



CloudBnB

Group 7: ThunderCloud

Omar Naeem & Alaa Shuaibi

1. Data Model



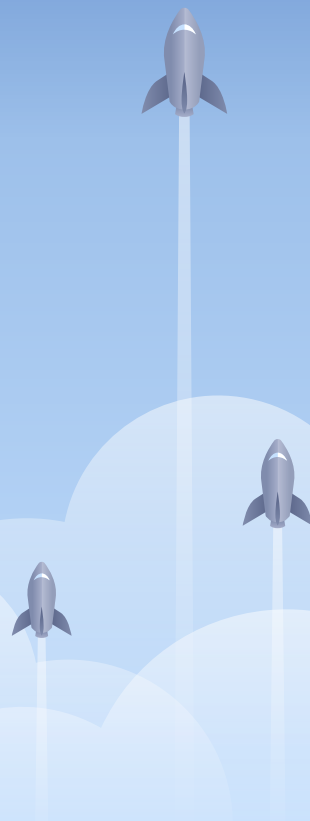
Data Model

Dataset: *AirBnB*

Database: *MongoDB*

Selection Reasoning:

- Document Model
- Data Type Flexibility
- Methods for ACID Compliant Transactions
- Consistency Options
- Well Documented + Community Support



Schema Design

Collections:

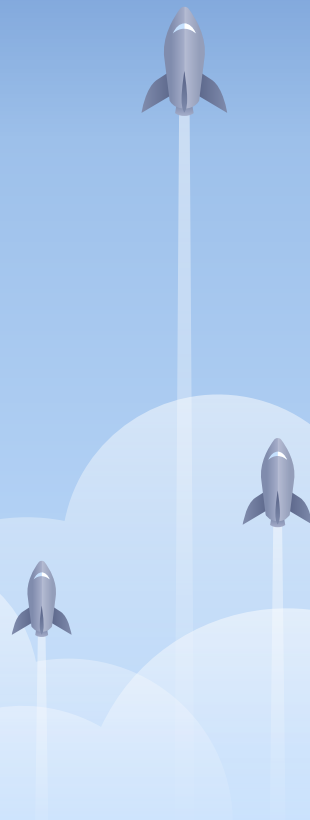
- Listings
- Calendar
- Reviews
- Neighborhood

Listings

```
_id: "109"
accommodates: 6
> amenities: Array
avg_rating: 4
city: "los-angeles"
description: "*** Unit upgraded with new bamboo flooring, brand new Ultra HD 50" Son..."
✓ host_info: Object
  host_id: "521"
  host_url: "https://www.airbnb.com/users/show/521"
  host_name: "Paolo"
  host_image: "https://a0.muscache.com/im/pictures/user/e704ac44-5bfc-408e-90f8-c2763..."
listing_image: "https://a0.muscache.com/pictures/4321499/1da9892a_original.jpg"
listing_name: "Amazing bright elegant condo park front *UPGRADED*"
listing_url: "https://www.airbnb.com/rooms/109"
neighborhood: "Culver City"
price: "$115.00"
property_type: "Entire condominium (condo)"
room_type: "Entire home/apt"
total_reviews: 2
```

Calendar

```
_id: "109"
availability_periods: Array
  0: Object
    start_date: 2021-12-06T00:00:00.000+00:00
    end_date: 2021-12-06T00:00:00.000+00:00
    available: false
    total_nights: 1
  1: Object
  2: Object
  3: Object
  4: Object
  5: Object
  6: Object
    start_date: 2022-04-24T00:00:00.000+00:00
    end_date: 2022-07-21T00:00:00.000+00:00
    available: true
    total_nights: 89
  7: Object
max_nights: 730
min_nights: 30
```



Reviews



```
_id: "109"
▼ comments: Array
  ▼ 0: Object
    reviewer_id: "927861"
    reviewer_name: "Edwin"
    date: 2011-08-15T00:00:00.000+00:00
    comments: "The host canceled my reservation the day before arrival."
  ▼ 1: Object
    reviewer_id: "22509885"
    reviewer_name: "Jenn"
    date: 2016-05-15T00:00:00.000+00:00
    comments: "Me and two friends stayed for four and a half months. It was a great p..."
```



