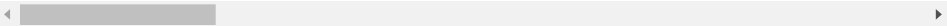


```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
df=pd.read_csv("/content/RTA Dataset.csv")
df
```

	Time	Day_of_week	Age_band_of_driver	Sex_of_driver	Educational_level
0	17:02:00	Monday	18-30	Male	Above high school
1	17:02:00	Monday	31-50	Male	Junior high school
2	17:02:00	Monday	18-30	Male	Junior high school
3	1:06:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school
4	1:06:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school
...	...	...	...	...	...
12311	16:15:00	Wednesday	31-50	Male	NaN
12312	18:00:00	Sunday	Unknown	Male	Elementary school
12313	13:55:00	Sunday	Over 51	Male	Junior high school
12314	13:55:00	Sunday	18-30	Female	Junior high school
12315	13:55:00	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school

12316 rows × 32 columns



```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Time', 'Day_of_week', 'Age_band_of_driver', 'Sex_of_driver',
      'Educational_level', 'Vehicle_driver_relation', 'Driving_experience',
      'Type_of_vehicle', 'Owner_of_vehicle', 'Service_year_of_vehicle',
      'Defect_of_vehicle', 'Area_accident_occured', 'Lanes_or_Medians',
      'Road_allignment', 'Types_of_Junction', 'Road_surface_type',
      'Road_surface_conditions', 'Light_conditions', 'Weather_conditions',
      'Type_of_collision', 'Number_of_vehicles_involved',
      'Number_of_casualties', 'Vehicle_movement', 'Casualty_class',
      'Sex_of_casualty', 'Age_band_of_casualty', 'Casualty_severity',
      'Work_of_casualty', 'Fitness_of_casualty', 'Pedestrian_movement',
      'Cause_of_accident', 'Accident_severity'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.dtypes
```

Time	object
Day_of_week	object
Age_band_of_driver	object
Sex_of_driver	object
Educational_level	object
Vehicle_driver_relation	object
Driving_experience	object
Type_of_vehicle	object
Owner_of_vehicle	object
Service_year_of_vehicle	object
Defect_of_vehicle	object
Area_accident_occured	object
Lanes_or_Medians	object
Road_allignment	object
Types_of_Junction	object

```

Road_surface_type      object
Road_surface_conditions object
Light_conditions       object
Weather_conditions     object
Type_of_collision      object
Number_of_vehicles_involved int64
Number_of_casualties   int64
Vehicle_movement       object
Casualty_class         object
Sex_of_casualty        object
Age_band_of_casualty   object
Casualty_severity      object
Work_of_casualty       object
Fitness_of_casualty    object
Pedestrian_movement   object
Cause_of_accident     object
Accident_severity      object
dtype: object

```

```
df.isna().sum()
```

```

Time      0
Day_of_week      0
Age_band_of_driver      0
Sex_of_driver      0
Educational_level      741
Vehicle_driver_relation      579
Driving_experience      829
Type_of_vehicle      950
Owner_of_vehicle      482
Service_year_of_vehicle      3928
Defect_of_vehicle      4427
Area_accident_occured      239
Lanes_or_Medians      385
Road_allignment      142
Types_of_Junction      887
Road_surface_type      172
Road_surface_conditions      0
Light_conditions      0
Weather_conditions      0
Type_of_collision      155
Number_of_vehicles_involved      0
Number_of_casualties      0
Vehicle_movement      308
Casualty_class      0
Sex_of_casualty      0
Age_band_of_casualty      0
Casualty_severity      0
Work_of_casualty      3198
Fitness_of_casualty      2635
Pedestrian_movement      0
Cause_of_accident      0
Accident_severity      0
dtype: int64

```

```
df=df.drop(['Service_year_of_vehicle','Defect_of_vehicle','Work_of_casualty','Fitness_of_casualty','Time'],axis=1)
```

```
df
```

