

# Distributed Systems Spring 2013

## CTF - Architecture 2.0

### For Example

(Formally The Engineers & Floppy Disk)

### MEMBERS:

Name	Email
Gurwinder Singh	gsinghny@bu.edu
Alejandro Pelaez Lechuga	apelaez@bu.edu
Amelia Martinez	mely91@bu.edu
Yan Olshevskyy	yanolsh@bu.edu
John Martin	jcmartin91@bu.edu

# Game Logic

## Game Specs

### Game

- When does a game starts ?
  - Need a min of 2 player to start game.
  - Next player added to the 'other' team.
- When should we allow players to join a game?
  - Connect auto joins the current game
  - They can join any game, if the game is at max cap do a connection refuse
- What happen to the players when the game is over?
  - The game resets, which means that all the players from the old game are auto joined into the new game.

### Players

- All players can occupy the same location
  - Issues: Displaying the player info for many players on the same cell
    - Fix: Your player is highlighted to be green
  - Issues: Which player picks up item first if multiple players on same item cell
    - Fix: First person to do the RPC call gets it; all others will get an error message
- Players cannot move out of the board bounds
- Maximum number of players  $\leq \min(\text{total number of home cells}, \text{total number of jail cells})$

### Teams

- There are two teams: Team 1 (RED) & Team 2 (BLUE)
  - First player is assigned to RED first, then the next player is assigned to BLUE, and so on.
- New players are assigned to the team with the least players. If both teams have the same amount of players, the new player is assigned to Team 1.

### Cells

- There are 7 types of cells

- “ “ - *floor cell*
- “#” - *wall cell*
- “h”, “H” - *home cell*
- “j”, “J” - *jail cell*
- “f”, “F” - *flag*
- “p”, “P” - *Player*
- “s” - *shovel*
- Adjacent cells are cells above, below, left, and right.
- Diagonal cells are not adjacent

### Home Location

- Each team has a home location
- Spawning location of players
- Players members cannot enter their opponent's team home

### Tagging

- 2 sides RED and BLUE, split evenly based on the map dimensions and home location
- You can only tag the other team on your side of the map.
  - *X can only tag Y players on the X side of the map*
- Tagging sends the player to the jail on the side they were tagged on.
- A player gets tagged when he is in the opposite team's side of the map and he is in the same cell as an opposite team's member

### Jail

- Player goes to jail if it gets tagged by an enemy team's player.
- Tagging happens automatically when the condition mentioned above occurs; the tagging player does not need to execute a “tag” command
- A tagged player is automatically sent to the opposite team's jail
- Players in jail cannot move away from the jail cells
- Players are freed from jail when an ally player (a player from the same team) that is not in jail moves to a cell adjacent to an opposite team's jail cell
- When players are freed from jail, they are moved to their team home
- The player that “frees” is not moved back to his team home

## Items

- A player can only hold one item
- The flag IS an item
- When a player holding an item is tagged, he drops the item.
- When an item is dropped, it returns to a random location on the side of the map where such item belongs to, and the player is moved to jail
  - *The random return location cannot be occupied by a player, item, home cell, jail cell, or wall cell*
- There are only two items (so far)
  - *Flag*
  - *Shovel*

## Flag

- Each team has a flag
- “f” is Team 1’s
- “F” is Team 2’s
- The flags start at random locations within their corresponding teams side of the map
- Players cannot pick up their team’s flag
- Players cannot move to the cell where their team’s flag is on (for displaying purposes)
- A player cannot voluntarily drop the flag
- Flags are always visible (Game version 1.0)

## Shovel

- A player holding a shovel can walk through walls
- A player holding a shovel can break “breakable” wall cells; the wall cell becomes a floor cell
  - *Note: some notes might not be breakable.*
- When a player holding a shovel breaks a wall by moving into it
- When a player holding a shovel pickups a flag, he drops the shovel
- Shovels are always visible (Game version 1.0)

## Game Ending Conditions

- Tie
  1. *When all players disconnect without meeting the winning condition*
- Winning
  1. *Have the enemy's team flag on your side of the field and no players on your team in the enemy team's jail and on your side of the field.*
  2. *All players on the other team disconnect, as long as the game has started.*

## Structs

### Server

#### Global Game Struct

- array: Player\* struct (array of all the players)
- "boolean" Global gameStart
- int Game Version (gets updated at game start of a game)
- int Game State Version
- array: Item\* (array of all the items "shovels" and "flags")
- array: int [team1, team2] (number of players on each team)

#### Cell struc

- Enum cell Type
  - " " free cell so movable
  - "#" wall cell so immovable
  - "h", "H" - spawn point for team
  - "j", "J" - jail cell
  - "p", "P" - Player
  - "i" - items ("i" is a placeholder, the actual character to be used is specified in the item struct)

- Position struct (x,y)
- Breakable? [ Y(es) or N(o) ]
- Player\*
- Item\*

### Player Struc

- int ID ()
- int Team (whose team the player belongs to)
- Position struct (x,y)
- State (Jailed, Tagged, Free)
- \*Item

### Item Struc

- enum type
  - “f” - (Team 1 flag)
  - “F” - (Team 2 flag)
  - ‘s’ - (shovel. All players can pick it up)

### Maze Struc

- int numfloor
- int numJailCells(x2)
- int numwall
- int dimensions (int X, int Y)
- array of cells (the actual map)
- *Update with code. Code version is probably more complete*

### Position Struc

- int x
- int y

## Client

*To fully specify all the client structs we might need to explore how to display the map*

### GameData

- Player id: long int
- Game State Version: unsigned long int
- Game Version: unsigned long int

### Maze

- Maze rows: int (maze y dimension)

- Maze columns: int (maze x dimension)
- Maze: Char\*

## Communication

### RPCs

#### **Connect RPC**

- Joins game
  - Error cases - can not join due to max capacity
- Returns player id number or -1 in case of error

#### **Move RPC**

- Up, Down, Left, Right
  - Returns valid or invalid
- Parameters sent:
  - 'U' - move up
  - 'D' - move down
  - 'L' - move left
  - 'R' - move right
  - int ID. player id
- Note on move: Move. When a players move, both the source and destination cell are locked

#### **Disconnect RPC**

- Disconnects the player from the game.
  - Removes the player from correct structs.





## Event Channel Message Format

Delta of the map changes (Need to define a good algorithm for this)

[OBJECT][PLAYER][MAP] - FULL STATE

Should only sent items that change into body, deltas sent via header encoding.

## Event Channel Marshalling (Format)