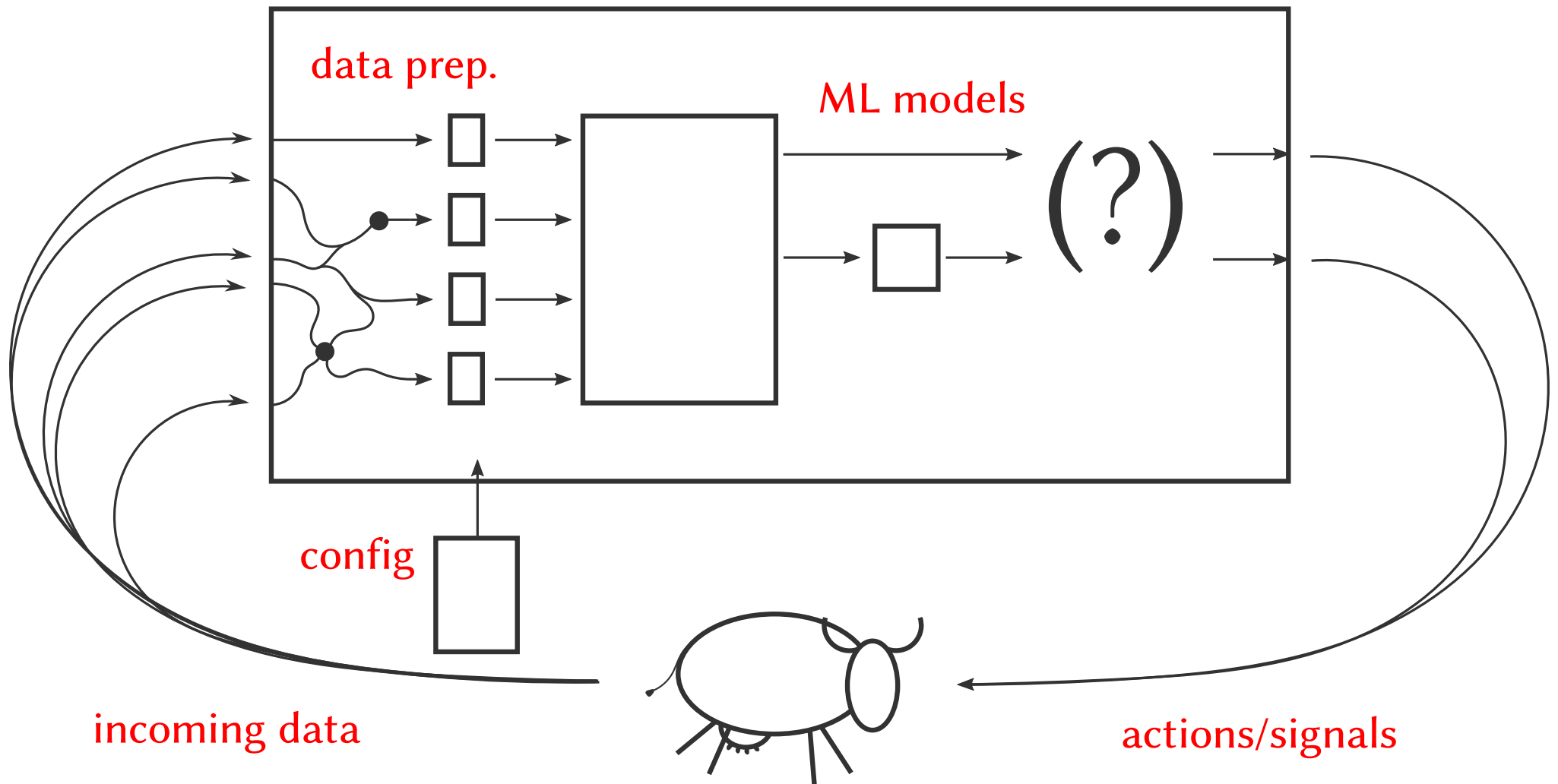


# Machine Learning: The High-Interest Credit Card or Technical Debt

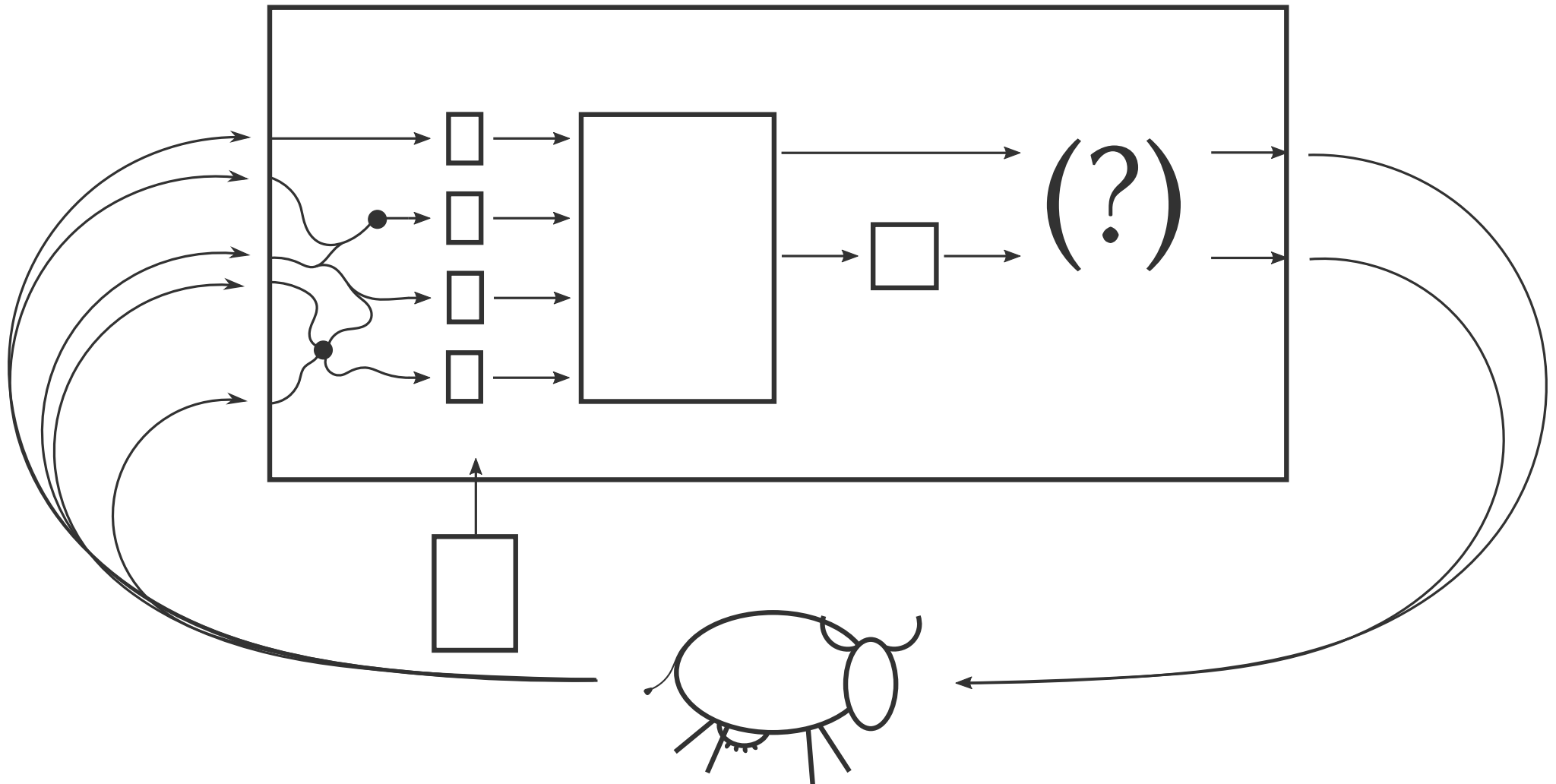
Sculley et al. 2014