	Day_of_week	Age_band_of_driver	Sex_of_driver	Educational_level	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience
0	Monday	18-30	Male	Above high school	Employee	1-
1	Monday	31-50	Male	Junior high school	Employee	Above 1
2	Monday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	1-
3	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	5-1
4	Sunday	18-30	Male	Junior high school	Employee	2-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12311	Wednesday	31-50	Male	NaN	Employee	2-

```
df.isna().sum()
```

```
Day_of_week      0
Age_band_of_driver 0
Sex_of_driver     0
Educational_level 741
Vehicle_driver_relation 579
Driving_experience 829
Type_of_vehicle   950
Owner_of_vehicle  482
Area_accident_occured 239
Lanes_or_Medians  385
Road_allignment   142
Types_of_Junction 887
Road_surface_type  172
Road_surface_conditions 0
Light_conditions  0
Weather_conditions 0
Type_of_collision 155
Number_of_vehicles_involved 0
Number_of_casualties 0
Vehicle_movement  308
Casualty_class     0
Sex_of_casualty    0
Age_band_of_casualty 0
Casualty_severity  0
Pedestrian_movement 0
Cause_of_accident  0
Accident_severity  0
dtype: int64
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 12316 entries, 0 to 12315
Data columns (total 27 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Day_of_week                          12316 non-null  object
1   Age_band_of_driver                   12316 non-null  object
2   Sex_of_driver                       12316 non-null  object
3   Educational_level                    11575 non-null  object
4   Vehicle_driver_relation              11737 non-null  object
5   Driving_experience                   11487 non-null  object
6   Type_of_vehicle                     11366 non-null  object
7   Owner_of_vehicle                    11834 non-null  object
8   Area_accident_occured               12077 non-null  object
9   Lanes_or_Medians                    11931 non-null  object
10  Road_allignment                     12174 non-null  object
11  Types_of_Junction                   11429 non-null  object
12  Road_surface_type                   12144 non-null  object
13  Road_surface_conditions              12316 non-null  object
14  Light_conditions                    12316 non-null  object
15  Weather_conditions                  12316 non-null  object
16  Type_of_collision                   12161 non-null  object
17  Number_of_vehicles_involved          12316 non-null  int64
18  Number_of_casualties                 12316 non-null  int64
19  Vehicle_movement                    12008 non-null  object
20  Casualty_class                      12316 non-null  object
21  Sex_of_casualty                     12316 non-null  object
```

```

22 Age_band_of_casualty      12316 non-null object
23 Casualty_severity         12316 non-null object
24 Pedestrian_movement       12316 non-null object
25 Cause_of_accident         12316 non-null object
26 Accident_severity         12316 non-null object
dtypes: int64(2), object(25)
memory usage: 2.5+ MB

```

```
df['Accident_severity'].value_counts()
```

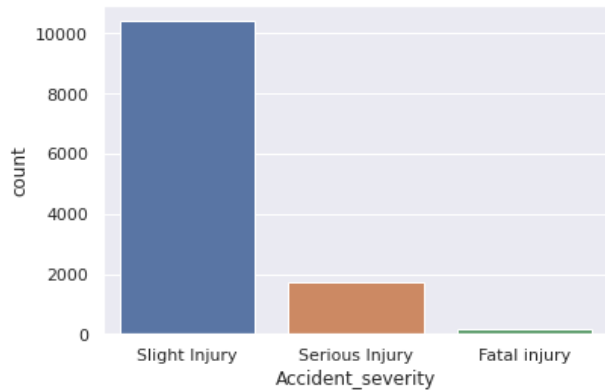
```

Slight Injury      10415
Serious Injury      1743
Fatal injury        158
Name: Accident_severity, dtype: int64

```

```
sns.countplot('Accident_severity',data=df)
```

```
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fcd1011a880>
```



```

categorical=[i for i in df.columns if df[i].dtype=='O']
print('The categorical variables are ',categorical)
for i in categorical:
    df[i].fillna(df[i].mode()[0],inplace=True)

