

Breastfeeding Structural

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1 Participant Characteristics

	Full Sample	Boys	Girls
Total(<i>N</i>)	149	73	76
Age (<i>Mean [range], yrs</i>)	9.0 [7.1 - 12.0]	9.0 [7.1 - 12.0]	9.0 [7.1 - 11.8]
BMI (<i>Mean [range]</i>)	17.8 [13.8 - 31.9]	17.7 [13.9 - 31.9]	17.9 [13.8 - 25.9]
Percent of CDC 85th %tile (<i>Mean [range]</i>)	94.0 [70.1 - 168.8]	94.7 [72.7 - 168.8]	93.4 [70.1 - 131.1]
BMI %tile (<i>Mean [range]</i>)	59.9 [5 - 99]	59.3 [5 - 99]	60.5 [6.1 - 98]
Race(<i>N</i>)			
Black/AA	7	5	2
White	136	64	72
Other/Mixed	6	4	2
Ethnicity(<i>N</i>)			
Hispanic/Latino	6	3	3
Not H/L	120	59	61
NA	1	1	0
SES(<i>N</i>)			
>\$100,000	49	26	23
\$50,000-\$100,000	69	30	39
<\$50,000	28	16	12
NA	0	0	0
Maternal Education(<i>N</i>)			
> BA	50	22	28
BA	54	30	24
Associates/Technical	18	7	11
HighSchool	15	8	7
Other/NA	0	0	0
< HighSchoolDiploma/GED	0	0	0
Paternal Education(<i>N</i>)			
> BA	57	28	29
BA	38	22	16
Associates/Technical	15	5	10
HighSchool	23	9	14
Other/NA	1	1	0
< HighSchoolDiploma/GED	1	1	0
BreastFed 3cat(<i>N</i>)			
> 6months	54	24	30
4 – 6months	55	29	26
0 – 3months	40	20	20

1.1 Age

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: cAge_yr by sex
t = 0.20787, df = 146.95, p-value = 0.8356
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.3526448  0.4355526
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      9.006104          8.964650
```

1.2 BMI

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: cBodyMass_index by sex
t = 0.4145, df = 145.04, p-value = 0.6791
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.8137089  1.2455786
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      17.86838          17.65244
```

1.3 BMI percentile

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: cBodyMass_p by sex
t = 0.26999, df = 146.26, p-value = 0.7875
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -7.843167  10.325179
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      60.53553          59.29452
```

1.4 Maternal Ed

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

```
data: mED.sex_tab
p-value = 0.6517
alternative hypothesis: two.sided
```

1.5 Paternal Ed

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

```
data:  pED.sex_tab
p-value = 0.244
alternative hypothesis: two.sided
```

1.6 Race

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

```
data:  race.sex_tab
p-value = 0.3346
alternative hypothesis: two.sided
```

1.7 Ethnicity

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

```
data:  ethnicity.sex_tab
p-value = 1
alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to 1
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.1245066 7.5172554
sample estimates:
odds ratio
 0.9674603
```

1.8 SES

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

```
data:  income.sex_tab
p-value = 0.3825
alternative hypothesis: two.sided
```

2 3.1 Descriptive Statistics for Covariates

2.1 BF

2.1.1 Age

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: TIV

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
BreastFed_3cat	61226	2	2.4045	0.09395 .
Residuals	1820588	143		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

>6mo	0-3mo	4-6mo
1488.602	1467.938	1518.769

>6mo	0-3mo	4-6mo
95.33367	117.40115	124.84202

2.1.2 TIV

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: TIV

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
BreastFed_3cat	61226	2	2.4045	0.09395 .
Residuals	1820588	143		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

>6mo	0-3mo	4-6mo
1488.602	1467.938	1518.769

>6mo	0-3mo	4-6mo
95.33367	117.40115	124.84202

2.1.3 Sex

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

data: sex.BreastFed_3cat_tab

p-value = 0.5945

alternative hypothesis: two.sided

2.1.4 Maternal Education

Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data

data: mED.BreastFed_3cat_tab

p-value = 0.9948

alternative hypothesis: two.sided

2.1.5 Income

Pearson's Chi-squared test

data: income.BreastFed_3cat_tab
X-squared = 8.3969, df = 4, p-value = 0.07807

2.1.6 Premature

Pearson's Chi-squared test

data: premat.BreastFed_3cat_tab
X-squared = 0.039254, df = 2, p-value = 0.9806

2.2 SR

2.2.1 Age

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$cebq_SR and BFstructural_Dat$cAge_yr
t = -1.1461, df = 144, p-value = 0.2537
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.25360494  0.06843193
sample estimates:
      cor
-0.09507336
```