Robert Róžański, MLGdańsk 29.01.2018

# ML system

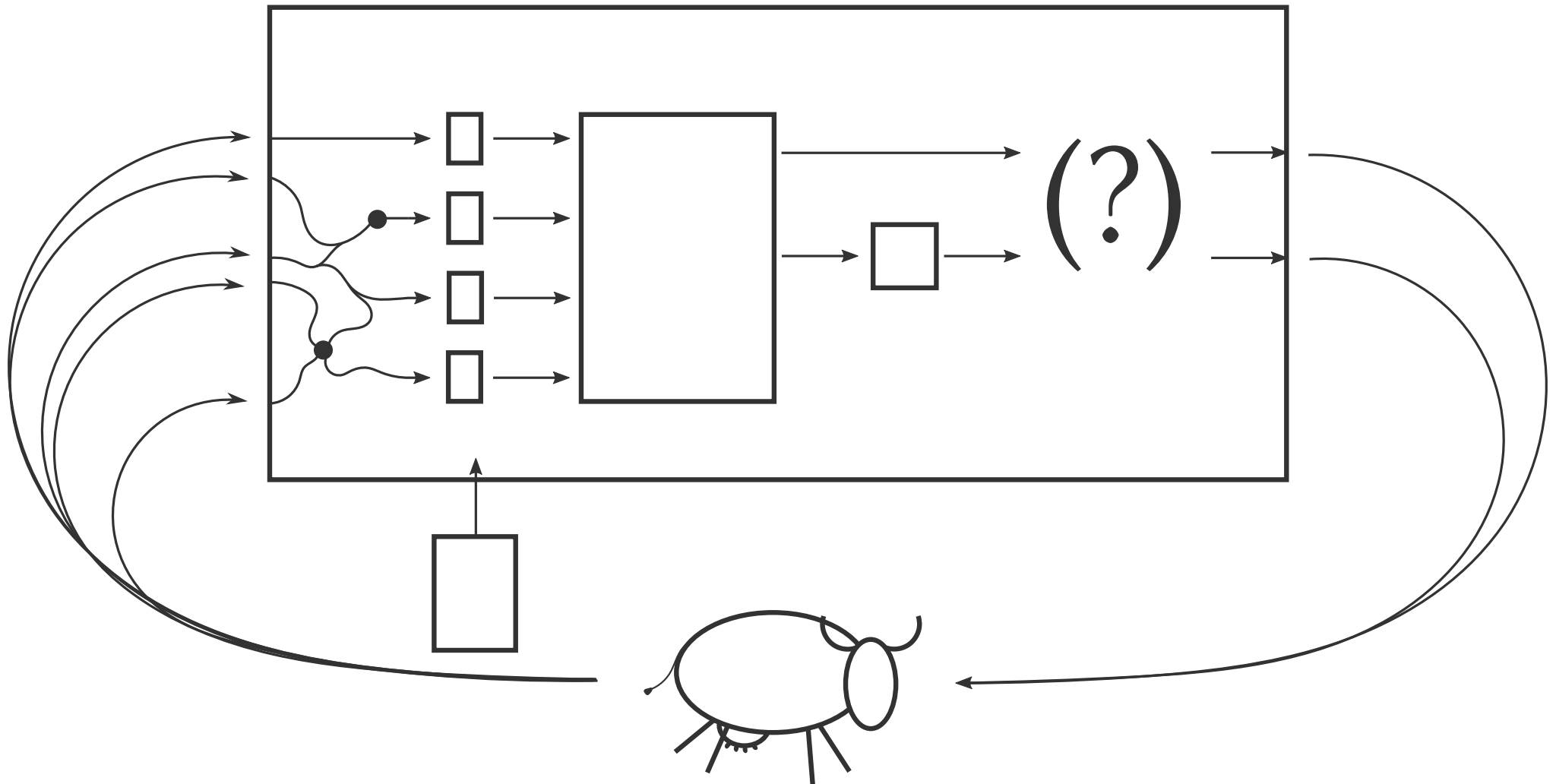


# 1. ML erodes boundaries:



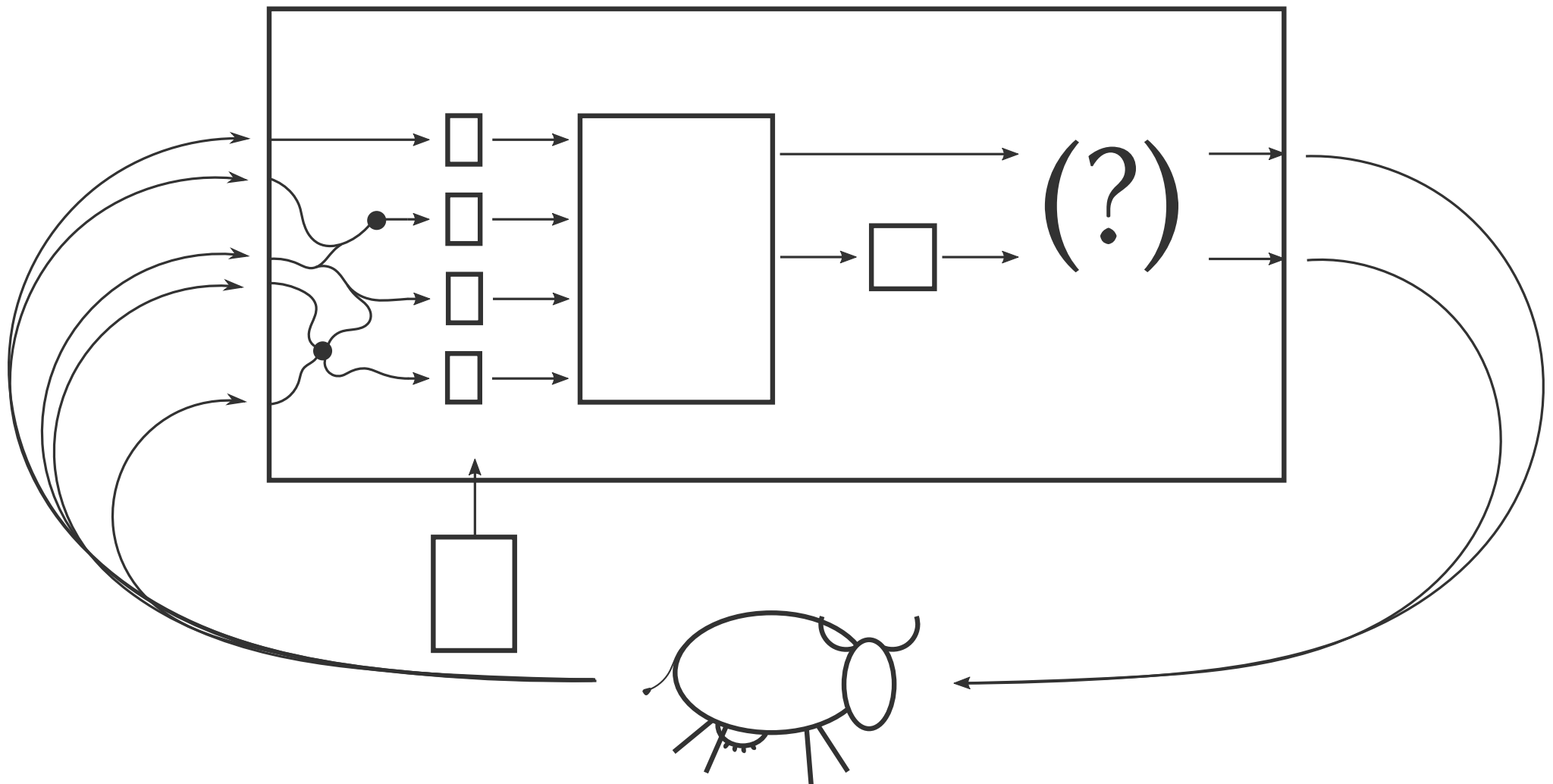
# 1. ML erodes boundaries:

## 1.1 Entanglement (CACE)



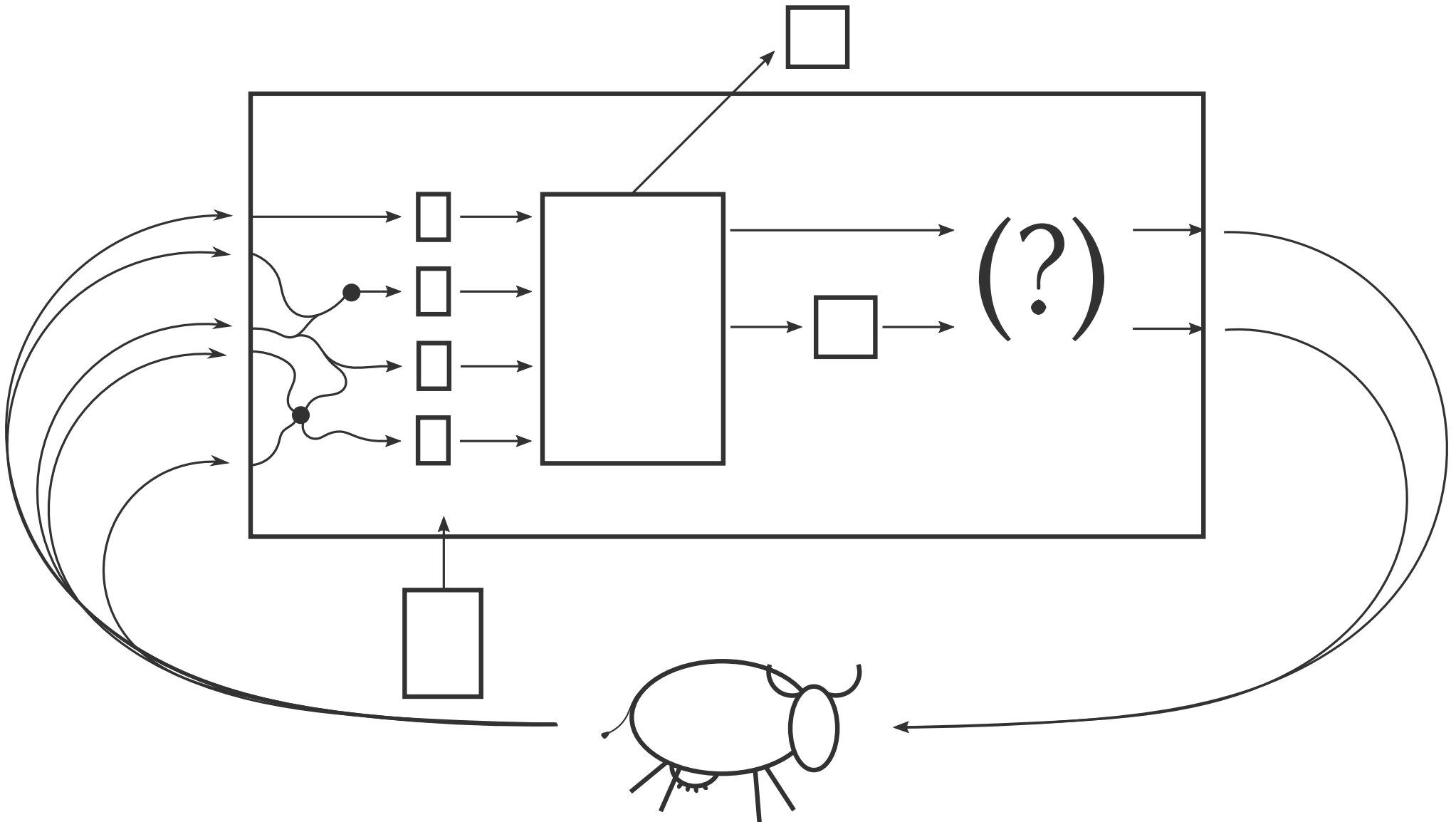
# 1. ML erodes boundaries:

## 1.2 Hidden feedback loops

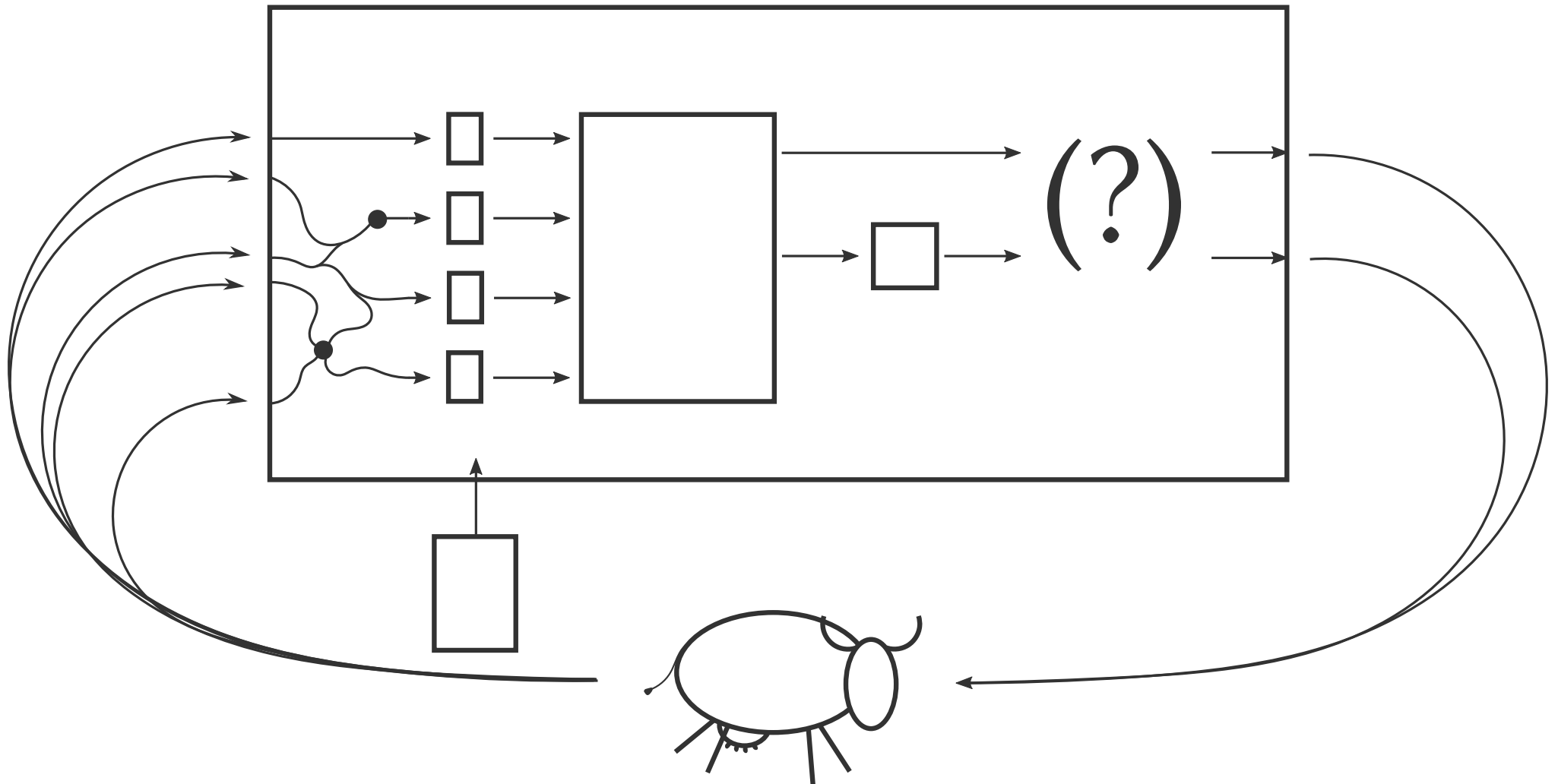


# 1. ML erodes boundaries:

## 1.3 Undeclared consumers

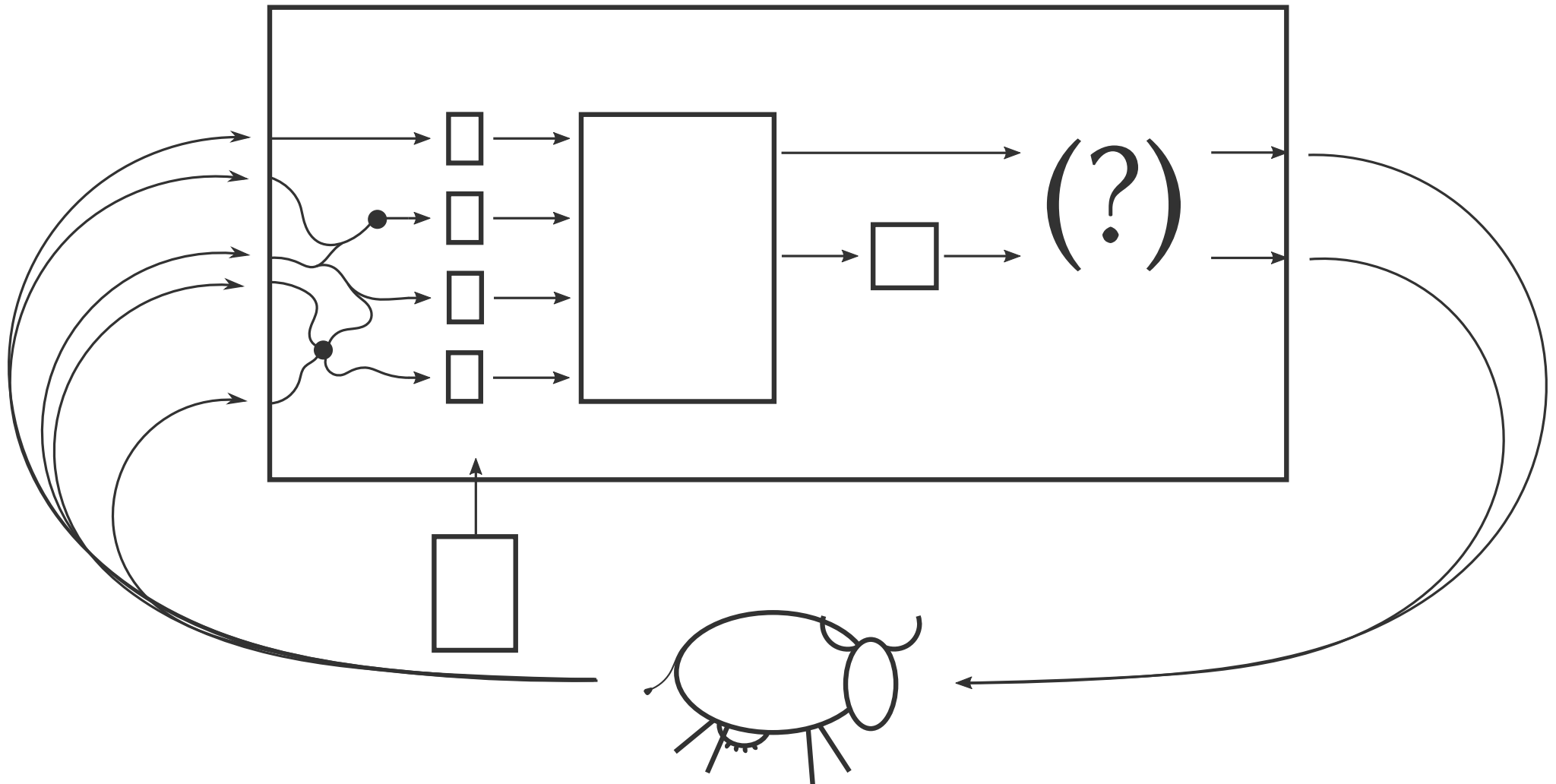


## 2. Data dependencies:



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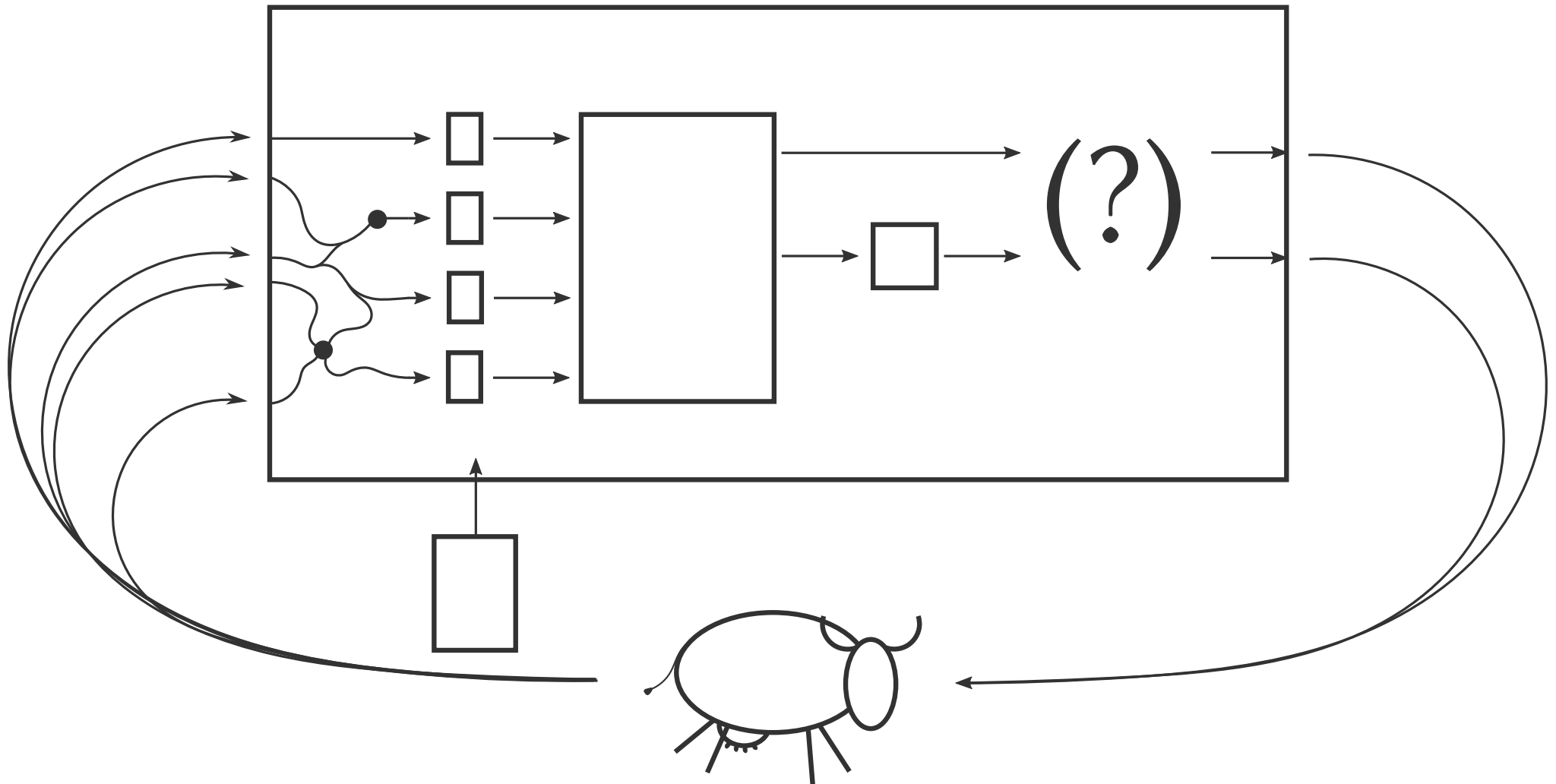
### 2.1 Unstable data dependencies



