

# Introduction to Robotics and Automation

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# What is Automation ?

## Home Automation

Getting things done -

- Automatically.
- Increased productivity.
- With consistency.
- And reliability.



# What is Robotics ?

Automation that include  
Physically moving  
things.

## Industrial Automation



# ToDo

Fundamentals

Components

Programing Basics

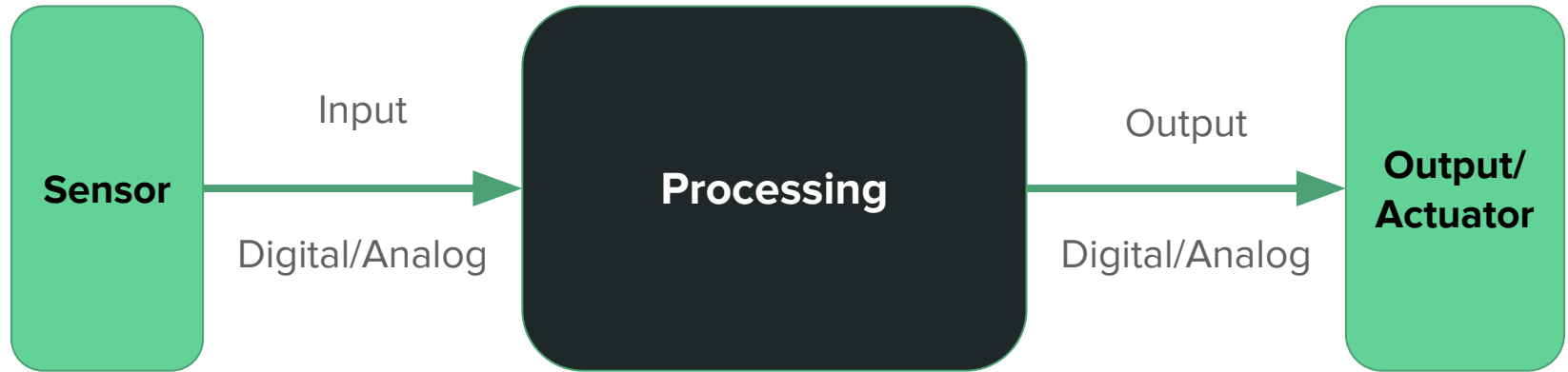
Hands on Exercise

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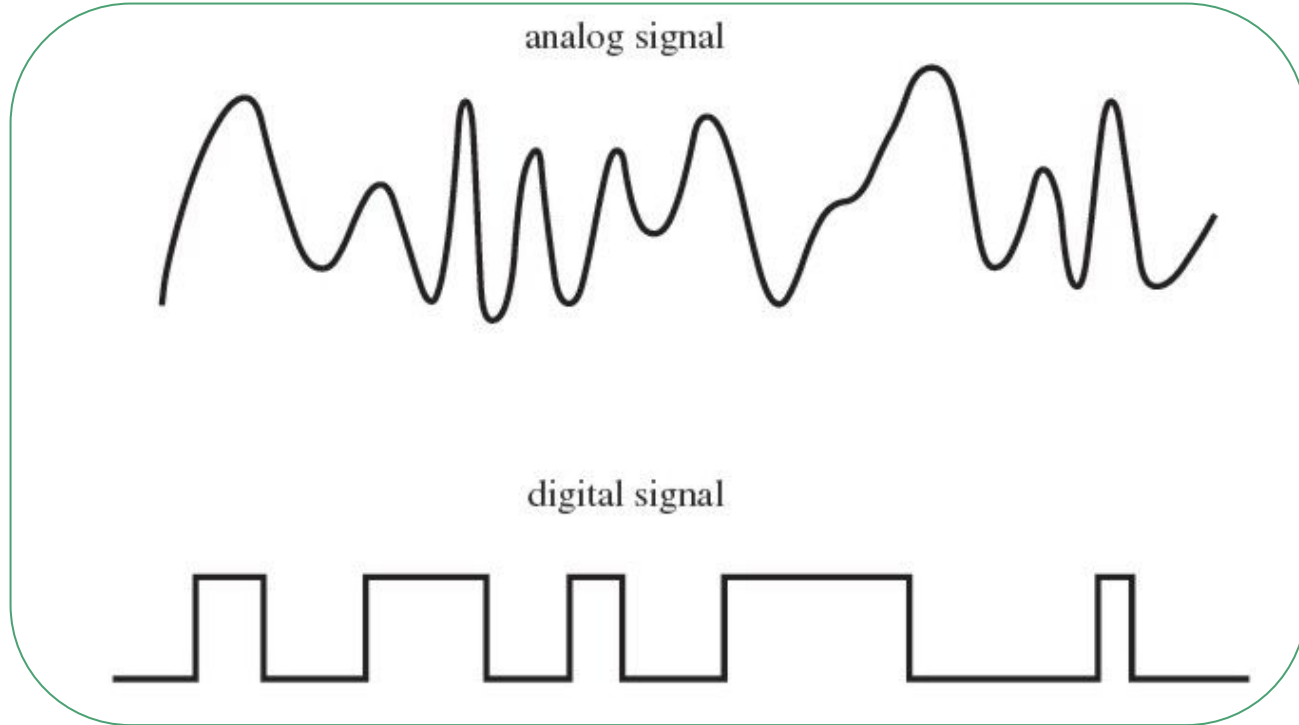
# FUNDAMENTALS

