# SQL ESSENTIAL TRAINING

> SELECT 'Hello World'; - najjednostavniji QUERY, Selects 1 string
- ne guerya bazu

> VSE World;
> SELECT \* PROM Country; - selecta ave iz Country tablice iz baze

BAJE TABLICU ZA

SELECT COUNT (\*) FROM Country; - upotsela funkcije

SELECTANJE ODREĐENIH STUPACA

> SELECT Name, Life Experiency, FROM Country; -> mica shipee is tublice

UMJESTO TYPETAICE NAVODIMO
STUPCE KOJE TREBAMO

PRONJENA INENA STUPACA - upotreba AS

S FUNKCIJA ZA SFRECT

> SELECT Name As Country, Life Expertancy As 'Life Exp.', FROM Country;

UPOTREBA NAVORNIKA KAO VRAĆA DRUGAČUE
NOVI IME IMA SPACE NAZVANE STURCE

- SINGLE QUOTES SU UVIJEK ISPRAVNE U EQL-U

OVO JE UNJET (CONDITION)

> SELECT Name, Continent, Region, FROM Country

WHERE Continent (2' Europe'),

VENÉA RETKE KOJI OVO ZADOVOLJAVAJU

### COUNT FUNKCIJA

> SELECT COUNT(+) PROM Country;

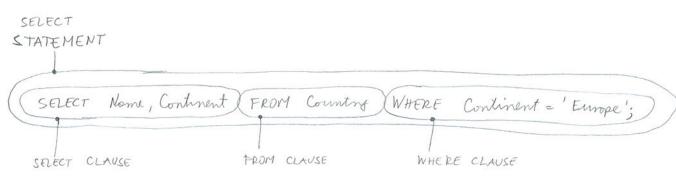
> SELECT COUNT (Indep Year) FROM Country; > VRACA BEOJ REDAKA KOJI IMAJU
NEKU VRIJED NOST U
ODABRANOM STUPCU
(DA VRIJEDNOST NIJE NULL)

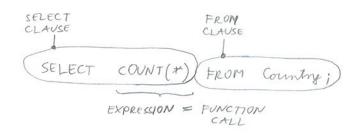
GROUP BY + COUNT - group by redi s agregatorima

> SELECT Continent, COUNT (Name) AS Countries PROM Country GROUP BY Continent;

COUNT ZBRYT GROUP BY COUNTDY L

GRUPE T RADI S'COUNTDY L





# FORMATIRAME SQL-a - zo readability

- whitespace re ignorina
- SPACE i NEWLINES AN WHITESPACE
- > SELECT Name, Continent
  FROM Country
  WHERE Continent = 'Europe';

INDENTANJE FROM I WHERE CLAUSA JER OPERIPAJU NA SELECT STATEMENTU

> SELECT C. Name, c. Continent, ct. Name AS Capital

FROM Country AS e

JOIN City AS ct

-ON ct. 10 = c. Capital

ORDER BY C. Name DESC;

```
KREIRANJE BAZE 1 TABLICA
```

# Kreiranje tablice i baze

> CREATE DATABASE bozo;

```
> CREATE TABLE customer (

id INTEGER NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

name VARCHAR (255),

address VARCHAR (255),

city VARCHAR (255),

ALO NETRO UNETNE

NULL DOGODIT OE

SE GRESKA

Mate CHAR (2),

Zip CHAR (10)

);
```

## Insert

```
NSERT POBATAKA

THE
TABLES

STURACA

LISTA
STURACA

> INSERT INTO customer (name, address, city, state, zip)

VALUES ("John Smith", "123 Main Street", 'Liberty', 'CA', '98765');

VALUES
CLAUSE

VRUEDMOSTI ZA LISTU STURACA
```

# JOIN QUERY = SELECT + JOIN CLAUSE Join, where, like, in

> SELECT c. Name AS Country, c. Continent, ct. Name AS Capital FROM Country AS C JOIN City As ct ON J.10 = c. Capital > ONET NA KOJEM SU BVIJE TABLICE SPOJENE ORDER BY Country;

## DRUGI (STARY) NAČIN

> SELECT C. Name AS Country, C. Continent, ct. Name As Capital FROM Country As c, City As ct -> ON CLAUSE POSTAJE WHERE WHERE ct. 10 = c. Capital ORDER BY Country;

# FILTRIRANJE SA WHERE, LIKE & IN

> SELECT CountryCode, Name, Copulation FROM City WHERE Country Code = 1GBR"; UVIET

