

## Assignment-3

### Topic: User Input

#### 1. Remaining Bake Time

##### Problem Description:

You're going to write some code to help you cook a gorgeous lasagna from your favorite cookbook. According to your cookbook, the Lasagna should be in the oven for 40 minutes. Given the time (in minutes), the lasagna has been in the oven, find how many more minutes the lasagna still needs to bake for.

##### Problem Constraints

$0 \leq N \leq 40$

##### Input Format:

The only first line contains the integer N, denoting the actual time (in minutes) the lasagna has been in the oven for.

##### Output Format:

Print in a single line how many minutes the lasagna needs to bake.

##### Examples

##### Input:

30

##### Output:

10

##### Example Explanation:

Note: The problem constraints mean that when we test your code, the test cases used in the backend can have input values only within those constraints. You need not implement them in your code. You need to make sure your code will work for all such input values!

#### 2. Preparation Time

##### Problem Description:

You'll write some code to help you cook a gorgeous lasagna from your favorite cookbook. Now, you also want to add a few layers to the lasagna. Assume each layer takes 2 minutes\*\* to prepare. Given the number of layers, you want to add to the lasagna, find how many minutes you would spend making them.

##### Input Format:

The only first line contains the integer N denoting the number of layers.

Output Format:

Print in a single line how many minutes are required to prepare N layers.

Examples

Input:

2

Output:

4

### 3. Total Elapsed Cooking Time

Problem Description:

You wrote some code to help you cook a gorgeous lasagna from your favorite cookbook. Now, you want to find the total number of minutes you've been cooking for the sum of your preparation time and the time the lasagna has already spent baking in the oven. The preparation time of one layer is 2 minutes. Given the number of layers added to the lasagna and the number of minutes the lasagna has been baking in the oven, find the total elapsed cooking time (prep + bake) in minutes.

Problem Constraints:

$1 \leq N \leq 20$

$0 \leq M \leq 40$

Input Format:

There are 2 lines in the input.

The first line contains the integer N denoting the number of layers.

The second line contains the integer M denoting the time the lasagna has already spent baking in the oven.

Output Format:

Print in a single line the total elapsed cooking time.

Examples

Input 1:

3

20

Output 1:

26

Input 2:

1

29

Output 2:

31

#### 4. Total Bills Value

Problem Description:

Given the value of a single bill and the number of bills you received, print the total value of the bills.

Note: The value of all the bills are same

Problem Constraints

$1 \leq N \leq 100$

$1 \leq M \leq 100$

Input Format:

The first line of the input is an integer N denoting the value of a single bill.

The second line of the input is an integer M denoting the number of bills.

Output Format:

Print in a single line denoting the total value of bills.

Examples

Input:

12

10

Output:

120

#### 5. Nilay only likes Integers

Problem Description:

Nilay is continuously receiving a stream of numbers that are rounded off to three decimal places. The program that Nilay wrote is giving the output in form of a float, but he needs this output in form of an integer. This integer here will be the largest integer less than or equal to the given number. Write a program that helps Nilay solve this problem.

Input Format:

The input will contain three lines that contain three float numbers respectively.

Output Format:

The output should be three lines denoting the largest integer less than or equal to the given number.

Input:

0.001

16.203

20.999

Output:

0

16

20

## 6. The floor slope

Problem Description:

Given the (x, y) coordinates of two points on a 2D plane, calculate the slope of the line they make and print the greatest integer less than or equal to the value of the slope according to the output format specified.

Input Format:

The input will contain four lines. All integers.

The first line contains the x\_1 coordinate.

The second line contains the y\_1 coordinate.

The third line contains the x\_2 coordinate.

The fourth line contains the y\_2 coordinate.

Output Format:

The output should be a single line saying:

The value of the floor slope is [the slope value]

Input:

1

2

3

4

Output:

The value of the floor slope is 1

## 7. Getting Started - 2

Problem Description:

Your friend Rahul plans to visit exotic countries all around the world. Sadly, Rahul's math skills aren't good enough. Given the amount of money Rahul has before the currency exchange and the amount of money that is spent from his savings, print the amount of money that remains in his savings.

Input Format:

The first line contains an integer  $N$  denoting the total savings, the amount of money before exchange.

The second line contains an integer  $M$  denoting the exchanging amount, denoting the amount of money that is spent from the savings.

Output Format:

Print a single line denoting the amount of money that is left in his savings.

Problem Constraints:

$1 \leq N \leq 1000$

$1 \leq M \leq N$

Examples

Input:

116

12

Output:

104

## 8. What is the date?

Problem Description:

Rahul is working on solving a problem that needs him to have his date in Day/Month/Year format. Unfortunately, he just has the Day, Month, and Year as an integer value. Write a piece of code that helps Rahul get out of this situation.

Input Format:

The input will contain three lines

1. Day
2. Month
3. Year

Output Format:

Print a single line in "Day/Month/Year" format.

Note: The output should not contain "or ".

Input:

1  
12  
2017

Output:

1/12/2017

**9.** Do all probabilities add to 1?

Problem Description:

One of the most fundamental axioms of probability theory is that the total probability of a set of related events always adds up to 1. Given three probability values, your task is to check if they all add up to 1.

Input Format:

The input will contain three lines. The first, second, and third probability values respectively.

Output Format:

The output will be a single line Boolean variable which is True if all three probabilities add up to 1 else False.

Input:

0.70  
0.20  
0.10

Output:

True

**10.** Valid Variable Names

Which of the following is a valid way of initializing a variable in Python?

a. %variable = 2

b. 2variable = 2

c. \_variable = 2

d. \\vari able = 2