What do you do in  
Robotics?

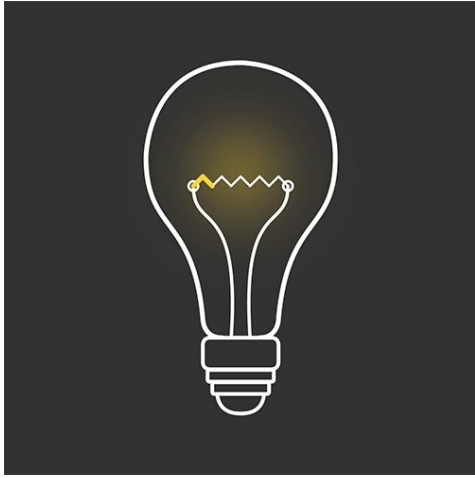
# Basic Architecture



# Analog Vs Digital



# Analog Vs Digital



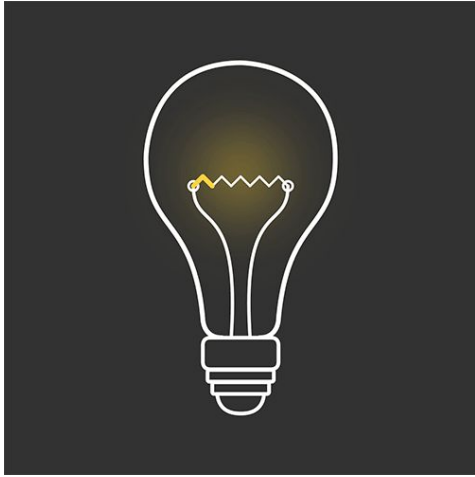
Analog



Digital



# Analog



Analog

100%	220V
80%	200V
60%	150V
.	.
.	.
0%	0V

# Digital

- On / Off
- Protocols
  - Serial
  - I2C
  - SPI
  - HTTP



Digital

# Sensor

Measure Physical Entity and  
Convert it to Data  
(Digital/Analog)

- Switch
  - Temperature
  - Light
  - Fire
  - Touch
  - Sound
  - Radio Frequency
-

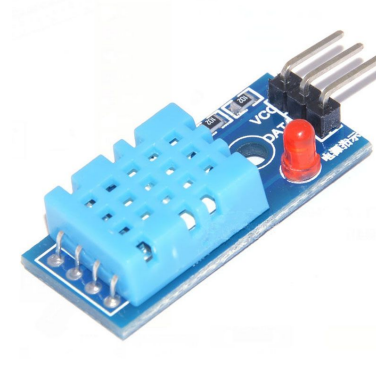
# Sensors



Push Switch



Light Sensor  
(LDR)



Temperature &  
Humidity  
Sensor (DHT)



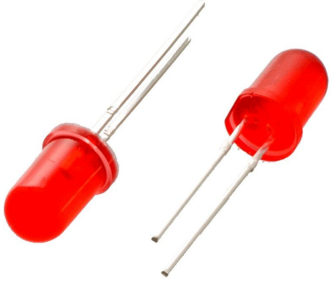
RFID Sensor

# Output/Actuator

Do Physical work according to  
data (Digital/Analog)

