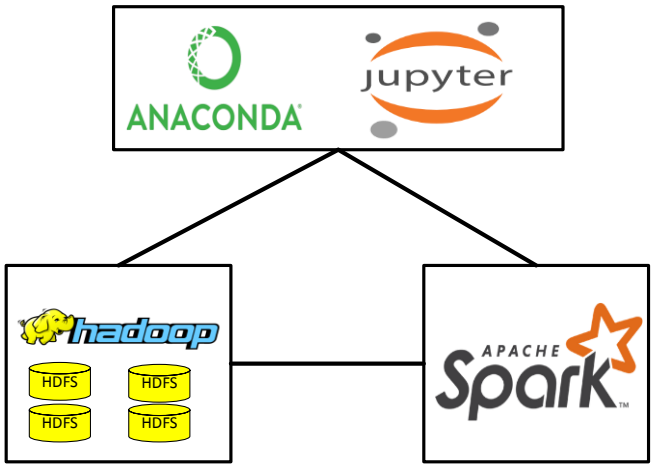
Build Machine learning Lab

Data science Lab

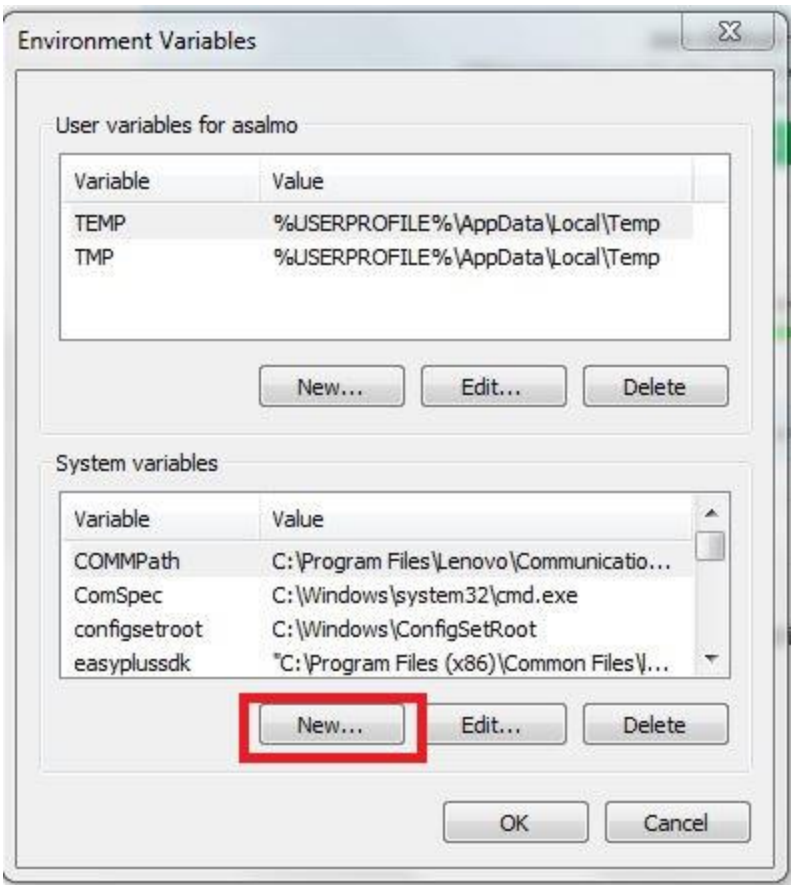


- Java (OpenJDK 8)
- Hadoop (using version: 3.1.2)
- Spark (using version: 2.7.0 to 3.2.0 preview)
- Anaconda (Jupyter). Windows 7: 2018 and Windows 10: 2019

1- If you don't have Java 8, you will need to implement step 1 & 2. If you already have Java 8, you can pass step # 1. Hadoop 3.1.2 works with Java 8.