```

```
The categorical variables are  ['Day_of_week', 'Age_band_of_driver', 'Sex_of_driver', 'Educational_level', 'Vehicle
```

```
df.isna().sum()
```

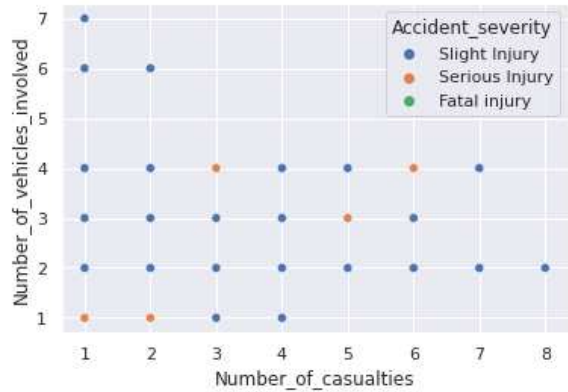
```

Day_of_week          0
Age_band_of_driver   0
Sex_of_driver         0
Educational_level     0
Vehicle_driver_relation 0
Driving_experience    0
Type_of_vehicle       0
Owner_of_vehicle      0
Area_accident_occured 0
Lanes_or_Medians      0
Road_allignment       0
Types_of_Junction     0
Road_surface_type     0
Road_surface_conditions 0
Light_conditions      0
Weather_conditions    0
Type_of_collision     0
Number_of_vehicles_involved 0
Number_of_casualties  0
Vehicle_movement      0
Casualty_class        0
Sex_of_casualty       0
Age_band_of_casualty  0
Casualty_severity     0
Pedestrian_movement   0
Cause_of_accident     0
Accident_severity     0
dtype: int64

```

```
#plotting relationship between no of casualties and no of vehicles involved
sns.scatterplot(x=df['Number_of_casualties'],y=df['Number_of_vehicles_involved'],hue=df['Accident_severity'])
```

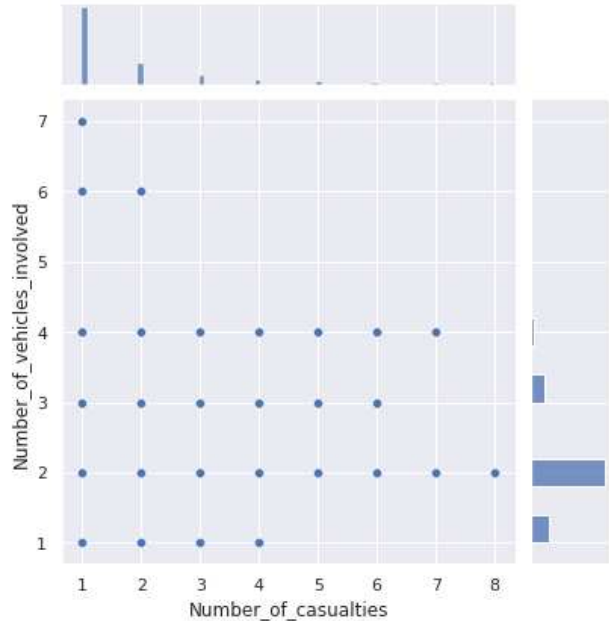
<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fcd100c9e20>



Joint plot

```
sns.jointplot(x='Number_of_casualties',y='Number_of_vehicles_involved',data=df)
```

<seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x7fcd1003ac70>

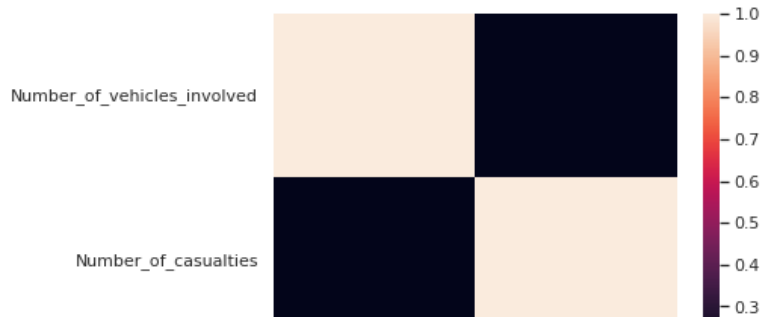


```
#checking the correlation between numerical columns
df.corr()
```

