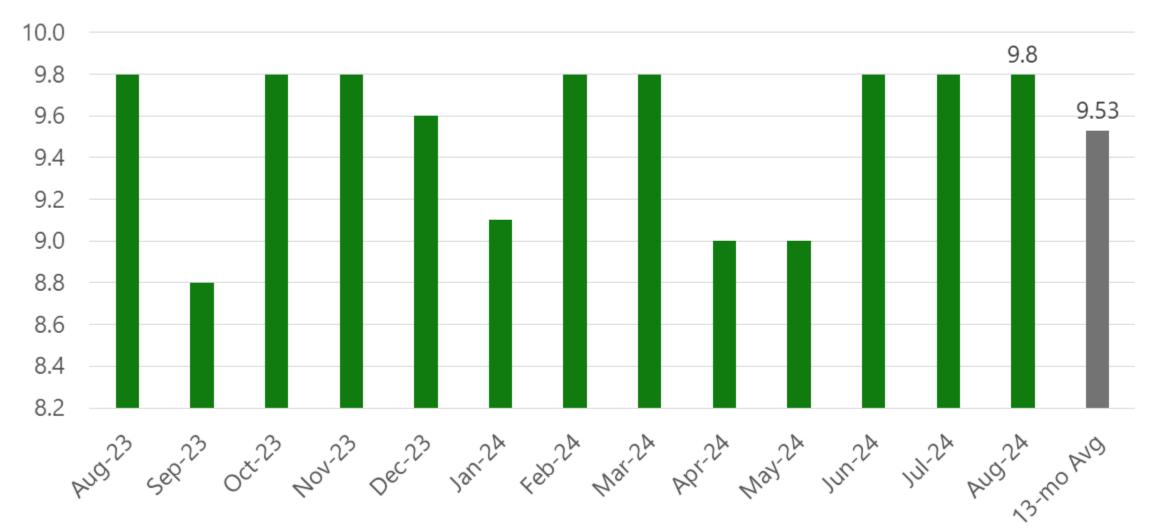


### Remote Code Execution Vulnerabilities





### Maximum CVSS Base Score



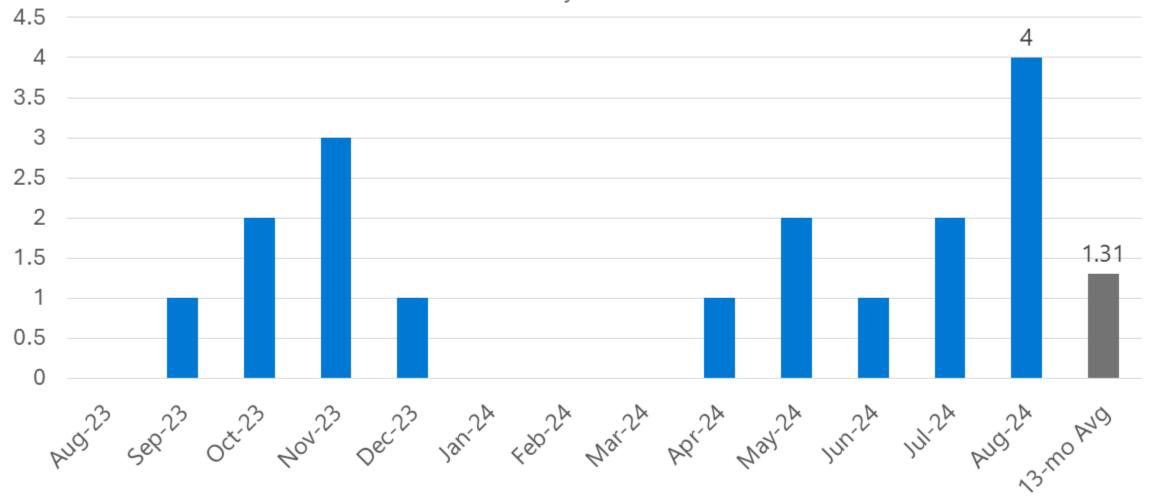


### Average CVSS Base Score



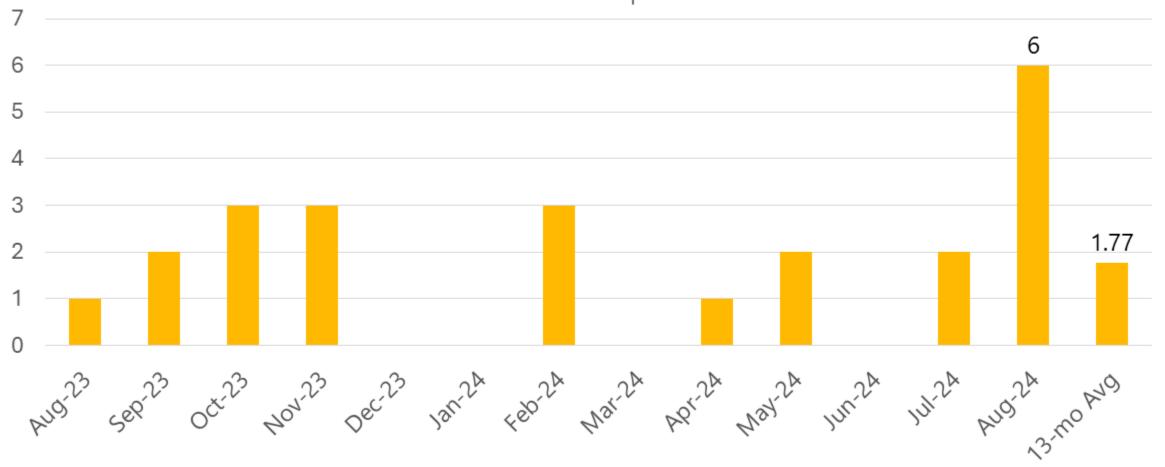




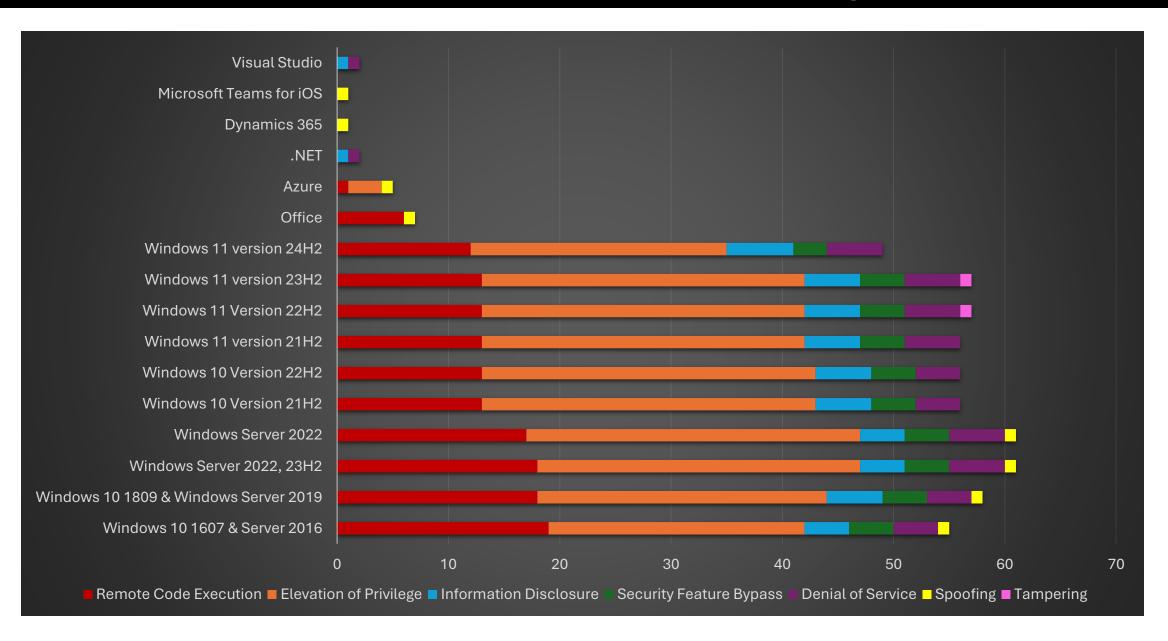




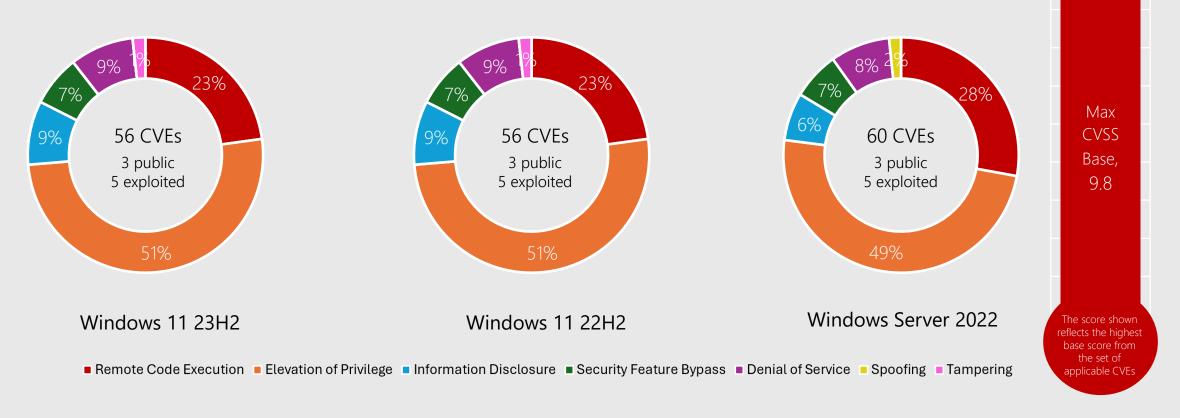
### Known to be exploited



## Microsoft Security Release Overview – August 2024



## Windows 11, Server 2022



### Affected Components:

See Appendix for details

### CVE-2024-38199 Line Printer Daemon



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Important | Publicly disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 9.8 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

Users are advised against installing or enabling the Line Printer Daemon (LPD) service.

The LPD is not installed or enabled on the systems by default.

The LPD has been announced as deprecated since Windows Server 2012. Please refer to: <u>Features Removed or Deprecated in Windows Server 2012.</u>



### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



## CVE-2024-38063 TCP/IP



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Critical | Privately disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 9.8 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

Systems are not affected if IPv6 is disabled on the target machine.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



### CVE-2024-38140 RMCAST Driver



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Critical | Privately disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



#### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 9.8 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

This vulnerability is only exploitable only if there is a program listening on a Pragmatic General Multicast (PGM) port. If PGM is installed or enabled but no programs are actively listening as a receiver, then this vulnerability is not exploitable.

PGM does not authenticate requests, so it is recommended to protect access to any open ports at the network level (e.g. with a firewall). It is not recommended to expose a PGM receiver to the public internet.



### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



## CVE-2024-38193 Ancillary Function Driver



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Elevation of Privilege | Important | Privately disclosed | Exploitation Detected



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 7.8 | Attack Vector: Local | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: Low | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

Microsoft has not identified any mitigating factors for this vulnerability.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



## CVE-2024-38107 Power Dependency Coord.



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Elevation of Privilege | Important | Privately disclosed | Exploitation Detected



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 7.8 | Attack Vector: Local | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: Low | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

Microsoft has not identified any mitigating factors for this vulnerability.