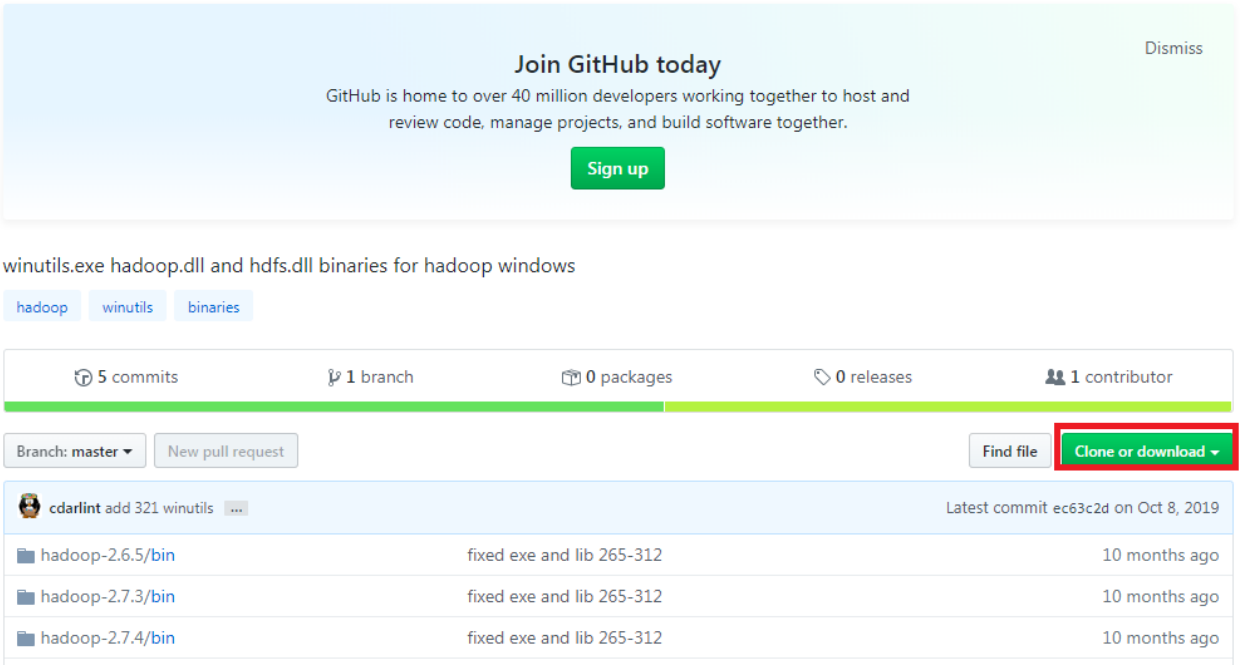
   Install OpenJDK-8 Java
   Download and install
   (https://developers.redhat.com/products/openjdk/download?extIdCarryOver=true&sc_cid=701f2000001OH7JAAW)

2- Add JAVA_HOME to environment variables.



JAVA_HOME= C:\alaa\AdoptOpenJDK\jdk-8.0.232.09-hotspot
Add JAVA_HOME to path %JAVA_HOME%\bin

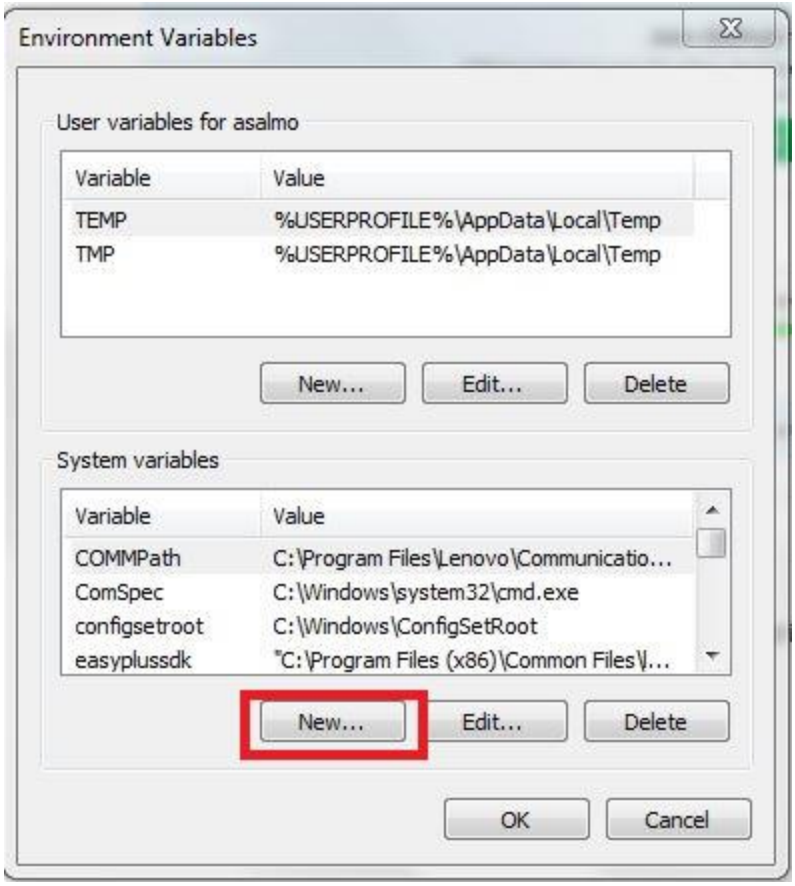
3- Build Hadoop on Windows (one node)
   A- Download and install https://www.7-zip.org/ (to unzip Linux)
   B- Download http://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-3.1.2/hadoop-3.1.2.tar.gz
   C- Make directory “bigdata” on c drive
      C:\bigdata
   D- Unzip hadoop-3.1.2.tar.gz
      C:\bigdata\hadoop-3.1.2
   E- Download Hadoop windows patch https://github.com/cdarlint/winutils