	Number_of_vehicles_involved	Number_of_casualties
Number_of_vehicles_involved	1.000000	0.213427
Number_of_casualties	0.213427	1.000000

```
#plotting correlation using heat map
sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fcd10106d60>



```
#storing numerical value column to a new variable
numerical=[i for i in df.columns if df[i].dtypes!='O']
print(numerical)
```

```
['Number_of_vehicles_involved', 'Number_of_casualties']
```

u b

```
#importing label encoding
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le=LabelEncoder()
```

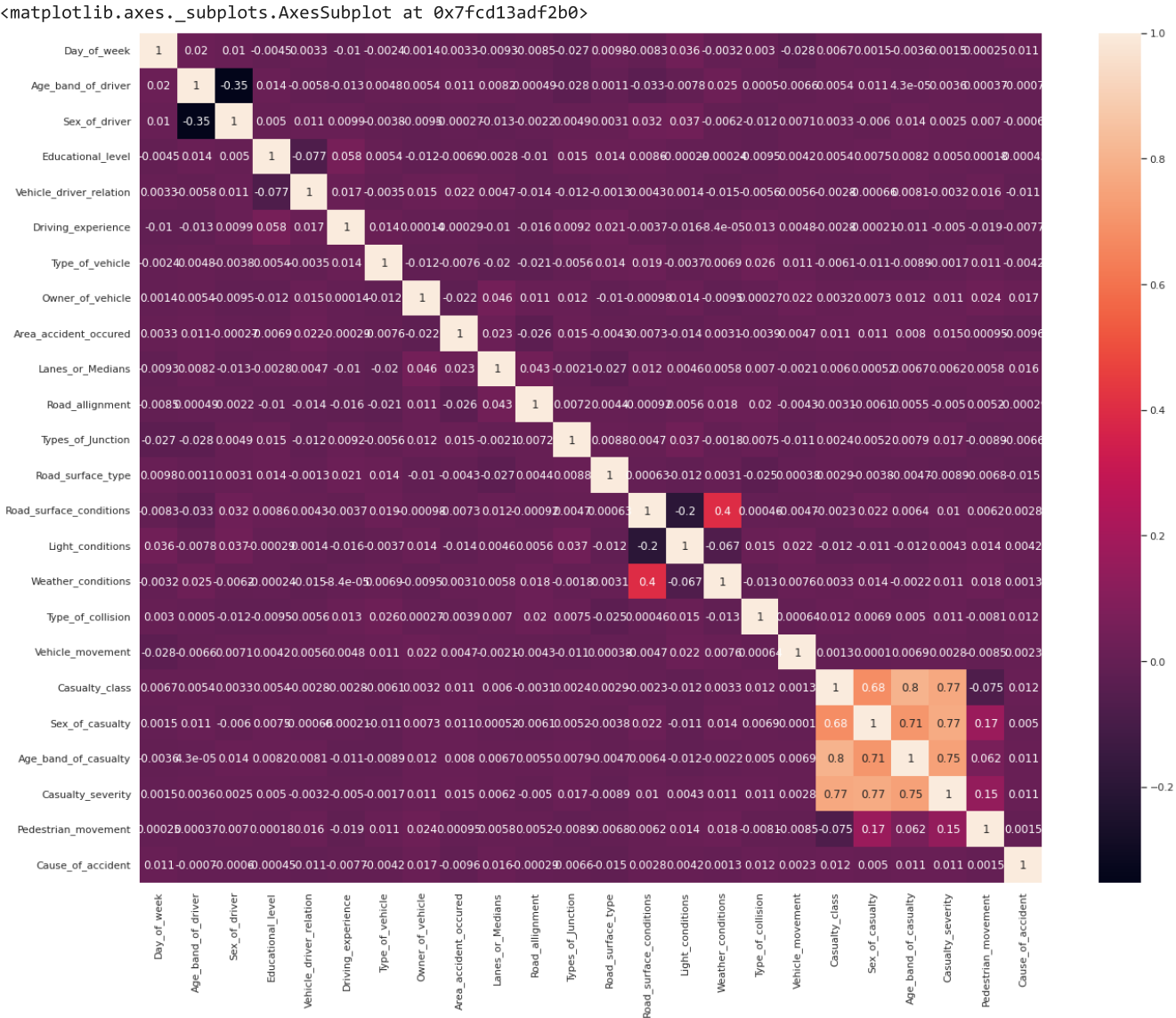
```
#creating a new dataframe
df1=pd.DataFrame()
```