2.2.2 TIV

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$TIV and BFstructural_Dat$cebq_SR
t = -0.714, df = 144, p-value = 0.4764
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.2197235  0.1040573
sample estimates:
      cor
-0.0593951
```

2.2.3 Sex

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: cebq_SR by sex
t = 1.0185, df = 143.13, p-value = 0.3102
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.09642919  0.30142450
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      2.930667           2.828169
```

2.2.4 Maternal Education

Anova Table (Type II tests)

```
Response: cebq_SR
      Sum Sq  Df F value Pr(>F)
mEducation_cat  0.746    3  0.6863  0.562
Residuals      47.102 130
```

2.2.5 Income

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: cebq_SR

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
income_3cat	2.429	2	3.3458	0.03807 *
Residuals	50.821	140		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

2.2.6 Premature

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: cebq_SR by cPreMat

t = 0.94111, df = 20.749, p-value = 0.3575

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.1753275 0.4647940

sample estimates:

mean in group No	mean in group Yes
2.897674	2.752941

2.3 %BMip85

2.3.1 Age

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$Age_yr and BFstructural_Dat$cdc_p85th
t = 1.379, df = 144, p-value = 0.17
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.04919698  0.27157561
sample estimates:
      cor
0.1141638
```

2.3.2 TIV

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$TIV and BFstructural_Dat$cdc_p85th
t = 0.85574, df = 144, p-value = 0.3936
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.09238515  0.23091094
sample estimates:
      cor
0.07113075
```

2.3.3 Sex

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: cdc_p85th by sex
t = -0.41282, df = 140.72, p-value = 0.6804
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.06124741  0.04008735
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      0.9331136          0.9436936
```

2.3.4 Maternal Education

Anova Table (Type II tests)

```
Response: cdc_p85th
      Sum Sq  Df F value  Pr(>F)
mEducation_cat 0.26164    3  3.7459 0.01274 *
Residuals      3.02667 130
---
```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

2.3.5 Income

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: cdc_p85th

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
income_3cat	0.0732	2	1.5499	0.2159
Residuals	3.3045	140		

2.3.6 Prematurity

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: cdc_p85th by cPreMat

t = 1.5838, df = 29.484, p-value = 0.1239

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.01245349 0.09821069

sample estimates:

mean in group No	mean in group Yes
0.9432514	0.9003728

2.4 Left Hippocampus

2.4.1 Age

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$Age_yr and BFstructural_Dat$lHip_21
t = 2.6322, df = 144, p-value = 0.00941
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.05367256 0.36403114
sample estimates:
      cor
0.2142529
```

2.4.2 TIV

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$TIV and BFstructural_Dat$lHip_21
t = 11.039, df = 144, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.5781747 0.7563017
sample estimates:
      cor
0.6770337
```

2.4.3 Sex

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: lHip_21 by sex
t = -3.3747, df = 139.21, p-value = 0.0009578
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.21318953 -0.05566994
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      2.867348           3.001778
```

2.4.4 Maternal Education

Anova Table (Type II tests)

```
Response: lHip_21
      Sum Sq  Df F value Pr(>F)
mEducation_cat 0.1041   3  0.5598 0.6425
Residuals      8.0587 130
```

2.4.5 Income

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: lHip_21

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
income_3cat	0.5876	2	4.9576	0.008313 **
Residuals	8.2973	140		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

