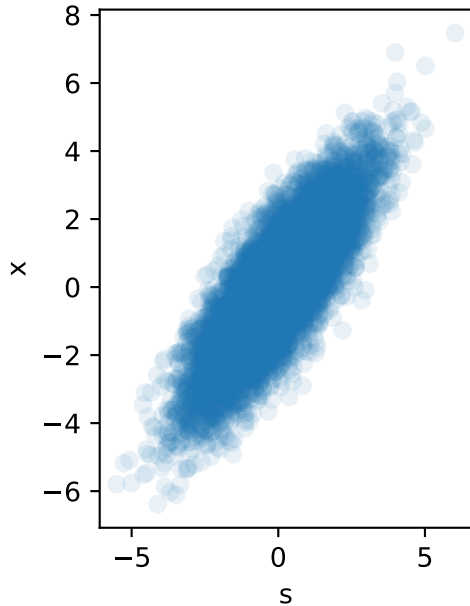


Common cause



Chain

