

Building dashboard UI for Shiny

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RStudio::Conf 2017



Overview

- Static vs. dynamic dashboards
- flexdashboard
- shinydashboard

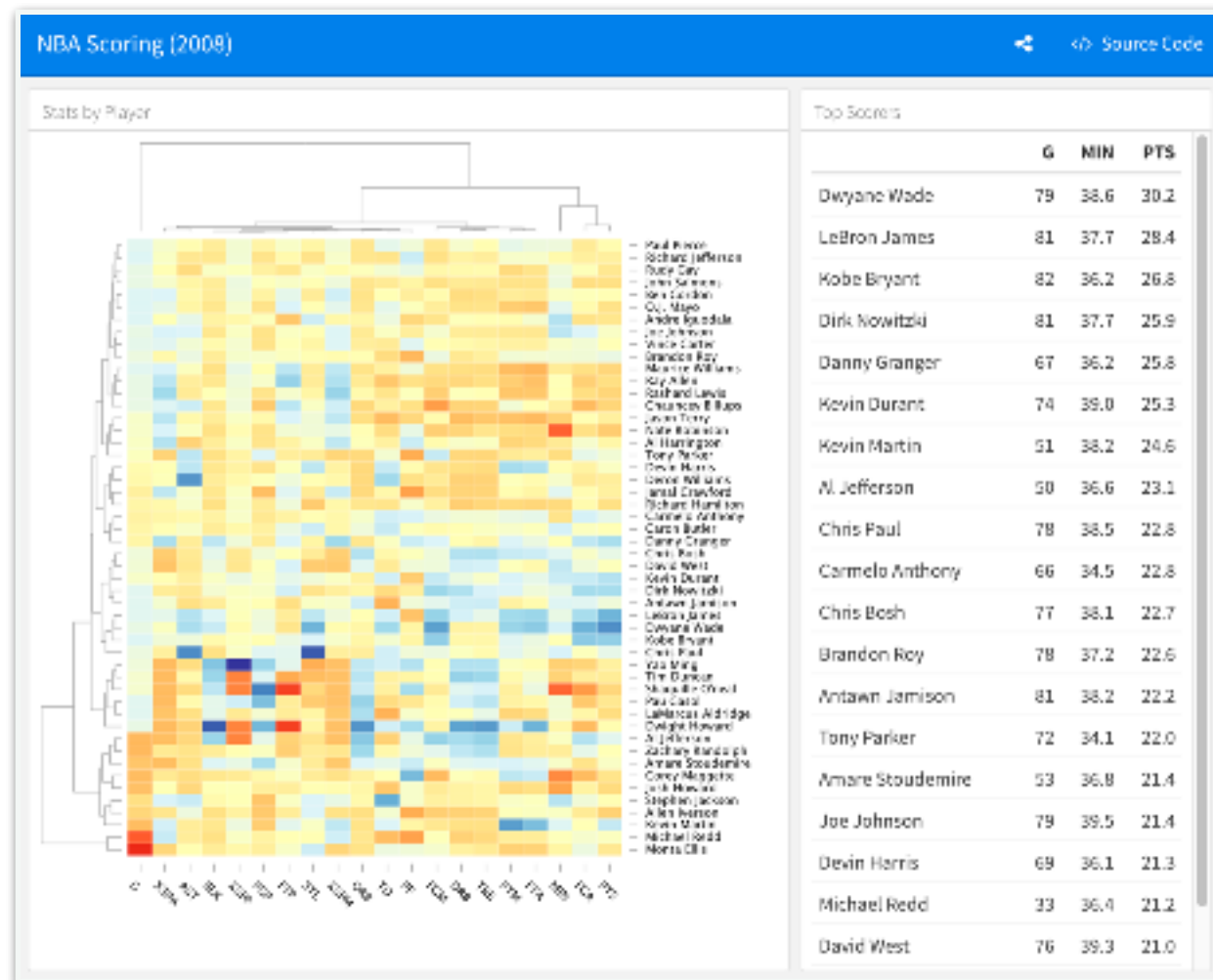
Dynamic dashboards (with Shiny)

- Client web browser connects to an R session running on server
- User input causes server to do things and send information back to client
- Interactivity can be on client and server
- Can update data in real time
- User potentially can do anything that R can do
- Deploy to Shiny Server, RStudio Connect, or shinyapps.io

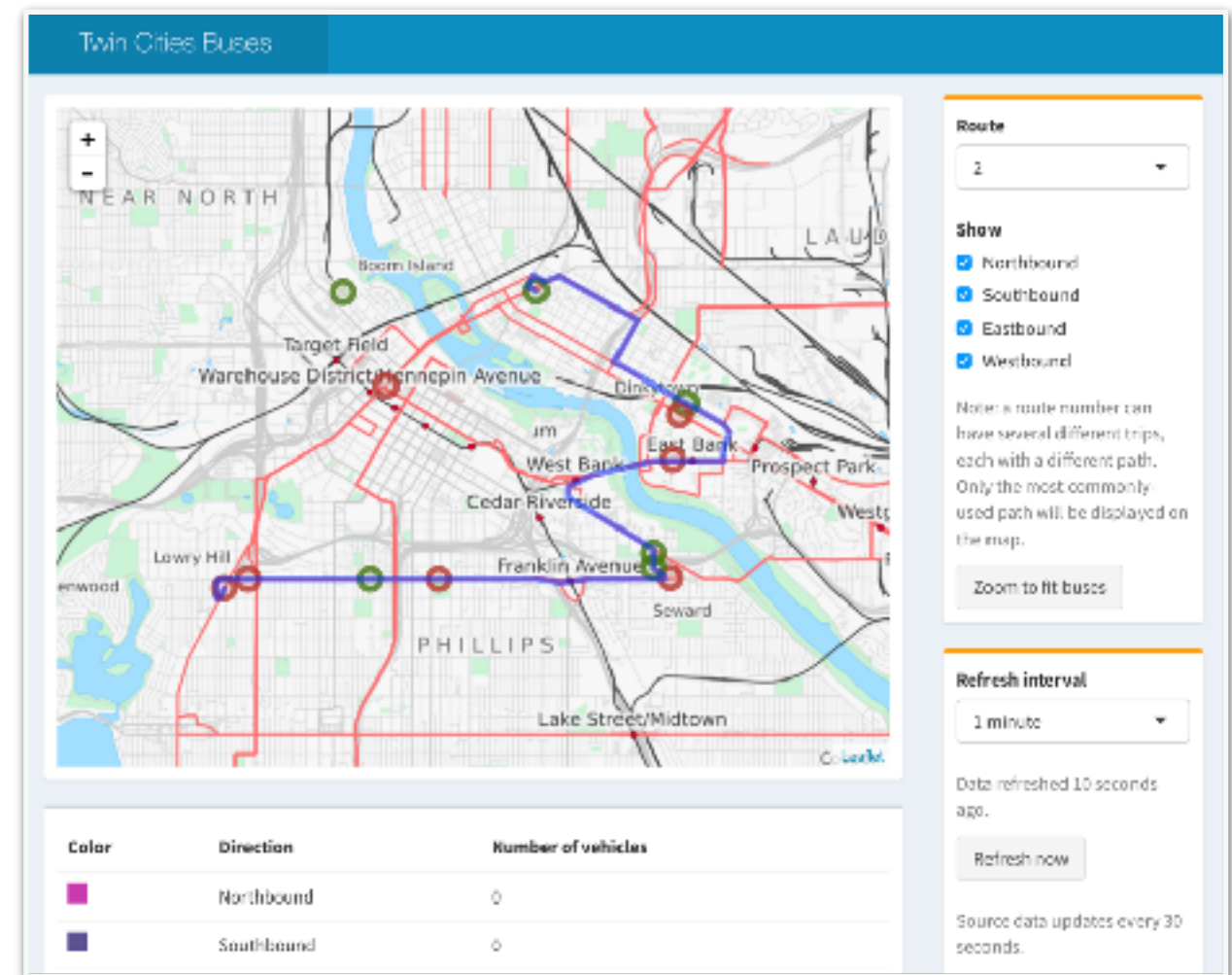
Static dashboards

- R code runs once and generates an HTML file
- Generation of HTML file can be scheduled
- Deploy to RStudio Connect, RPubS, or any static web host
- Advantages
 - Simple deployment
 - Easily scalable to many users
- Limitations
 - Only suitable for cases where data does not update frequently
 - Interactivity (if any) is all in the web browser
 - User does not have access to full power of R

