

Inside the loop: Mojaloop Core & Releases

PI-20 Community event

Mojaloop Core team, October 2022



PI-19 Contributors

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Agenda



- 1. Mojaloop internals overview *Inside the* (Moja)*Loop*
- 2. Mojaloop PI-19 overview
 - a. Maintaining Mojaloop v14.0.0
 - b. Mojaloop release v14.1.0 update
 - c. Testing Updates including TTK
- 3. Roadmap, PI-20 goals

Mojaloop PI Overview

Timeline	Summary			
Phase-1 (2016 - 17)	 Level One Project Reference Implementation 6 Program Increments (PIs) 			
Phase-2	 Road To Productionization 1 – 4 Program Increments 			
Phase-3 (2019 Jan - Dec)	 Supporting Adoption & Deployment PI-5 (Feb – April): Account lookup, QA Framework, Streamlined CI, Release process, Error endpoints, Documentation, Node Upgrade, Bug Fixes & Community support, Bulk Transfers Design PI-6 Event handling framework, Bulk Transfers PoC, API Gateway, OSS Settlements API, Quoting Service, ALS PI-7 Event & Error Handling framework, Packaging, OSS Settlements, Performance testing capabilities, QA PI-8 Consolidation, Performance, Community Support 			
Phase-4 (2020 Jan - Dec)	 Going Live! PI-9: Performance Testing & Improvements, Merchant Request to Pay, Operational Monitoring, Testing toolkit, Settlement v2 PI-10: Performance PoC, Standardizing Bulk Transfers, Testing toolkit, Settlement v2, Adopting FSPIOP API v1.1, Versioning PI-11: Performance PoC, Standardizing designs, code & QA, Adopting FSPIOP API v1.1, Versioning, PISP support, Code quality PI-12: Hardening, Packaging, Releases and prep for Phase-5 (October 2020 – January 2021) 			
Phase-5 (2021 Jan - Dec)	 One Loop for All: Mojaloop in Motion! PI-13: Removing friction, Understanding & addressing (feature) gaps, Cost reduction, Increasing Trust & confidence in Mojaloop (February 2021 – April 2021) PI-14: Reference Architecture, Supporting existing implementers; ISO messaging, FX support; Bulk Payments, Merchant QR enhancements (May – July 2021) PI-15: Ref Architecture, Supporting existing implementers; ISO messaging, FX support; Bulk, Merchant extensions; TBD on planning day (Aug – Oct 2021) PI-16: Ref Architecture, Supporting existing implementers; ISO messaging, FX support, IaC, 3PPI. TBC on planning day (Nov 2021 – Jan 2022) 			
Phase-6 (2022 Jan - Dec)	 PI-17: Ref Architecture, Supporting existing implementers, Mojaloop releases; ISO messaging, FX support, IaC, 3PPI, Merchant extensions, Bulk PI-18: Bulk, vNext, Mojaloop releases, core maintenance; ISO messaging, FX support, IaC, 3PPI, Merchant extensions, Sandbox, Code quality & security PI-19: Bulk, vNext, Mojaloop releases, core maintenance; ISO messaging, FX support, IaC, 3PPI, Merchant extensions, Sandbox, Code quality & security PI-20: TBD on Product roadmap day 			





Mojaloop overview - Inside the Loop

Mojaloop API versions supported



- 1. FSP Interoperability (FSPIOP) API v1.1.1
 - Changes to support notifications on failures,
- 2. Settlement API v2.0
 - No changes approved but proposed and being reviewed
- 3. Administration API <u>v1.0</u>
 - No changes approved but proposed and being reviewed
- 4. Third-party Payment Initiation (3PPI) API <u>v1.0</u>
 - v1.0 officially published and supported in implementation. v2.0 being finalized
- 5. FX API in design
 - Mostly accepted; finalizing changes, reviews

Mojaloop Switch Functionality – FSPIOP Use Cases (Phase-6 PI-19)