> SELEC+ Country Code, Name, Population FROM City WHERE Ropulation >= 5000 000 UVJET

### LIKE

> SELECT CountryCode, Name, Expulation FROM City ---- WHERE Name LIKE 1/62'; WHERE Name LIKE 12%1; Las sur inena loja savrševoju na Z VVIET WHER Name LIKE "1/24"; - POCINIE SA Z - SVI ZNAKOVI NAKON La IMENA KOM imagin Z bilo gaje TOGA SU OK (početuk, sredina ili kraj)

#### IN OPERATOR

> SELECT Country Code, Name, Ropulation

FROM City

WHERE Country Code IN ('VSA', 'CAN', 'MEX'); > BIRL VRIJEDNOST 12
LISTE

### KON BIMIRANJE UVJETA SA AND, OR

> SELECT CountryCode, Name, Population
FROM City
WHERE CountryCode IN ('USA', 'MEX', 'CAN')
AND Population > 1000000

# · DISTINCT - uklanjanje duplikata

Lo upotreba na SELECT da remova duplikate iz QUERY-a

> SELECT DISTINCT, Government Form, Head Of State FROM Country WHERE Head of Stale

VRACA SAHO UNIQUE REZULTATE

LIKE 'Elis'.';

> KAD PIŠEMO SAMO 'SELECT' TO ZNACI 'SELECT ALL'

# · ORDER BY - poredak resultata

# Update

> SELECT Name, District
FROM City
WHERE Country Code = 'USA'

ORDER BY Name; 

> VRACA ABECEDNI POREDAK PO
IMENU

ORDER BY District, Name; 

PREVO POREDA PO District, a onde
'unuter' Districto po imenu
PARAMETARA

> SELECT Region, AVG (LifeExpectancy) AS Angle

FROM Country

WHERE LifeExpectancy;

GROUP BY Region.

ORDER BY AVG (Life Expectancy); - ORDER BY AnglE;

BOYE JE OVAKO NAMISAT
TOČAN NARIN STUPEL

### · UPDATING DATA

PRIJE UPDATEA TESTIRAT IZRAZ SA SELECTOM

> SELECT \* FROM track WHERE id = 16; > PROVJERA IMANO LI PRAVI OVAJ DIO OSTANDATO I ZA UPDATE

> UPDATE track SET title = 'blue suede shoes' WHERE id = 16;

update koniti where do zna koje

podetke promijenit

· DELETING DATA

**Delete** 

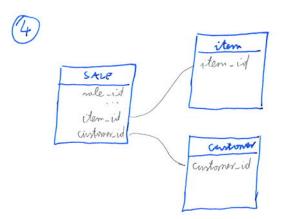
V UNJEK TESTIRATI WHERE CLAUSE SA SELECTON PRIJE

> SELECT + FROM track WHERE id = 70;

> DELETE FROM track WHERE id = 70;

WHERE OSTAJE ISTI WO U TESTNOM SELECTU

AKO NEMA WHERE - BRISU SE SUI RETCI IZ TABLICE.



BAZA test

- provjera holiko sedinica 'itema' je prodano

> SELECT SUM (s. quantity) AS QUANTITY, i name AS Item
FROM sale AS A

SOIN item As i ON s, item\_id = i.id GROUP BY i.id; TERRY BY ZA SUM

INNER JOIN

PIGHT JOIN - prikaruje ileme koji imagi MVLL value

PIGHT JOIN ilem AS i ON c. ilem\_id= i.id

# Join with 2 tables

SELECT A date, c. name As Customer, i. name As item, s. quantity, s. price

FROM role As s

JOIN item AS i ON s. item\_id = i.id

JOIN customer AS c ON s. customer\_id = c.id

ORDER BY s. date

THEURA ONA KOJA

SADET i 0-are?

#### INDEXI

-mali, brzi i optimismeni - kod u tallici kreinamo PRITURY KEY Stoera se INDEX

# STVARANJE BOOTTNIH INDEXA

>CREATE TABLE Customer (

iol INTEGER NOT NULL AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

name VARCHAR (255),

address VARCHAR (255),

city VARCHAR (255),

Note CHAR (2),

zip CHAR (10),

INDEX (neme),

INDEX (zip).