Two packages for dashboards



flexdashboard



shinydashboard

flexdashboard

shinydashboard

R Markdown

Shiny UI code

Super easy

Not quite as easy

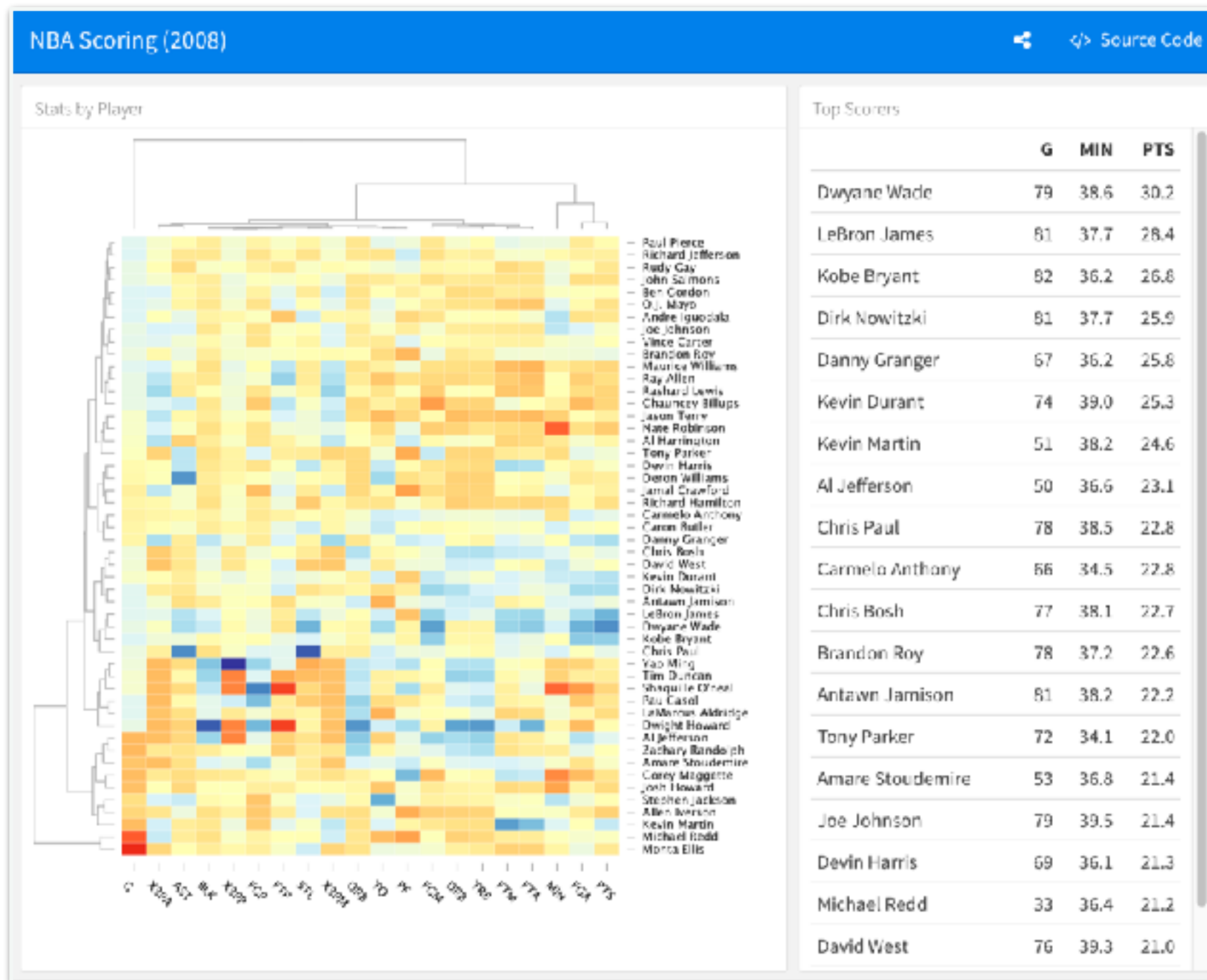
Static or dynamic

Dynamic

CSS flexbox layout

Bootstrap grid layout

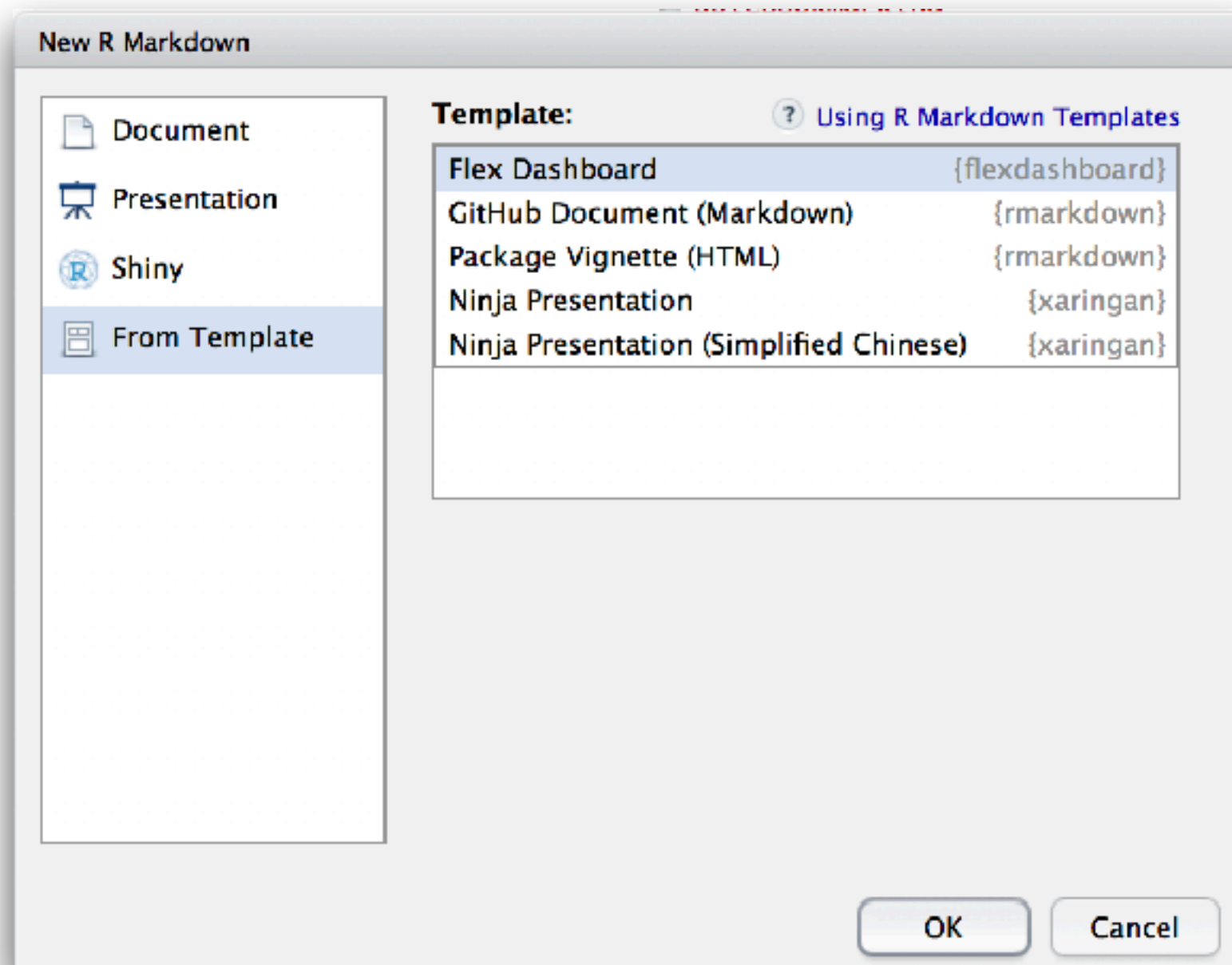
flexdashboard



<http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/>

Getting started

```
install.packages("flexdashboard")
```



```
title: "Vertical layout"
```

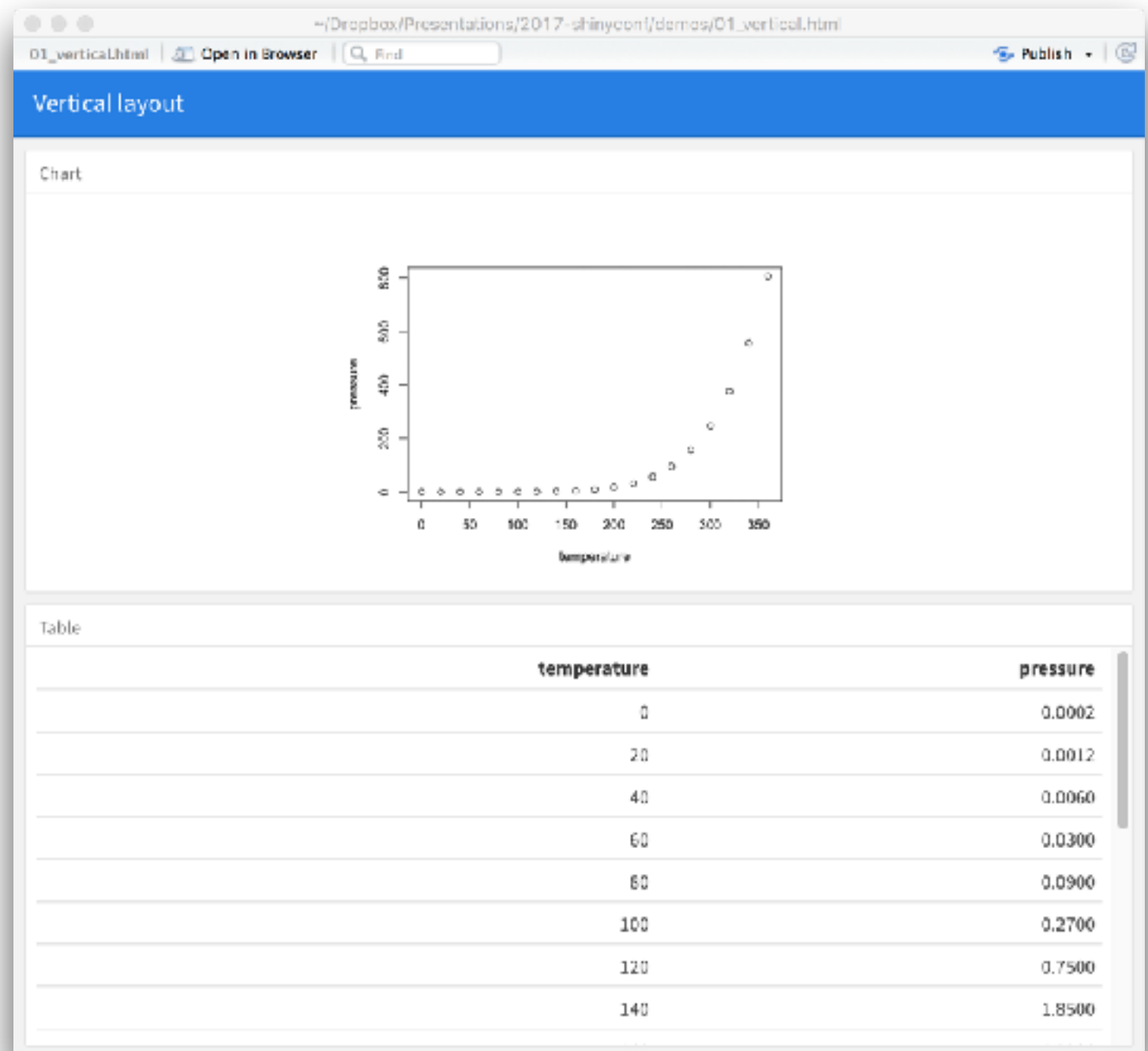
```
output: flexdashboard::flex_dashboard
```

```
### Chart
```

```
` `` {r}  
plot(pressure)  
` ``
```

```
### Table
```

```
` `` {r}  
knitr::kable(pressure)  
` ``
```



```
title: "Horizontal layout"
```

```
output: flexdashboard::flex_dashboard
```