```
#adding all categorical columns
for i in categorical:
    if i!='Accident_severity':
        df1[i]=le.fit_transform(df[i])
```

```
df1.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 12316 entries, 0 to 12315
Data columns (total 24 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Day_of_week                           12316 non-null  int64
1   Age_band_of_driver                    12316 non-null  int64
2   Sex_of_driver                         12316 non-null  int64
3   Educational_level                     12316 non-null  int64
4   Vehicle_driver_relation                12316 non-null  int64
5   Driving_experience                     12316 non-null  int64
6   Type_of_vehicle                       12316 non-null  int64
7   Owner_of_vehicle                      12316 non-null  int64
8   Area_accident_occured                 12316 non-null  int64
9   Lanes_or_Medians                     12316 non-null  int64
10  Road_allignment                       12316 non-null  int64
11  Types_of_Junction                    12316 non-null  int64
12  Road_surface_type                     12316 non-null  int64
13  Road_surface_conditions                12316 non-null  int64
14  Light_conditions                      12316 non-null  int64
15  Weather_conditions                    12316 non-null  int64
16  Type_of_collision                     12316 non-null  int64
17  Vehicle_movement                      12316 non-null  int64
18  Casualty_class                        12316 non-null  int64
19  Sex_of_casualty                       12316 non-null  int64
20  Age_band_of_casualty                  12316 non-null  int64
21  Casualty_severity                     12316 non-null  int64
22  Pedestrian_movement                  12316 non-null  int64
23  Cause_of_accident                     12316 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(24)
memory usage: 2.3 MB
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(22,17))
sns.set(font_scale=1)
sns.heatmap(df1.corr(),annot=True)
```



import chi2 test

```
from pandas.core.internals.blocks import F
from sklearn.feature_selection import chi2
f_p_values=chi2(df1,df['Accident_severity'])
```

Double-click (or enter) to edit

Form a new df to evaluate f\_p\_scores for feature selection

```
f_p_values=pd.DataFrame({'features':df1.columns,'Fscore':f_p_values[0],'pvalues':f_p_values[1]})
f_p_values
```

	features	Fscore	pvalues
0	Day_of_week	0.158221	0.923938
1	Age_band_of_driver	8.915392	0.011589
2	Sex_of_driver	0.143189	0.930908
3	Educational_level	0.174585	0.916409
4	Vehicle_driver_relation	5.345345	0.069067
5	Driving_experience	4.499679	0.105416
6	Type_of_vehicle	1.077671	0.583427
7	Owner_of_vehicle	1.104262	0.575722
8	Area_accident_occured	3.616540	0.163937
9	Lanes_or_Medians	3.281615	0.193824
10	Road_allignment	0.131931	0.936163
11	Types_of_Junction	3.086487	0.213687
12	Road_surface_type	6.994806	0.030276
13	Road_surface_conditions	0.615103	0.735245
14	Light_conditions	16.082824	0.000322
15	Weather_conditions	1.149345	0.562889

Sort By Ascending Order