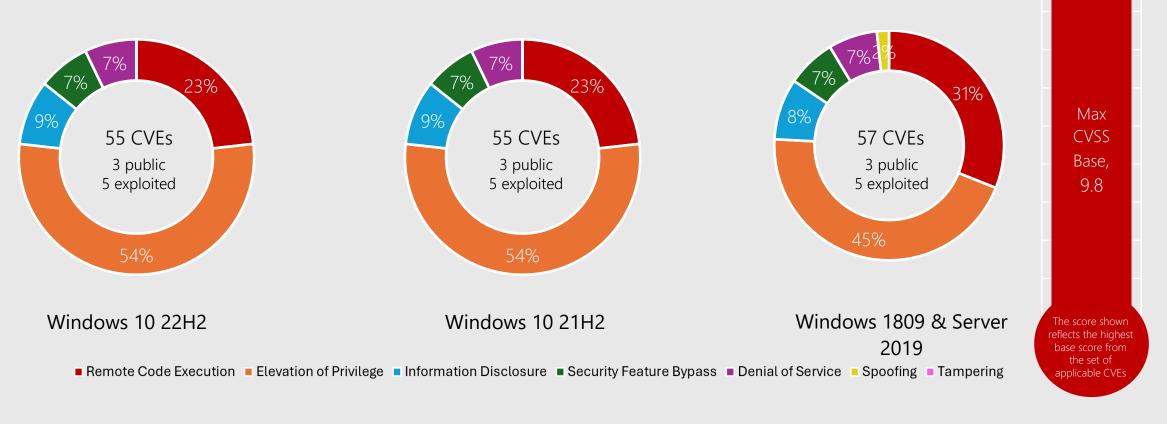
#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



## Windows 10



### Affected Components:

See Appendix for details

### CVE-2024-38159 Network Virtualization



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Critical | Privately disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



#### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 9.1 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: High | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations



Ensuring that the virtual machine (VM) is running on the VMware hypervisor exclusively, as it needs to be capable of nested virtualization.

Disabling Hyper-V and its dependent features (VBS and its components) on the host where the VM will run is also crucial.

Renaming the hypervisor binary (C:\Windows\System32\hvix64.exe) to prevent it from loading at boot time can also help mitigate the issue.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

## Affected Software



Windows 10 v1607 Server 2016

## CVE-2024-38178 Scripting Engine



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Important | Privately disclosed | Exploitation Detected



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 7.5 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: High | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: Required



### Mitigations

Microsoft has not identified any mitigating factors for this vulnerability.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



### CVE-2024-38106 Kernel



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Elevation of Privilege | Important | Privately disclosed | Exploitation Detected



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 7.0 | Attack Vector: Local | Attack Complexity: High | Privileges Required: Low | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

Microsoft has not identified any mitigating factors for this vulnerability.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



### CVE-2024-21302 Secure Kernel Mode



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Elevation of Privilege | Important | Publicly disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 6.7 | Attack Vector: Local | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: High | User Interaction: None



### Mitigations

In addition to applying the August 2024 updates, apply the opt-in policy documented here: <u>KB5042562</u>: <u>Guidance for blocking rollback of virtualization-based security related updates</u>.



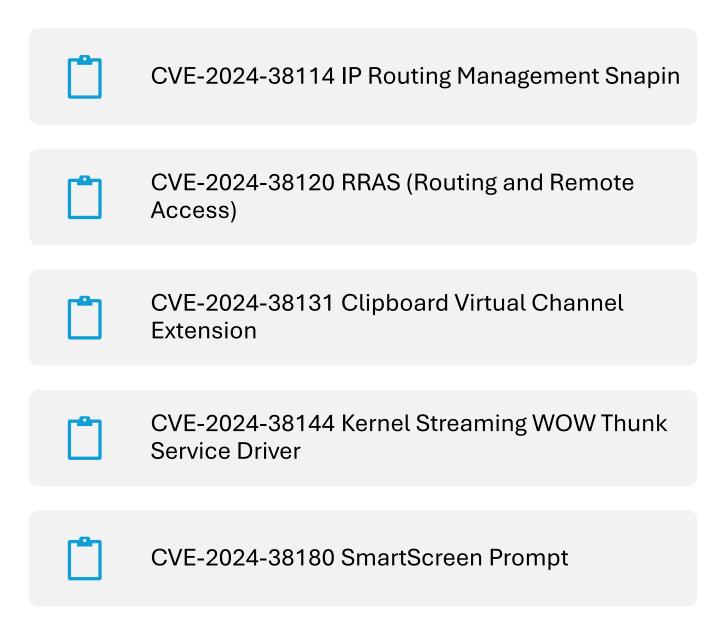
#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