Column 1

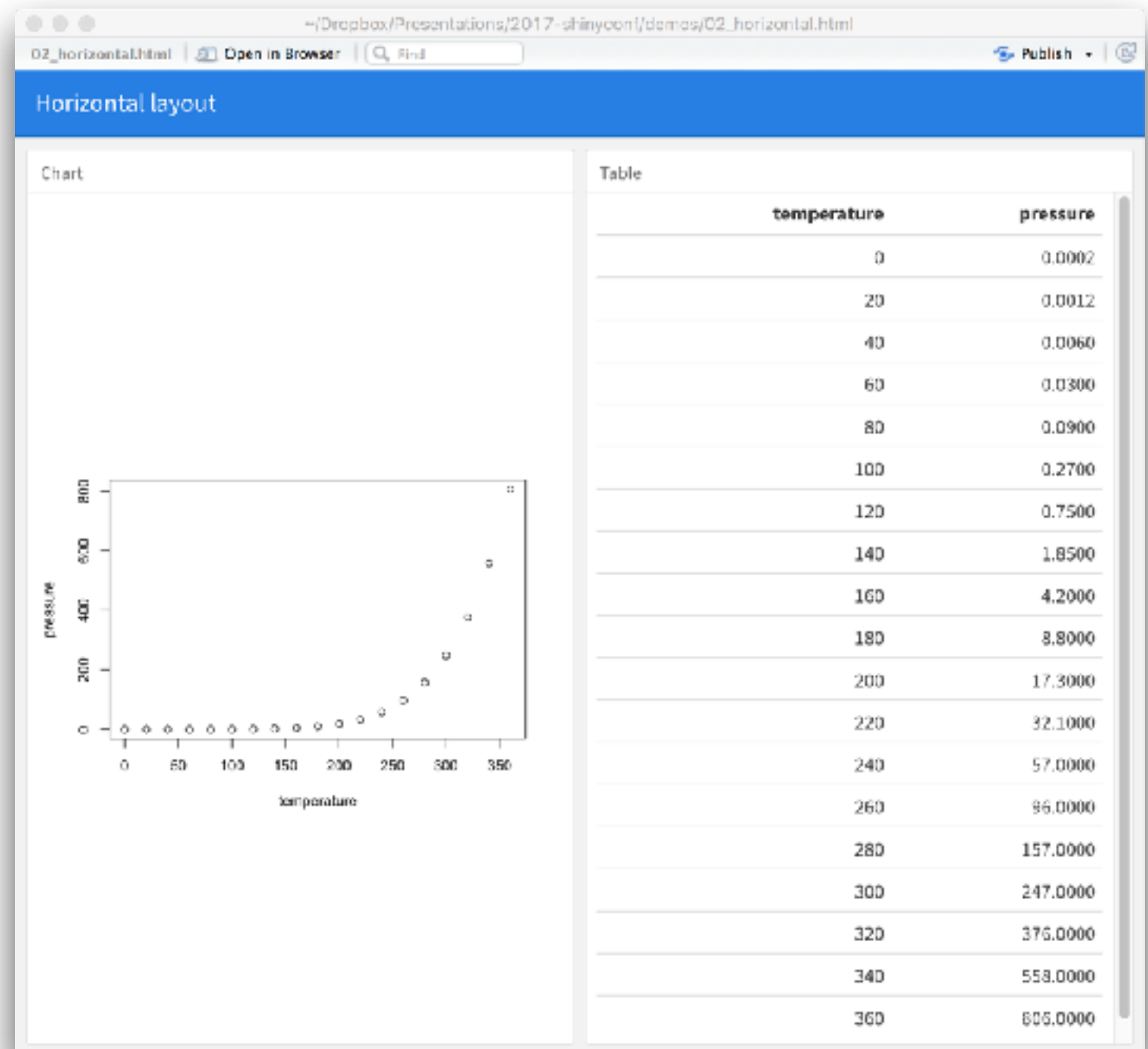
```
### Chart
```

```
` `` {r}  
plot(pressure)  
` ``
```

Column 2

```
### Table
```

```
` `` {r}  
knitr::kable(pressure)  
` ``
```



```

---
title: "Column layout"
output: flexdashboard::flex_dashboard
---

```

Column {data-width=4}

Table

```

```{r}
knitr::kable(pressure)
```

```

Column {data-width=6}

Chart 1

```

```{r}
plot(pressure)
```

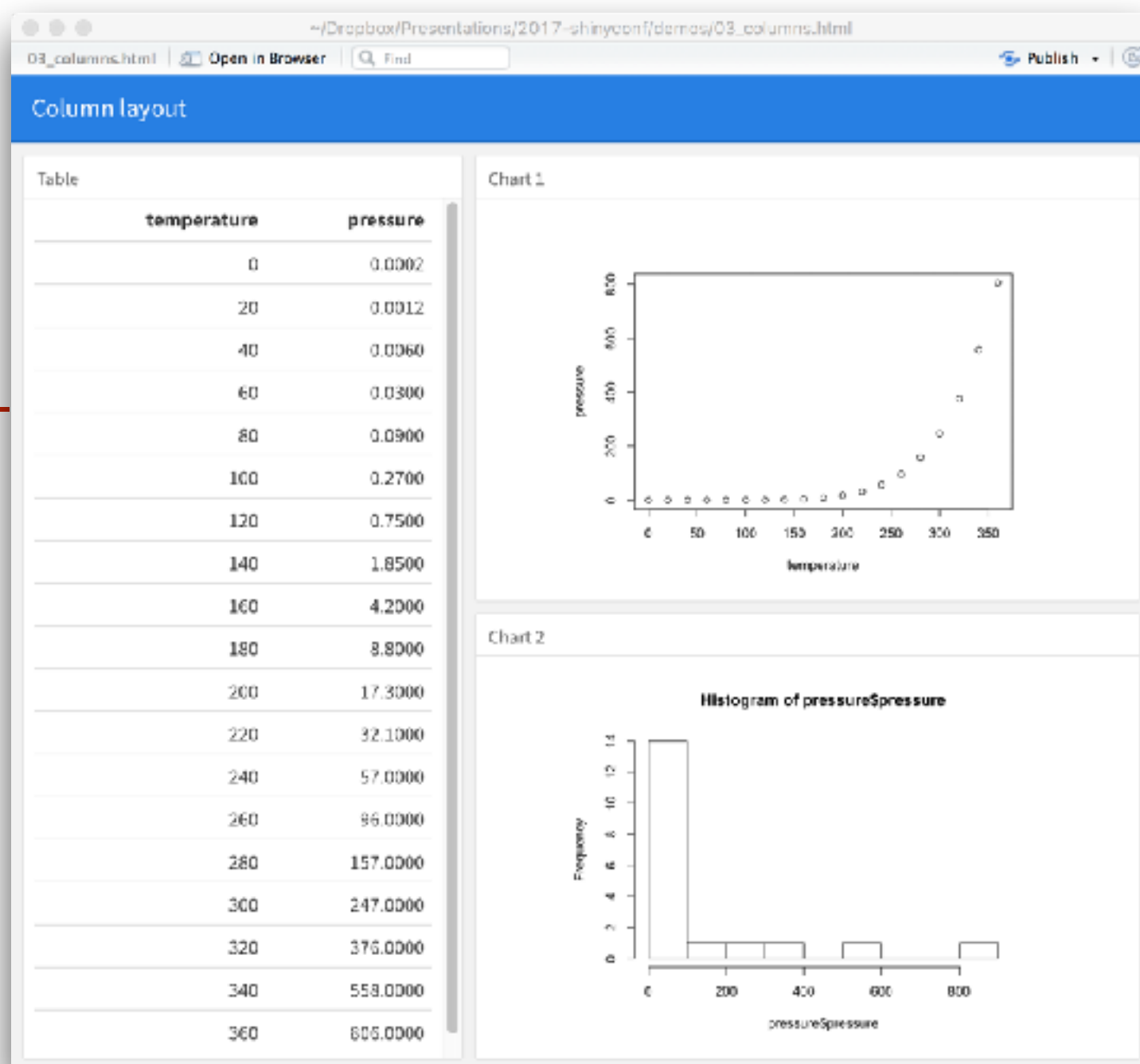
```

Chart 2

```

```{r}
hist(pressure$pressure)
```

```



```

---
title: "Row layout"
output:
  flexdashboard::flex_dashboard:
    orientation: rows
---

```

Row

Table

```

```{r}
knitr::kable(pressure)
```

```

Row

Chart 1

```

```{r}
plot(pressure)
```

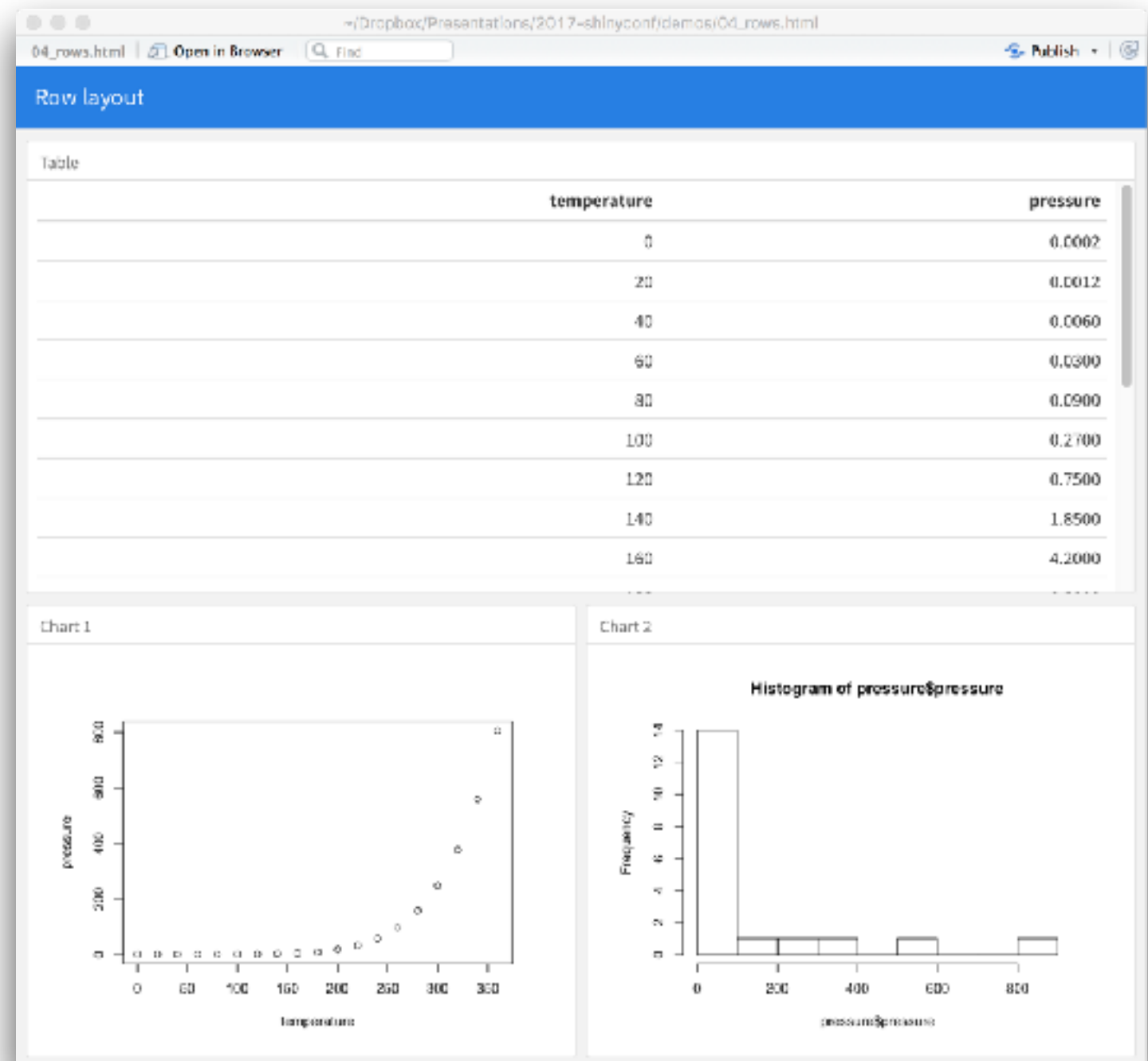
```

Chart 2

```

```{r}
hist(pressure$pressure)
```

```



```

---
title: "Scrolling layout"
output:
  flexdashboard::flex_dashboard:
    orientation: columns
    vertical_layout: scroll
---