Mojaloop FSPIOP API v1.1 Use cases

Payer-Initiated Transaction

- [P2P Transfers
- [] Customer-Initiated Merchant Payment
- [•] Customer-Initiated Cash-out Receive Amount
- [•] Customer-Initiated Cash-out Send Amount
- [] ATM-Initiated Cash-out
- [•] Refund

Bulk Transactions

[Bulk Payments

Payee-Initiated Transaction

- [] Merchant-Initiated Merchant Payment
- [•] Agent-Initiated Cash-out
- [•] Agent-Initiated Cash-In Send Amount
- [•] Agent-Initiated Cash-In Receive Amount

Payee-Initiated Transaction using OTP

- [•] Merchant-Initiated Merchant Payment Authorized on POS
- [•] Agent-Initiated Cash-out Authorized on POS



Switch Functionality: Mojaloop End-points (Phase-6 PI-19)



FSPIOP API v1.1 Specification

Transfers*

- [POST Prepare
- [•] PUT Response
- [•] PUT Error
- [PATCH Notification
- [•] GET Query

Parties

- [GET Request
- [PUT Response
- [PUT Error

Quotes

- [POST Request
- [•] PUT Response
- [PUT Error
- [•] GET Query

Participants

- [POST Create
- [PUT Response
- [POST Bulk Create
- [PUT Error
- [O] DEL Delete

Transactions

- [O] PUT Response
- [O] GET Query

TransactionRequests

- [POST Request
- [•] PUT Response
- [•] PUT Error
- [•] GET Query

Authorizations

- [GET Request
- [•] PUT Response
- [•] PUT Error

BulkTransfers*

- [POST Request
- [PUT Response
- [•] PUT Error
- [] GET Query

BulkQuotes

- [POST Request
- [PUT Response
- [•] PUT Error
- [] GET Query

Key

- Supported with functional tests
- [•] Supported
- [Proof of Concept
- [•] Not implemented
- [o] Out of Scope

Switch Functionality - Administration (Phase-6 PI-19)

Admin API v1.0 Specification

Participants

- [] Manage Participants
- [] Create Initial Values
- [Query
- [•] Update
- [] Manage positions, limits
- [] Create Initial Value
- [Query
- [•] Update
- [] Manage Callback URLs
- [] Create Initial Value
- [•] Query
- [•] Update

Settlement Models

- [] Settlement models
- [] Configure
- [•] Query

Participant Accounts

- [] Manage accounts
- [Create
- [] Query
- [•] Update
- [] Funds In/Out

Transactions

- [Transactions
- [] Query

ALS Oracle API v1.0 Specification

Oracles (ALS)

- [] Manage Oracles
- [Create
- [] Query
- [•] Update
- [Delete

- Supported with functional tests
- [•] Supported
- [•] Proof of Concept
- [•] Not implemented
- [o] Out of Scope

Switch Functionality - Settlement (Phase-6 PI-19)

Settlement API v2.0 Specification



Settlements v1.0 [Deferred, Multilateral Net]

- [Open, close Settlement Windows
- [] Query Settlement Windows
- [] Query Settlement Report
- [Create/Trigger Settlement with Windows
- [Process successful Settlement Acknowledgements
- [] Reconcile Positions based on successful Settlements
- [Process failed Settlement Acknowledgements

Settlements v2

- [Settlement models
- [•] Designs
- [] Settlement by Currency
- [Interchange Fees
- [Continuous Gross Settlement



Switch - Third-party (3p) API v1.0 (Phase-6 PI-19)

Third-party API v1.0 Specification



Linking

- [Pre-Linking
- [Discovery
- [Request consent
- [Authentication
- [] Grant consent
- [Credential registration

