函式 (function)

def name(argument):
 statement 1
 statement 2

Python built in function:

- type(): type(55)
- int(): int('32')
- len: len('banana')
- print():

- For more, please refer
 - https://docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html

Flow of execution:

```
In [22]: def cat twice(part1,part2):
             print("entering cat twice")
             cat=part1+part2
             # call function : print twice
             print twice(cat)
             print("leaving cat twice")
In [23]: Lef print twice(apple):
             print("entering print twice")
             print(apple)
             print(apple)
             print(print twice. name )
             print("leaving print twice")
In [25]: \print("program begin here !")
         #, call function : cat_twice
         cat_twice('aaaa','bbbbb')
         print("prgram ends !!! bye
         program begin here !
         entering cat twice
         entering print twice
         aaaabbbbb
         aaaabbbbb
         print twice
         leaving print twice
         leaving cat twice
         prgram ends !!! bye
```

Flow of execution

- The order of statements run
- Execution begins at the first statement of the program
- Statements are run one at a time
- The statements inside the function don't run until the function is called

Stack diagram

```
__main_
                    cat_twice('aaa','bbb')
cat_twice
                       part 1 → aaa
                        part 2 → bbb
                       cat → aaabbb
print_twice
                      apple → aaabbb
```