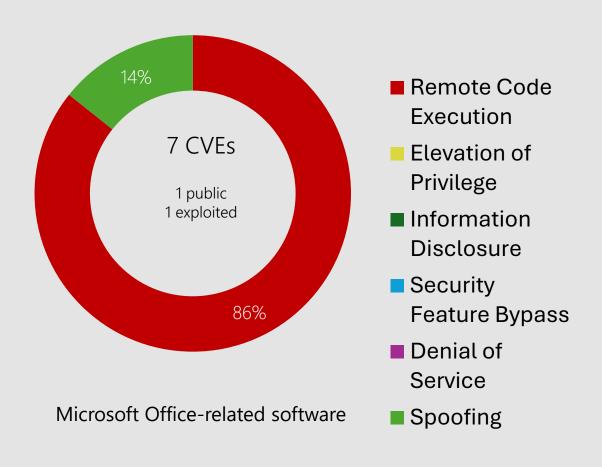
# Affected Software



# Windows CVEs: CVSS 8.8



## Microsoft Office



### Products:

Office 2016
Office 2019
Outlook 2016
Project 2016
PowerPoint 2016
365 Apps Enterprise
Office LTSC 2021
Office LTSC for Mac 2021

## CVE-2024-38189 Project



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Important | Privately Disclosed | Exploitation Detected



#### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 8.8 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User

Interaction: Required



### Mitigations

Microsoft strongly recommends customers do not disable the <u>Block macros from running in Office files</u> <u>from the Internet</u> policy which protects against this vulnerability. However, customers who have disabled this policy can alternatively enable <u>VBA Macro Notification Settings</u> to protect their systems from this vulnerability being exploited.



### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

## Affected Software

Project 2016
Office 2019
Office 365 Apps for
Enterprise
Office LTSC 2021

### CVE-2024-38172 Excel



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Remote Code Execution | Important | Privately Disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 7.8 | Attack Vector: Local | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: Required



### Mitigations

Microsoft has not identified any mitigating factors for this vulnerability.



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

## Affected Software



Office 365 Apps for Enterprise
Office LTSC for Mac 2021

### CVE-2024-38200 Office



### Impact, Severity, Disclosure

Spoofing | Important | Publicly Disclosed | No known exploits in the wild



### **CVSSScoreMetrics**

Base CVSS Score: 6.5 | Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction: Required



### Mitigations

Add users to the Protected Users Security Group, which prevents the use of NTLM as an authentication mechanism Block TCP 445/SMB outbound

Restrict outgoing NTLM traffic to remote servers. See CVE entry for details



#### Workarounds

Microsoft has not identified any workarounds for this vulnerability.

# Affected Software



Office 2016
Office 2019
Office 365 Apps for
Enterprise
Office LTSC 2021

## Other Products

### Dynamics 365

CVE-2024-38211 | Important | Spoofing | Public: No | Exploited: No

CVSS Base Score 8.2 Attack Vector: Network Attack Complexity: Low Privileges Required: None User Interaction: Required

Products: Microsoft Dynamics 365 (on-premises) version 9.1

# Developer Tools

### Microsoft .NET, Visual Studio

CVE-2024-38168 | .NET and Visual Studio Denial of ServiceVulnerability

Base CVSS: 7.5 | Max Severity: Important | Public: No | Exploited: No

Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction Required: None

Affected Products: .NET 8.0, Visual Studio 2022

CVE-2024-38167 | .NET and Visual Studio Information Disclosure

Base CVSS: 6.5 | Max Severity: Important | Public: No | Exploited: No

Attack Vector: Network | Attack Complexity: Low | Privileges Required: None | User Interaction Required: Yes

