

Project Report Calculator using infix to postfix Java Programming Language

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Introduction

We are group of two person Abdul Raheem, ID: FA18-BSSE-0051 and Abdirahman Ahmed Khalif, ID: FA18-BSSE-0047. And we made a calculator using the infix to postfix in Java Programming Language and we used IntelliJ IDEA as editor.

Software Description

We made a calculator is an application that performs arithmetic operations on numbers. The application performing the simplest calculator that can do only addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division.

In addition to that the software is performing infix to postfix data structure algorithm in every arithmetic operation performed.

In our software are consisting of five classes code, first class is the **Calculator**, this class is the construction of GUI of the software. The second class is **ButtonFunction**, this class is for the functions of the buttons in the calculator. The third class is the **ArithmeticOperations**, this class is for performing the arithmetic operation addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. The fourth class is **CalculatorExceptions**, this class is for the exception handling that can happen like dividing number by zero. And the fifth class is the **CalculatorDriver** or the Main method of the software.

Hardware/ Software Requirements

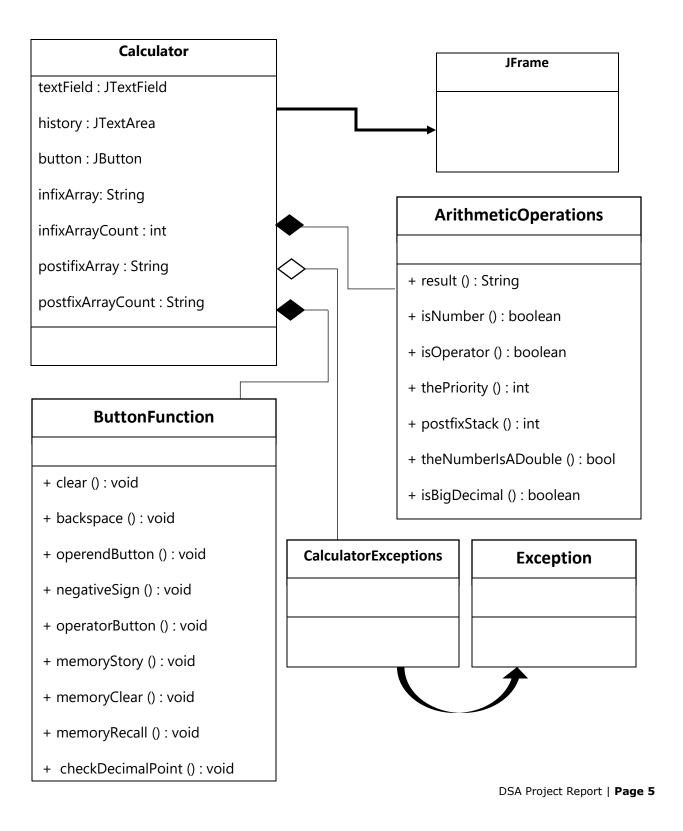
Hardware

- A minimum computer system that will help you access all the tools in the courses is a Pentium 166 or better
- 64 Megabytes of RAM or better
- Windows 2000 (or higher if possible)
- Java Virtual Machine