```

Column

Table

```

```{r}
knitr::kable(cars)
```

```

Column

Chart 1

```

```{r}
plot(cars)
```

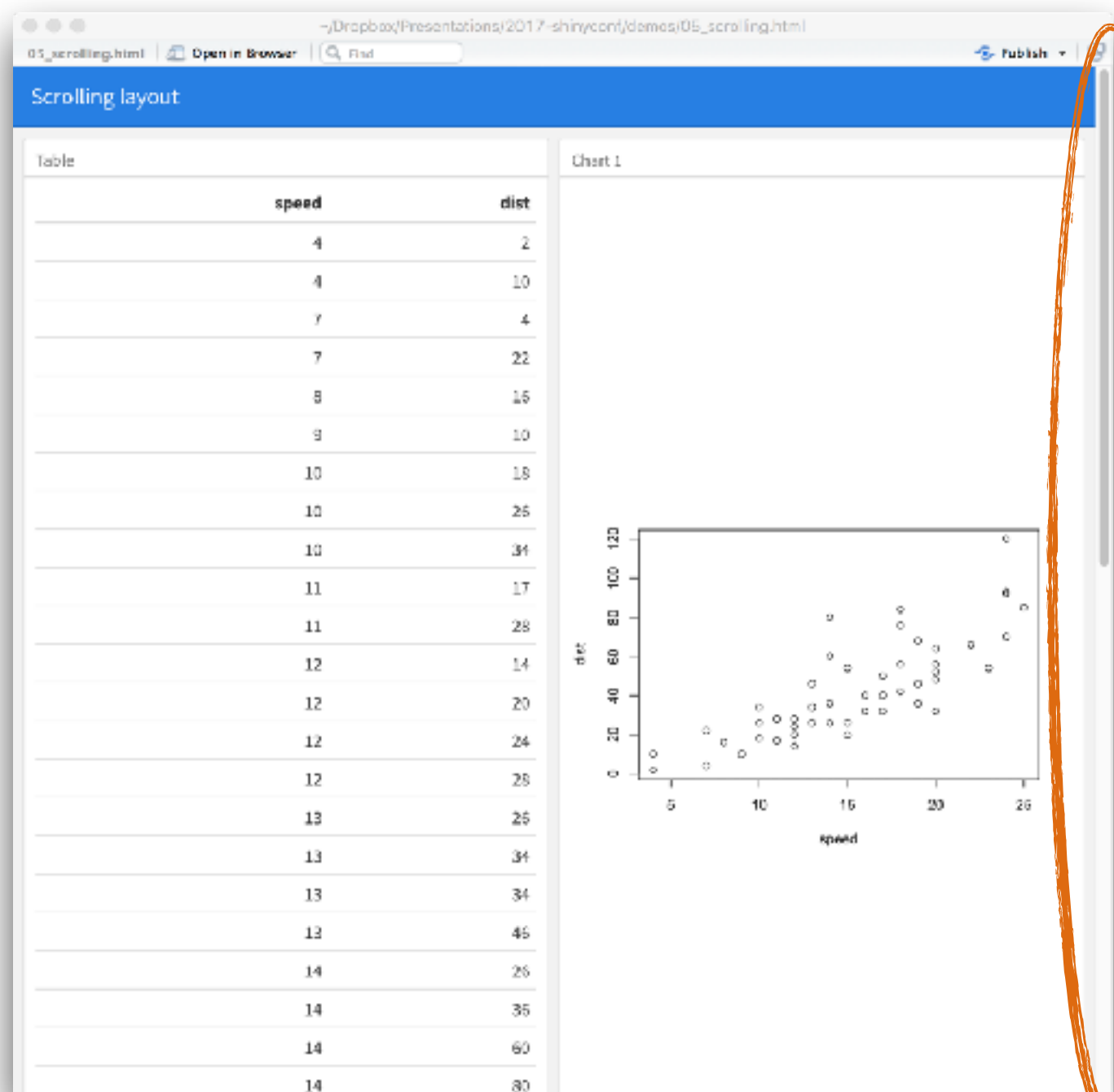
```

Chart 2

```

```{r}
hist(cars$dist)
```

```



Layout summary

- Level 2 header: defines row/column.
- Level 3 header: defines a box within a row/column.
- By default, all content scales to fit in the browser window (by using CSS flexbox layout).
- data-width and data-height specify *proportions* of space used by a row, column, or box.

Row

```
#####  
  
### Flights
```

```
```{r}  
flights <- 23
valueBox(flights, icon = "fa-plane")
```
```

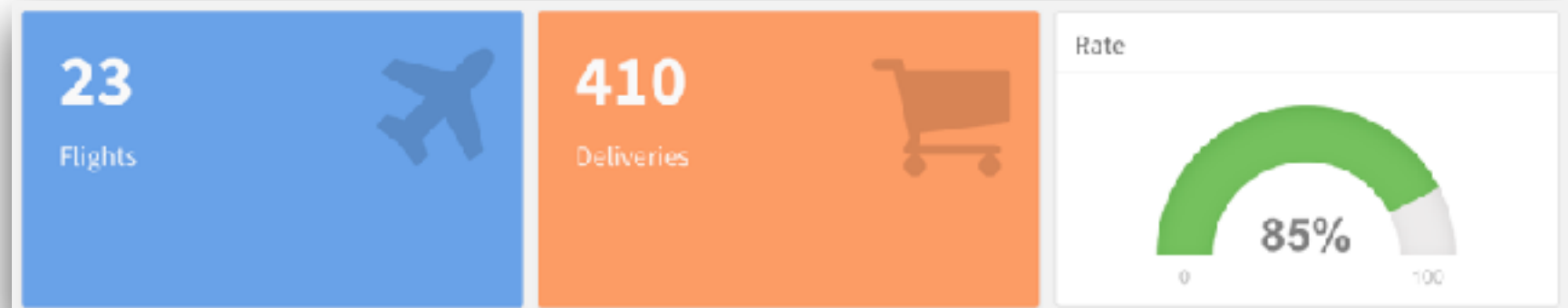
```
### Deliveries
```

```
```{r}  
deliveries <- 410
valueBox(deliveries, color = "warning", icon = "fa-shopping-cart")
```
```

```
### Rate
```

```
```{r}  
rate <- 85
gauge(rate, min = 0, max = 100, symbol = '%',
 gaugeSectors(
 success = c(80, 100),
 warning = c(40, 79),
 danger = c(0, 39)
)
)
```
```

Icon from Font Awesome



Your turn

- Make a dashboard that uses a built-in data set (or one of your own)
 - Show a table of the data (with `knitr::kable`)
 - Show a plot of the data
 - Add in some `valueBoxes` and gauges

Publishing static dashboards

- Static web host
- RPubS
- RStudio Connect (also supports scheduling)

Static dashboard limitations

- Graphics don't re-render when resized (need to use JS graphics libraries to do live resizing)
- Doesn't work with live, changing data
- User does not have access to R
- Very limited interactivity

**Dynamic dashboards:
flexdashboard + shiny**

Shiny Document mode

title: "flexdashboard + shiny"

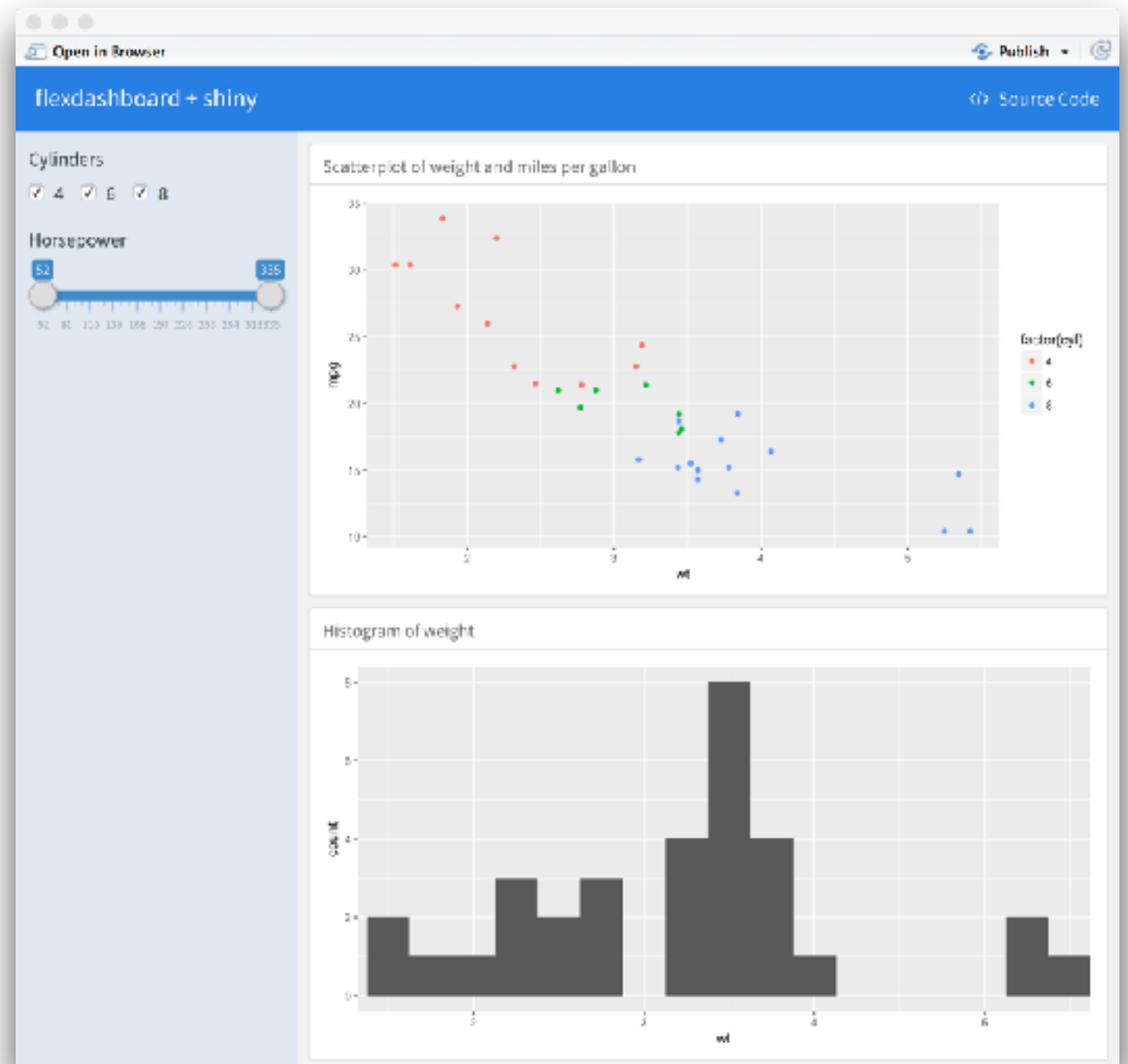
output: flexdashboard::flex_dashboard

runtime: shiny

Inputs `{.sidebar}`

```
```{r}
checkboxGroupInput("cyl", "Cylinders",
 choices = c("4", "6", "8"),
 selected = c("4", "6", "8"),
 inline = TRUE
)
```

```
sliderInput("hp",
 "Horsepower",
 min = min(mtcars$hp),
 max = max(mtcars$hp),
 value = range(mtcars$hp)
)```
```



## Outputs

-----

### Scatterplot of weight and miles per gallon

```
```{r}
```

```
mpg_subset <- reactive({  
  mtcars[mtcars$hp >= input$hp[1] &  
    mtcars$hp <= input$hp[2] &  
    mtcars$cyl %in% input$cyl, ]  
})
```

**Reactive expression as
usual**

```
renderPlot({  
  ggplot(mpg_subset(),  
    aes(x=wt, y=mpg, color=factor(cyl))) +  
  geom_point() +  
  coord_cartesian(  
    xlim = range(mtcars$wt),  
    ylim = range(mtcars$mpg))  
})  
``,`
```

**renderPlot does not require
output\$x <-**

Shiny Document summary

- Add **runtime: shiny** to header.
- Add inputs in code chunks.
- Add **renderXyz** functions in code chunks. No need for **output\$x <-** assignment, or for **xyzOutput** functions.