```
17 Vehicle_movement 2.200712 0.222752
#select features with high fscores and low pvalues
#so sort it by pvalues in asc order
f_p_values.sort_values(by='pvalues',ascending=True)
```



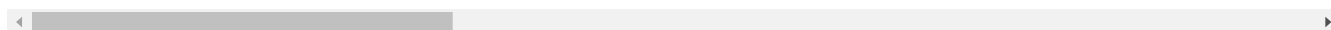
	features	Fscore	pvalues
14	Light_conditions	16.082824	0.000322
20	Age_band_of_casualty	13.778413	0.001019

Drop the column having less Pvalue

```
df2=df.drop(['Owner_of_vehicle', 'Type_of_vehicle', 'Road_surface_conditions', 'Pedestrian_movement', 'Casualty_severity', 'E
Day_of_week', 'Sex_of_driver', 'Road_alignment', 'Sex_of_casualty'],axis=1)
df2
```

	Age_band_of_driver	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience	Area_accident_occured	Lanes_or_Medians	T
0	18-30	Employee	1-2yr	Residential areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
1	31-50	Employee	Above 10yr	Office areas	Undivided Two way	
2	18-30	Employee	1-2yr	Recreational areas	other	
3	18-30	Employee	5-10yr	Office areas	other	
4	18-30	Employee	2-5yr	Industrial areas	other	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12311	31-50	Employee	2-5yr	Outside rural areas	Undivided Two way	
12312	Unknown	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
12313	Over 51	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
12314	18-30	Employee	Above 10yr	Office areas	Undivided Two way	
12315	18-30	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Undivided Two way	

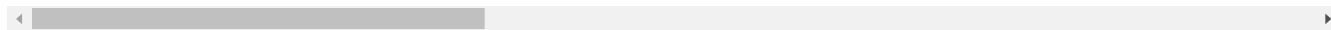
12316 rows × 7 columns



Now store categorical column to a new variable

```
categorical1=[i for i in df2.columns if df2[i].dtype=='O']
print(categorical1)

['Age_band_of_driver', 'Vehicle_driver_relation', 'Driving_experience', 'Area_accident_occured', 'Lanes_or_Medians']
```



Converting the categorical features into integers by get dummies

```
dummy=pd.get_dummies(df[['Age_band_of_driver', 'Vehicle_driver_relation', 'Driving_experience', 'Area_accident_occured', \
'Lanes_or_Medians', 'Types_of_Junction', 'Road_surface_type', 'Light_conditions', 'Weather_conditio
Type_of_collision', 'Vehicle_movement', 'Casualty_class', 'Age_band_of_casualty', 'Cause_of_accide
dummy
```

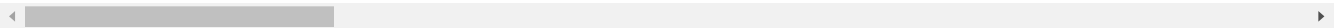
	Age_band_of_driver_31-50	Age_band_of_driver_Over 51	Age_band_of_driver_Under 18	Age_band_of_driver_Unknown	Vehi
0	0	0	0		0
1	1	0	0		0
2	0	0	0		0
3	0	0	0		0
4	0	0	0		0
...	...	...	...		...
12311	1	0	0		0
12312	0	0	0		1
12313	0	1	0		0

Concatinate

```
dfe=pd.concat([df2,dummy],axis=1)
dfe
```

	Age_band_of_driver	Vehicle_driver_relation	Driving_experience	Area_accident_occured	Lanes_or_Medians	T
0	18-30	Employee	1-2yr	Residential areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
1	31-50	Employee	Above 10yr	Office areas	Undivided Two way	
2	18-30	Employee	1-2yr	Recreational areas	other	
3	18-30	Employee	5-10yr	Office areas	other	
4	18-30	Employee	2-5yr	Industrial areas	other	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12311	31-50	Employee	2-5yr	Outside rural areas	Undivided Two way	
12312	Unknown	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
12313	Over 51	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Two-way (divided with broken lines road marking)	
12314	18-30	Employee	Above 10yr	Office areas	Undivided Two way	
12315	18-30	Employee	5-10yr	Outside rural areas	Undivided Two way	

12316 rows × 119 columns