String funkcije

STRINGOVI I STRING HE

> SELECT 1 Aportrof " re tiplea sa 2 apostrofa;

LENGTH - dage broj znakove u STRINGU

> SELECT LENGTH ( Rock and Poll Medley!) AS Length;

- length se more recumul i na cellovima

- length nije broj bytkova, nego broj znakova (valjda 1 znak mote imat nise byta)

SVBSTRING - wima dio dringo BROJ ENRICH

> SELECT SUBSTR ('Hello World', 1, 5) AL String;

L> 'Hello' POČINJE OB
OVOG ZNAKA

-index 1 se pri znak, rema indexa \$

PIGHT & LEFT - mima brog znehove see lijere ili desne strane

> SELECT RIGHT ('Hello World', 5) AS String;

|>'World'

TRIM - removenje nepotrebnog spacea na početku i kraju stringa > SELECT TRIM ( \*\* Nesto spacea \*\*) AS String; > SELECT UPPER ('nesto') AS String; Lo NESTÓ

# Numeric fje

# NUMERIC FJE

ABS - absolutna mjednost broja SELECT ABS(-12); > 12 OND JE STRING! > SELECT ABS (1-121); L> 12

- SVI DBMS-ovi MOGU PREPOZNAT BROJEVE U STRINGU I RADIT NUMERICKE FLE S TIM - ARO SE STRING SA ZNAKOM

NADE U NUM FII MYSQL VRACA O, A NEKE DRUGE DBMS-ON VRATE INANI NOT A NUMBER

ROUND

,5 i vise - Zaoknizyi na VIŠE inpod .5 - ma MITE

> SELECT ROUND (5.49, 0); 5.6 -5.49 -5.5 46 L> 5

SEC\_ TO\_ TIME , DIV , MOD

> SELECT SEC\_TO\_TIME (320); L> 01:05:20

### ZA SATIO MINUTE & SEKUNDE

> SELECT CONCAT ( 320 DIV 60, 19, 19); LPAD SE PUNI LPMO-POYE IM UNIPNO 2 ZNAKA

### · DATE & TIME FIE

- dale i time su poseban tip podotska
- standardi se dota rasliknyi po platformama

## MYSQL TIPOVI DATUTA (4 TIPA)

- DATE sprema samo datumo ad godine 1000 do 9898 godine
- TIME vijeme dance ili vremenski period (±840 k)
- DATETIME ine sul govini
- TIMESTAMP uniple spremljeno u UTC (Rondonsko mijeme)
  - prevodi se u lokalno mjeme (servere)
  - zamisljeno da bilgiti crente

#### CURATE ()

> SELECT CURPATE (); 62011-10-26

### CURTIME ()

> SELECT CURTIME(); 18:54:24 18:54:24 18:54:24

### NOW ()

> SEZECT NOW(); Ly VRACA WITH i VRYEME

## DATE\_ADD - dodova mjeme

>SELECT DATE\_ADD (NOW(), INTERVAL 2 WEEK) AS Later;

MONTH YEAR

DA JE OVOJE

CUEDATE(), PRIMZIMO

LI SE SAMO DATUM

L) PRIKAZUJE DATE - TIPME ZA 2 TJEDNA

DATE\_SUB - odurime vremena

> SELECT DATE\_SUB(NOWI), INTERVAL 2 WEEK) AS Later;

## · AGGREGATE FUNKCIJE

# Date & time, aggregate fje

- more se upotrijelit sa group by - COUNT

> SELECT a title AS Album, COUNT (t. track\_number) AS tracks FROM track AS t 101N allum As a ON a id = tollum-id GROUP BY tallown - id ORDER BY Tracks DESC, Album;

1. dogodi se goin

2. ration se izvrši group by

3. Zalim aggregate fja

> SELECT a title AS allam, COUNT (t. track\_number) AS Tracks FROM track As t Jan allum AS a ON a id = t. obbum id GROUP BY t. allum\_id

>> ItAVING tracks >= 10 -> HAVING JE ZA COUNT ISTO STO ORDER BY Tracks DESC, Album; I WHERE ZA SELECT

- having - za filtisaye na agregiranim wjednostima

### DISTINCT

> SELECT COUNT ( DISTINCT Head Of State), AS Numitheads FROM Country; REOI SAMO UNIA VRIJEDNOSTI

- distinct se more constit u svim aggregate fjama

SUM - rumine me mjednosti

AVG - daje mednji mjednost (za neki stupac npr.)

- daje najmanji/najveću mjednost iz nisa

MAX