Your turn

- Turn your static dashboard into a dynamic one
- Add a sidebar and inputs to filter your data

Shiny Document drawbacks

- Start-up time: knits document every time someone visits it.
- Resizing can trigger re-knit.
- Auto-reconnection doesn't work.
- The solution: Pre-rendered Shiny Documents

Prerendered Shiny Documents

- **Rendering phase:** UI code (and select other code) is run once, before users connect.
- **Serving phase:** Server code is run once for each user session.
- Each phase is run in a separate R sessions and can't access variables from the other phase.

Rendering phase

Inputs {.sidebar}

```
` `` {r context="render"}  
checkboxGroupInput("cyl", "Cylinders",  
  choices = c("4", "6", "8"),  
  selected = c("4", "6", "8"), inline = TRUE  
)  
  
sliderInput("hp", "Horsepower",  
  min = min(mtcars$hp),  
  max = max(mtcars$hp),  
  value = range(mtcars$hp)  
)  
` ``
```

Serving phase

Outputs

Scatterplot of weight and miles per gallon

```
```{r context="server"}  
output$scatter <- renderPlot({
 ggplot(mpg_subset(),
 aes(x=wt, y=mpg, color=factor(cyl))) +
 geom_point() +
 coord_cartesian(
 xlim = range(mtcars$wt),
 ylim = range(mtcars$mpg))
})
```
```

Server code

UI code

```
```{r context="render"}  
plotOutput("scatter")
```
```

plotOutput needed

Contexts for shiny_prerendered

- **"render"**: Runs in rendering phase (like ui.R)
- **"server"**: Runs in serving phase (like code in server.R, inside server function)
- **"setup"**: Runs in both phases (like global.R)
- **"data"**: Runs in rendering phase. Any variables are saved to a file, and available to serving phase. Useful for data preprocessing.
- **"server-start"**: Runs once in serving phase, before any sessions start (like code in server.R, outside of server function).

Your turn

- Convert your Shiny Document into a pre-rendered one.

Automatic reconnections

- Client browsers can automatically reconnect after being disconnected due to network problems.
- Requires shiny_prerendered.

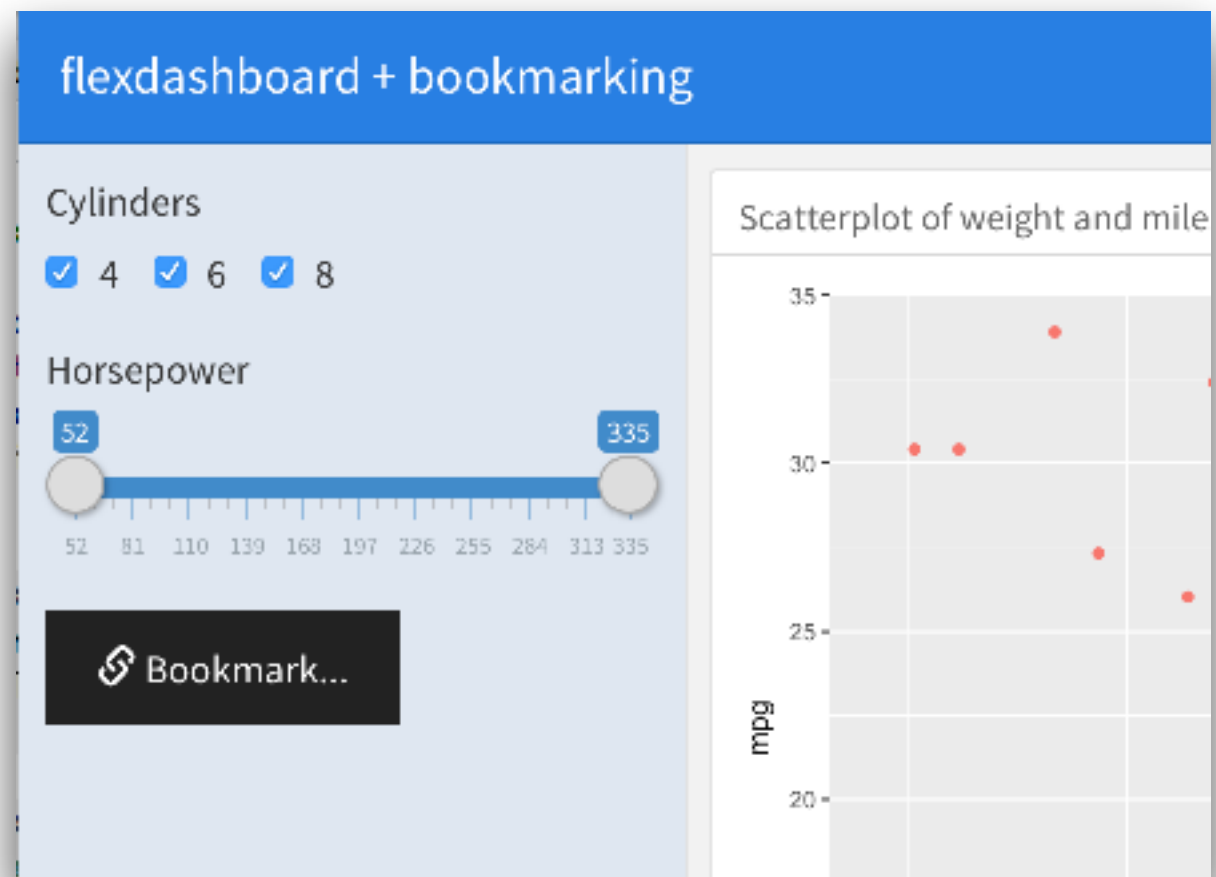
```
` `` {r context="server"}  
session$allowReconnect(TRUE)  
` ``
```

If you want to test reconnections in a local R session, use:
session\$allowReconnect("force")

Bookmarking

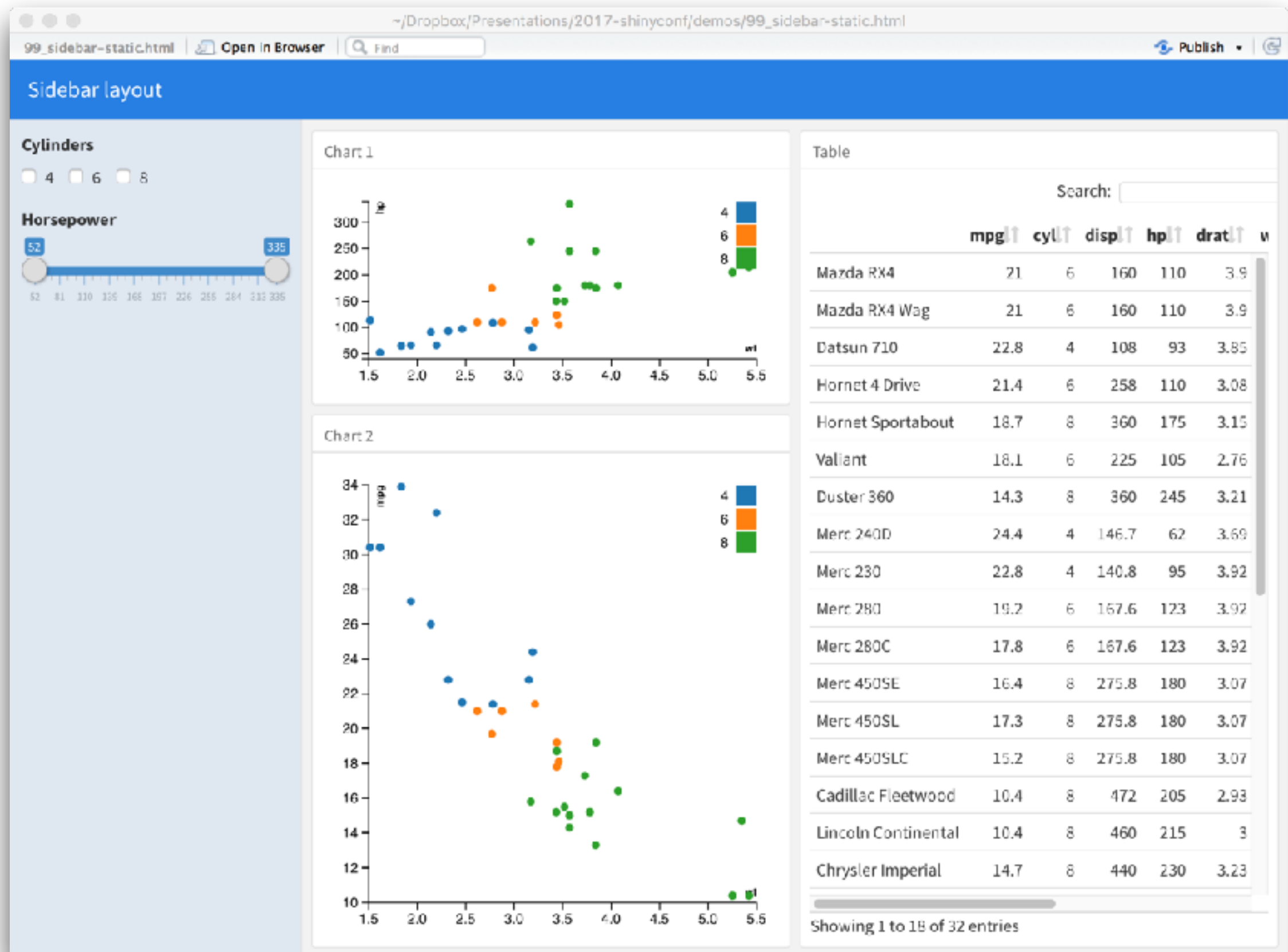
```
` `` {r}  
enableBookmarking("url")
```

```
bookmarkButton()  
` ``
```