Un-Linking

[Un-linking

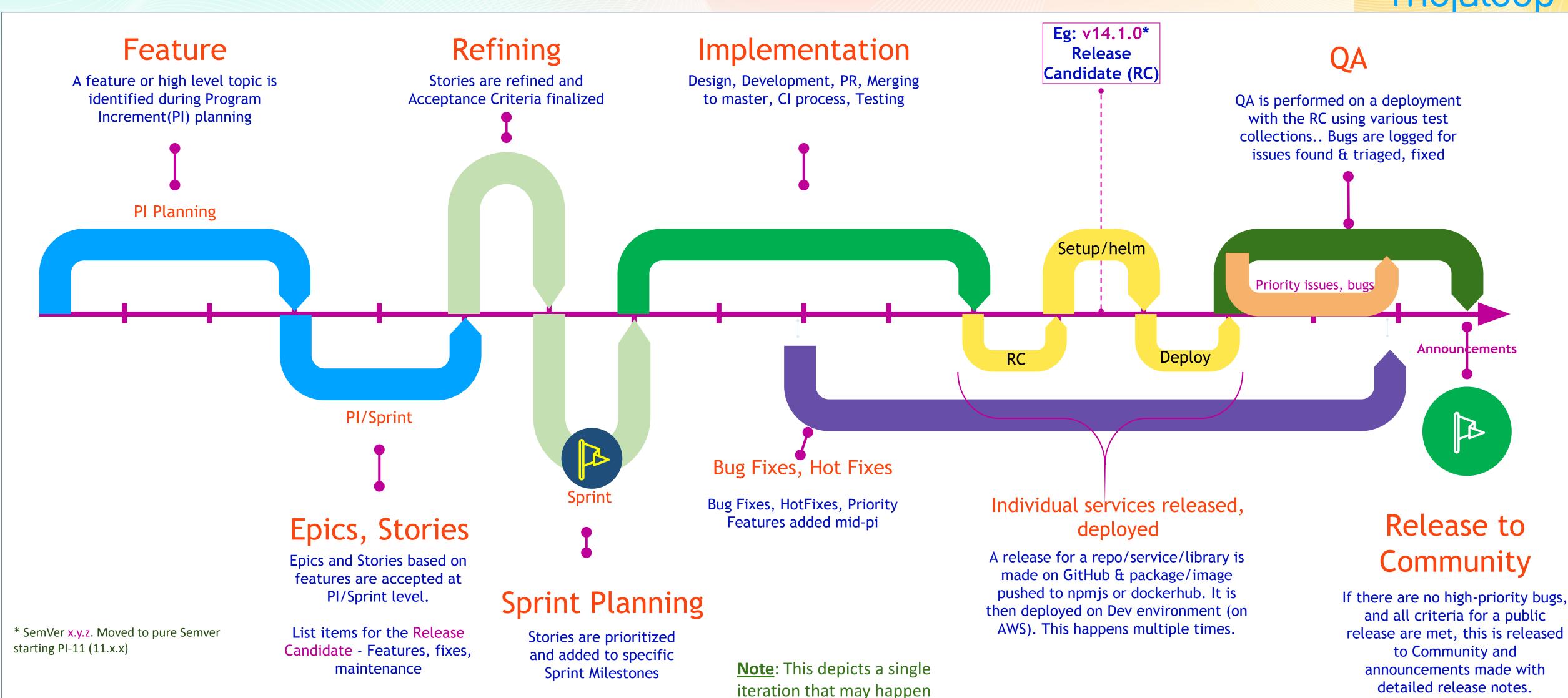
Third-party (3p) Transfers

- [Discovery
- [Agreement
- [] 3p transaction request
- [•] 3p authorization
- [Signed authorization
- [Validate authorization
- [•] 3p Transfer
- Query trxreq status