- LED
  - Display
  - Motor
  - Sound
  - Send Data (Wifi, GPRS,Bluetooth)
-

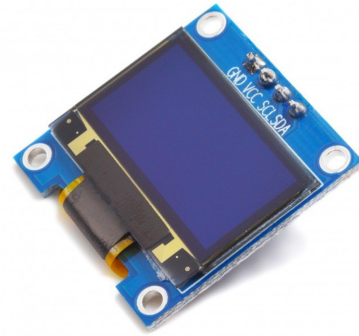
# Output/Actuator



LED



Motor & Driver



Oled Display



Buzzer

# Processing

Take Input Signal

Process data

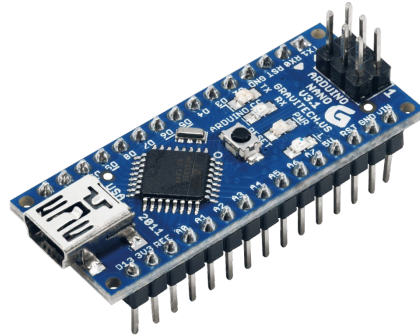
Provide Output Signal

- Microcontroller
  - Computer
-

# Processing (Microcontroller)



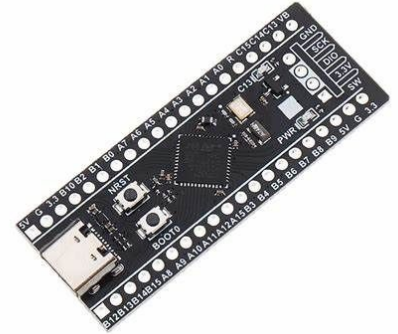
Arduino Uno



Arduino Nano



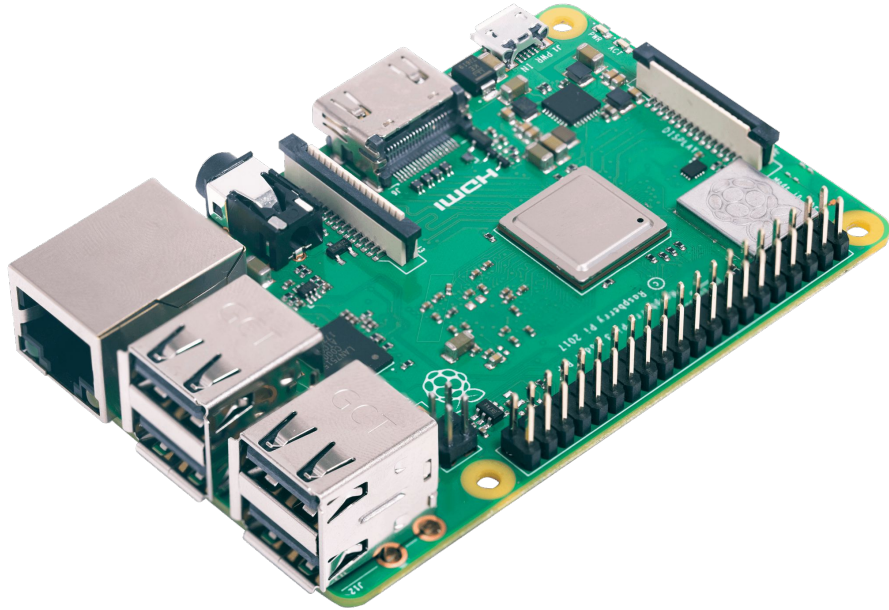
ESP-32



STM-32



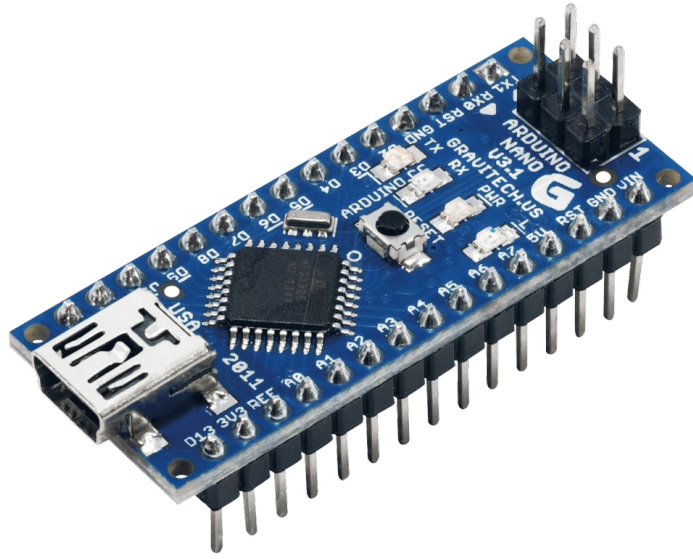
# Processing (Computer)