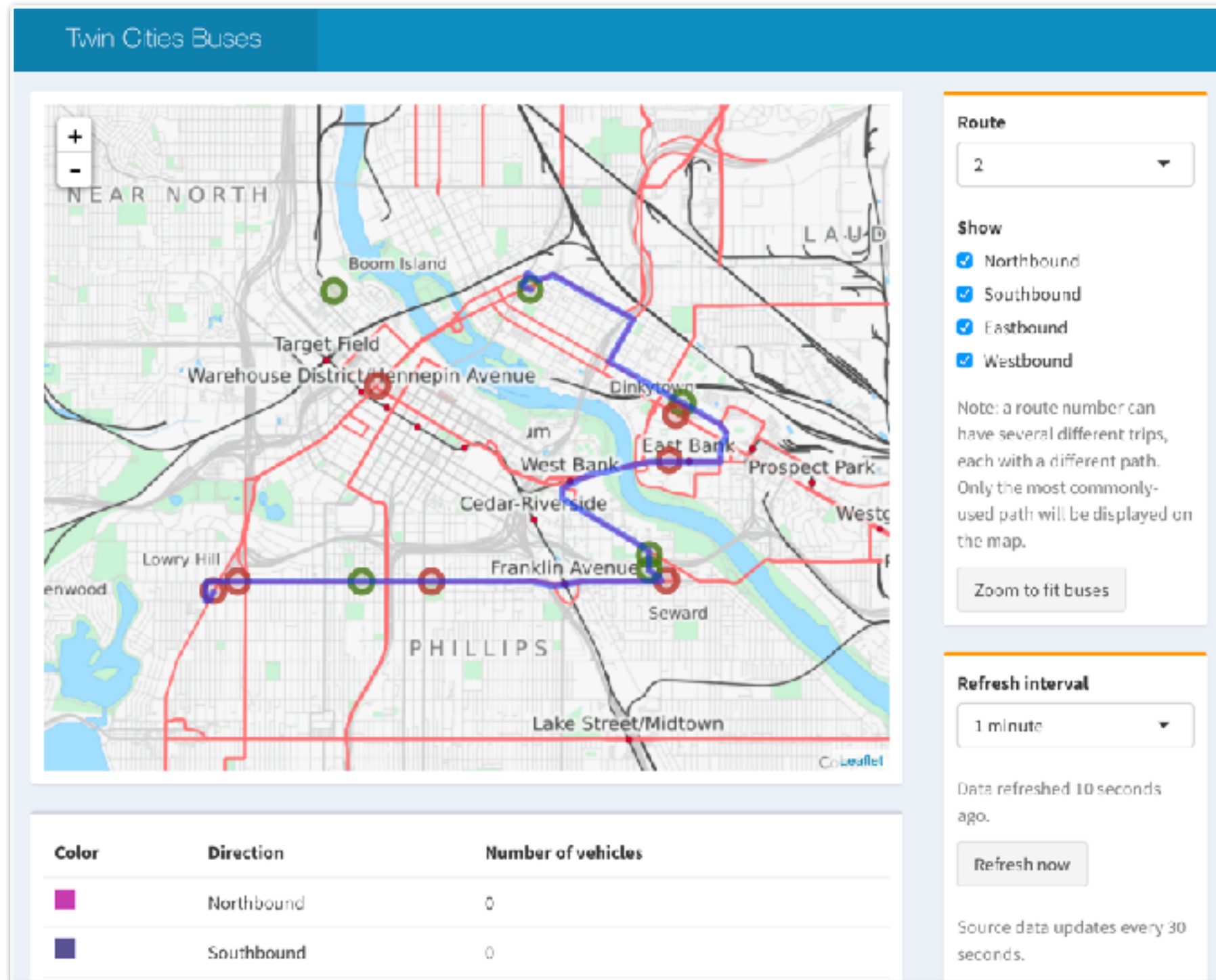


Currently does **not** work with shiny_prerendered.

One more thing: interactive static dashboards



shinydashboard



<https://rstudio.github.io/shinydashboard/>

What is shinydashboard?

- The UI for Shiny is built on the Bootstrap web framework.
- Shinydashboard is a theme for Shiny, built on top of Bootstrap.

```
install.packages("shinydashboard")
```

```
## ui.R ##
```

```
library(shiny)  
library(shinydashboard)
```

```
dashboardPage(  
  dashboardHeader(),  
  dashboardSidebar(),  
  dashboardBody()  
)
```

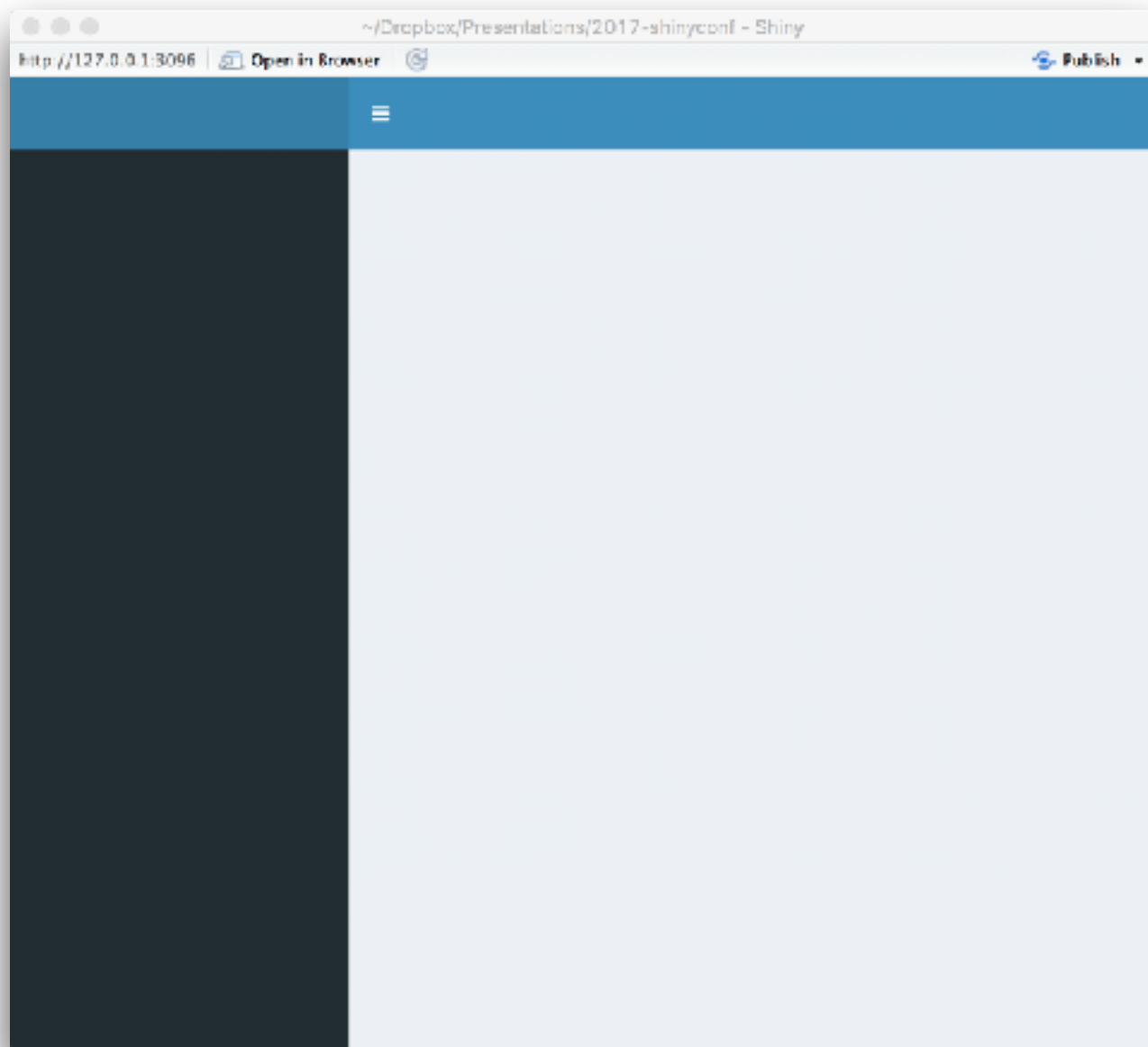
```
## app.R ##
```

```
library(shiny)  
library(shinydashboard)
```

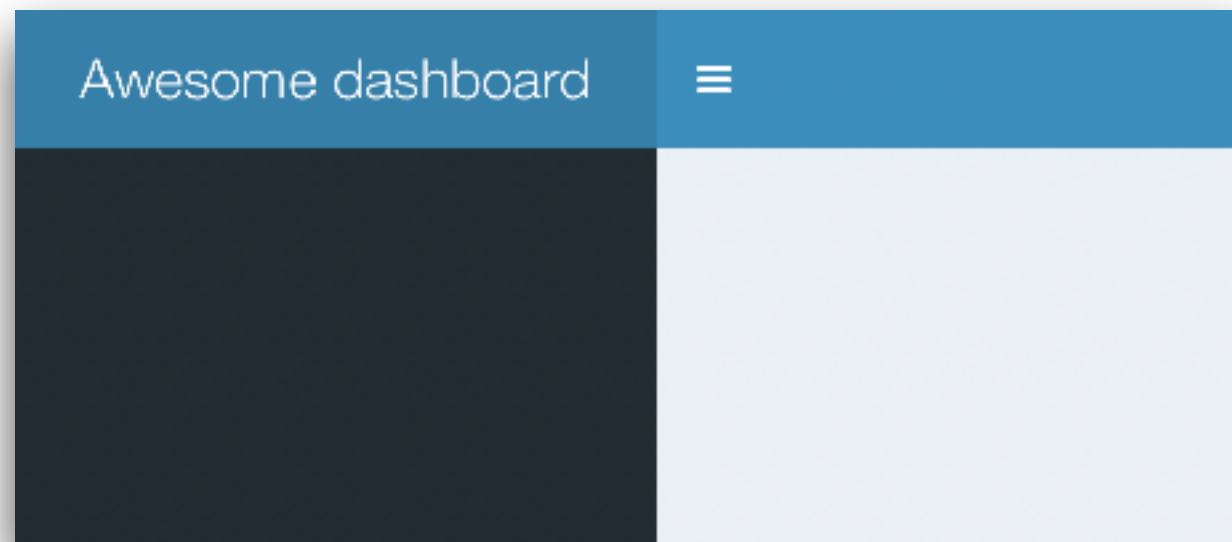
```
ui <- dashboardPage(  
  dashboardHeader(),  
  dashboardSidebar(),  
  dashboardBody()  
)
```

```
server <- function(input, output)  
{ }
```

```
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

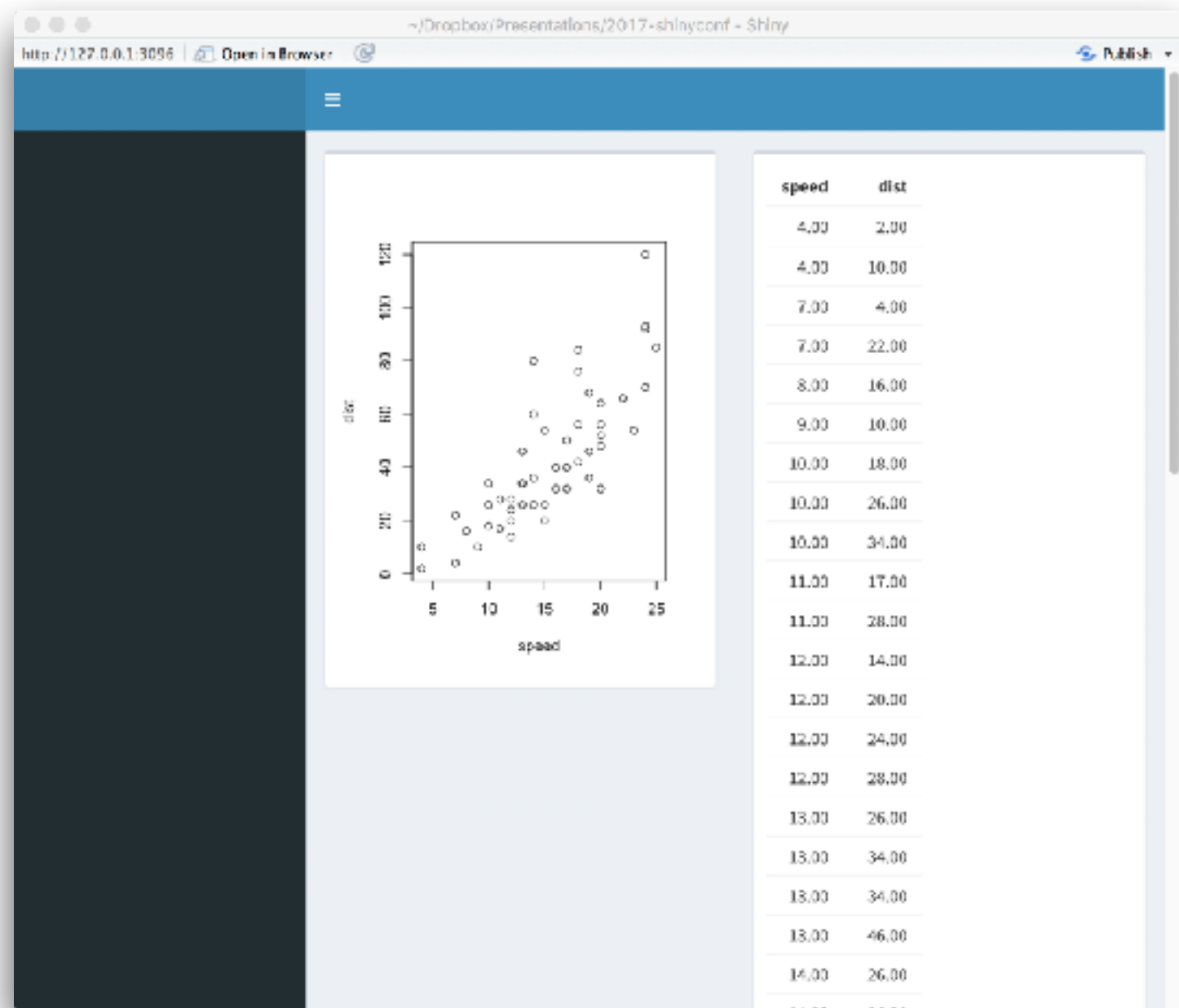