F- Download all patches, unzip the folder and copy Hadoop-3.1.2/bin to bin folder (C:\bigdata\hadoop-3.1.2\bin)

G- Build Hadoop variables:

Go “System properties” → Choose “Environment variables”



H- Press "New" to add:

- HADOOP_HOME = C:\bigdata\ hadoop-3.1.2
- HADOOP_BIN = C:\bigdata\ hadoop-3.1.2\bin
- HADOOP_SBIN= C:\bigdata\ hadoop-3.1.2\sbin
- Add % HADOOP_HOME %; % HADOOP_BIN %;% HADOOP_SBIN% to **path** variable

I- Configure Hadoop to run on single machine

We will need to change the following files (C:\ bigdata\hadoop-2.9.1\etc\hadoop):

hadoop-env.cmd
core-site.xml
hdfs-site.xml
mapred-site.xml

1- hadoop-env.cmd:

Change JAVA_HOME variable

From:
set JAVA_HOME=%JAVA_HOME%
To:
set JAVA_HOME=C:\AdoptOpenJDK\jdk-8.0.232.09-hotspot

2- core-site.xml
Open this file to add:

```
<configuration>
 <property>
  <name>fs.defaultFS</name>
  <value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>
 </property>
</configuration>
```

Note: Replace the empty < configuration></ configuration>

3- hdfs-site.xml
Open this file to add:

```
<configuration>
 <property>
  <name>dfs.replication</name>
  <value>1</value>
 </property>
 <property>
  <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
  <value>file:///C:/bigdata/hadoop-3.1.2/data/namenode</value>
 </property>
 <property>
  <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
  <value>file:///C:/bigdata/hadoop-3.1.2/data/datanode</value>
 </property>
</configuration>
```

Note: Replace the empty < configuration></ configuration>

In this case, we will need to make directory for

C:\BigData\ hadoop-3.1.2**data**
C:\BigData\ hadoop-3.1.2\data**namenode**
C:\BigData\ hadoop-3.1.2\data**datanode**

