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System Layers:
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- Microcontroller (AtMega32)
- -MCAL (DIO, Timer, Interrupt)
- -EUCAL (Led, Button)
- -Utilities (Bit\_Math , STD\_TYPES)

# **MCAL:**

#### Dio:

### DIO.C:

1- void DIO\_SetPinDirection (u8 u8cpy\_Port, u8 u8cpy\_PinNo, u8 u8cpy\_Mood);

Input: The port, The Pin, The mood (Output, Input)

2- void DIO\_SetPinValue (u8 u8cpy\_Port , u8 u8cpy\_PinNo , u8 u8cpy\_Value );

Input: The port, The pin, The value (Hight or low)

3- void DIO\_TogglePinValue (u8 u8cpy\_Port, u8 u8cpy\_PinNo);

Input: The port, The pin

This Function is used to Toggle the value.

4- u8 DIO\_GetPinValue (u8 u8cpy\_Port, u8 u8cpy\_PinNo);

Input: The port, The pin

Output: Returns the pin value in integer u8

5- u8 DIO\_GetPortValue (u8 u8cpy\_Port)

Input: Port name

Output: Returns port value.

```
6- void DIO_Int (void);input: voidOutput: voidIt initializes the dio direction ports .
```

### DIO\_Config.h:

#define of the ports used in function DIO\_INT to be able to set direction more easily.

# **Timer:**

## *Timer.c:*

1- void TimerNormalModeStart (void); this function intlizes the registers needed in timer

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2- void Timer0_stop(void); setting the registers to stop the timer
```

- 3- void Timer0Genaral (u16 ChoosenPrescaler, u32 OverFlowsNumber); input: the prescaler, number of overflows
- 4- void DelayingFor5Sec(void); the function is used to delay for 5 seconds

## **Interrupt:**

```
- void Interrupt_Init(void);Used to initializes the interrupt .
```

#### **EUCAL:**

#### **Button.c:**

- En\_ButtonRead ButtonRead (u8 ButtonPort, u8 Buttonpin);

Returns: Pressed or Not

Input: Port, Pin

- it checks the DIO Pin Value to see it it's pressed or not

this DIO pin is used as input

#### LED.c:

```
1- void Led_On (u8 LedPort, u8 LedPin);
```

input: led port and led pin

this function turns the led on

input: led port and led pin

this function turns the led off

3- void Led\_Toggle (u8 LedPort, u8 LedPin);

input: led port and led pin

Description: used to toggle the value in DIO

4- void Led\_Blink5Sec (u8 LedPort, u8 LedPin);

Description: this function is used to blink led for 5 sec

input: led port and led pin

outputs: the blinking

return: none

5- void TwoLeds\_Blink5Sec (u8 LedPort, u8 LedPin, u8 Led2Port, u8 Led2Pin);

input: 2 leds port, 2 leds pins this function is used to blink 2 leds for 5 secs

6- void LedsOff (void);

this function is used to turn all leds off

### **Application:**

1- void App\_Int (void);

initializes the DIO, Timer, Interrupt

2- void NormalMode (void);

Cars' LEDs will be changed every five seconds starting from Green then yellow then red then yellow then Green.

The Yellow LED will blink for five seconds before moving to Green or Red LEDs

3- void PasMode (void);

this function sees if the interrupt was during the green, yellow or red light.

if during red, it calls back PasRed.

if during Green/Yellow , it calls Back the green/Yellow function

at the end:

the cars' Red LED will be off and both Yellow LEDs start blinking for 5 seconds and the pedestrian's Green LED is still on.

4- void PasRed (void);

the pedestrian's Green LED and the cars' Red LEDs will be on for five seconds, this means that pedestrians can cross the street while the pedestrian's Green LED is on.

5- void PasGreenOrYellow (void);

the pedestrian Red LED will be on then both Yellow LEDs start to blink for five seconds, then the cars' Red LED and pedestrian Green LEDs are on for five seconds, this means that pedestrian must wait until the Green LED is on.

6- void App\_Start (void);

Starts the application's normal mode,

### All includes files:

- 1- It has function prototypes
- 2- The registers addresses
- 3- It has the #defines of any value used (No magic numbers)

# **Lights On demand** Alaa Ahmed Eid | October 12, 2022 Start Start App Normal Mode Interrupt pressed button Pressed when Pressed when Red Normal Mode green/yellow yes 1. Cars' LEDs will be changed the pedestrian Red LED every five seconds starting will be on then both Yellow the pedestrian's Green LED from Green then yellow LEDs start to blink for five and the cars' Red LEDs will seconds, then the cars' then red then yellow then be on for five seconds, this Red LED and pedestrian means that pedestrians can Green. Green LEDs are on for five cross the street while the 2. The Yellow LED will blink seconds, this means that pedestrian's Green LED is on. for five seconds before pedestrian must wait until moving to Green or Red the Green LED is on. **LEDs** 1. At the end of the two states, the cars Red LED will be off and both Yellow LEDs start blinking for 5 seconds and the pedestrian's Green LED is still on. 2. After the five seconds the pedestrian Green LED will be off and both the pedestrian Red LED and the cars' Green LED will be on.

Stop