```
dashboardPage(  
  dashboardHeader(title = "Awesome dashboard"),  
  dashboardSidebar(),  
  dashboardBody()  
)
```



Row-based layout

```
ui <- dashboardPage(  
  dashboardHeader(),  
  dashboardSidebar(),  
  dashboardBody(  
    fluidRow(  
      box(  
        plotOutput("plot1")  
      ),  
      box(  
        tableOutput("table1")  
      )  
    )  
  )  
  
  server <- function(input, output) {  
    output$plot1 <- renderPlot({  
      plot(cars)  
    })  
    output$table1 <- renderTable({  
      cars  
    })  
  }  
  
  shinyApp(ui, server)
```



Bootstrap grid

~/Dropbox/Presentations/2017-shinyconf - Shiny

7.0.0.1:3096 | Open in Browser | Publish ▾

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|

Row

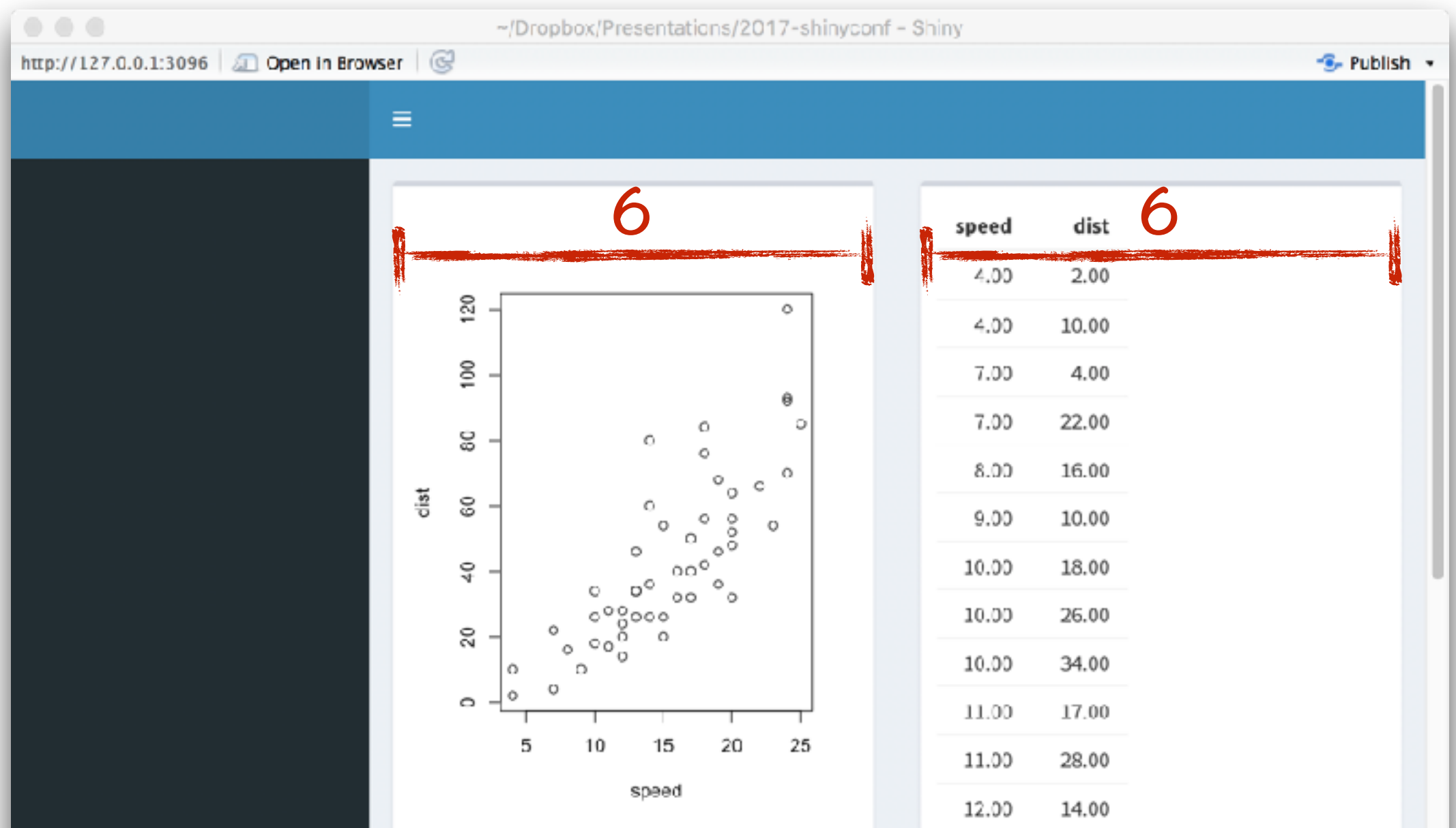
Row

Row

Row-based layout

```
dashboardBody(  
  fluidRow(  
    box(width = 6,  
      plotOutput("plot1")  
    ),  
    box(width = 6,  
      tableOutput("table1")  
    )  
  )  
)
```

Default width is 6

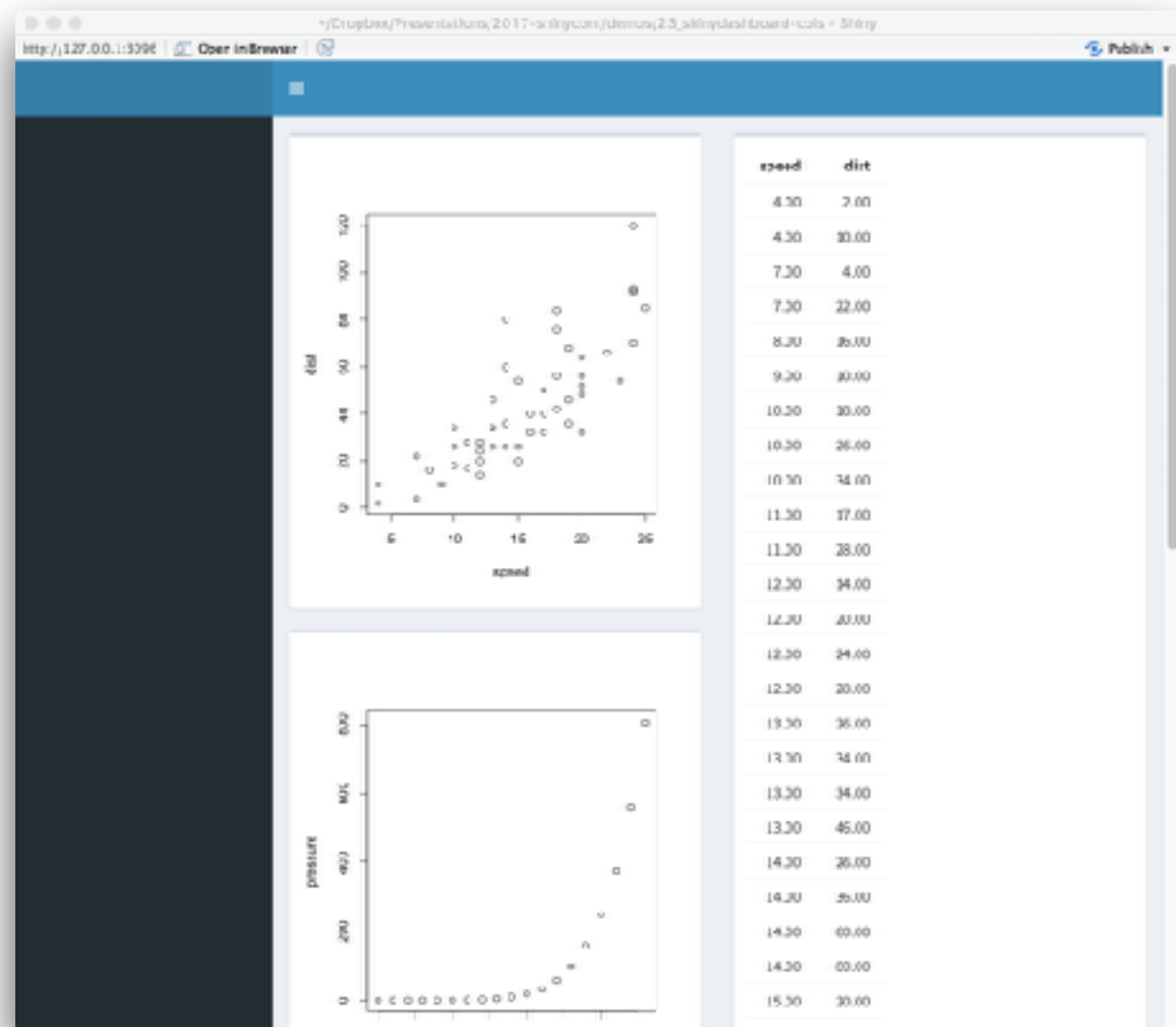


Column-based layout

