

char * pUnit;

char unit = '\n';

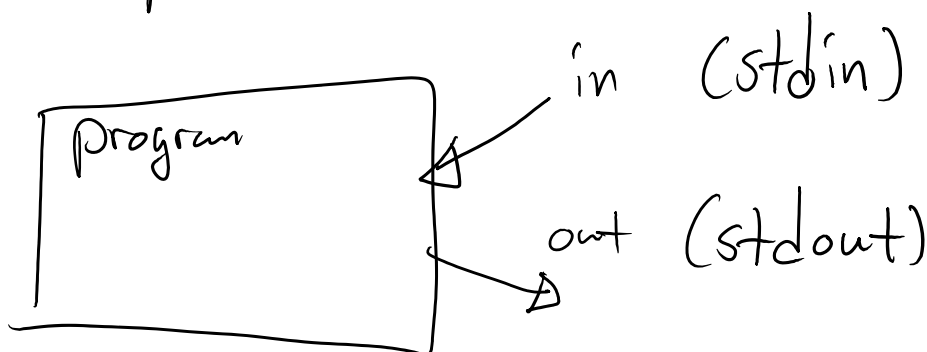
pUnit = &unit;

setting ptr value

*pUnit = '\0';

set value on
memory

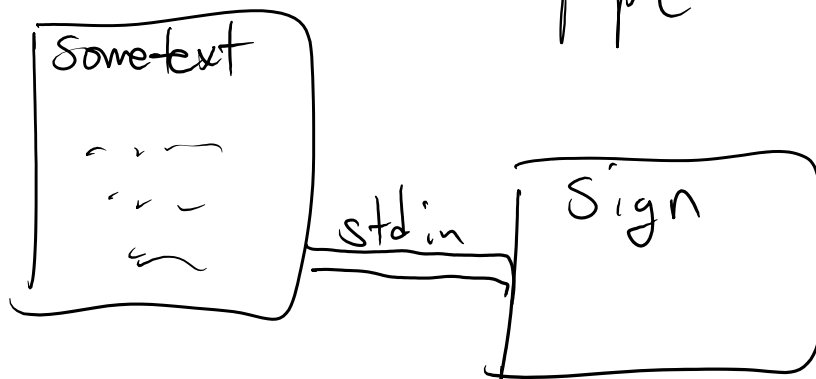
Pipe



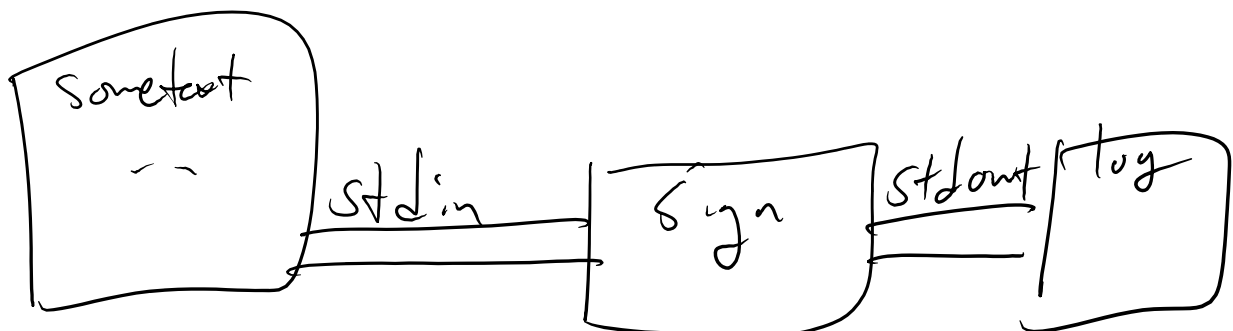
#include <stdio.h>



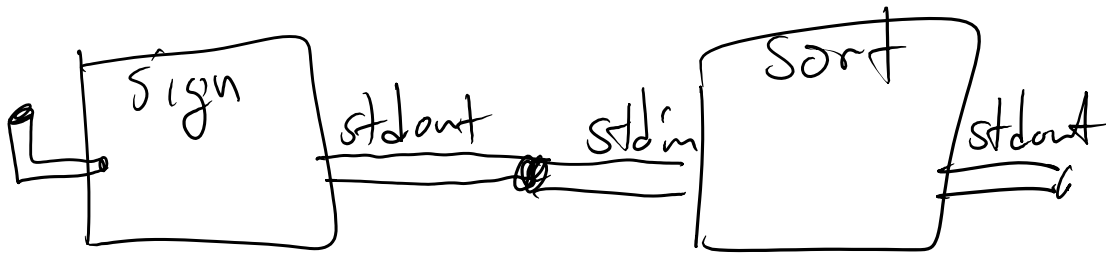
Sign < sometext
└ in pipe



Sign < sometext > Sign, log



Sign | sort



Sign < words.txt | sort | squash > gramlist

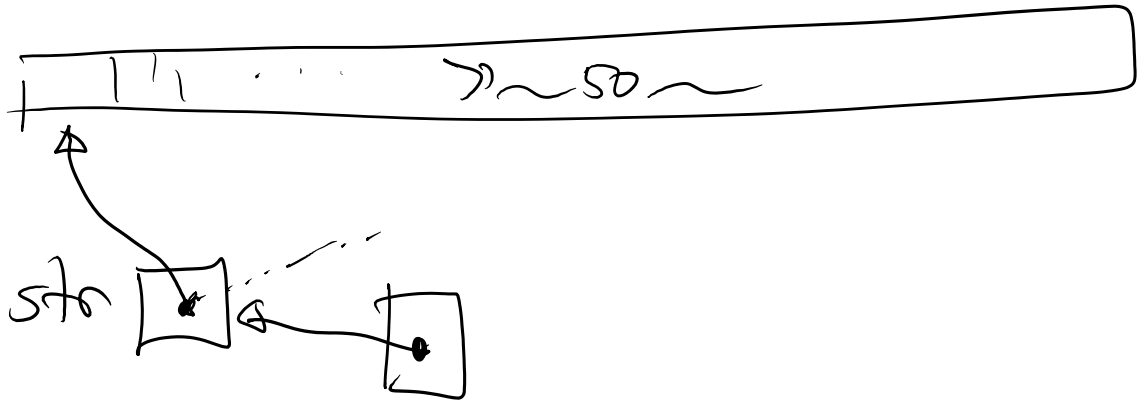
o/sign

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
printf( )
```

```
scanf ("%d", &value);
```

char str[50];

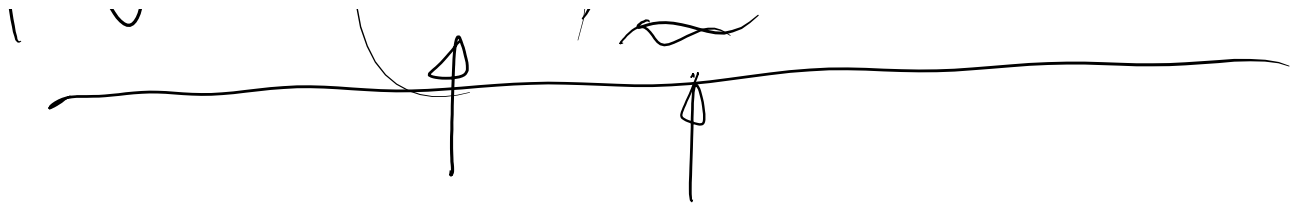


scanf("%s", str);

char str[3]; 'h' 'i' '\0'

scanf("%s", str);

(fgets(str, 3, stdin))



NULL or

Java: readLine()

"line"

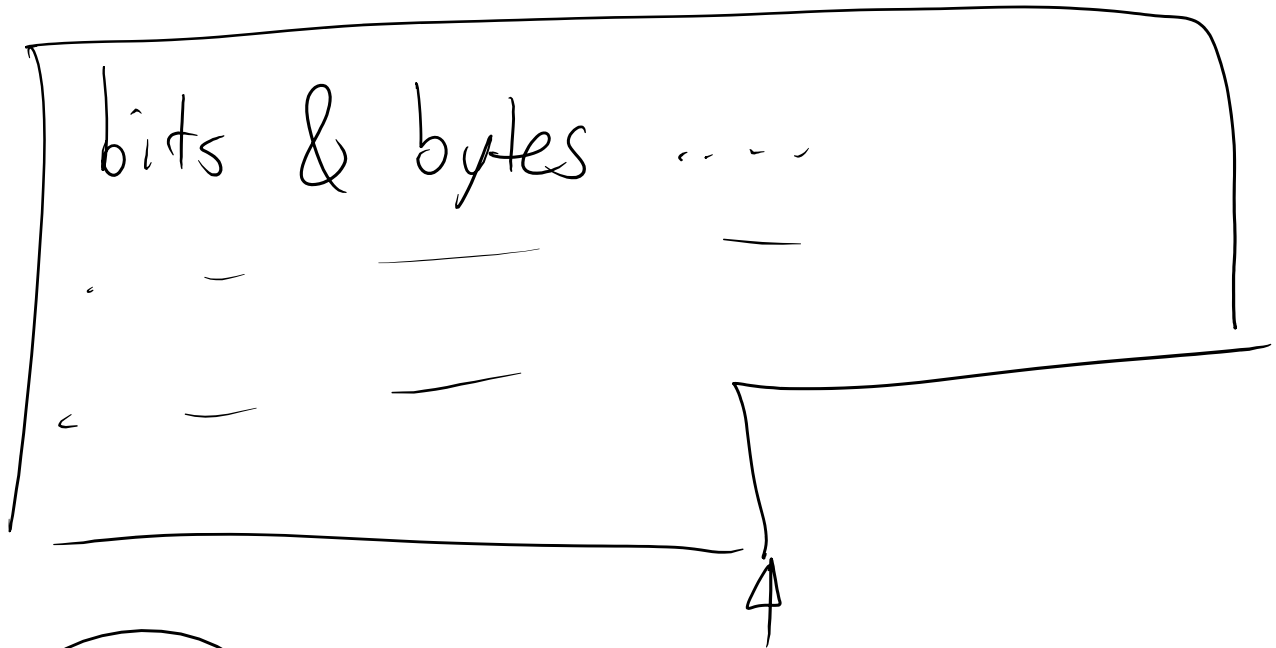
C: fgets()

"line\n"

while (fgets(...))

{ code to process

}



EOF

fgetc

fgetc getc

stdin
↓
while(getc() != EOF)

int unit = fgetc(stdin);

```
while ( unit != EOF )  
{
```

```
    unit = fgetc(stdin);
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    ✓ int value;
```

```
    ✓ char *str1 = "hello";
```

```
    ✓ char str2[] = "world";
```

Diagram of string "world" in memory:

w	o	r	l	d	\0
---	---	---	---	---	----

```
}
```

3

int globalValue; // global

define global/local based on
the usage of variable.

Prototyping

```
int foo() {  
    bar(); // ??
```

↓

```
int bar() {  
    if (...) {
```



```
    }  
    }  
}
```

```
int foo();  
int bar();
```

proto

```
int foo() {  
    return bar();  
}
```

// okay → I'll wait for implementation

```
int bar() {  
    // foo()  
}
```