

permutation: $p_r^n = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$
combination: $c_n^r = \binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$

expectation and variance

$def : E(X) = \mu$

$var(X) = \sigma^2$

$stdev(X) = \sqrt{var(X)}$

$dis : \mu = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{all x} x f(x)$

$cont : \mu = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$