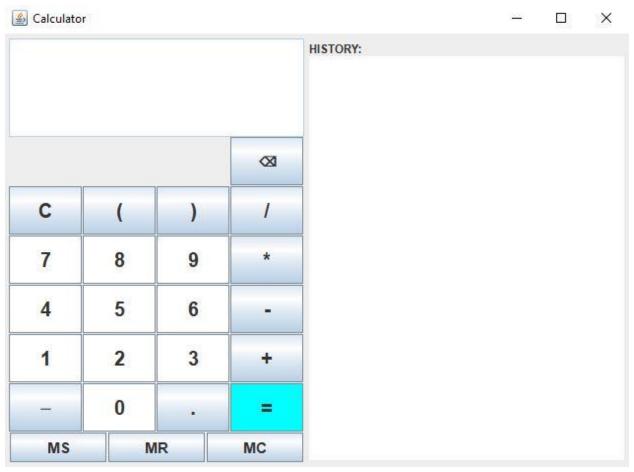
Software

- Notepad/Java editor/IntelliJ IDEA
- Jdk-13

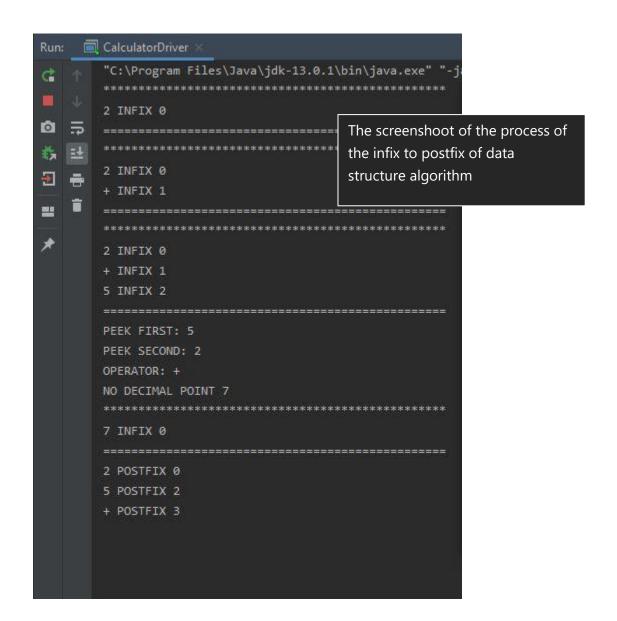
UML DIAGRAM

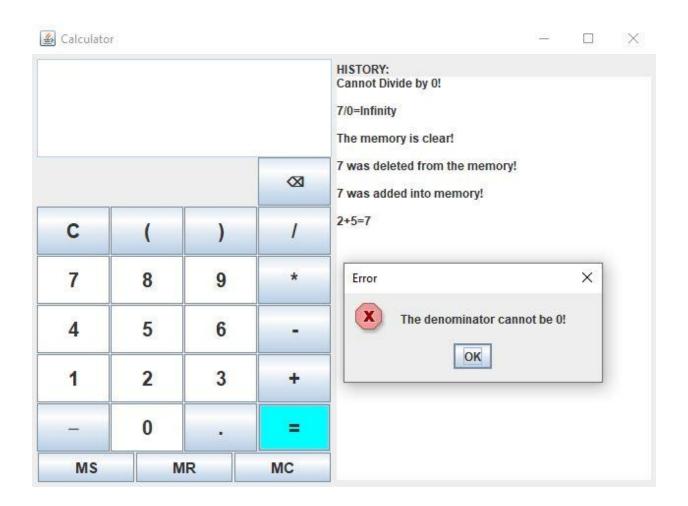


Calculator Snap Shots



The start window of the calculator application





Performing the arithmetic operations and storing into the memory "MS", recalling the memory "MR" and clearing the memory "MC" and also checking the exception handling like dividing number by zero and shows popup massage that says "The denominator cannot be 0!"