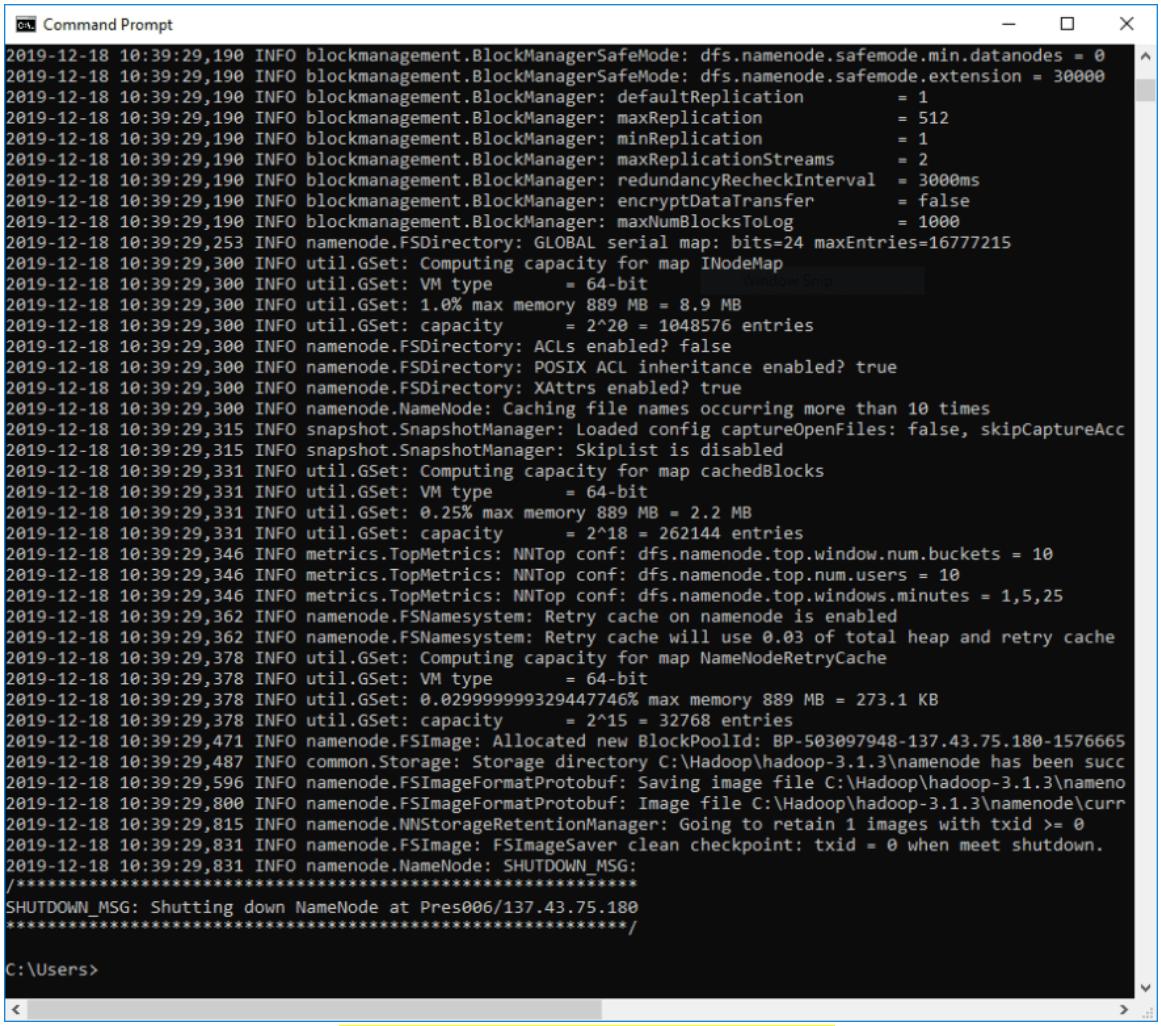
4- mapred-site.xml
Open this file to add:

```
<configuration>
 <property>
  <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
  <value>yarn</value>
 </property>
</configuration>
```

Note:

1- Replace the empty < configuration></ configuration>

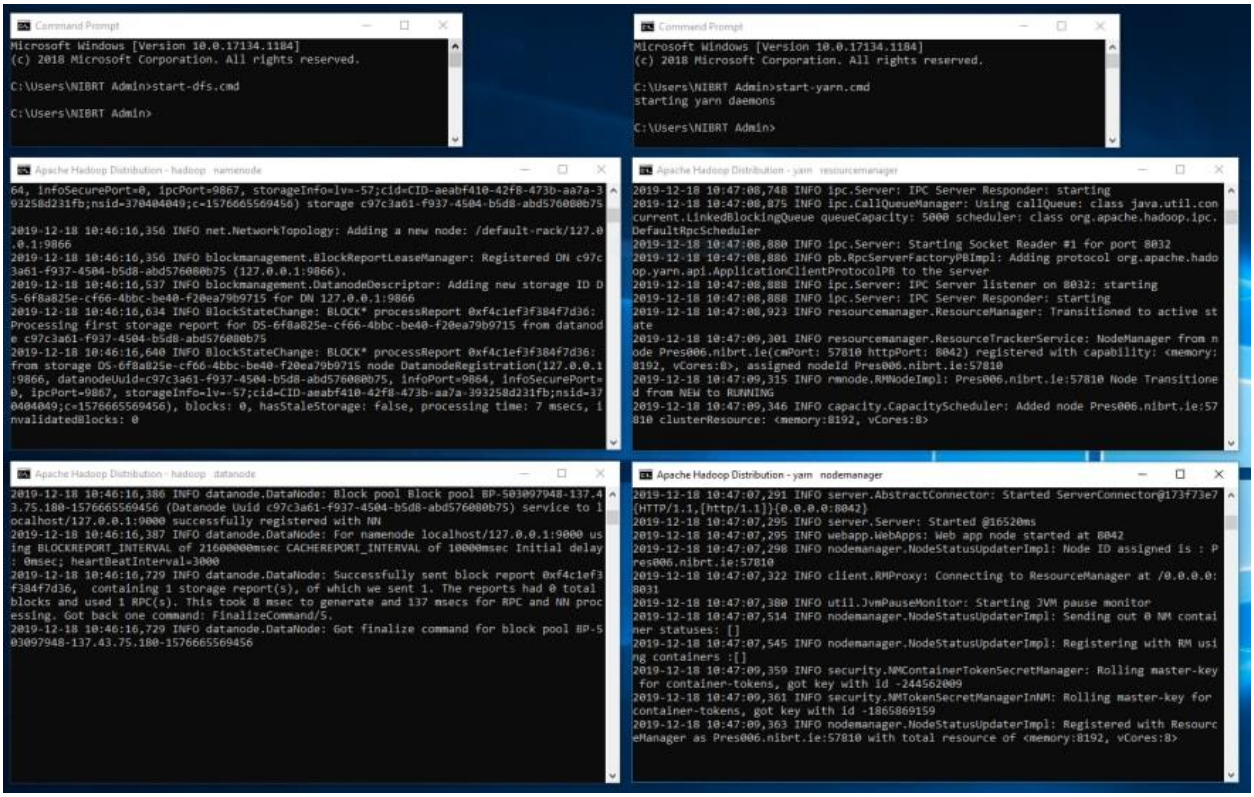
J- Formant NameNode:
-Open cmd
-Type “hadoop namenode -format”



