



# **PES UNIVERSITY**

(Established under Karnataka Act No. 16 of 2013)  
100-ft Ring Road, Bengaluru – 560 085, Karnataka, India

***6<sup>th</sup> Semester Project Report on***

## **REAL-TIME CHAT SYSTEM**

*Submitted by*  
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**Jan – May, 2021**

**Under the Guidance of**  
**Prof. Lavisha**

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**  
**PROGRAM: BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**



**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING  
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS  
PROGRAM – BACHELOR OF COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**

**CERTIFICATE**

*This is to certify that the project entitled*

**REAL-TIME CHAT SYSTEM**

*is a bonafide work carried out by*

**ALAN JOSEPH(PES2201800436)**

in partial fulfillment for the completion of 6<sup>th</sup> semester project work in the Program of Study BCA under rules and regulations of PES University, Bengaluru during the period Jan. 2021 – May 2021. The project report has been approved as it satisfies the 6<sup>th</sup> semester academic requirements in respect of project work.

**Guide**

***Chairperson***

***Name and Signature of Examiners:***

*Examiner 1:*

*Examiner 2:*

*Examiner 3:*

## DECLARATION

I, **ALAN JOSEPH**, hereby declare that the project entitled, “**REAL-TIME CHAT SYSTEM** “ is an original work done by us under the guidance of **Prof. Lavisha**, and is being submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for completion of 6<sup>th</sup> Semester course work in the Program of Study BCA. All corrections/suggestions indicated for internal assessment have been incorporated in the report.

Place:

Date:

ALAN JOSEPH

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I am personally thankful to my university for giving me the opportunity to do my project work. It has given me exposure and great knowledge.

I would like to express my special thanks of gratitude to my project guide **Prof. Lavisha** for her guidance and support in completing my project. I am very thankful for the motivation provided and her consent which lead to better design and implementation of my project.

I am also grateful to the Chairperson Prof. Dilip Kumar Maripuri and all professors for providing me the required information whenever I needed.

I would finally thank my family and friends who have constantly supported me in completion of my project in a better way.

## **ABSTRACT**

This project aims to provide an instant messaging platform to users, with a responsive real-time interface. It aims to help users to communicate or interact with each other instantly with minimal delay. We also aim at providing all the common or rudimentary features available in commonly used messaging services or chat platforms.

Help or assistance is available to the users from the administrator who helps users with any issues they might face or approves actions performed by users and is overall responsible for managing the platform.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>S No</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Page No</b>
1	Certificate	-
2	Declaration	-
3	Acknowledgement	-
4	Abstract	-
5	Table of contents	-
6	List of Tables	-
7	List of Figures	-
8	Chapter-1: Introduction	1
9	Chapter-2: Background Study 2.1 Preliminary Investigation/Literature Survey 2.2 Technology used 2.3 Database used	2-3
10	Chapter-3: Project Overview 3.1 High level description of the project 3.2 System Requirements 3.2.1 Hardware Requirements 3.2.2 Software Requirements	4-5
11	Chapter-4: Analysis 4.1. Problem Statement 4.1.1 Existing System 4.1.2 Proposed System 4.2. Functional Requirements 4.3 Module Description 4.4 Non-Functional Requirements	6-12
12	Chapter-5: Design 5.1 Diagrams 5.1.1 Data Flow diagram 5.1.2 Use Case Diagram 5.1.3 E-R Diagram 5.2 Interface Design 5.3 Table Structure	13-31
13	Chapter 6: Implementation and Integration	32-51
14	Chapter 7: Testing	52-57
15	Chapter 8: Conclusion	58
16	Bibliography	59

## **LIST OF TABLES**

<b>Table No</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page No</b>
4.1	Functional Requirement	7-8
5.1	User Credentials Table	29
5.2	User properties table	30
5.3	Topic details table	30
5.4	Messages table	31
5.5	Private Messages table	31
7.1	Successful Login	52
7.2	Invalid Login	53
7.3	Invalid Account Opening	54
7.4	Invalid Account Registration	55
7.5	Successful Search for Topics	55
7.6	Empty Search Results	56
7.7	Message Form contains some data	57
7.8	Message Form contains no data	57