Neighborhoods

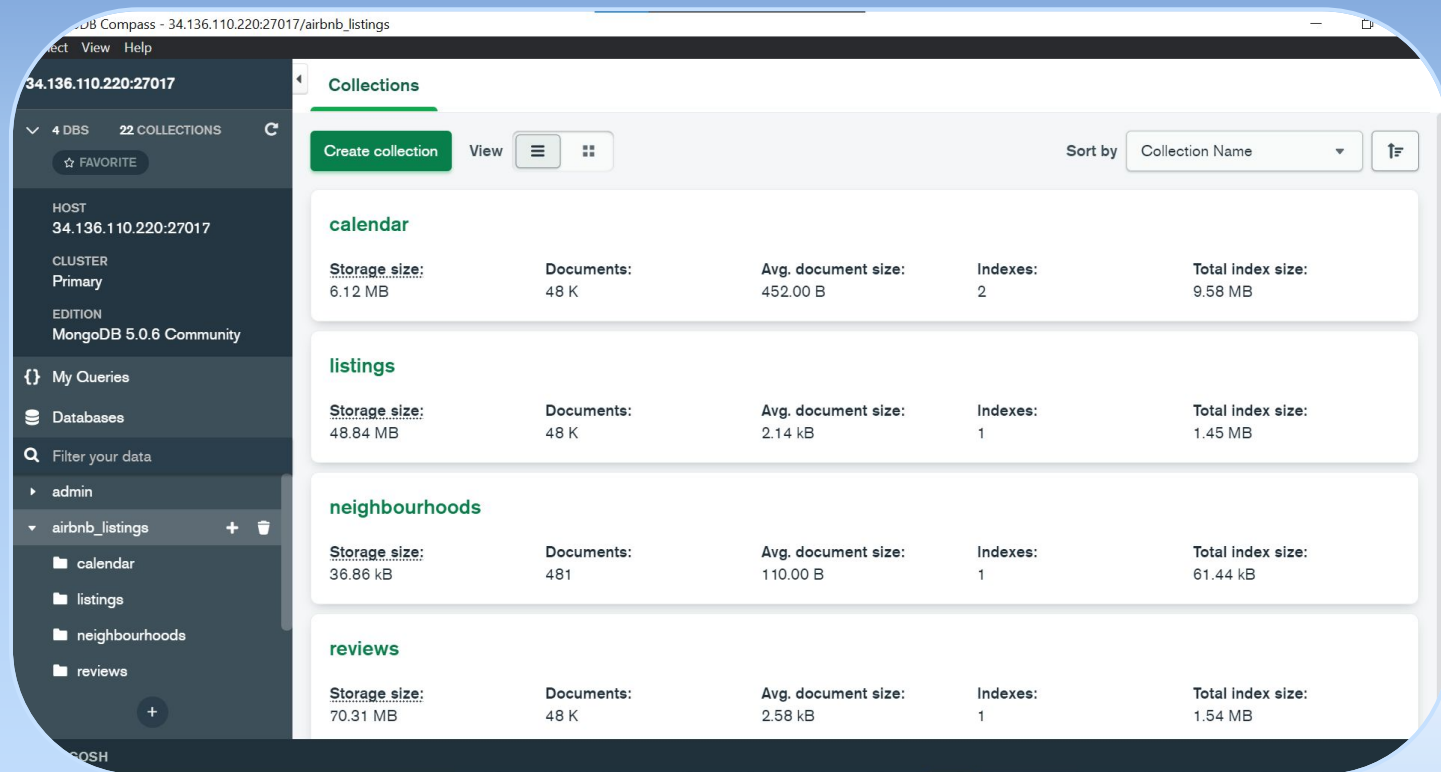
```
_id: ObjectId('6271bb01526f7a5ca66e2f9e')  
city: "los-angeles"  
neighbourhood_group: "City of Los Angeles"  
neighbourhood: "Adams-Normandie"
```

```
_id: ObjectId('6271bb01526f7a5ca66e2f9f')  
city: "los-angeles"  
neighbourhood_group: "City of Los Angeles"  
neighbourhood: "Arleta"
```

```
_id: ObjectId('6271bb01526f7a5ca66e2fa0')  
city: "los-angeles"  
neighbourhood_group: "City of Los Angeles"  
neighbourhood: "Arlington Heights"
```