Mojaloop Release Process





multiple times

11

Mojaloop Component diagram PI-19 - Overview

IAM, RBAC API Gateway (IaC) (Administration APIs; Ory - Keto, Kratos, Oathkeeper) (FSPIOP API - Parties, Participants, Quotes, Transfers, Bulk Transfers; OAuth; MTLS) Accelerators Quality Assurance **Business Operations Functional Tests** Core Components Framework for (Postman - Scripts) Mojaloop API Adapter **Quoting-Service** Mojaloop API Adapter Central-Services (Reporting) (FSPIOP API - Transfers) (API - Operational Admin) (API - Quotes) (API - Bulk Transfers) (Operations) On-boarding (Monitoring) (Postman - Scripts) (self-service portals) Central-Services Mojaloop API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Simulators (Handler - Notifications) (Handler - Prepare) (Handler - Get Transfers) (Handler - Bulk Prepare) Mojaloop SDK (API, SDK, FSP & Oracle) (FSP Payer/Payee) (Third-party support for **Testing Toolkit** Third Party API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Central-Services FSPs, PISPs) , UI, CLI & Backend) (3PPI - API - Transfers) (Handler - Position) (Handler - Timeout) (Handler - Bulk Fulfil) (Bulk support for FSPs) License, Security & Audit Oracle SDK Third Party API Adapter (Dependencies) Central-Services Central-Services Central-Services (Participant Store) (3PPI Handler - Notifications) (Handler - Admin) (Handler - Fulfil) (Handler - Bulk Process) Event SDK Persistence (Audit, Log, Trace -Account-Lookup-Service **Transaction Request Service** Third Party Auth Service (API - Parties, Participant) (3PPI - API - Auth) (API - Transaction) Client/Server) Operational Monitoring Central-Settlements Central-Settlements Central-Settlements Central-Settlements (API - Settlements) (Handler - Deferred) (Handler - Gross) (Handler - Rules) MongoDB (CEP, BULK - Data Supporting FSP/PISP Components Supporting Core Components SDK-Scheme-Adapter ALS-Oracle-Pathfinder **Email-Notifier** Event-Stream-Processor (FSP SDK - Parties, Participants, (MSISDN Lookup) (Logs, Error, Audits, Tracing) (Handler - Email) Quotes, Transfers) SDK-ThirdParty-Adapter **Third Party Consent Oracle** Central-Event-Processor **Event-Sidecar** (3PPI - API - Consent) (PISP/FSP SDK - PISP) (Logs, Error, Audits, Tracing) (CEP) Container Management & Orchestration Continuous Integration & Delivery Helm (Package Manager for K8s, Templatized Deployments and Configuration) ent (d Elas EFK - (Log Searc Pron (Me NPM Org (NPM Reposit (Abstraction layer for Infrastructure, Infrastructure as a Policy, Container Orchestration) Docker

(Container Engine)

Infrastructure

(AWS, Azure, On-Prem)

API - Security / Policy / Ingress / Egress

Mojaloop Component diagram PI-19 - Functional Areas

IAM, RBAC API Gateway (IaC) (Administration APIs; Ory - Keto, Kratos, Oathkeeper) (FSPIOP API - Parties, Participants, Quotes, Transfers, Bulk Transfers; OAuth; MTLS) Accelerators Quality Assurance **Business Operations Functional Tests** Core Componen Framework for (Postman - Scripts) Mojaloop API Adapter **Central-Services** Mojaloop API Adapter (Reporting) AGREEMENT (FSPIOP API - Transfers) (API - Operational Admin) (API - Bulk Transfers) (Operations) On-boarding (Monitoring) (Postman - Scripts) (self-service portals) Mojaloop API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Central-Services Simulators (Handler - Notifications) (Handler - Prepare) (Handler - Get Transfers) (Handler - Bulk Prepare) Mojaloop SDK (API, SDK, FSP & Oracle) BULK (FSP Payer/Payee) (Third-party support for **Testing Toolkit** Central-Services (Handler - Position RANS FER Sentral-Services (Handler - Timeout) Third Party API Adapter Central-Services FSPs, PISPs) , UI, CLI & Backend) (3PPI - API - Transfers) (Handler - Bulk Fulfil) (Bulk support for FSPs) License, Security & Audit Oracle SDK **Central-Services** Central-Services (Dependencies) Central-Services THIRDPARTY (Participant Store) (Handler - Fulfil) (Handler - Admin) (Handler - Bulk Process) Event SDK Persistence (Audit, Log, Trace -**Third Party Auth Service** TRANSACTIONS DISCOVERY (3PPI - API - Auth) Client/Server) Operational Monitoring (Handler - Deferred) TTLE MERETral-Settlements Central-Settlements **Central-Settlements** (API - Settlements) (Handler - Rules) MongoDB (CEP, BULK - Data Supporting FSP/PISP Components Supporting Core Components SDK-Scheme-Adapter ALS-Oracle-Pathfinder **Email-Notifier** Event-Stream-Processor OUSD Kartors) (MSISDN Lookup) (Logs, Error, Audits, Tracing) (Handler - Email) **Third Party Consent Oracle** Central-Event-Processor **Event-Sidecar** (3PPI - API - Consent) (PISP/FSP SDK - PISP) (Logs, Error, Audits, Tracing) (CEP) Container Management & Orchestration Helm (Package Manager for K8s, Templatized Deployments and Configuration) ent (d Elas EFK - (Log Searc Pron (Me NPM Reposite (Abstraction layer for Infrastructure, Infrastructure as a Policy, Container Orchestration) Docker (Container Engine) Infrastructure