2.4.6 Prematurity

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: lHip_21 by cPreMat

t = 2.2391, df = 21.321, p-value = 0.03593

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

0.009569609 0.255978957

sample estimates:

mean in group No	mean in group Yes
2.948182	2.815407

2.5 Right Hippocampus

2.5.1 Age

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$Age_yr and BFstructural_Dat$rHip_22
t = 2.0698, df = 144, p-value = 0.04026
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.007737868 0.323488880
sample estimates:
      cor
0.1699726
```

2.5.2 TIV

Pearson's product-moment correlation

```
data: BFstructural_Dat$TIV and BFstructural_Dat$rHip_22
t = 10.044, df = 144, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true correlation is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.5351887 0.7283432
sample estimates:
      cor
0.6418356
```

2.5.3 Sex

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: rHip_22 by sex
t = -3.0081, df = 139.52, p-value = 0.003119
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.22893690 -0.04734725
sample estimates:
mean in group Female    mean in group Male
      3.200146           3.338288
```

2.5.4 Maternal Education

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: rHip_22

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
mEducation_cat	0.2642	3	1.107	0.3488
Residuals	10.3430	130		

2.5.5 Income

Anova Table (Type II tests)

Response: rHip_22

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)
income_3cat	0.9412	2	6.1613	0.002726 **
Residuals	10.6933	140		

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

2.5.6 Prematurity

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: rHip_22 by cPreMat

t = 2.4797, df = 25.482, p-value = 0.0201

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

0.02343983 0.25195054

sample estimates:

mean in group No	mean in group Yes
3.283357	3.145662

3 3.2 Path Analyses

3.1 3.2.1 Path Model for Left Hippocampus (Figure 1B).

Table 1: Fit Statistics for Model: BF -> SR (L Hipp Med) -> p85th BMI

	x
chisq	3.497
df	3.000
pvalue	0.321
baseline.chisq	138.482
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	0.996
tli	0.960
logl	1.517
bic2	43.197
rmsea	0.036
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.156
rmsea.pvalue	0.459
srmr	0.013

Table 2: Parameters for Model: BF -> SR (L Hipp Med) -> p85th BMI

	lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
1	cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.028	0.056	-0.502	0.615
2	cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.836	0.005
3	cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.176	0.152	-1.151	0.250
4	cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.011	0.065	0.173	0.863
5	cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.037	0.074	-0.496	0.620
6	cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.466	0.641
7	cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.020	0.044	-0.454	0.650
8	cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.099	0.112	0.882	0.378
9	cebq_SR	~	lHip_21	-0.171	0.291	-0.587	0.557
10	lHip_21	~	TIV_scale	0.158	0.017	9.269	0.000
11	lHip_21	~	Study_dummy	-0.014	0.011	-1.289	0.197
12	lHip_21	~	cAge_yr	0.038	0.013	3.012	0.003
13	lHip_21	~	sex_dummy	-0.012	0.033	-0.374	0.709
14	lHip_21	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.034	0.046	-0.751	0.452
15	lHip_21	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.038	0.019	1.993	0.046
16	cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.040	0.019	2.160	0.031
17	cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	-0.002	0.009	-0.182	0.856
18	cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.017	0.011	1.564	0.118
19	cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	-0.003	0.028	-0.125	0.901
20	cdc_p85th	~	lHip_21	-0.144	0.072	-1.993	0.046
21	cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.051	0.014	-3.683	0.000
22	cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.020	0.021	0.947	0.344
23	cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.039	0.038	-1.021	0.307
24	cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.047	0.022	-2.125	0.034
64	lHipMed_BF2SR	:=	a1*b1a2	-0.006	0.012	-0.563	0.573
65	SRMed_lHip2p85th	:=	b1a2*b2	0.008	0.014	0.566	0.571