```
dashboardBody(  
  fluidRow(  
    column(width = 6,  
      box(plotOutput("plot1"), width = NULL),  
      box(plotOutput("plot2"), width = NULL)  
    ),  
    column(width = 6,  
      box(tableOutput("table1"), width = NULL)  
    )  
  )  
)
```

Must specify column width

Box width must be NULL



CSS flexbox

Bootstrap grid

Width fits to container

Width fits to container

Height fits to container

Height does not fit to container

Width allocated proportionally
for any numeric values

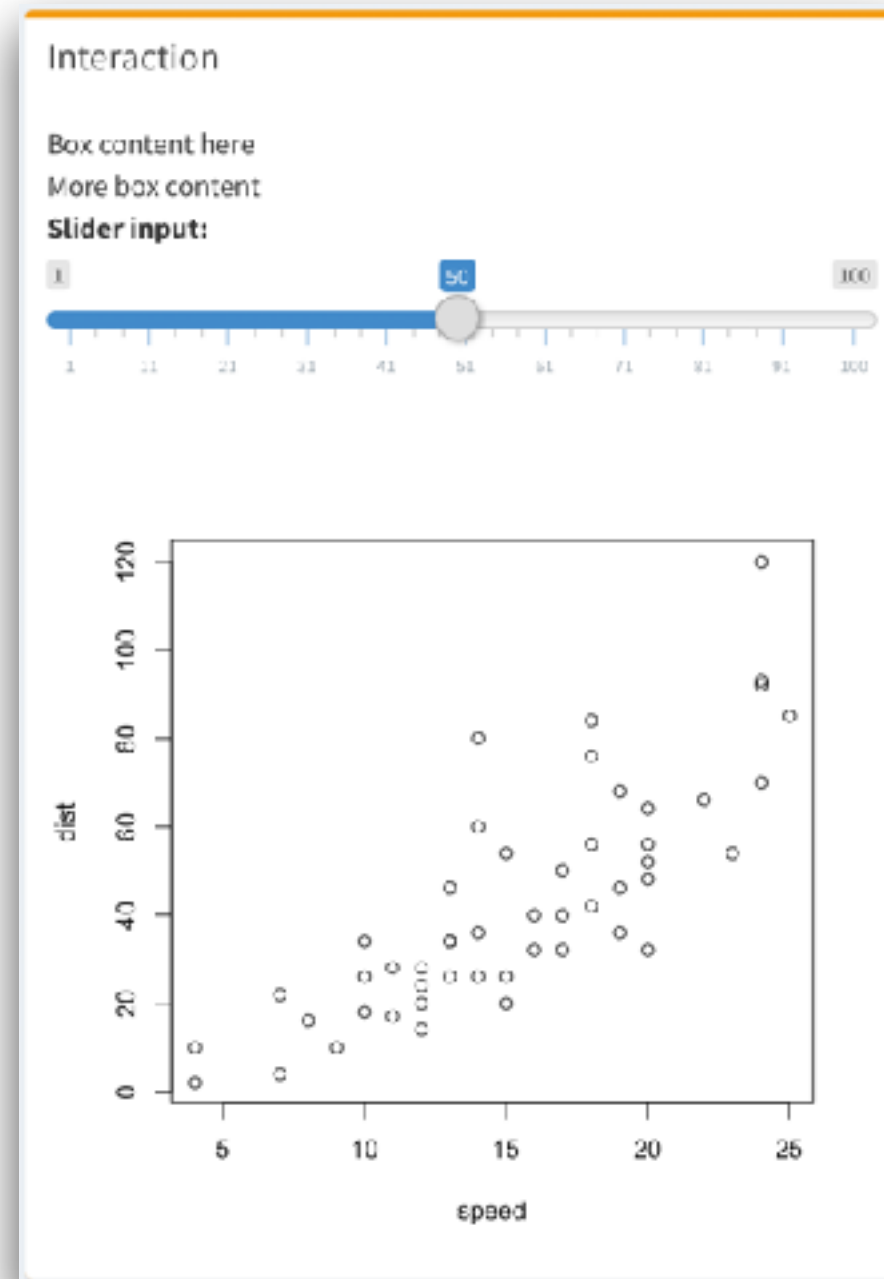
Width allocated in 12 pieces

Height allocated proportionally
for any numeric values

Height determined by content

More about boxes

```
box(  
  title = "Interaction",  
  status = "warning",  
  "Box content here", br(), "More box content",  
  sliderInput("s", "Slider input:", 1, 100, 50),  
  plotOutput("plot1")  
)
```



Your turn

- Create a shinydashboard with boxes
- Fill in those boxes with the same content that you used in your flexdashboard

valueBoxes

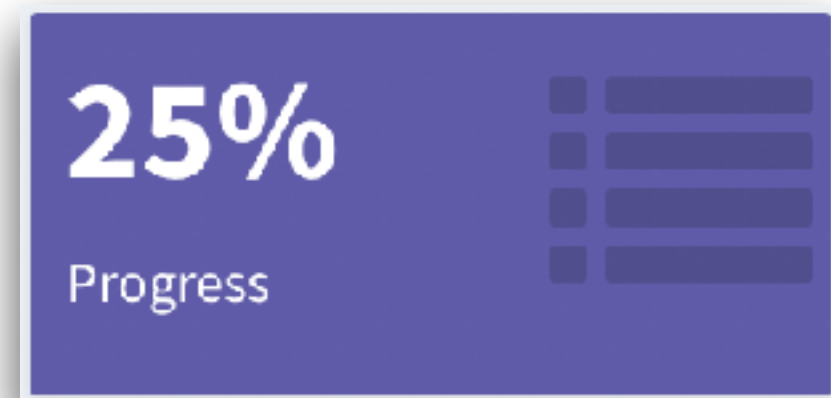
```
## UI ##
```

```
fluidRow(  
  valueBoxOutput("value1")  
)
```

```
## Server function ##
```

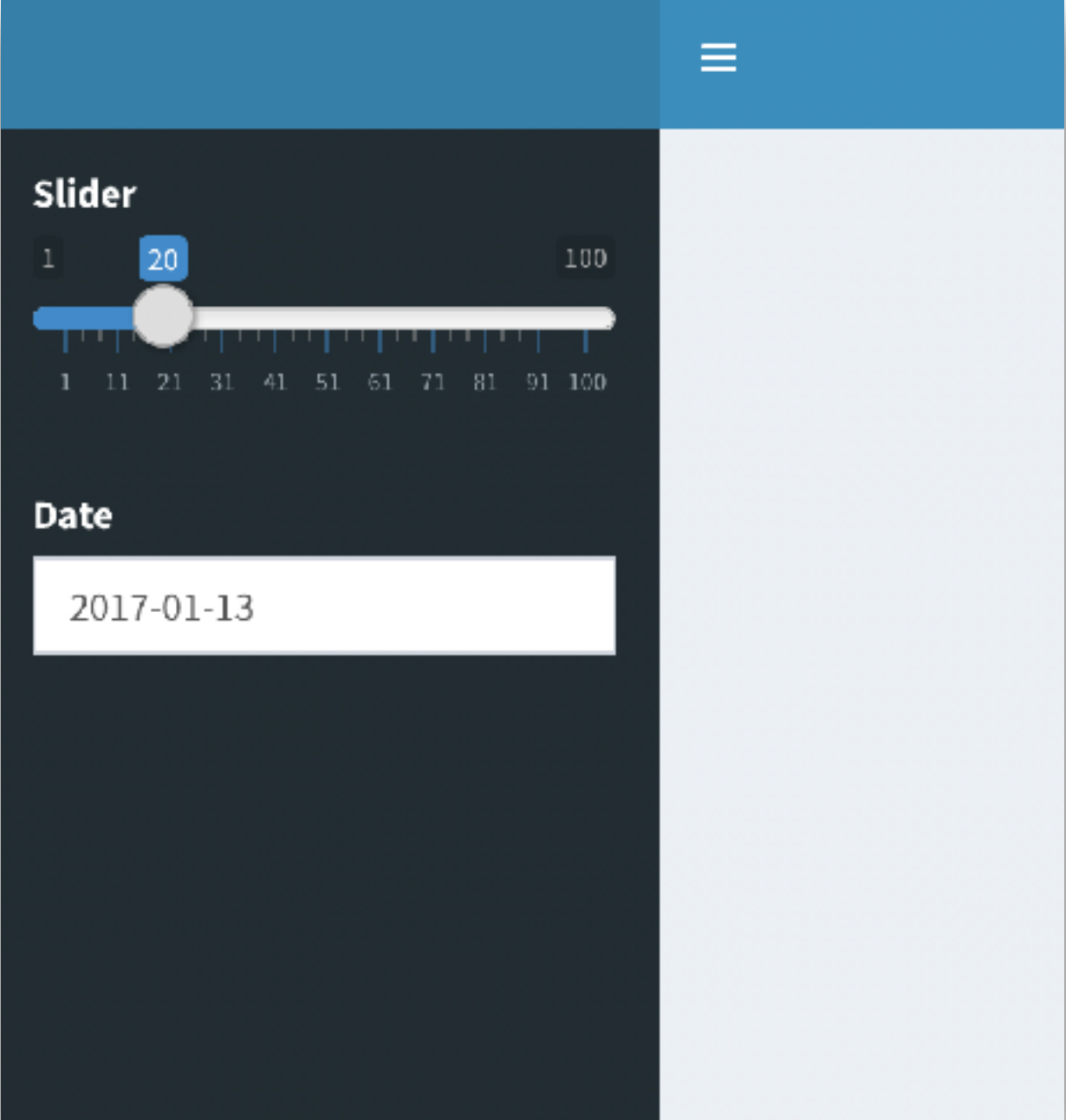
```
output$value1 <- renderValueBox({  
  valueBox(  
    width = 4,  
    paste0(progress(), "%"), "Progress",  
    icon = icon("list"),  
    color = "purple"  
  )  
})
```

Default width is 4



Sidebar: inputs

```
dashboardSidebar(  
  sliderInput("s", "Slider", 1, 100, 20),  
  dateInput("d", "Date")  
)
```



The image shows a sidebar interface with a dark blue header and a light blue body. The sidebar contains two input controls:

- Slider:** A horizontal slider with a range from 1 to 100. The current value is 20, indicated by a blue box above the slider handle. The slider track is blue, and the handle is a grey circle.
- Date:** A text input field containing the date "2017-01-13".

A hamburger menu icon (three horizontal lines) is visible in the top right corner of the sidebar.

Your turn

- Add valueBoxes and inputs to your dashboard so that it works like your flexdashboard.

- **flexdashboard**
 - For static and dynamic dashboards
 - Easy to get started with if you know R Markdown
- **shinydashboard**
 - For dynamic dashboards
 - Easy to use if you know Shiny UI layout
 - Can be extended with arbitrary HTML

<http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/>

<https://rstudio.github.io/shinydashboard/>