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

<b>Figure No</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Page No</b>
5.1	Zero Level DFD	13
5.2	Level-one DFD	13
5.3	Use Case Diagram	14
5.4	E-R Diagram	15
5.5	Registration Form	16
5.6	User Login Form	16
5.7	Admin Page	17
5.8	Add Topic Form	17
5.9	Successful Topic Creation by Admin	18
5.10	User Page after Successful Login	18
5.11	Admin Approval of user join requests	19
5.12	Notification after request approval	19
5.13	Topic Deletion by Admin	20
5.14	Admin Log after Topic Deletion	20
5.15	Discovering New Topics	21
5.16	Displaying User List	21
5.17	Searching for a specific Topic	22
5.18	Changing User Avatar	22
5.19	Cropping User Avatar	23
5.20	Successful Change of User Avatar	23
5.21	Reporting incidents to the Admin	24
5.22	Admin Logs after receiving a report from a user	24
5.23	Participating in a Topic	25
5.24	User typing indicator	25
5.25	User uploading image in messages	26
5.26	User uploaded image	26
5.27	User leaving a topic	27
5.28	Joined Topics List after User Leaves a Topic	27
5.29	Admin options for images uploaded by user	28
5.30	Admin Sign-Out	28
5.31	User Sign-Out	29
7.1	Successful Login	52
7.2	Invalid Login	53
7.3	Invalid Account Opening	54
7.4	Invalid Account Registration	55
7.5	Displaying Topic Search Results	56
7.6	No Topics Displayed	56
7.7	Message Form Accept Input	57
7.8	Displaying No Results	57



# **Chapter-1**

## **Introduction**

A chat platform enables users to communicate with each other, or participate in discussions involving multiple users related to a particular topic. To manage the platform the admin account is responsible for creating new topics for users to participate in, approve the user requests to join various existing topics, deleting topics or banning users and has access to the Admin Logs. Various features are available to the regular user upon successful registration of an account, such as discovering new topics of discussion, finding friends to message, updating user profile image, notifications about actions/activities relevant to the user's interests, leaving topics, unfriend users, reporting users or topics to the admin.

## **Chapter-2**

### **Background Study**

#### **2.1: Preliminary Investigation/Literature Survey**

Slack is a widely used communication/ collaboration platform primarily used for business purposes, it has a responsive interface and updates the messages instantly. It provides features like allowing users to create groups where multiple users can participate together in discussions, direct messages to other users and sharing of files as well as indicating the online presence of other users.[1]

Telegram is another popular messaging service which operates real-time and has other features common with Slack. Both services provide certain privileges to an admin account who is in charge of maintaining the service as well as providing the required help to the users.[2]

Since the features of both services are quite intuitive to the average user, we will implement the common functionalities of such services to our project.

#### **2.2: Technology Used**

For the front-end we use HTML, CSS and the JavaScript Libraries React and Redux.

HTML (Hyper-text Markup Language) is the most basic building block of the Web. It defines the meaning and structure of web content. CSS is the languages we use to style an HTML document. CSS describes how HTML elements should be displayed or appear in the webpage.

JavaScript is a scripting language used to create and control dynamic website content; it's one of the core technologies of web development and can be used on both the front-end and the back-end. React is a JavaScript library for building user interfaces; it is used to build single page applications. React allows us to create reusable UI components. Redux is an open-source JavaScript library used to manage application state.

### **2.3: Database used**

Firebase Real-Time Database has been utilized for this project, it is used since it matches the requirement of providing a real-time experience for instant querying, creation, updating or deletion of data.

The Firebase Realtime Database is a cloud-hosted database, the data is synchronized in real-time to every connected client. All connected clients share one Realtime Database instances and automatically receive updates with the newest data.

## **Chapter-3**

### **Project Overview**

#### **3.1: High level description of the project**

Users are required to register a new account or login with an existing account to access the chat service, a username, e-mail and password are requested from the user for registration.

Upon successful login, users are able to view the topics previously joined or users they have befriended, discover new topics to participate or friends to engage in conversation with. The admin has to approve the join requests from the users for the user to be able to join the topic or the users will have to accept the friend requests received, for them to talk privately.