K- One more thing to do: copy hadoop-yarn-server-timelineservice-3.1.2
from C:\bigdata\hadoop-3.1.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice
to C:\bigdata\hadoop-3.1.2\share\hadoop\yarn

L- We need to type start-all.cmd to start all nodes on one machine

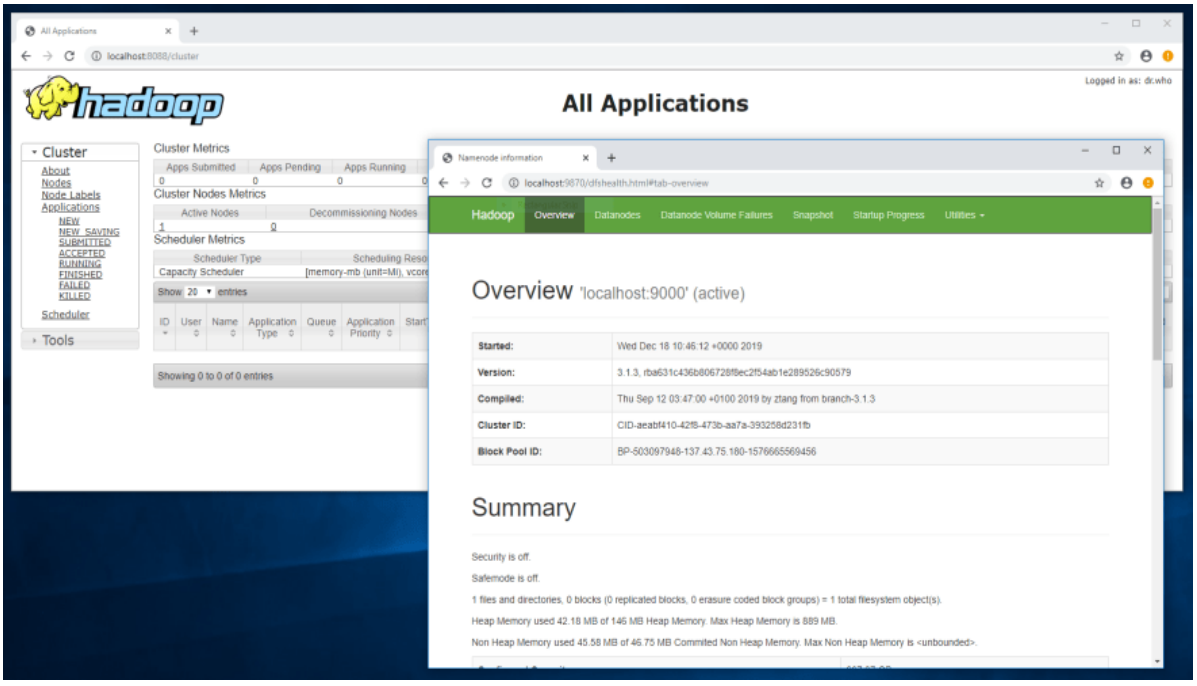
You should have:



Now you should have Hadoop on your machine

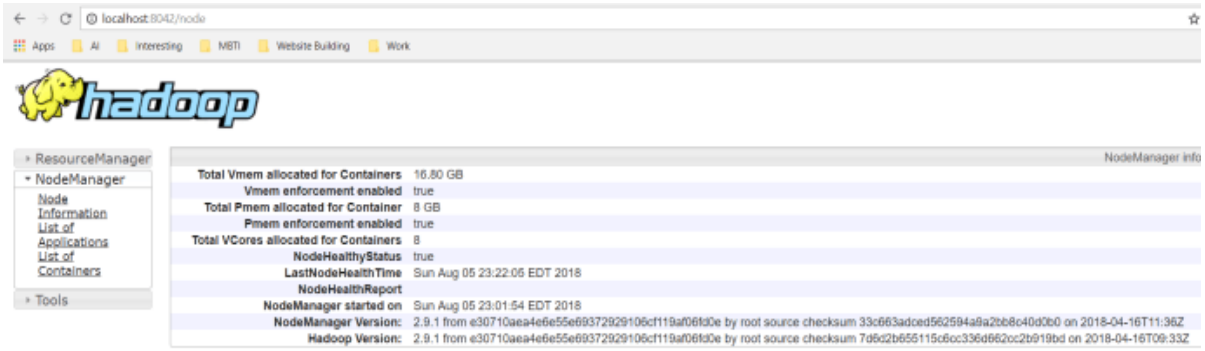
M- Hadoop Web UI

You can also open http://localhost:8088 and http://localhost:9870 in your browser



1- Node Manager

http://localhost:8042



K- Working with HDFS

>notepad Sample.txt

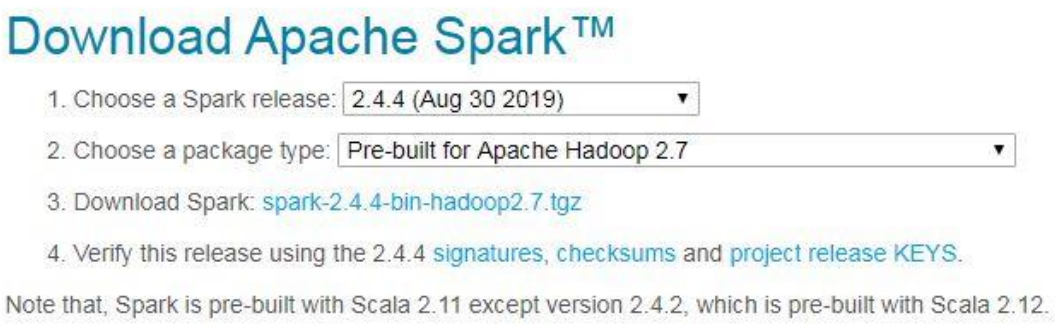
Write anything and save the file

hdfs dfs -ls /
hdfs dfs -mkdir /test
hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal Sample.txt /test
hdfs dfs -ls /test
hdfs dfs -cat /test/Sample.txt

1- Hadoop reference: https://dev.to/awwsmm/installing-and-running-hadoop-and-spark-on-windows-33kc#comments
2- Hadoop Patch reference https://github.com/cdarlint/winutils

