How does the code for handling a file differs from that for handling standard input? What concept is this an example of?

- The code for handling files needs to open the file and check if it's valid while the code for handling standard input just reads everything in standard input until it encounters Ctrl-D. This makes the code for handling standard input much more simpler than handling files since I don't need to error check. This is an example of modularity since I separate the different components of the program to make it more flexible.