Various other common chat functionalities are provided to the user, such as setting a user avatar, uploading certain image formats along with the chat messages, searching the chat message history, further the users can view if their friends are online or if other users are currently typing a message.

The admin plays a central role in the maintenance and successful running of the chat system. Aside from approving topic join requests, they receive the user reports, ban users, delete uploaded images, or remove topics if violation/objectionable content is found.

## **3.2: System Requirements**

### **3.2.1: Hardware Requirements**

- Processor-Intel Pentium 4 processor
- Speed-133 MHZ (min)
- RAM-512 MB
- Hard Disc Capacity- 512 MB Minimum
- Monitor-VGA/SVAG colour monitor
- Keyboard-104 key
- Mouse- 2 buttons/3 buttons

### **3.2.2: Software Requirements**

- Operating System- Linux/ Windows 7& Later Windows
- Software dependencies: Node.js, npm
- Web Browser (Chrome, Firefox, any modern popular web browser)
- Web Server: Apache
- Back End – Firebase

## **Chapter-4**

### **Analysis**

#### **4.1: Problem Statement**

##### **4.1.1: Existing System**

There may be many issues arising from the delay in communication, lack of awareness about the activities or actions undertaken by other users. The users are not notified about some of the actions and hence it may result in confusion or lack of updated knowledge.

However, the biggest issue seems to be the lack of active timely participation or of the admin/ staff to help the users with the problems they face, often there is a late response to user concerns or no action is taken against the reported offenders.

##### **4.1.2: Proposed System**

The new system focuses on reducing delays as much as possible between the users, every new message updates instantly along with notifying the time the message was sent, or displaying to users when other users are typing out a message, providing notifications about the activities taken by themselves, other users or the admin that may be of relevant interest to the user.

The user is also given the ability to report directly to the admin about issues faced either in the topic discussions or private messages. The admin is expected to act instantly upon receiving the reports.

## 4.2: Functional Requirements

Function	Description
FR01: User Registration	Provides a signup page for new users to create an account.
FR02: User Login	This form exists for users who already possess an account, the form also validates and loads to a different page if the user is recognized as an admin.
FR03: Discover Topics	This module helps users to find groups where multiple users can discuss topics.
FR04: Find Friends	This module helps users to find new friends to privately message outside of groups.
FR05: Report to Admin	This module enables users to report a topic or another user directly to the admin.
FR06: Chat Interface	The main chat body which contains all the sent and received messages.
FR07: Notifications	Module that contains received notifications
FR08: Leave Topic	This module allows users to leave a topic which they have previously joined.
FR09: Unfriend User	Module which allows users to unfriend the users present in their friends list.
FR10: Delete Topic	Module to facilitate deletion of an existing topic by the admin.

FR11: Ban User	Module to enable the user to punish an offending user permanently through a ban.
FR12: Admin Logs	Module which stores the admin logs. It contains log of certain admin or user actions along with user submitted reports.
FR13: Sign-out	This module provides logout functionality to both admin and users.

**Table 4.1: Functional Requirement**

## **4.3: Module Description**

### **4.3.1: User Registration**

The chat service requires users to register an account before being able to access any other functional features.

It requires a Username, email and password confirmation from the users.

### **4.3.2: User Login**

After successful registration of an account, the user is logged in to the service where they can access the main interface and utilize the various features. The login not only validates the user account, but checks if the particular account is designated as an admin and loads the respective Admin interface accordingly.

### **4.3.3: Discover Topics**



In this module, the user can view or search for the available topics by name and are able to view the list of topics along with its associated description. Upon trying to join a new topic, a request is sent to the admin for approval or rejection, allowing the user to subsequently participate in the topic.

#### **4.3.4: Find Friends**

In this module, functionality is provided to the users to look for other users and send them a friend request, for accepting or declining. Once a user accepts a friend request, both users are added into each other's friend list which then enables them to message each other privately.

#### **4.3.5: Report to Admin**

In the scenario where a user has faced an issue regarding a specific user or from a specific topic. The user is able to write a report or complaint about the incident, which asks for the type of incident and for a summarization of what occurred. The reports are delivered to the admin,

#### **4.3.6: Chat Interface**

This module contains all the sent and received messages between users either in topics or private messages. Users can send either text messages, emotes or upload image files. The message sent is recorded and displayed along with certain properties like the username, user avatar and the time the message was sent.