(AWS, Azure, On-Prem)

API - Security / Policy / Ingress / Egress

Mojaloop Component diagram PI-19 - Whats new? API - Security / Policy / Ingress / Egress API Gateway (IaC) IAM, RBAC (Administration APIs; Ory - Keto, Kratos, Oathkeeper) (FSPIOP API - Parties, Participants, Quotes, Transfers, Bulk Transfers; OAuth; MTLS) Accelerators Quality Assurance **Business Operations Functional Tests** Core Components Framework for (Postman - Scripts) Mojaloop API Adapter **Quoting-Service** Mojaloop API Adapter Central-Services (Reporting) (FSPIOP API - Transfers) (API - Operational Admin) (API - Quotes) (API - Bulk Transfers) (Operations) On-boarding (Monitoring) (Postman - Scripts) (self-service portals) Central-Services Mojaloop API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Simulators (Handler - Notifications) (Handler - Get Transfers) (Handler - Prepare) (Handler - Bulk Prepare) Mojaloop SDK (API, SDK, FSP & Oracle) (FSP Payer/Payee) (Third-party support for Testing Toolkis Party API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Central-Services FSPs, PISPs) API - Transfers) (Handler - Position) (Handler - Timeout) (Handler - Bulk Fulfil) **Enhanced Bulk** (Bulk support for FSPs) **Support** for Payer Oracle SDK ty API Adapter Central-Services Central-Services Central-Services (Participant Store) FSP, handling Bulk ler - Notifications) (Handler - Admin) (Handler - Fulfil) (Handler - Bulk Process) **Process Management Event SDK** Introduced in ALS -(Audit, Log, Trace ty Auth Service ransaction Request Service with Multiplexing in v14.0.0 release, - API - Auth) (API - Transaction) Client/Server) v14.1.0 but missing from Component Operational Monitoring Central-Settler **I-Settlements** Settlements ler - Rules) (Handler - G (API - Settlements) K8s v1.24+ diagram MongoDB (CEP, BULK - Da Kafka ge - Strear support in Supporting FSP/PISP Components Supporting Core Co v14.1.0 SDK-Scheme-Adapter 5-Oracle-Pathfinder **Email-Notin** eam-Processor (FSP SDK - Parties, Participants, (MSISDN Lookup) (Logs, Error, Audits, Tracing) (Handler - Email) Quotes, Transfers) SDK-ThirdParty-Adapter **Third Party Consent Oracle Event-Sideca** Central-Event-Processor (PISP/FSP SDK - PISP) (3PPI - API - Consent) (Logs, Error, Audits, (CEP) Container Management & Orchestration Continuous Integration & Delivery Helm (Package Manager for K8s, Templatized Deployments and Configuration) ent (d Infra managem (IaC, Mini-loop EFK - (Log Searc Pron (Me NPM Org (NPM Reposit (Abstraction layer for Infrastructure, Infrastructure as a Policy, Container Orchestration) Docker (Container Engine)