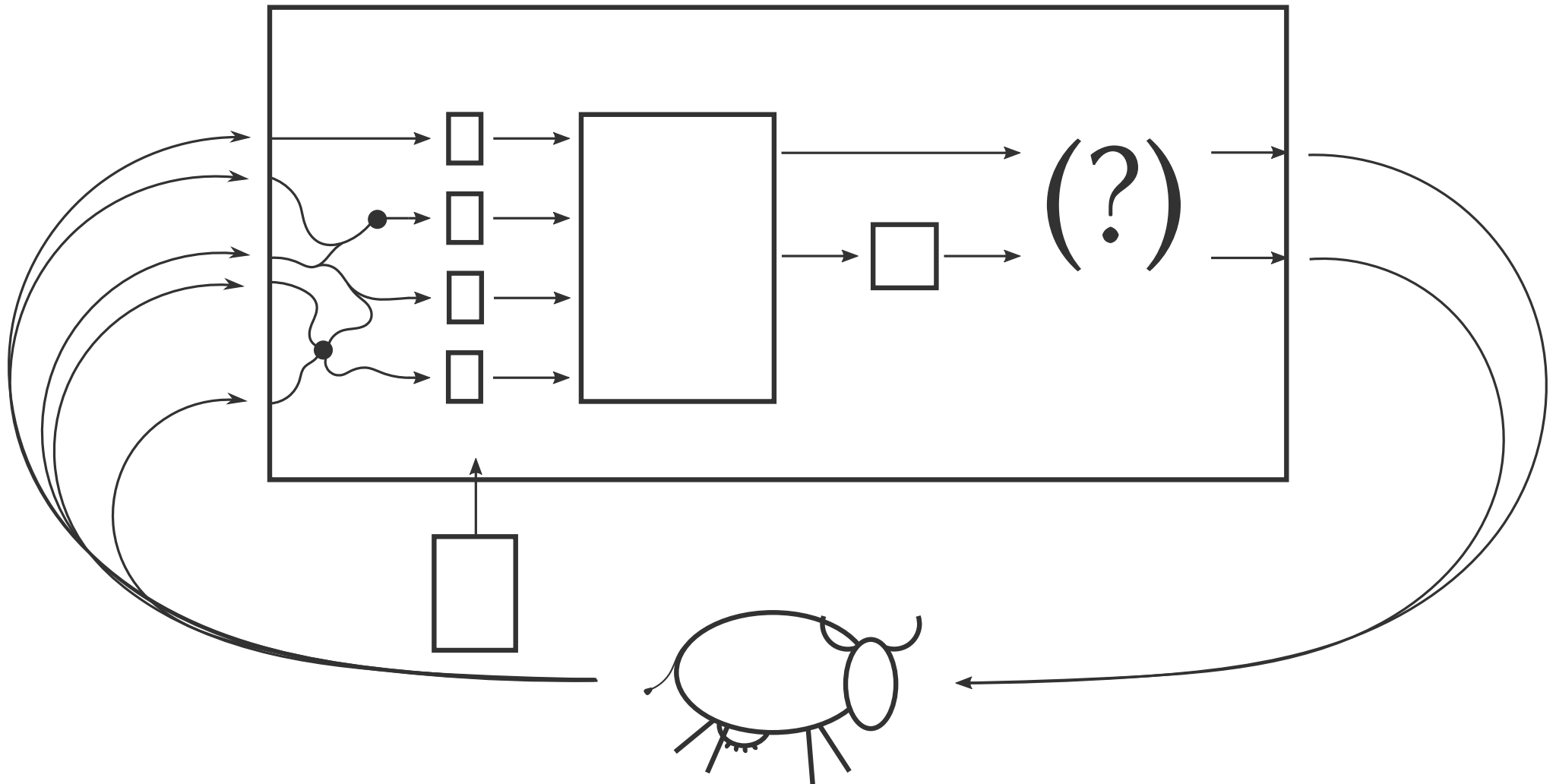


## 2. Data dependencies:

### 2.2 Underutilised data dependencies

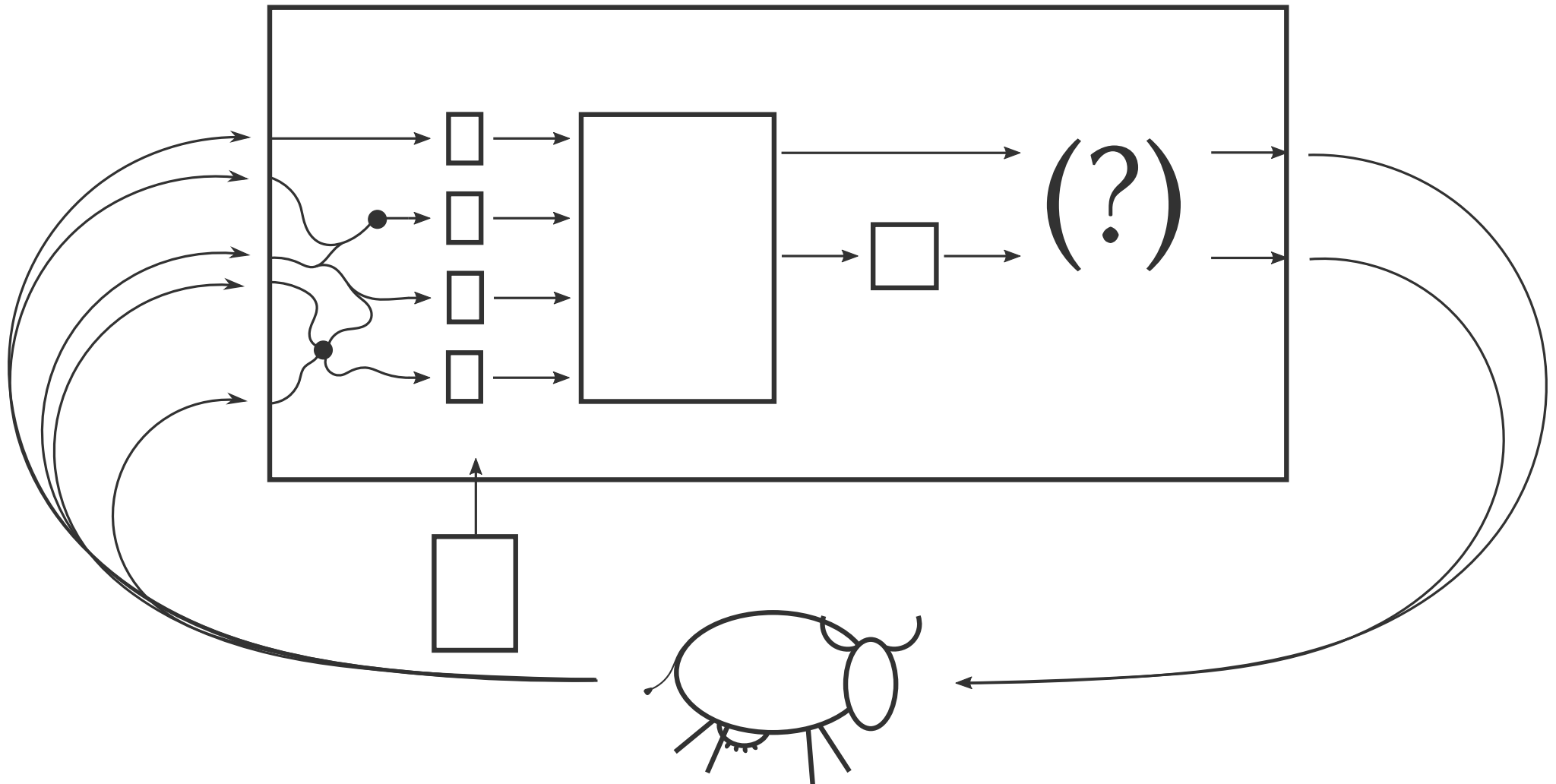


### 3 System-lvl spaghetti:



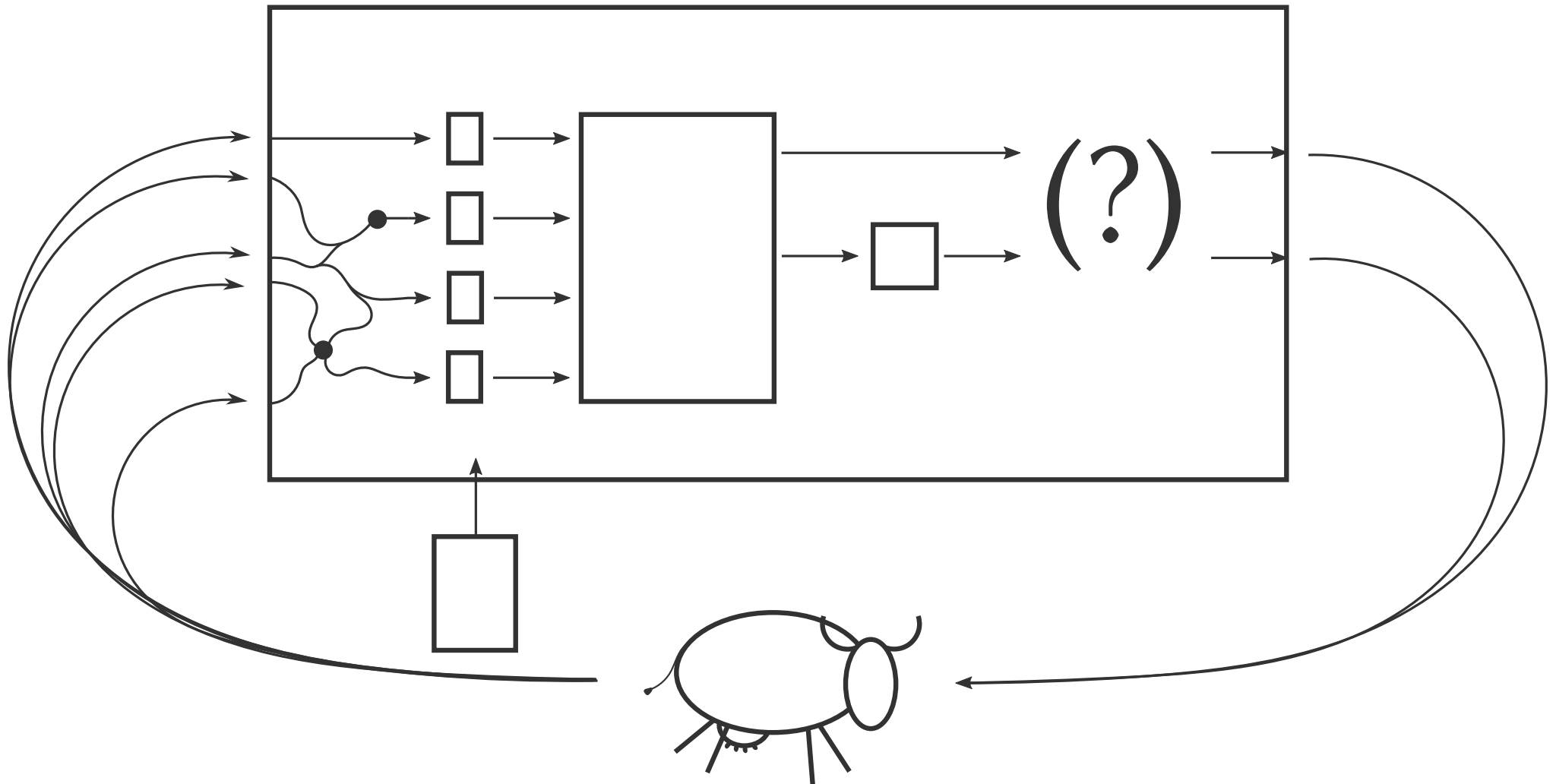
# 3 System-lvl spaghetti:

## 3.1 glue code



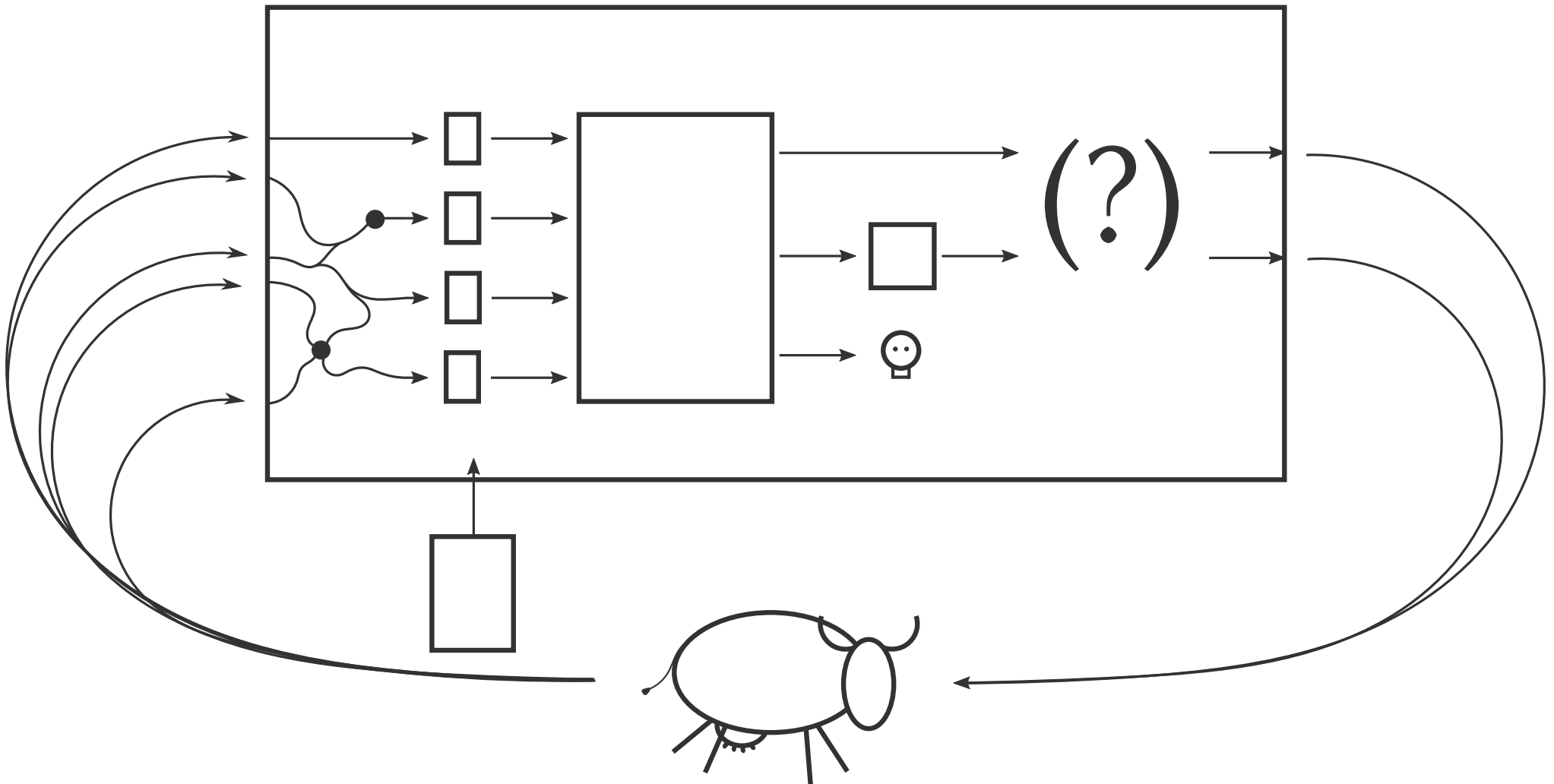
# 3 System-lvl spaghetti:

## 3.2 pipeline jungles



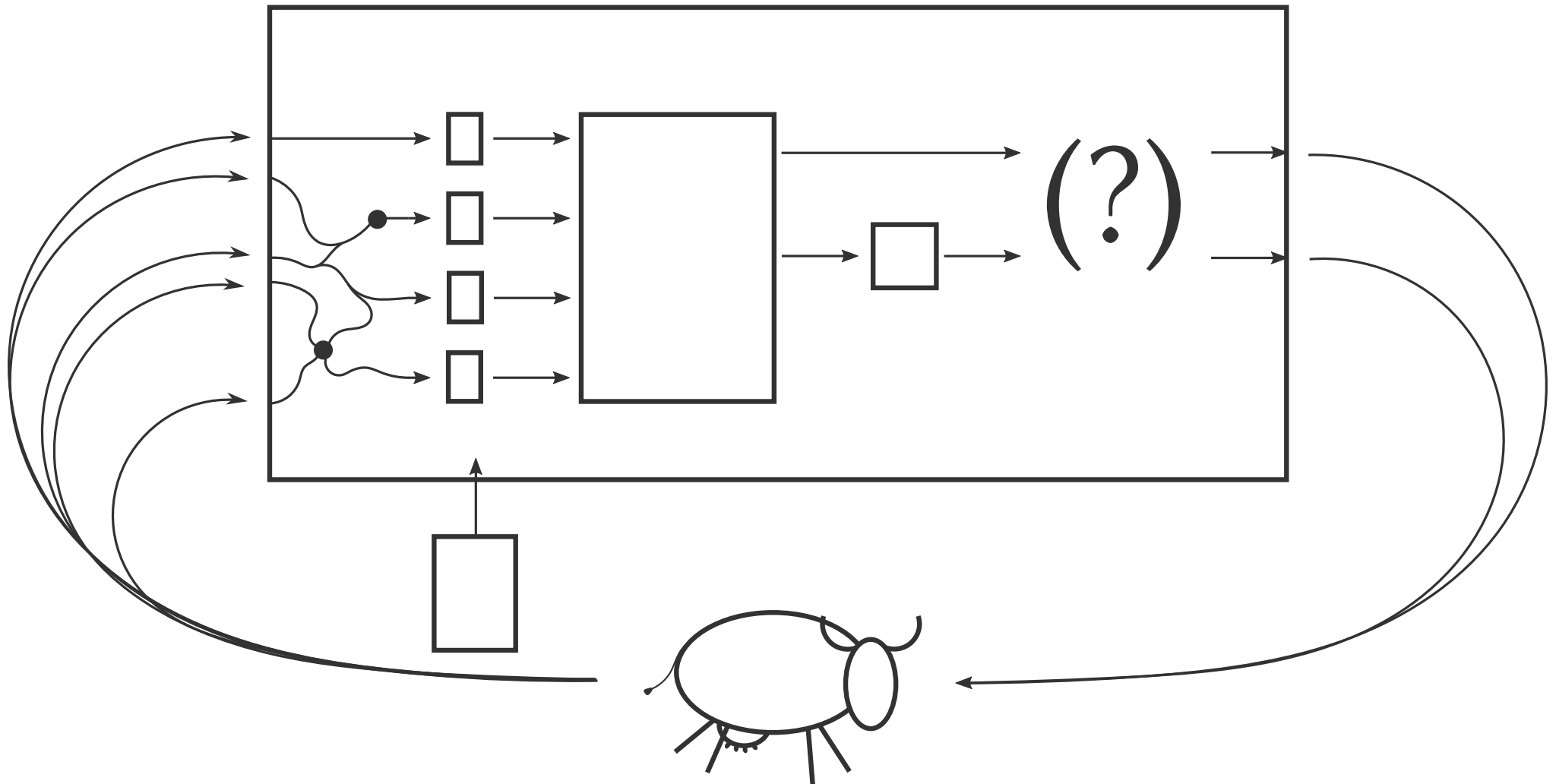
# 3 System-lvl spaghetti

## 3.3 dead experimental codepaths

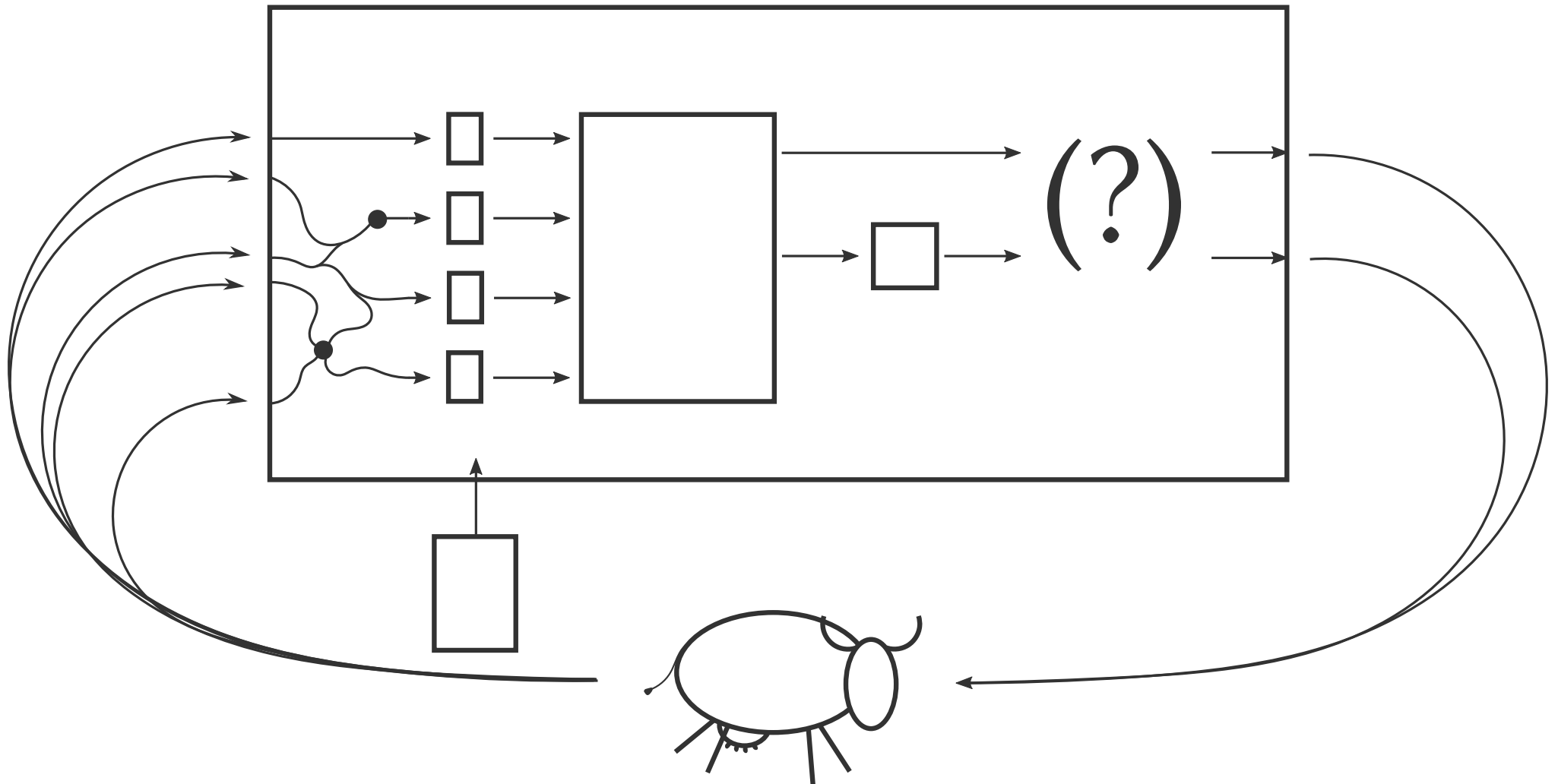


# 3 System-lvl spaghetti:

## 3.4 configuration