DEVELOPER GUIDE Calculator Code

1) Calculator class

```
import java.awt.BorderLayout;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Dimension;
import java.awt.FlowLayout;
import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.GridLayout;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
import javax.swing.JTextArea;
import javax.swing.JTextField;
public class Calculator extends JFrame
   protected static JTextField textField;
   protected static JTextArea history;
   private JButton button;
```

```
private JLabel historyLabel;
private JPanel forText;
private JPanel mainButtons;
private JPanel memoryButtons;
private JPanel allButtons;
private JPanel bigPanel;
private JPanel space;
private JPanel historyPanel;
protected static String buttonLabel = "";
protected static String elements = "";
protected static String infixArray[] = new String[max];
protected static int infixArrayCount = 0;
protected static String postfixArray[] = new String[max];
protected static int postfixArrayCount;
private ButtonListener readLabel = new ButtonListener();
protected static String MS = "";
public Calculator()
    super("Calculator");
    forText = new JPanel();
```

```
textField = new JTextField("", 25);
textField.setHorizontalAlignment(JTextField.RIGHT);
textField.setEditable(false);
textField.setBackground(Color.white);
textField.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 12));
forText.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,1));
forText.add(textField);
forText.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(300,100));
mainButtons = new JPanel();
mainButtons.setLayout(new GridLayout(6,4,1,1));
space = new JPanel();
mainButtons.add(space);
space = new JPanel();
mainButtons.add(space);
space = new JPanel();
mainButtons.add(space);
button = new JButton("\u232b");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Backspace");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(15f));
button = new JButton("C");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Clear");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("(");
```

```
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setToolTipText("Open Parenthese");
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton(")");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Close Parenthese");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("/");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Division");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("7");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("8");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("9");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("*");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
```

```
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Multiplication");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("4");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("5");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("6");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("-");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Subtraction");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("1");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("2");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
```

```
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("3");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("+");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Addition");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("\u2212");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Negative Number");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("0");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setBackground(Color.white);
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton(".");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
mainButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Decimal Point");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
button = new JButton("=");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setBackground(Color.CYAN);
mainButtons.add(button);
```

```
button.setToolTipText("Equal");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(20f));
mainButtons.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(300,300));
memoryButtons = new JPanel();
memoryButtons.setLayout(new GridLayout(1,3,2,2));
button = new JButton("MS");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setToolTipText("Store in memory");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(15f));
memoryButtons.add(button);
button = new JButton("MR");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
memoryButtons.add(button);
button.setToolTipText("Memory Recall");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(15f));
button = new JButton("MC");
button.addActionListener(readLabel);
button.setToolTipText("Clear Memory");
button.setFont(button.getFont().deriveFont(15f));
memoryButtons.add(button);
allButtons = new JPanel();
allButtons.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
allButtons.add(mainButtons, BorderLayout.NORTH);
allButtons.add(memoryButtons, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
history = new JTextArea();
history.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(320,410));
```

```
history.setEditable(false); // no input from the user, just display the history
   history.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 12));
   historyLabel= new JLabel("HISTORY:");
   historyPanel = new JPanel();
   historyPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
   historyPanel.add(historyLabel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
   historyPanel.add(history, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
   bigPanel = new JPanel();
   bigPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
   bigPanel.add(forText, BorderLayout.NORTH);
   bigPanel.add(allButtons, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
    setLayout(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    add(bigPanel);
    add(historyPanel);
   pack();
class ButtonListener implements ActionListener
    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent readLabel)
        buttonLabel = readLabel.getActionCommand();
        textField.setText(textField.getText() + buttonLabel);
        if(buttonLabel.equals("C"))
           ButtonFunction.clear();
```

```
if(buttonLabel.equals("\u232b"))
   ButtonFunction.backspace();
if(buttonLabel.equals("0"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("1"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("2"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("3"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("4"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("5"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("6"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("7"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("8"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("9"))
   ButtonFunction.operandButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("."))
   ButtonFunction.checkDecimalPoint();
```

```
else if(buttonLabel.equals("\u2212"))
   ButtonFunction.negativeSign();
if(buttonLabel.equals("/"))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("*"))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("-"))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("+"))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("("))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals(")"))
   ButtonFunction.operatorButton();
else if(buttonLabel.equals("="))
   ButtonFunction.equal();
if(buttonLabel.equals("MS"))
   ButtonFunction.memoryStore();
```

