LEARN TO PROGRAM

- gets may imput is homendre lininge · gets
- · name = gets. chomp - chomp mice rodnji ENTER hoji se spremi iz getsa

 - · upcase
 - . downcase
 - , Murepeare
 - · capitalize
- (porecara, manjuje ili rangenjuje slova
- poreciara samo provi znak u stringu
- · puts string, center (40) -centrine string usersi da je sinna reda 40 znakova
- · puts string. Gust (40) - aligna string liper ili desso puts string yout (49)
- (52) puts 5**2 · EKSPONENCIPY ME MUDUL 10 puts 7%3 ostatak delpinja
- · als -aprolutna unjednost broja (-3 je 3)

| RANDOM | brojevi | | | |
|--------|----------|---------------------|------------|-------------|
| puts | rand | > floot 0.0 dr 1.0 | | |
| puts | rand (5) | > integer od p do 4 | (5 mogneit | nijednosti) |
| puts | rand (1) | - winde main p | | , |
| | | | | |

· mand 1985 → daje seed is wand. Notion oraga ce nem puts rend (100) random brogin ici u istom nisu puts rend (100) -> 20 ponisti mand, utipliat ramo mand

MATEMATICKE FUNKCIJE - horstanta Math: Pl Math :: E Math.cos (Math:: P1/3) Muth tan (..) Muth. log (...) Math. sgrt (5)

· Array

array = ['nexto', 'Imago', 'trace']

puts array join () -> spaje elemente u nisu (nesto, dongo, trece

POP & PUSH niz = [1,2,3]

-> PUSH DO DAJE element na zadnje niz. pun 8 mjesto u arrayu 4[1,2,3,8]

-> POP SKIDA zadnji element iz niz. purp nisa (nis se smanji)

SPREMANJE OUT PUTA PROGRAMA COMMAND LINE

· ruby program. rb > output. txt

12 RUSY-a filename = 'filename. txt' string = 'nesto'

> File open filename, W'do 141 7. write string

· CITANJE 17 FILER

read_to = File, read filename

regime 'yame'

niz = ['...', '...']

niz_string = niz. to-yaml

File. open 'filerame. tot', 'w' do 141 4. write niz-rtring

end

read_ting = File. read 'filenene.tet'

read_niz = YAML:: load read_string

DEFINIRANJE STRINGOVA

- · double quote ".." in to newline cher
- · ringle guole '..' -> prelarak u non red i nestarak pisanja

INTERPOLACIJA

puts " # { 2* 10 * * 4 + 1 } resto resto "

Dir [] > trazi fileore na dirku
Lo maio array na novima alo nade
Lo maio presan array alo ne nate nista

PR.

Dir['*.jpg'] il: Dir['*. LJP6, jpg]']

Dir [1./*. GJPG, jpg]]

MIJENJANJE PATHA CURRENT DIR-Q Dir-chdir 1~/ oro/ono/nesto?

Eile. exist?

MOVE-angi odnosno RENA MEANJE FILE-a

Ecle. rename name, new_name

```
VRIJEME
                      # trenutro migene
 time = Time . now
 puts time. local (2000, 1, 1)
                                   # 2000 podina, dage vinjene so to
KLASE
                                             class main blane and objects
puts (42. class) - Fienum
puts ("nesto" class) > String
            NOVE
                   METODE
  dons Integer
      olet nextr
     end
  puts 5. nexto
 puts 2. nesto
STVARANJE NOVE KLASE
 class Die
                     -> metoda koja x 'inri' prilikom instanciranja objekta
tipa Die new
    det initialise
    end roll
                                       -> @ -> insterce vonjoble - dostupno 1
     @ number_showing = 1 + rand (6)
                                            ssim drugim metodoma u klesi
    det howing
     @ numbers howing
    end
```

det hungry? -> oko metoda mena felse ili true @ rtuft <= 2

end

puts "Volim #f good stuff"

puts "Volim #f good stuff"

end

p do you like call 'chocolate'

by Wolim chocolate

· Procevi se magn definimt kao atributi sa netodu!

det nesto neki_proc

put "..."

neki_proc.cell

end

proc1 = knc. new do
puts 'froc1"

proc 2 = froe new do puts "froe 2"

vesto. (proc 1) -> poina proc 1 unutar b... metode nesto

netor (proc 2) -> poins proc 2 unutar Ly ... metode nesto METODA MOTE VENCAT PROC

dot compose proc 1, proc 2 five new do 1×1
proc 2. call (proc 1. call(x)) and and