Raspberry Pi



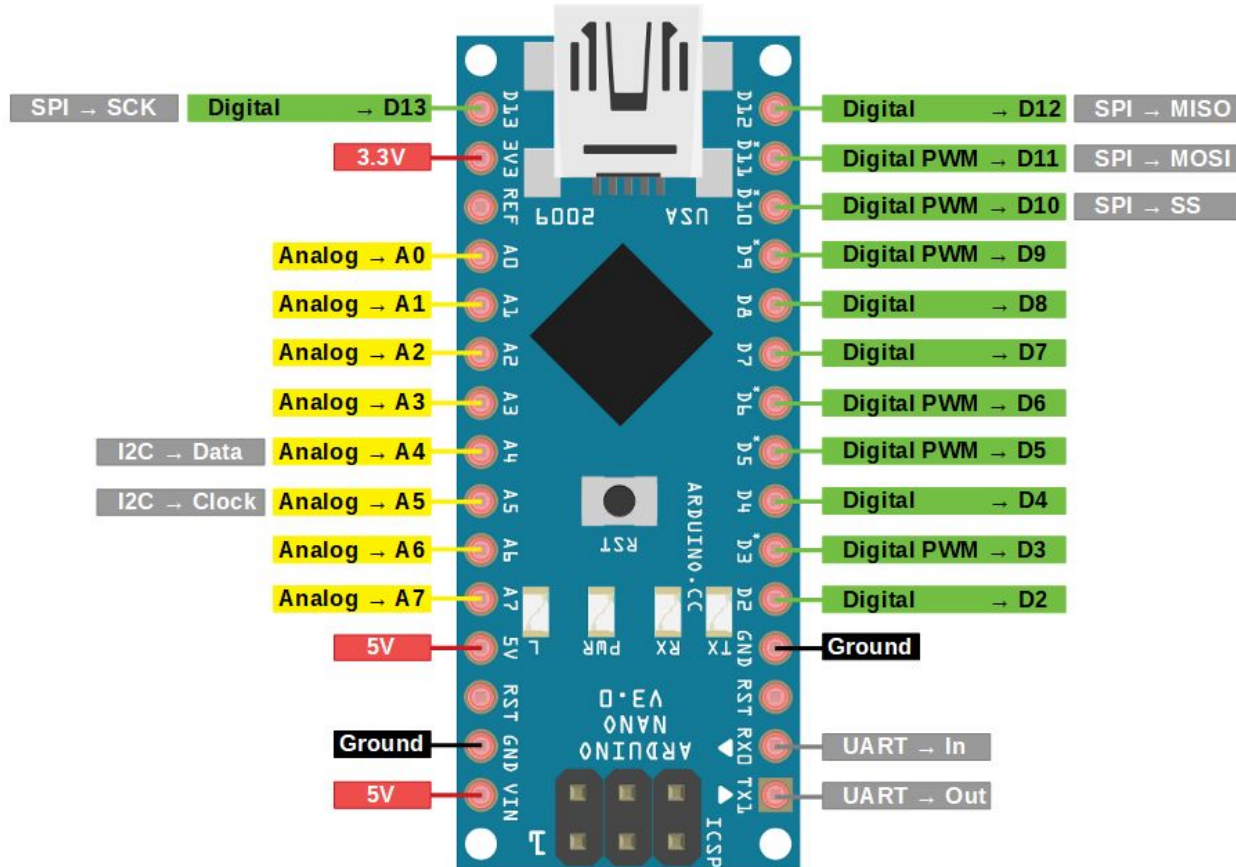
Nvidia Jetson  
Nano



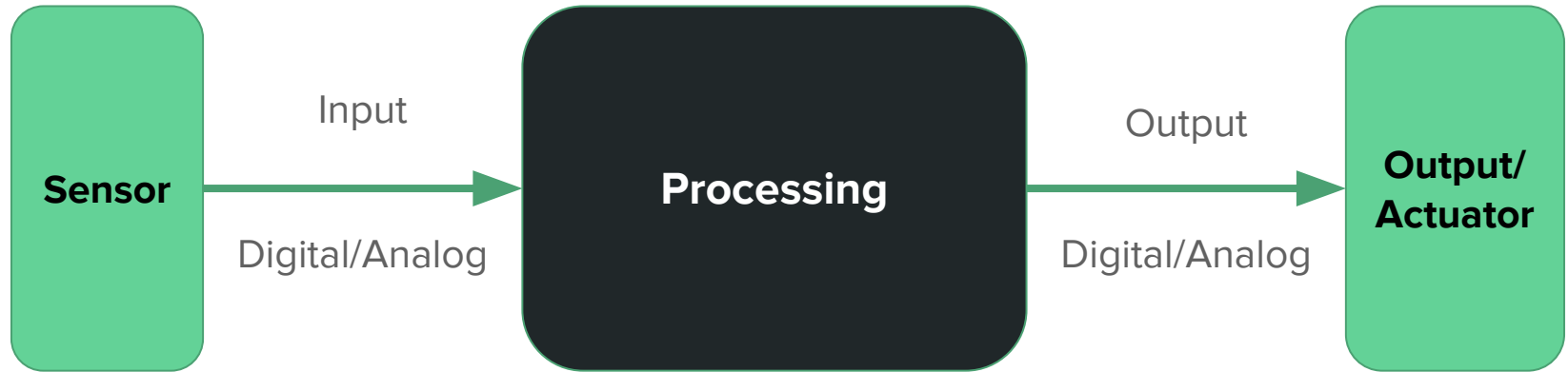
# Microcontroller