### **4.3.7: Notifications**

It contains a log of actions or activity taken by the users, or admin that may be of relevant to the currently authenticated user along the time that the incident had occurred. It displays the notification count and is cleared once the notifications have been read by the user.

### **4.3.8: Leave Topic**

It allows the regular users to quit the topics which they had previously joined with the approval of the admin. Users can leave the topics if they are disinterested or no longer want to participate in discussions related to the topic.

### **4.3.9: Unfriend User**

It allows the user to unfriend users present in their friends list if either they no longer want to privately message the user or want to stop receiving the private messages from them.

### **4.3.10: Delete Topic**

It is an admin module which enables the administrators to permanently delete a particular existing topic and hence, all the messages or data associated with that topic.

### **4.3.11: Ban User**

The admin is able to complete ban a user account from the service when they are deemed to have committed a violation. Upon deletion all user data associated with the banned account is removed.

#### **4.3.12 Admin Logs**

The module operates in similar way to the user notifications; it logs the user actions, user- submitted reports or admin actions along with the time of the action.

#### **4.3.13 Sign Out**

The module allows the currently signed user or admin to quit the chat service's currently authenticated browser session, preparing it for a different login or re-authentication.

### **4.4: Non-Functional Requirements**

#### **4.4.1: Responsive Interface**

The service provides a responsive modern interface similar to those implemented in chat services, once logged in all the activity of platform occurs and is contained within a single page web application.

#### **4.4.2: Real-Time Information**

All the data creation, updating, querying and deletion happens instantly from the database and the resultant output is accordingly displayed on the webpage.

#### **4.4.3: Intuitive Design**

The design is very user-friendly, and should be familiar to the average user who has utilized similar services in the past. New users should be able to quickly become familiarized with the basic usage.

#### **4.4.4: User choice-driven**

The user is given liberty to choose the topics to join which are of interest to them, the users they want to befriend, they can also leave the topics or unfriend the users as and when they please. Support is given to the user to file complaints or provide feedback to the admin.

#### **4.4.5: Safety**

The registration & login are well secured, further the admin acts as a safeguard against users with ill-intent or the posting of malicious/obscene content.