Infrastructure

(AWS, Azure, On-Prem)



Core releases & maintenance: PI-19

Pl 19: Mojaloop releases & core maintenance

Goal	Publish Mojaloop v14.1.0 with major changes packaged along with support for latest k8s version with tooling support, Support contributions into Mojaloop						
	1. Mojalop v14.1.0 is published	3. Support other implementation work-streams					
	a. In addition to release notes, publish migration guide and details of test collections run	a. Third-Party (3PPI) b. Bulk					
	b. Supporting dependencies upgraded	c. IaC					
	c. CI/CD configuration standardized for all core services						
Key Epics Objectives	3. Support for Kubernetes 1.24+ version	 4. Support changes made by other work-streams (3PPI, Bulk, FPv3) and absorb them into Mojaloop releases if relevant and ready for adoption(so that these features are available (along with tests) out-of-box with Mojaloop releases). 5. Maintain Golden path tests for production ready features and run them as 					
		part of regression testing (and releases at various levels)					
lssues, constraints	Limited team available Lack of dedicated team members on IaC						
Success Defined How?	 A mojaloop release v14.1.0 is made available with latest Kubernetes support (1.24) and Bulk feature for FSPs (accelerate bulk adoption) included in the release, along with recent bug fixes. 	1. A mojaloop release v14.1.0 is published which and is adopted by IaC and adopters.					

PI-19 Updates

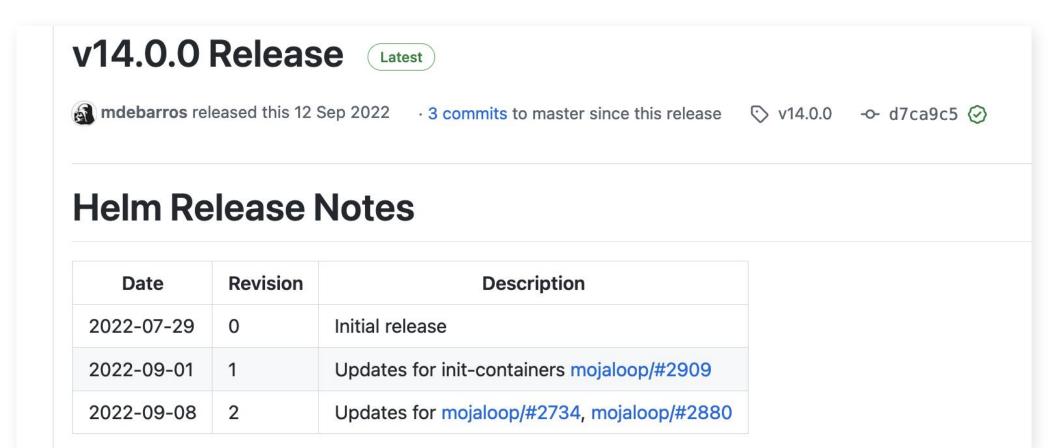


- 1. Mojaloop v14.1.0 release
 - a. Support for kubernetes 1.24+
 - b. Bulk feature for FSPs: sdk-scheme-adapter changes
 - c. Bug fixes
 - Bulk <u>bug fixes</u> in Mojaloop core services
 - Testing improvements, fixes
- 2. Support current adopters, implementers
- 3. Sandbox deployed using laC for dev, testing, QA
- 4. laC support for Mojaloop v14.0.0, v14.1.0
- 5. Support Bulk implementation and enhancements
- 6. Support Bootcamps, hackathons PISP Bootcamp (DFSLab), HiPiPo Hackathon