Affected Products: .NET 8.0, Visual Studio 2022

## Other Products

### Azure, Apps

CVE-2024-38158 C SDK for Azure IoT

CVE-2024-38157 Azure IoT Hub Device Client SDK

CVE-2024-38109 Azure Health Bot

CVE-2024-38195 Azure Cycle Cloud

CVE-2024-38162/38098 Azure connected Machine Agent

CVE-2024-38201/38108 Azure Stack Hub

CVE-2024-38177 Windows App Installer

CVE-2024-38197 Teams for iOS

# Product Lifecycle Update

Products reaching end of support

Azure Kinect SDK Visual Studio for Mac





# Questions?

# Appendix

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-21302 Windows Secure Kernel Mode	Secure Kernel Mode	Yes	No
CVE-2024-29995 Windows Kerberos	Kerberos	No	No
CVE-2024-37968 Microsoft Windows DNS	DNS	No	No
CVE-2024-38063 Windows TCP/IP	TCP/IP	No	No
CVE-2024-38084 Microsoft Office	OfficePlus	No	No
CVE-2024-38098 Azure Connected Machine Agent	Azure Connected Machine Agent	No	No
CVE-2024-38106 Windows Kernel	Kernel	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38107 Windows Power Dependency Coordinator	Power Dependency Coordinator	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38108 Azure Stack	Azure Stack Hub	No	No
CVE-2024-38109 Azure Health Bot	Azure Health Bot	No	No
CVE-2024-38114 Windows IP Routing Management Snapin	IP Routing Management Snapin	No	No
CVE-2024-38115 Windows IP Routing Management Snapin	IP Routing Management Snapin	No	No
CVE-2024-38116 Windows IP Routing Management Snapin	IP Routing Management Snapin	No	No
CVE-2024-38117 Windows NTFS	NTFS	No	No
CVE-2024-38118 Microsoft Local Security Authority Server (Isasrv)	Local Security Authority (LSA) Server	No	No
CVE-2024-38120 Windows Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38121 Windows Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-38122 Microsoft Local Security	Local Convito Authority (LCA) Company	Na	No
Authority Server (Isasrv)	Local Security Authority (LSA) Server	No	No
CVE-2024-38123 Microsoft Bluetooth Driver	Bluetooth Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38125 Microsoft Streaming Service	Kernel Streaming WOW Thunk Service Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38126 Windows Network Address	N		
Translation (NAT)	Network Address Translation (NAT)	No	No
CVE-2024-38127 Windows Kernel	Hyper-V	No	No
CVE-2024-38128 Windows Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38130 Windows Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38131 Windows Clipboard Virtual Channel Extension	Clipboard Virtual Channel Extension	No	No
CVE-2024-38132 Windows Network Address Translation (NAT)	Network Address Translation (NAT)	No	No
CVE-2024-38133 Windows Kernel	Kernel	No	No
CVE-2024-38134 Microsoft Streaming Service	Kernel Streaming WOW Thunk Service Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38135 Windows NT OS Kernel	Resilient File System (ReFS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38136 Windows Resource Manager	Resource Manager PSM Service Extension	No	No
CVE-2024-38137 Windows Resource Manager	Resource Manager PSM Service Extension	No	No
CVE-2024-38138 Windows Deployment Services	Deployment Services	No	No
CVE-2024-38140 Reliable Multicast Transport Driver (RMCAST)	Reliable Multicast Transport Driver (RMCAST)	No	No
CVE-2024-38141 Windows Ancillary Function Driver for WinSock	Ancillary Function Driver for WinSock	No	No

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-38142 Windows Secure Kernel	On a come Kanna d Manda	M-	N.
Mode	Secure Kernel Mode	No	No
CVE-2024-38143 Windows WLAN Auto Config Service	WLAN AutoConfig Service	No	No
CVE-2024-38144 Microsoft Streaming Service	Kernel Streaming WOW Thunk Service Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38145 Windows Layer-2 Bridge Network Driver	Layer-2 Bridge Network Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38146 Windows Layer-2 Bridge			
Network Driver	Layer-2 Bridge Network Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38147 Windows DWM Core Library	DWM Coro Library	No	No
CVE-2024-38147 Windows DWM Core Library CVE-2024-38148 Windows Transport Security	DWM Core Library	NO	INO
Layer (TLS)	Secure Channel	No	No
CVE-2024-38150 Windows DWM Core Library	DWM Core Library	No	No
CVE-2024-38151 Windows Kernel	Kernel	No	No
CVE-2024-38152 Microsoft WDAC OLE DB provider for SQL	OLE	No	No
provider for SQL	OLL	INO	NO
CVE-2024-38153 Windows Kernel	Kernel	No	No
CVE-2024-38154 Windows Routing and			
Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38155 Windows Security Center	Security Center Broker	No	No
CVE-2024-38157 Azure IoT SDK	Azure IoT SDK	No	No
CVE-2024-38158 Azure IoT SDK	Azure IoT SDK	No	No
CVE-2024-38159 Windows Network	Nichova de Minteralination	NI -	Nie
Virtualization	Network Virtualization	No	No