Data Storage



The screenshot displays the MongoDB Compass application window. The left sidebar shows the database structure: 4 DBS, 22 COLLECTIONS, and a list of collections including 'calendar', 'listings', 'neighbourhoods', and 'reviews'. The main panel shows the 'Collections' tab with a table of collection statistics.

Collection Name	Storage size	Documents	Avg. document size	Indexes	Total index size
calendar	6.12 MB	48 K	452.00 B	2	9.58 MB
listings	48.84 MB	48 K	2.14 kB	1	1.45 MB
neighbourhoods	36.86 kB	481	110.00 B	1	61.44 kB
reviews	70.31 MB	48 K	2.58 kB	1	1.54 MB

2. MongoDB Queries



Query #1

Display the **listings available** for a particular **two-day period** for Portland, OR with details

Query Syntax: <https://github.com/ala-shuaibi/CloudBnB/blob/main/queries.md>

Query #3

*For each “Entire home/apt” type listings in Salem, provide its **availability periods** for a particular month – which chunks of time are bookable?*

Query Syntax: <https://github.com/alaa-shuaibi/CloudBnB/blob/main/queries.md>

Query #4

*For “Entire home/apt” type listings in Portland
provide the **total number of available nights**
between March and August*

Query Syntax: <https://github.com/alaa-shuaibi/CloudBnB/blob/main/queries.md>

3. Critique



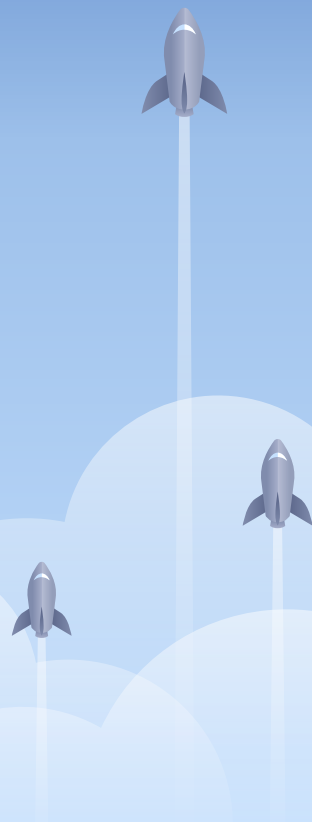
Critique

Changes Made:

- ▶ Altered structure of Reviews schema to have listings be represented by one document.

Changes We Would Make If We Started Over:

- ▶ Merge availability periods together (to reduce redundancy in data)
- ▶ Experiment more with indexing, consistency, and other features of MongoDB.



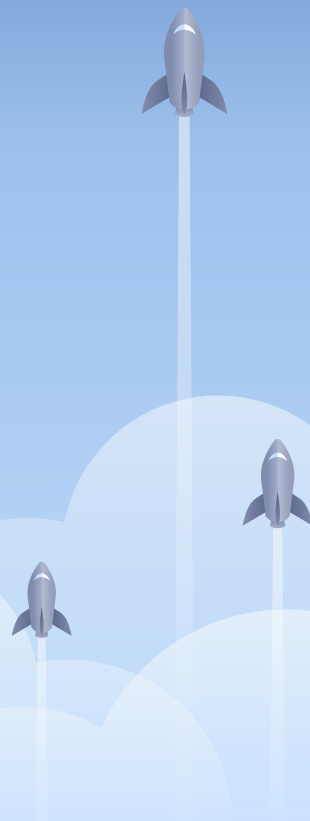


4.