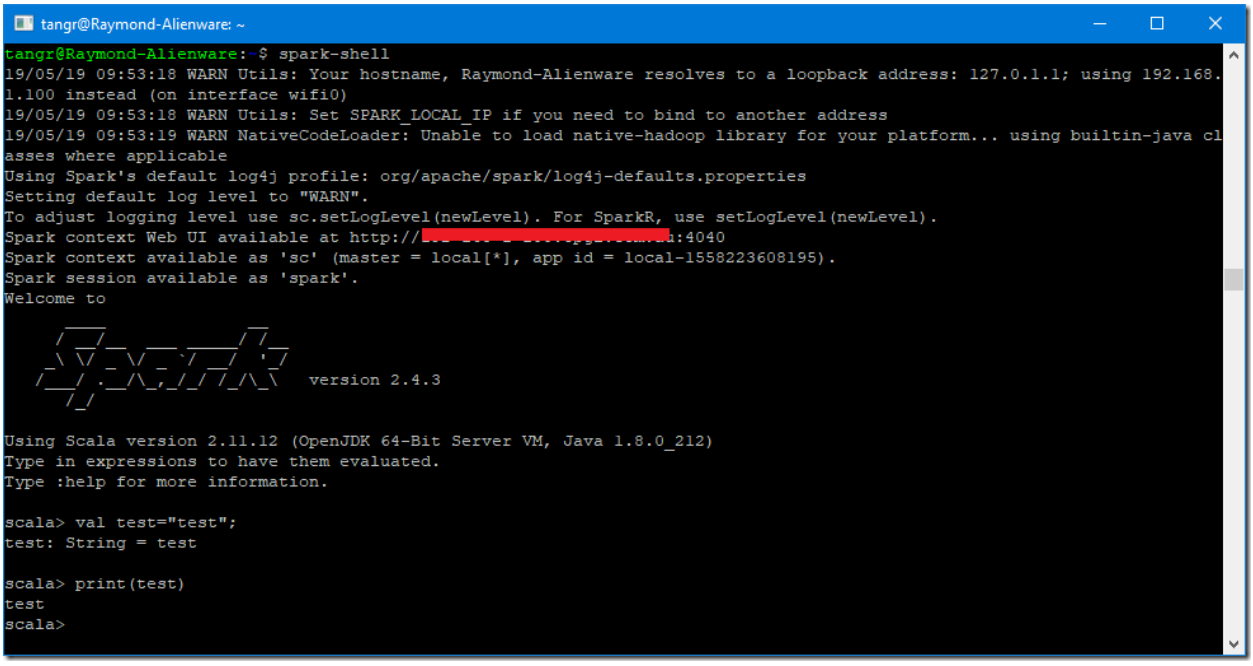
Install Spark

A. Download Spark version 2.3 or 2.4 (https://spark.apache.org/downloads.html)



B. Unzip spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7.tgz
C. Put the folder in C:\bigdata\spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7
D. Add to system variables
   SPARK_HOME=C:\alaa\bigdata\spark-2.4.4-bin-hadoop2.7
   PYSPARK_PYTHON=C:\Users\asalmo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\python.exe
   PYSPARK_DRIVER_PYTHON=
   C:\Users\asalmo\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\python.exe

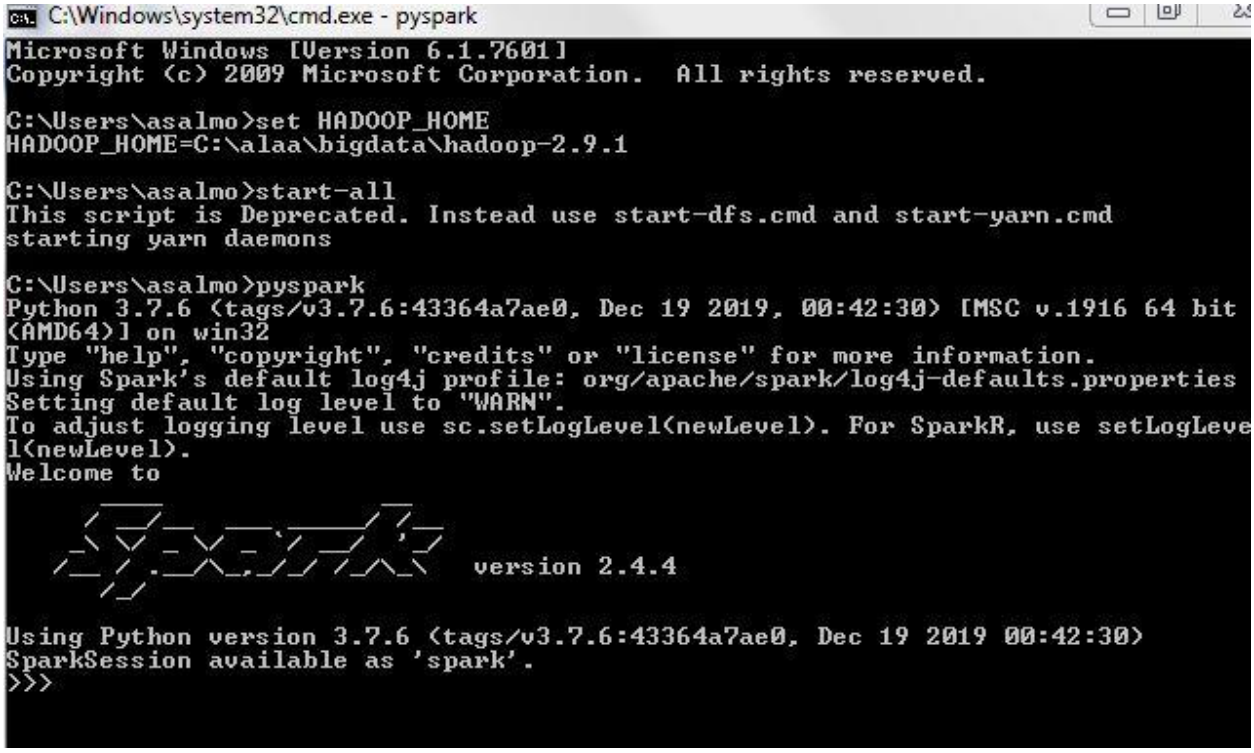
E. Add SPARK_HOME to path % SPARK_HOME %\bin
F. Open cmd
G. Type: spark-shell to start spark scala