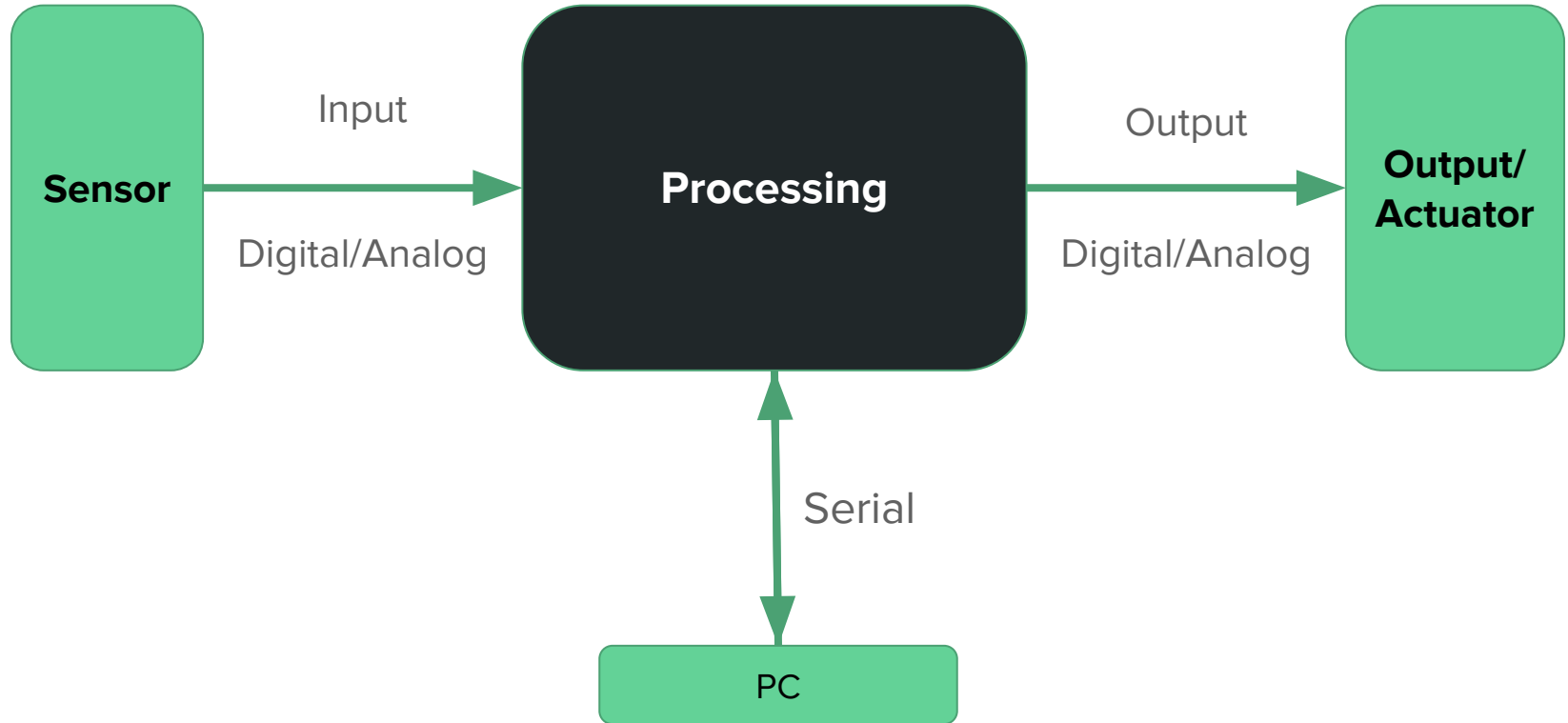
# Arduino Nano



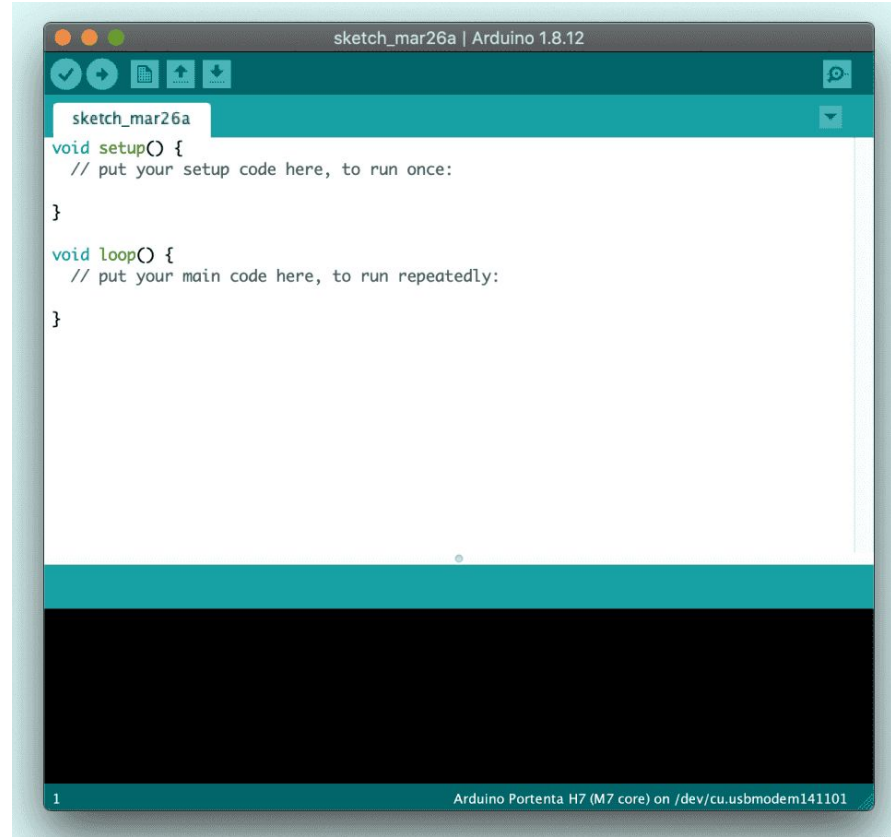
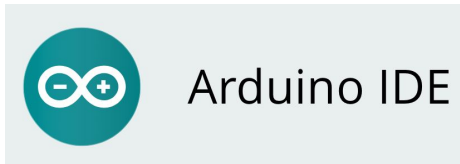
# Basic Architecture