debt

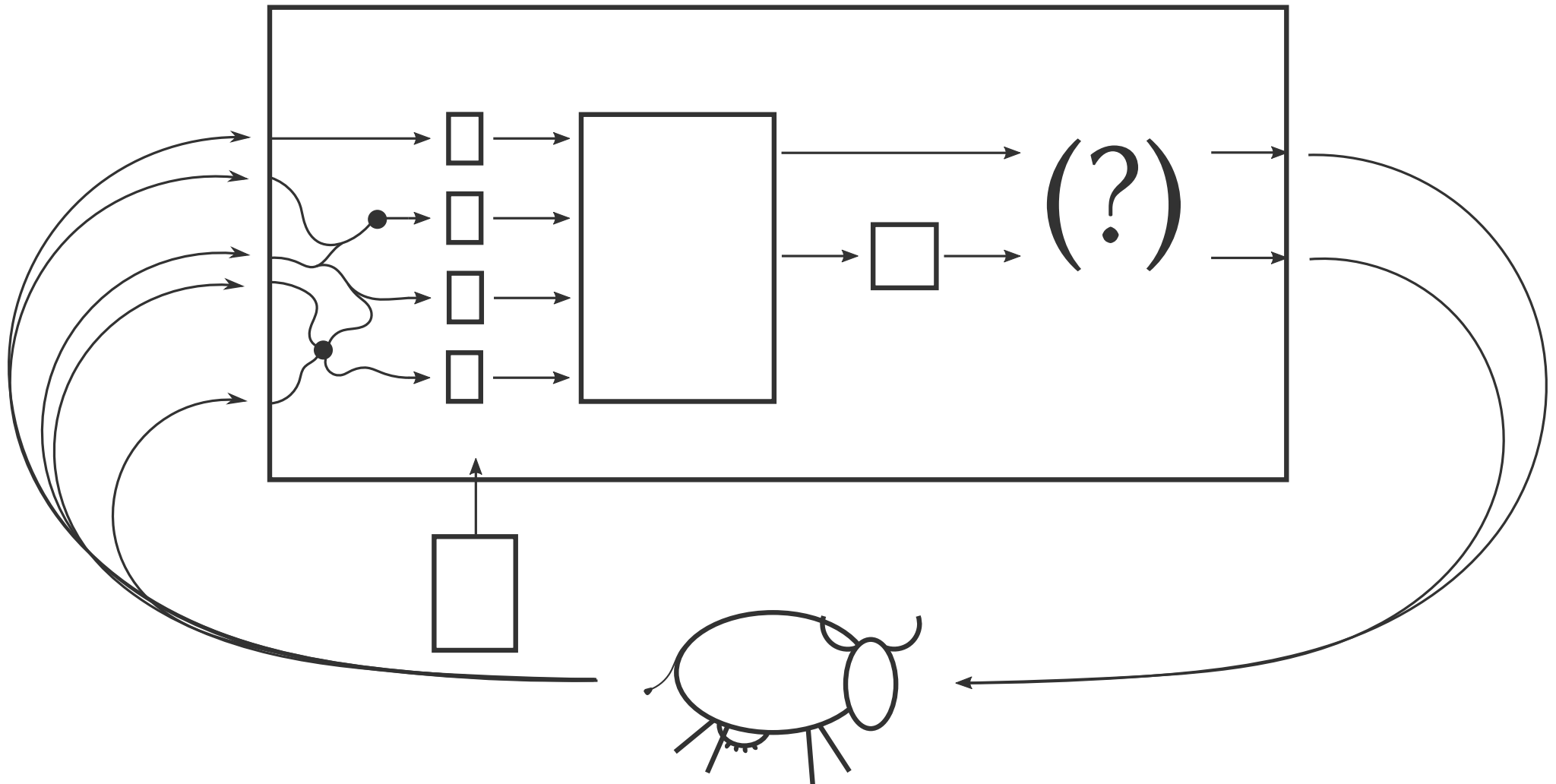


# 4 Changes in the external world:



# 4 Changes in the external world:

## 4.1 fixed thresholds





# 4 Changes in the external world:

## 4.2 Outdated correlations