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-38160 Windows Network			
Virtualization	Network Virtualization	No	No
CVE-2024-38161 Windows Mobile Broadband	Mobile Broadband Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38162 Azure Connected Machine Agent	Azure Connected Machine Agent	No	No
CVE-2024-38163 Windows Update Stack	Update Stack	No	No
CVE-2024-38165 Windows Compressed Folder	Compressed Folder	No	No
CVE-2024-38166 Microsoft Dynamics	Dynamics 365 Cross-site Scripting	No	No
CVE-2024-38167 .NET and Visual Studio	.NET and Visual Studio	No	No
CVE-2024-38168 .NET and Visual Studio	.NET and Visual Studio	No	No
CVE-2024-38169 Microsoft Office Visio	Office Visio	No	No
CVE-2024-38170 Microsoft Office Excel	Excel	No	No
CVE-2024-38171 Microsoft Office PowerPoint	PowerPoint	No	No
CVE-2024-38172 Microsoft Office Excel	Excel	No	No
CVE-2024-38173 Microsoft Office Outlook	Outlook	No	No
CVE-2024-38177 Windows App Installer	App Installer	No	No
CVE-2024-38178 Windows Scripting	Scripting Engine Memory Corruption Vulnerability	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38180 Windows SmartScreen	SmartScreen	No	No

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-38184 Windows Kernel-Mode			
Drivers	Kernel-Mode Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38185 Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers	Kernel-Mode Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38186 Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers	Kernel-Mode Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38187 Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers	Kernel-Mode Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38189 Microsoft Office Project	Project	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38191 Windows Kernel-Mode Drivers	Kernel Streaming Service Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38193 Windows Ancillary Function Driver for WinSock	Ancillary Function Driver for WinSock	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38195 Azure CycleCloud	Azure CycleCloud	No	No
CVE-2024-38196 Windows Common Log File System Driver	Common Log File System Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38197 Microsoft Teams	Teams for iOS	No	No
CVE-2024-38198 Windows Print Spooler Components	Print Spooler	No	No
CVE-2024-38199 Line Printer Daemon Service (LPD)	Line Printer Daemon (LPD) Service	Yes	No
CVE-2024-38200 Microsoft Office	Office	Yes	No
CVE-2024-38201 Azure Stack	Azure Stack Hub	No	No
CVE-2024-38202 Windows Update Stack	Update Stack	Yes	No
CVE-2024-38206 Microsoft Copilot Studio	Copilot Studio	No	No

CVE	Component	Public	Exploited
CVE-2024-38211 Microsoft Dynamics	Dynamics 365 (on-premises) Cross-site Scripting	No	No
CVE-2024-38213 Windows Mark of the Web			
(MOTW)	Mark of the Web	No	Yes
CVE-2024-38214 Windows Routing and			
Remote Access Service (RRAS)	Routing and Remote Access Service (RRAS)	No	No
CVE-2024-38215 Windows Cloud Files Mini			
Filter Driver	Cloud Files Mini Filter Driver	No	No
CVE-2024-38218 Microsoft Edge (Chromium-			
based)	Edge (HTML-based) Memory Corruption	No	No
CVE-2024-38223 Windows Initial Machine			
Configuration	Initial Machine Configuration	No	No

# What is CWE?

- Common Weakness Enumeration
- Community-developed list of common software and hardware weakness types that could have security ramifications
- Enables 'root cause mapping' to aid in identifying common patterns to target
- Examples: memory out-of-bounds write, NULL pointer dereference

References:

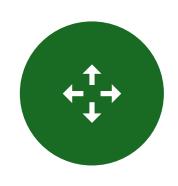
MITRE CWE list: CWE List

MSRC blog on adopting CWE standard

## Cloud Service CVEs



Historically 'no-action'
CVEs in cloud services = no CVE



Starting in June 2024 that changed



Cloud service CVEs that are fixed and require no customer action may still have a CVE published



Toward greater transparency: Unveiling Cloud Service CVEs