```
df2=dfe.drop(['Age_band_of_driver','Vehicle_driver_relation','Driving_experience','Area_accident_occured',\
'Lanes_or_Medians','Types_of_Junction','Road_surface_type','Light_conditions','Weather_conditions','Type_o
Vehicle_movement','Casualty_class','Age_band_of_casualty','Cause_of_accident'],axis=1)
df2
```

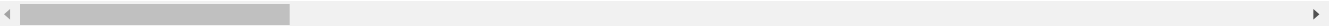
	Number_of_vehicles_involved	Number_of_casualties	Accident_severity	Age_band_of_driver_31-50	Age_band_of_d
0	2	2	Slight Injury	0	
1	2	2	Slight Injury	1	
2	2	2	Serious Injury	0	
3	2	2	Slight Injury	0	
4	2	2	Slight Injury	0	
...	...	...	...	...	
12311	2	1	Slight Injury	1	
12312	2	1	Slight Injury	0	
12313	1	1	Serious Injury	0	
12314	2	1	Slight Injury	0	

seprate X and Y

```
12316 rows x 104 columns
x=df2.drop(['Accident_severity'],axis=1)
x
```

	Number_of_vehicles_involved	Number_of_casualties	Age_band_of_driver_31-50	Age_band_of_driver_Over 51	Age_ban
0	2	2	0	0	
1	2	2	1	0	
2	2	2	0	0	
3	2	2	0	0	
4	2	2	0	0	
...	...	...	...	...	
12311	2	1	1	0	
12312	2	1	0	0	
12313	1	1	0	1	
12314	2	1	0	0	
12315	2	1	0	0	

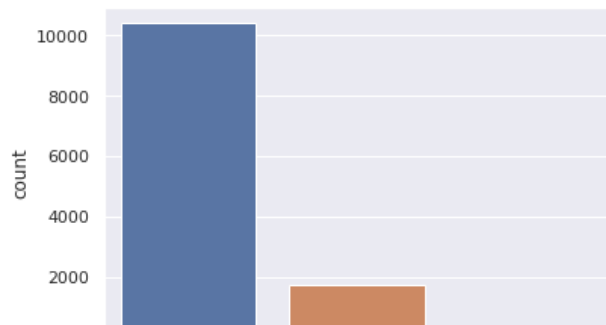
12316 rows x 104 columns



```
y=df2['Accident_severity']
y
0      Slight Injury
1      Slight Injury
2      Serious Injury
3      Slight Injury
4      Slight Injury
...
12311   Slight Injury
12312   Slight Injury
12313   Serious Injury
12314   Slight Injury
12315   Slight Injury
Name: Accident_severity, Length: 12316, dtype: object
```

```
sns.countplot('Accident_severity',data=df)
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fcd147239a0>



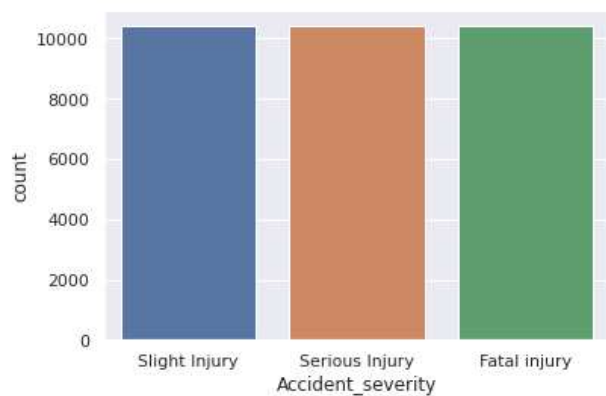
### OverSampling

```
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
sampling=SMOTE()
xo,yo=sampling.fit_resample(x,y)
y1=pd.DataFrame(yo)
y1.value_counts()
```

```
Accident_severity
Fatal injury      10415
Serious Injury   10415
Slight Injury    10415
dtype: int64
```

```
sns.countplot('Accident_severity',data=y1)
```

<matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fcd135e34f0>



### Splitting data into training and testing

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(xo,yo,test_size=0.30,random_state=42)
x_train
```

	Number_of_vehicles_involved	Number_of_casualties	Age_band_of_driver_31-50	Age_band_of_driver_Over 51	Age_ban
x_test	1365	2	1	1	0
	22920	1	2	0	0
...					
	29518	2	1	0	0
	10388	2	2	1	0
	8426	2	2	1	0
	16296	1	1	0	0
	27990	3	1	0	0
	...	...	...	...	...
	31135	2	1	0	1
	15063	1	1	0	0
	12917	2	1	0	0
	30794	2	2	0	0
	7834	2	1	0	1
9374 rows × 104 columns					

y\_train

```
1365    Slight Injury
22920    Serious Injury
23609    Serious Injury
575      Slight Injury
3204     Slight Injury
...
29802    Serious Injury
5390     Slight Injury
860      Slight Injury
15795    Fatal injury
23654    Serious Injury
Name: Accident_severity, Length: 21871, dtype: object
```

y\_test

```
29518    Serious Injury
10388     Slight Injury
8426     Slight Injury
16296    Fatal injury
27990    Serious Injury
...
31135    Serious Injury
15063    Fatal injury
12917    Fatal injury
30794    Serious Injury
7834     Slight Injury
Name: Accident_severity, Length: 9374, dtype: object
```

▼ **Model creation**

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```

from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
k_model=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=5)
nb_model=GaussianNB()
svm_model=SVC()
tree_model=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy')
random_model=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=5,criterion='entropy')
lst_model=[k_model,nb_model,svm_model,tree_model,random_model]

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,classification_report
for i in lst_model:
    print(i)
    i.fit(x_train,y_train)
    y_pred=i.predict(x_test)
    print("*****")
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred))
    print("*****")
    print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Fatal injury	0.42	0.99	0.59	3126
Serious Injury	0.31	0.08	0.13	3144
Slight Injury	0.82	0.29	0.43	3104
accuracy			0.45	9374
macro avg	0.51	0.45	0.38	9374
weighted avg	0.51	0.45	0.38	9374

```

SVC()
*****
[[2999  89  38]
 [ 268 2310 566]
 [  15 241 2848]]
*****

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Fatal injury	0.91	0.96	0.94	3126
Serious Injury	0.88	0.73	0.80	3144
Slight Injury	0.83	0.92	0.87	3104
accuracy			0.87	9374
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	9374
weighted avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	9374

```

DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='entropy')
*****
[[3096   8  22]
 [  62 2664 418]
 [  74 751 2279]]
*****

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Fatal injury	0.96	0.99	0.97	3126
Serious Injury	0.78	0.85	0.81	3144
Slight Injury	0.84	0.73	0.78	3104
accuracy			0.86	9374
macro avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	9374
weighted avg	0.86	0.86	0.86	9374

```

RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=5)
*****
[[3106   6  14]
 [  53 2745 346]
 [  63 712 2329]]
*****

```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Fatal injury	0.96	0.99	0.98	3126
Serious Injury	0.79	0.87	0.83	3144
Slight Injury	0.87	0.75	0.80	3104
accuracy			0.87	9374
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	9374
weighted avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	9374

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, ConfusionMatrixDisplay
for i in lst_model:
    print(i)
    i.fit(x_train, y_train)
    y_pred = i.predict(x_test)
    print("*****")
    print(accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
    print("*****")
    print(ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from_predictions(y_test, y_pred))
```