2) ButtonFunctions class

```
import java.util.EmptyStackException;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class ButtonFunction
   public static void clear()
       for(int i = 0; i < Calculator.postfixArray.length; i++)</pre>
           Calculator.postfixArray[i] = null;
       for(int j = 0; j < Calculator.infixArray.length; j++)</pre>
           Calculator.infixArray[j]=null;
       Calculator.textField.setText("");
       Calculator.elements = "";
       Calculator.buttonLabel = "";
       Calculator.infixArrayCount = 0;
       Calculator.postfixArrayCount = 0;
   public static void backspace()
           String theText = Calculator.textField.getText();
           Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length()-2));
           Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] =
                    Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].substring(0,
```

```
Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].length()-1);
            Calculator.elements = Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount];
        catch(StringIndexOutOfBoundsException errorString )
            try
               Calculator.infixArrayCount--;
               Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] =
                        Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].substring(0,
Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].length()-1);
               Calculator.elements = Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount];
            catch(ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException errorArray)
                clear();
        catch(NullPointerException signError)
            Calculator.infixArrayCount--;
            Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] =
                    Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].substring(0,
Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].length()-1);
   public static void operandButton()
```

```
Calculator.elements += Calculator.buttonLabel;
       Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = Calculator.elements;
  public static void negativeSign()
       if(Calculator.elements.equals(""))
           Calculator.elements += "-";
           Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = Calculator.elements;
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "You can not use the NEGATIVE sign for subtraction!",
'Calculation Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
           clear();
  public static void operatorButton()
       Calculator.infixArrayCount++;
       Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = Calculator.buttonLabel;
       Calculator.elements = "";
       Calculator.infixArrayCount++;
  public static void memoryStore()
```

```
String theText = Calculator.textField.getText();
       Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length() - 2));
        if(Calculator.infixArrayCount==0 && Calculator.MS.length()==0 &&
Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount]!=null)
           Calculator.MS = Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount];
           System.out.println("The " + Calculator.MS + " was added into memory!");
           Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.MS + " was added into memory!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
        else if(Calculator.infixArrayCount==0 && Calculator.MS.length()>0)
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "Clear the memory first!", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
           Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.MS + " is already in the memory!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
           JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "Please insert a valid number!", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
           Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + " is not a valid number to be added in
nemory!" + "\n\n"+ Calculator.history.getText());
   public static void memoryClear()
       String theText = Calculator.textField.getText();
```

```
Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length() - 2));
        if(Calculator.MS.length()>0)
            Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.MS + " was deleted from the memory!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
            Calculator.MS = "";
       else if(Calculator.MS.length()==0)
            Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.MS + "The memory is clear! " + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
           clear();
   public static void memoryRecall()
       String theText = Calculator.textField.getText();
        if(Calculator.MS.equals(""))
            Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length() - 2));
            Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.MS + "The memory is clear! " + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
```

```
Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length() - 2));
           Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = Calculator.MS;
           Calculator.textField.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + Calculator.MS);
   public static void equal()
       if(Calculator.infixArray[0]==null)
           Calculator.infixArray[0]="0";
           Calculator.textField.setText("0" + Calculator.textField.getText());
       Calculator.postfixArrayCount = ArithmeticOperations.postfixStack(Calculator.postfixArray,
Calculator.infixArray, Calculator.infixArrayCount);
        try
           String total = ArithmeticOperations.result(Calculator.postfixArray, Calculator.postfixArrayCount);
           if(ArithmeticOperations.theNumberIsADouble(total))
               Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + total + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
               System.out.println("DECIMAL POINT " + total);
               Calculator.textField.setText(total);
               Calculator.infixArrayCount = 0;
               Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = total;
```

```
if(Double.parseDouble(Calculator.infixArray[0])==Double.POSITIVE INFINITY |
Double.parseDouble(Calculator.infixArray[0]) == Double.NEGATIVE INFINITY
                            ||Double.isNaN(Double.parseDouble(Calculator.infixArray[0])) )
                        throw new CalculatorExceptions();
                catch(CalculatorExceptions InfinityResult)
                   System.out.println("Division by 0, handeled");
           else if(ArithmeticOperations.isBigDecimal(total))// adding the whole calculation to the HISTORY TEXT AREA
            { // if the TOTAL is very big and is written in scientific notation, display to the screen as a
bigDecimal
               Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + total + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
               System.out.println("DECIMAL POINT " + total); // TEST - CONSOLE READING
               Calculator.textField.setText(total);
               Calculator.infixArrayCount = 0;
               Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = total;
               total = total.substring(0, total.indexOf('.'));
               Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + total + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
               System.out.println("NO DECIMAL POINT " + total);
               Calculator.textField.setText(total);
               Calculator.infixArrayCount = 0;
               Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount] = total;
```

```
catch(EmptyStackException tooManySymbols)
            Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + "Invalid Input" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
            Calculator.textField.setText("Invalid input");
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "Invalid input!", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
            ButtonFunction.clear();
        catch(StringIndexOutOfBoundsException pressingEqualWithNoOP)
            Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + "No Operators/Operands found!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
            Calculator.textField.setText("Invalid input");
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "Invalid input!", "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
            ButtonFunction.clear();
   public static void checkDecimalPoint()
       if(Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount]!=null)
            if(Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount].contains("."))
               String theText = Calculator.textField.getText();
               Calculator.textField.setText(theText.substring(0, theText.length()-1));
               System.out.println("Decimal point ignored"); // TEST - CONSOLE READING
               operandButton();
```