v14.0.0 Release - Revision 2

Maintenance

- 1. Helm Maintenance Revisions
 - a. #2909: Helm Fixes for InitContainer dependencies that did not have a fixed versions
 - i. MongoDB was upgraded from v5.x to $6.x \leftarrow Upgraded$ initContainers to use 6.x
 - ii. Fixed to ensure this issue doesn't repeat
- 2. #2880: Central-Ledger Simplify liquidity cover check and fix issue with validation
- 3. Testing-toolkit-test-cases updates
 - a. Stability fixes (i.e. availability of funds, tweaked timeouts, polling & wait-for-callback mechanisms)
 - b. Enhancements to tests to support liquidity simplification ← additional validations added for balance checks





v14.1.0 Overview



Kubernetes (K8s) v1.24+ Support ← Dev Release Available

- 1. Support for K8s v1.24+ (#2352) ← External (3rd-party) backends (e.g. MySQL, Kafka, etc) must be deployed separately
- 2. Backward compatible from k8s v1.20+

Scheme-Adapter ← WiP

- 3. Helm Chart
- 4. Bulk Enhancements (i.e. /bulkTransactions) & Supporting Simulators (SDK + TTK)

Notable Core Bug Fixes ← Dev Release Available

- 5. #2796: Bulk Duplicate transaction not getting callback for POST /bulkTransfers
- 6. #2798: Bulk No error callback when there's an Inactive participant in the transaction
- 7. #2800: Bulk Invalid dfsp name in header or body does not return any error
- 8. #2801: **Bulk** Invalid timestamp scenario not shown as failed transaction

Mojaloop v14.1.0 - k8s support



Summary of major maintenance changes

Kubernetes (K8s) v1.24+ Support

1. Complete update to Helm 3

- a. update (helm) Charts version to API v2 (helm 3)
- b. remove all requirements.yaml => move all dependencies to Charts.yaml
- c. include new common library from "charts" repo to dependencies of all charts

2. Start standardisation of ingress.yaml

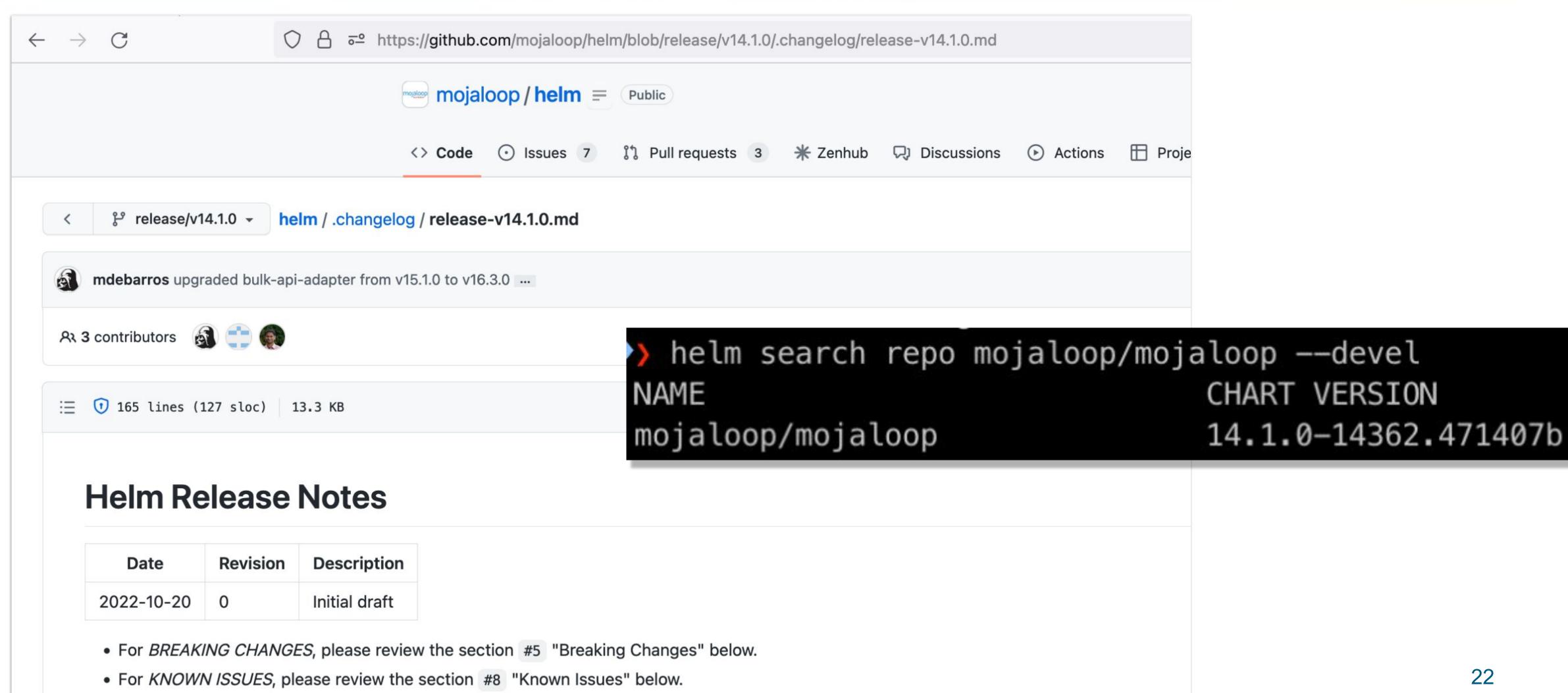
- a. replace ingress.yaml with a standardised k8s functional 1.24+ where possible
- b. modify remaining original *ingress.yaml* to *networking/v1* compliance
- c. values.yaml modified to unify how ingress are configured
- d. modify helm templates and helpers to support networking/v1