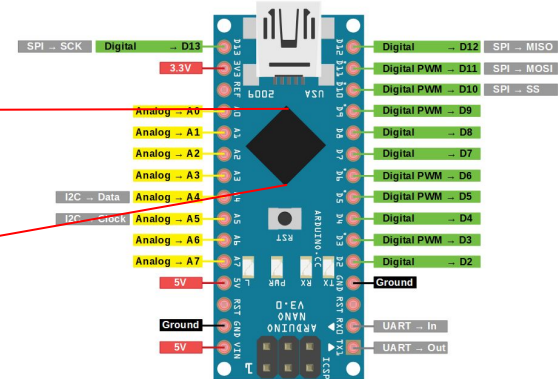
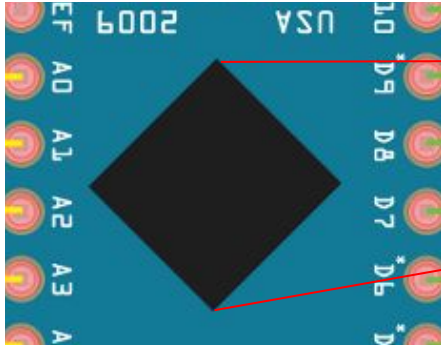
# Basic Architecture



# Programing



# Arduino Echo System



Live Demo