3.1.1 Post-Hoc Tests for Breastfeeding

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: lHip_21 by BreastFed_3cat
t = -2.2487, df = 81.543, p-value = 0.02723
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.22310028 -0.01364641
sample estimates:
mean in group 0-3mo mean in group 4-6mo
      2.865345          2.983718
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: lHip_21 by BreastFed_3cat
t = -1.0931, df = 103.96, p-value = 0.2769
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.14392165  0.04163658
sample estimates:
mean in group >6mo mean in group 4-6mo
      2.932576          2.983718
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: lHip_21 by BreastFed_3cat
t = 1.2874, df = 80.56, p-value = 0.2016
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.03668236  0.17114399
sample estimates:
mean in group >6mo mean in group 0-3mo
      2.932576          2.865345
```

```
      >6mo    0-3mo    4-6mo
2.932576 2.865345 2.983718
```

3.2 3.2.1 Path Model for Left Hippocampus: Sensitivity Test - Effect of Breast-feeding

Table 3: Fit Statistics for Sensitivity Test: direct effect of breastfeeding on p85 BMI

	x
chisq	2.574
df	2.000
pvalue	0.276
baseline.chisq	138.482
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	0.995
tli	0.930
logl	1.979
bic2	43.986
rmsea	0.047
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.186
rmsea.pvalue	0.386
srmr	0.009

Table 4: Parameters for Sensitivity Test: direct effect of breastfeeding on p85 BMI

lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.028	0.056	-0.502	0.615
cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.836	0.005
cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.176	0.152	-1.151	0.250
cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.011	0.065	0.173	0.863
cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.037	0.074	-0.496	0.620
cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.466	0.641
cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.020	0.044	-0.454	0.650
cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.099	0.112	0.882	0.378
cebq_SR	~	lHip_21	-0.171	0.291	-0.587	0.557
lHip_21	~	TIV_scale	0.158	0.017	9.269	0.000
lHip_21	~	Study_dummy	-0.014	0.011	-1.289	0.197
lHip_21	~	cAge_yr	0.038	0.013	3.012	0.003
lHip_21	~	sex_dummy	-0.012	0.033	-0.374	0.709
lHip_21	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.034	0.046	-0.751	0.452
lHip_21	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.038	0.019	1.993	0.046
cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.040	0.019	2.153	0.031
cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	-0.001	0.009	-0.124	0.901
cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.016	0.011	1.458	0.145
cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	0.000	0.028	-0.006	0.995
cdc_p85th	~	lHip_21	-0.133	0.073	-1.825	0.068
cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.053	0.014	-3.754	0.000
cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.023	0.021	1.073	0.283
cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.039	0.038	-1.020	0.308
cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.046	0.022	-2.118	0.034
cdc_p85th	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	-0.016	0.016	-0.960	0.337

3.3 3.2.1 Path Model for Left Hippocampus: Sensitivity Test - Adjusting Hippocampal Volume for Income

Table 5: Fit Statistics for Sensitivity Test: adjusting hippocampal volume for income

	x
chisq	2.964
df	2.000
pvalue	0.227
baseline.chisq	138.482
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	0.991
tli	0.883
logl	1.784
bic2	44.376
rmsea	0.061
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.194
rmsea.pvalue	0.333
srmr	0.013

Table 6: Parameters for Sensitivity Test: adjusting hippocampal volume for income

lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.028	0.056	-0.502	0.615
cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.831	0.005
cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.176	0.152	-1.151	0.250
cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.011	0.065	0.173	0.863
cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.037	0.074	-0.498	0.618
cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.466	0.641
cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.020	0.044	-0.453	0.650
cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.099	0.112	0.881	0.378
cebq_SR	~	lHip_21	-0.171	0.292	-0.586	0.558