H. Exit type :q
I. You need to install Python (download: https://www.python.org/downloads/windows/)
J. Add the variable: PYSPARK_DRIVER_PYTHON

PYSPARK_DRIVER_PYTHON= C:\Users\XXXXXXXX (Usename)\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python37\python.exe

K. Open cmd and type pyspark



N- To quit write quit()

Reference: https://kontext.tech/column/spark/311/apache-spark-243-installation-on-windows-10-using-windows-subsystem-for-linux

Anaconda with Jupyter notebook

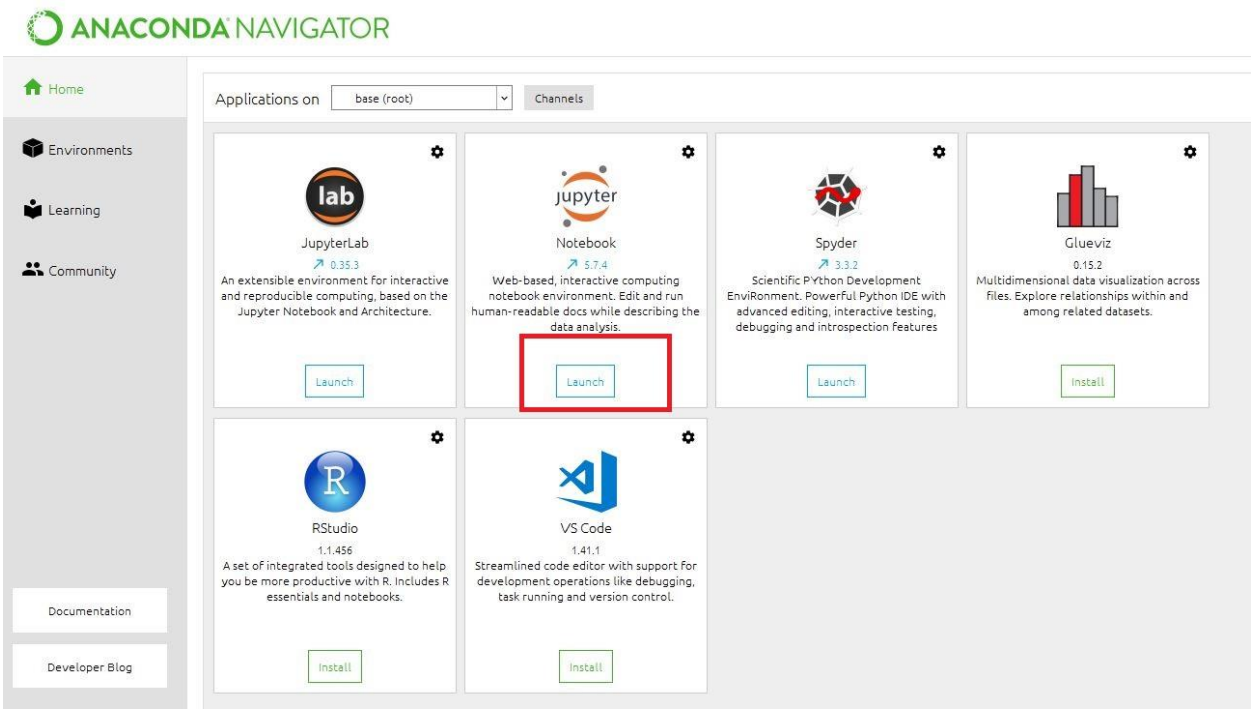
1- Install Anaconda

Note: For Windows 7 install Anaconda with 2018 and Python 3.7
For Windows 10 install Anaconda with 2019 and Python 3.7

https://docs.anaconda.com/anaconda/packages/oldpkglists/

2- After installation,

Go to window search for anaconda



Press Jupyter to start the web notebook.

3- Install findspark

Go to “search program and files” write “anaconda”

Choose “Anaconda Prompt”

```
Write "conda install -c conda-forge findspark"
```

```
4- Install Pandas
```

Go to “search program and files” write “anaconda”
Choose “Anaconda Prompt”

```
Wite "pip install pandas"
```