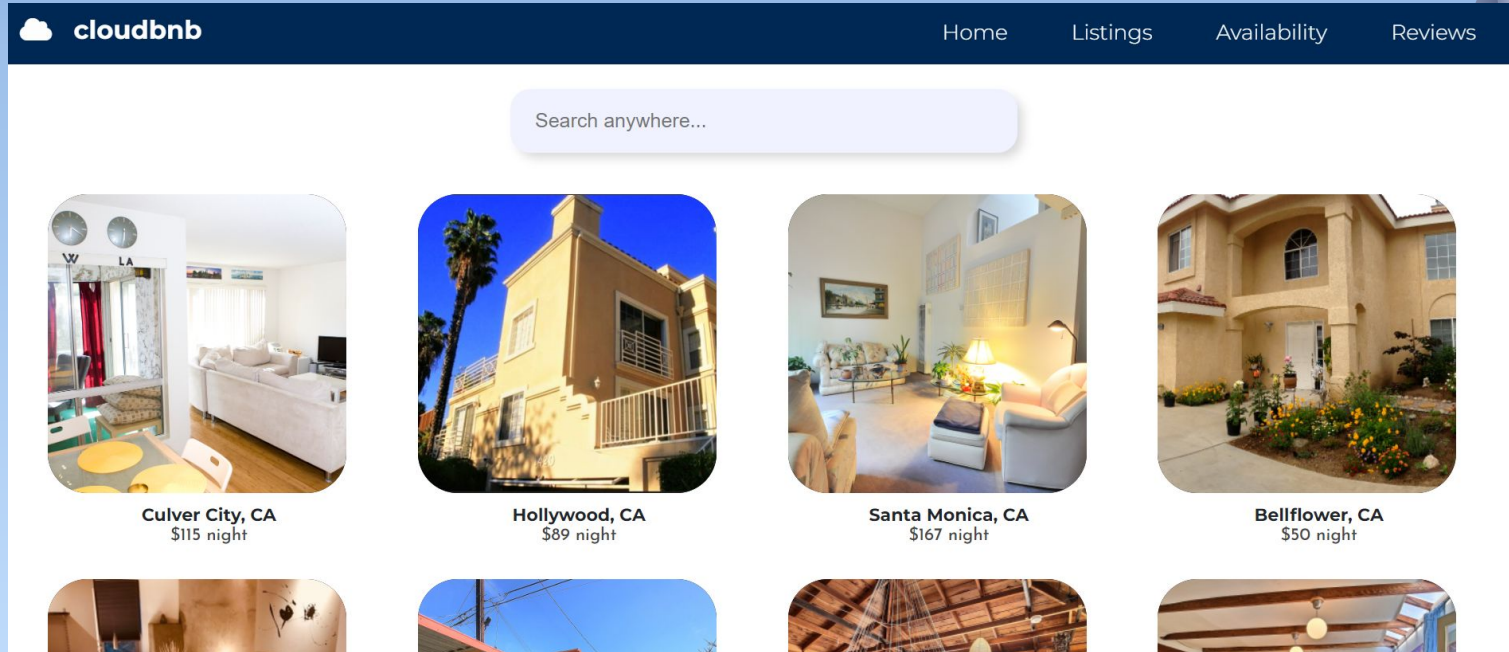
Lessons Learned

Lessons Learned

- RDBMS vs NoSQL mindset
- How to determine which database and data model is best for specific use cases.
- How to design schemas to achieve optimal performance on queries.
- How to efficiently preprocess data.
- How to perform various complex queries in MongoDB.



Front-End Component



GitHub Repository

- <https://github.com/alaa-shuaibi/CloudBnB>
- Includes:
 - ▷ Queries
 - ▷ Data Storage Statistics
 - ▷ Python Preprocessing Code
 - ▷ Front-End Code





Thank You!