3) ArithmeticOperations class

```
import java.util.EmptyStackException;
import java.util.Stack;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
public class ArithmeticOperations
   public static String result(String postfixArray[], int postfixArrayCount)
       Stack <String> resultStack = new Stack<String>();
       for(int i = 0; i < postfixArrayCount; i++)</pre>
           if(postfixArray[i] != null)
               if(isNumber(postfixArray[i]))
                    resultStack.push(postfixArray[i]);
               else if(isOperator(postfixArray[i]))
                    System.out.println("PEEK FIRST: " + resultStack.peek());
                   double first = Double.parseDouble(resultStack.pop());
                   System.out.println("PEEK SECOND: " + resultStack.peek());
```

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```
double second = Double.parseDouble(resultStack.pop());
                System.out.println("OPERATOR: " + postfixArray[i]);
                String operator = postfixArray[i];
                double calculation = 0;
                switch(operator)
                    case"+": calculation = second + first; break;
                    case"-": calculation = second - first; break;
                    case"*": calculation = second * first; break;
                    case"/": calculation = second / first; break;
                resultStack.push(calculation+"");
    }// TEST - CONSOLE READING
    return resultStack.pop();
public static boolean isNumber(String checkNumber)
        Double.parseDouble(checkNumber);
        return true;
    catch(NumberFormatException | NullPointerException nfe)
public static boolean isOperator(String checkOperator)
   switch (checkOperator)
```

```
case"+": return true;
        case"/": return true;
public static int thePriority(String operator)
    int priority = 0;
    if(operator.equals("(") || operator.equals(")"))
        priority = 1; // last priority
    if(operator.equals("+") || operator.equals("-"))
        priority = 2; // middle priority
    if(operator.equals("*") || operator.equals("/"))
        priority = 3; // first priority
    return priority;
public static int postfixStack(String postfixArray[], String infixArray[], int infixArrayCount)
    Stack <String> postfix = new Stack<String>();
    int countPostFix = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i <= infixArrayCount; i++)</pre>
        if(infixArray[i]==null || infixArray[i].equals(""))
        if(infixArray[i].equals("("))
            postfix.push("(");
```

```
else if(infixArray[i].equals(")"))
                   while(!postfix.peek().equals("("))
                        postfixArray[countPostFix] = postfix.pop();
                        countPostFix++;
                    if(postfix.peek().equals("("))
                        postfix.pop();
                catch(EmptyStackException noMatchingBraket)
                   Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + "Open bracket missing!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
                   Calculator.textField.setText("Matching bracket missing");
                    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "Open bracket missing!", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR MESSAGE);
                    ButtonFunction.clear();
            else if(isOperator(infixArray[i]))
               if(postfix.isEmpty() || thePriority(infixArray[i]) > thePriority(postfix.peek()))
                    countPostFix++;
                    postfix.push(infixArray[i]);
```

```
while(!postfix.isEmpty() && thePriority(infixArray[i]) <= thePriority(postfix.peek()))</pre>
                    postfixArray[countPostFix] = postfix.pop();
                    countPostFix++;
                postfix.push(infixArray[i]);
        else if(isNumber(infixArray[i]))
            postfixArray[countPostFix] = infixArray[i];
            countPostFix++;
    while(!postfix.isEmpty())
        postfixArray[countPostFix] = postfix.pop();
        countPostFix++;
    return countPostFix;
public static boolean theNumberIsADouble(String result)
    boolean answer = true;
    double theResult = Double.parseDouble(result);
    if(theResult%1==0)
        answer = false;
    return answer;
```

```
public static boolean isBigDecimal(String result)
{
   return result.contains("E");
}
```

4) CalculatorExceptions class

```
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;

public class CalculatorExceptions extends Exception
{
    public CalculatorExceptions()
    {
        super();
        ButtonFunction.clear();
        Calculator.history.setText(Calculator.textField.getText() + "Cannot Divide by 0!" + "\n\n"+
Calculator.history.getText());
        Calculator.infixArray[Calculator.infixArrayCount]=null;
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(new JFrame(), "The denominator cannot be 0!", "Error",
JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
}
```

5) CalculatorDriver class

```
import javax.swing.JFrame;

public class CalculatorDriver
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Calculator myWindow = new Calculator();
        myWindow.setLocation(400, 200);
        myWindow.setVisible(true);
        myWindow.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    }
}
```