lHip_21	~	TIV_scale	0.156	0.017	9.034	0.000
lHip_21	~	Study_dummy	-0.013	0.011	-1.177	0.239
lHip_21	~	cAge_yr	0.038	0.013	3.048	0.002
lHip_21	~	sex_dummy	-0.014	0.033	-0.415	0.678
lHip_21	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.035	0.045	-0.772	0.440
lHip_21	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.036	0.019	1.879	0.060
lHip_21	~	income_dummy	0.016	0.022	0.731	0.465
cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.040	0.019	2.169	0.030
cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	-0.002	0.009	-0.182	0.856
cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.017	0.011	1.563	0.118
cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	-0.003	0.028	-0.125	0.901
cdc_p85th	~	lHip_21	-0.144	0.072	-1.987	0.047
cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.051	0.014	-3.683	0.000
cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.020	0.021	0.944	0.345
cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.039	0.038	-1.020	0.308
cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.047	0.022	-2.125	0.034

3.4 3.2.2 Path Model for Right Hippocampus (Figure 1C).

Table 7: Fit Statistics for Model: BF -> SR (R Hipp Med) -> p85th BMI

	x
chisq	2.652
df	3.000
pvalue	0.448
baseline.chisq	123.303
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	1.000
tli	1.033
logl	-22.845
bic2	91.922
rmsea	0.000
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.141
rmsea.pvalue	0.582
srmr	0.013

Table 8: Parameters for Model: BF -> SR (R Hipp Med) -> p85th BMI

	lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
1	cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.025	0.056	-0.455	0.649
2	cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.828	0.005
3	cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.175	0.152	-1.146	0.252
4	cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.012	0.066	0.189	0.850
5	cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.041	0.072	-0.571	0.568
6	cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.461	0.645
7	cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.021	0.043	-0.497	0.619
8	cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.098	0.112	0.876	0.381
9	cebq_SR	~	rHip_22	-0.137	0.245	-0.559	0.576
10	rHip_22	~	TIV_scale	0.171	0.020	8.434	0.000
11	rHip_22	~	Study_dummy	-0.019	0.013	-1.537	0.124
12	rHip_22	~	cAge_yr	0.035	0.015	2.335	0.020
13	rHip_22	~	sex_dummy	-0.016	0.040	-0.402	0.688
14	rHip_22	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.033	0.054	-0.601	0.548
15	rHip_22	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.054	0.023	2.404	0.016
16	cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.026	0.018	1.449	0.147
17	cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	-0.001	0.009	-0.080	0.936
18	cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.014	0.011	1.254	0.210
19	cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	-0.004	0.028	-0.126	0.900
20	cdc_p85th	~	rHip_22	-0.054	0.061	-0.888	0.374
21	cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.048	0.014	-3.424	0.001
22	cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.016	0.021	0.777	0.437
23	cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.036	0.039	-0.932	0.351
24	cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.045	0.022	-2.046	0.041
64	rHipMed_BF2SR	:=	a1*b1a2	-0.007	0.014	-0.544	0.586
65	SRMed_rHip2p85th	:=	b1a2*b2	0.006	0.012	0.539	0.590

3.4.1 Post-Hoc Tests for Breastfeeding

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: rHip_22 by BreastFed_3cat
t = -2.1699, df = 83.953, p-value = 0.03284
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.25074294 -0.01092919
sample estimates:
mean in group 0-3mo mean in group 4-6mo
      3.180627          3.311463
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: rHip_22 by BreastFed_3cat
t = -0.42339, df = 103.51, p-value = 0.6729
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.12985583  0.08416378
sample estimates:
mean in group >6mo mean in group 4-6mo
      3.288617          3.311463
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: rHip_22 by BreastFed_3cat
t = 1.8426, df = 80.697, p-value = 0.06906
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.008626495  0.224606571
sample estimates:
mean in group >6mo mean in group 0-3mo
      3.288617          3.180627

      >6mo    0-3mo    4-6mo
3.288617 3.180627 3.311463
```

