PostgreSQL

```
In [1]: import os
    import sys
    import time
    import psycopg2
    import numpy as np
    import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib
    from setvis.membership import *
    from utils import (generate_data)
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import matplotlib.ticker as ticker
    from IPython.display import clear_output
```

```
In [2]: | def format row(row):
           if row >= 1000000:
               return f"{row / 1000000}m"
           elif row >= 1000:
               return f"{row / 1000}k"
           else:
               return f"{row}"
       # constants
       PM = 'planned missing'
       GM = 'general missing'
SET = 'sets'
       PATTERNS = [SET, GM, PM]
       SETVIS = 'setvis'
       GM ROW = 10000
       GM COL = 10
       # 1e3 rows with 10 cols
       # takes 1.6 seconds, size of df max 0.38MB #
       # 100M will take 100k times more
       # 1.6 * 1e5 = 1.6 * 1e5 / 60 / 60
                                               #
       # 44.44 hrs
                                               #
       # size will be 0.38 * 1e5
                                               #
       # 38000MB = 38GB in memory & ~ disk
       # 30M rows died after ~6hrs
       # 15M rows took
       # so 50M rows should be about 14GB
       ROWS = [int(15e6)]
       COLS = [GM COL]
       # sets : 10000
                           700
       # Time to generate & populate data: 4.47
       # 0.03 secs
       # general missing : 10000
                                      700
       # row is too big: size 11232, maximum size 8160
```

```
In [3]: def get_connection():
    conn = psycopg2.connect(
        host="localhost",
        port="5432",
        user="postgres",
        password="postgres",
        dbname="postgres"
    )
    return conn
```

```
In [4]: # populate the instance with a table called `setvis`
        # Connect to the database
        def populate psql with df(df, conn):
            cursor = conn.cursor()
            table name = 'setvis'
            # drop the table if it already exists
            cursor.execute(f"DROP TABLE IF EXISTS {table name}")
            conn.commit()
            # Get the column names
            columns = df.columns.tolist()
            # escape @ in column names
            columns = [c.replace('@', '') for c in columns]
            # Create a string with the column names and types
            columns str = ','.join([f'{col} CHAR(50)' for col in columns])
            # Create the table in the database
            cursor.execute(f'CREATE TABLE {table name} (key SERIAL PRIMARY KE
            # Insert the data from the dataframe into the table
            for i, row in df.iterrows():
                cursor.execute(f"INSERT INTO {table name} ({','.join(columns)}
                row.tolist())
            # Commit the changes
            conn.commit()
            cursor.close()
```

Main

```
In [7]: # populate & read
        conn = get connection()
        start time = time.time()
        for c in COLS:
            for r in ROWS:
                for p in PATTERNS:
                    num int = None
                    if p == GM:
                        num int = c * 2 - 1
                    print(p, "\t:", r, "\t", c)
                    t = time.time()
                    df = generate data(p, r, c, num int)
                    print(f"Size of df: {sys.getsizeof(df)/1024/1024:.3f}MB")
                    print(f"Time to generate data: {time.time()-t:.2f} secs")
                    t = time.time()
                    populate psql with df(df, conn)
                    print(f"Time to populate psql: {time.time()-t:.2f} secs")
                    evaluate(df, r, c, p)
        # Close the connection
        conn.close()
        # clear output()
        print(f"Done. Total time ({time.time() - start time:.2f}s). Runs:",
              len(times))
                : 15000000
        sets
                                  10
        Size of df: 829.697MB
        Time to generate data: 5.48 secs
        Time to populate psql: 2340.47 secs
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:870: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection id to columns = pd.read sql query(
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:888: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection id to records = pd.read sql query(
        22.63 secs
        general missing
                                 : 15000000
                                                  10
        Size of df: 5722.046MB
        Time to generate data: 131.81 secs
        Time to populate psql: 3285.33 secs
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:870: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection_id_to_columns = pd.read_sql_query(
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:888: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection id to records = pd.read sql query(
        37.86 secs
```

```
: 15000000
                                                  10
        planned missing
        Size of df: 5722.046MB
        Time to generate data: 187.43 secs
        Time to nonulate neal, 2706 10 cere
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:870: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection id to columns = pd.read sql query(
        /home/layik/code/setvis/setvis/membership.py:888: UserWarning: pand
        as only supports SQLAlchemy connectable (engine/connection) or data
        base string URI or sqlite3 DBAPI2 connection. Other DBAPI2 objects
        are not tested. Please consider using SQLAlchemy.
          intersection id to records = pd.read sql query(
        34.41 secs
        Done. Total time (9341.91s). Runs: 3
In [ ]: # cleanup psql
        conn = get_connection()
        cursor = conn.cursor()
        table name = 'setvis'
        # drop the table if it already exists
        cursor.execute(f"DROP TABLE IF EXISTS {table name}")
        conn.commit()
        conn.close()
In [8]: times df = pd.DataFrame([
            {
                "colxrow": r*c,
                "seconds": t,
                "pattern": p
            } for r, c, t, p in times
        ])
        mem df = pd.DataFrame([
                "colxrow": r*c,
                "memory": round(m/1024/1024,5),
                "pattern": p
            } for r, c, m, p in rams
        ])
```

```
In [ ]: # using seaborn
        import seaborn as sns
        def plot_df(d, time = True, x= 'colxrow', y = 'seconds', line = True)
            palette = {PM: "green", GM: "blue", SET: "red"}
            # switching between time and memory
            LT = 4
            ylabel = "Time (seconds)"
            xlabel = "Number of cells"
            if not time:
                ylabel = "Memory (MB)"
                LT = 1
            plt.figure(figsize=(4, 4))
            # format axis function
            def format ax(ax):
                xticks = np.arange(d[x].min(), d[x].max(), d[x].max()/10)
                ax.set xticks(xticks)
                xticks = [format row(x) for x in xticks]
                ax.set xticklabels(xticks, rotation=30)
                ax.set xlabel(xlabel, fontsize=12)
                ax.set ylabel(ylabel, fontsize=12)
            g = sns.relplot(d, x=x, y=y, hue='pattern', palette=palette,
                                kind='line', height = 3, aspect = 1)
            for ax in q.axes.flat:
                format ax(ax)
                g.add legend()
            plt.tight layout()
            plt.show()
In [9]: # write them to csv file
        file = '-'.join(map(str, COLS)) + 'X' + '-'.join(map(str, ROWS))
        times df.to csv(file + "-psql-times.csv", index=False)
        mem df.to csv(file + "-psql-mems.csv", index=False)
In [ ]: # times sql = pd.read csv(file + "-times.csv")
        # mem sql = pd.read csv(file + "-mems.csv")
In [ ]: # plot df(times sql)
        # plot df(mem sql, time = False, y = 'memory')
```