Mojaloop v14.1.0 (RC)

https://github.com/mojaloop/helm/releases

v14.1.0 RC release notes - https://bit.ly/3gEdi6v





PI-19 Bootcamps, Hackathons support



- 1. Support Bootcamps, hackathons, Sandboxes
- 2. PISP Bootcamp (DFSLab)
 - a. TTK sandbox exposing 3p-sdk
 - b. Facilitation, participation
- 3. HiPiPo Hackathon
 - a. sandbox mojaloop
 - b. Facilitation
- 4. Sandbox setup on MLF's AWS with BMGF support

TTK PI-19 updates



- 1. Configurable rules in helm values
- 2. Used for development of new Bulk Feature in SDK Scheme Adapter
- 3. Supported hackathons by providing ML Sandbox using TTK
- 4. Used for development of GSP Adapter in hackathon



Roadmap for core

Mojaloop Release Roadmap - TBD with MLF and Community



V	1	4	.1		0
(P	' -	1	9)

v14.1.x (PI-20)

v15.0.0 (PI-20)

Future

- 1. Support for k8s 1.24+
- 2. Bulk Enhancements
- 3. *Testing k8s v1.25

- Maintenance revisions and patches
- 2. Support 'patch' notification on failures from FSPIOP v1.2
- #2887: Separations of external backend dependencies from Mojaloop Helm chart
- 2. Support for Kubernetes v1.25+
- 3. Tech debt on dependency upgrades
- 4. Automated CI-CD checks for PRValidations and Release Testing using MiniLoop

- FX support in Mojaloop once FX API and design finalized
- 2. Settlements improvements
- 3. Third-party enhancements
- 4. Enhance tracing components to use latestOSS standards
- 5. vNext support
- 6. General maintenance, node upgrade (LTS available at the time)





- 1. Mojaloop release with separation of external dependencies into separate helm charts:
 - https://github.com/mojaloop/project/issues/1852
- 2. Enhance tracing components to use latest OSS standards
- 3. Support vNext implementation
- 4. Support Patch notification on failures (transfers FSPIOP API v1.2)
- 5. Community support
 - a. Bug fixes (20-25% of sprint capacity for prioritized issues)
 - b. Support community contributions and absorption into Mojaloop as required



Thank you!

Reach out for questions on Mojaloop Slack #help-mojaloop or #ml-oss-devs channels