3.5 3.2.1 Path Model for Right Hippocampus: Sensitivity Test - Direct Effect of Breastfeeding

Table 9: Fit Statistics for Sensitivity Test: direct effect of breastfeeding on p85 BMI

	x
chisq	1.470
df	2.000
pvalue	0.479
baseline.chisq	123.303
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	1.000
tli	1.074
logl	-22.254
bic2	92.453
rmsea	0.000
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.158
rmsea.pvalue	0.584
srmr	0.008

Table 10: Parameters for Sensitivity Test: direct effect of breastfeeding on p85 BMI

lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.025	0.056	-0.455	0.649
cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.828	0.005
cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.175	0.152	-1.146	0.252
cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.012	0.066	0.189	0.850
cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.041	0.072	-0.571	0.568
cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.461	0.645
cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.021	0.043	-0.497	0.619
cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.098	0.112	0.876	0.381
cebq_SR	~	rHip_22	-0.137	0.245	-0.559	0.576
rHip_22	~	TIV_scale	0.171	0.020	8.434	0.000
rHip_22	~	Study_dummy	-0.019	0.013	-1.537	0.124
rHip_22	~	cAge_yr	0.035	0.015	2.335	0.020
rHip_22	~	sex_dummy	-0.016	0.040	-0.402	0.688
rHip_22	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.033	0.054	-0.601	0.548
rHip_22	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.054	0.023	2.404	0.016
cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.026	0.018	1.426	0.154
cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	0.000	0.009	-0.009	0.993
cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.012	0.011	1.137	0.256
cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	0.000	0.028	0.011	0.991
cdc_p85th	~	rHip_22	-0.041	0.062	-0.668	0.504
cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.050	0.014	-3.520	0.000
cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.020	0.021	0.919	0.358
cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.036	0.039	-0.930	0.352
cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.045	0.022	-2.037	0.042
cdc_p85th	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	-0.018	0.017	-1.086	0.277

3.6 3.2.1 Path Model for Right Hippocampus: Sensitivity Test - Adjusting Hippocampal Volume for Income

Table 11: Fit Statistics for Sensitivity Test: adjusting hippocampal volume for income

	x
chisq	1.464
df	2.000
pvalue	0.481
baseline.chisq	123.303
baseline.df	27.000
baseline.pvalue	0.000
cfi	1.000
tli	1.075
logl	-22.251
bic2	92.446
rmsea	0.000
rmsea.ci.lower	0.000
rmsea.ci.upper	0.158
rmsea.pvalue	0.585
srmr	0.011

Table 12: Parameters for Sensitivity Test: adjusting hippocampal volume for income

lhs	op	rhs	est	se	z	pvalue
cebq_SR	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.025	0.056	-0.455	0.649
cebq_SR	~	income_dummy	0.232	0.082	2.818	0.005
cebq_SR	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.175	0.152	-1.146	0.252
cebq_SR	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.012	0.066	0.189	0.850
cebq_SR	~	TIV_scale	-0.041	0.071	-0.574	0.566
cebq_SR	~	Study_dummy	0.017	0.036	0.462	0.644
cebq_SR	~	cAge_yr	-0.021	0.043	-0.497	0.619
cebq_SR	~	sex_dummy	0.098	0.112	0.876	0.381
cebq_SR	~	rHip_22	-0.137	0.246	-0.556	0.578
rHip_22	~	TIV_scale	0.167	0.020	8.170	0.000
rHip_22	~	Study_dummy	-0.018	0.013	-1.375	0.169
rHip_22	~	cAge_yr	0.036	0.015	2.393	0.017
rHip_22	~	sex_dummy	-0.018	0.040	-0.466	0.642
rHip_22	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.034	0.054	-0.632	0.527
rHip_22	~	BreastFed_3cat_dummy	0.051	0.023	2.244	0.025
rHip_22	~	income_dummy	0.028	0.026	1.093	0.275
cdc_p85th	~	TIV_scale	0.026	0.018	1.457	0.145
cdc_p85th	~	Study_dummy	-0.001	0.009	-0.080	0.936
cdc_p85th	~	cAge_yr	0.014	0.011	1.252	0.210
cdc_p85th	~	sex_dummy	-0.004	0.028	-0.126	0.900
cdc_p85th	~	rHip_22	-0.054	0.061	-0.882	0.378
cdc_p85th	~	mEducation_dummy	-0.048	0.014	-3.424	0.001
cdc_p85th	~	income_dummy	0.016	0.021	0.772	0.440
cdc_p85th	~	cPreMat_dummy	-0.036	0.039	-0.932	0.351
cdc_p85th	~	cebq_SR	-0.045	0.022	-2.046	0.041