## Chapter-5

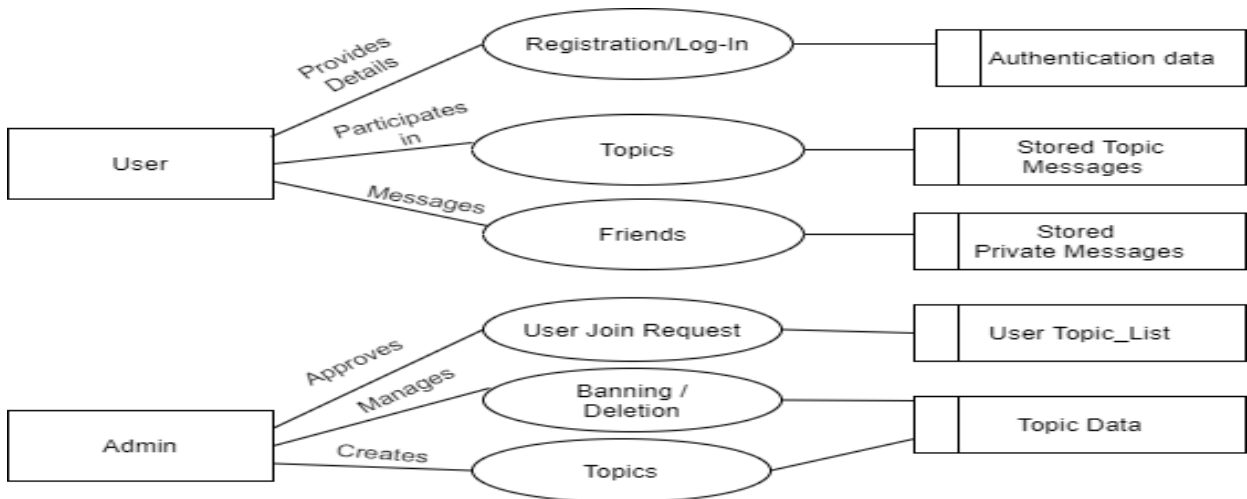
### Design

#### 5.1: Diagrams

##### 5.1.1: Data Flow diagram

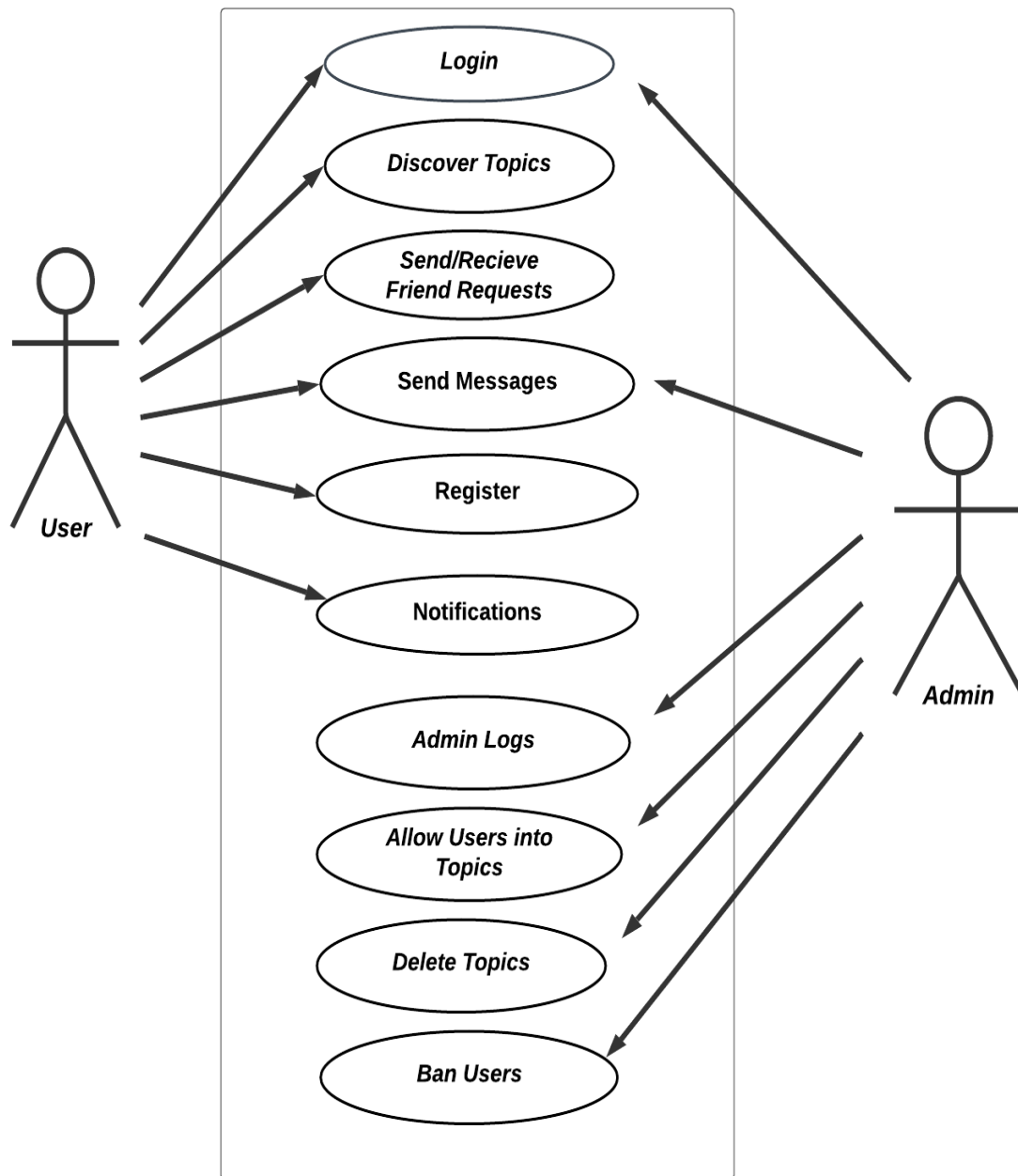


**Fig 5.1: Zero Level DFD**



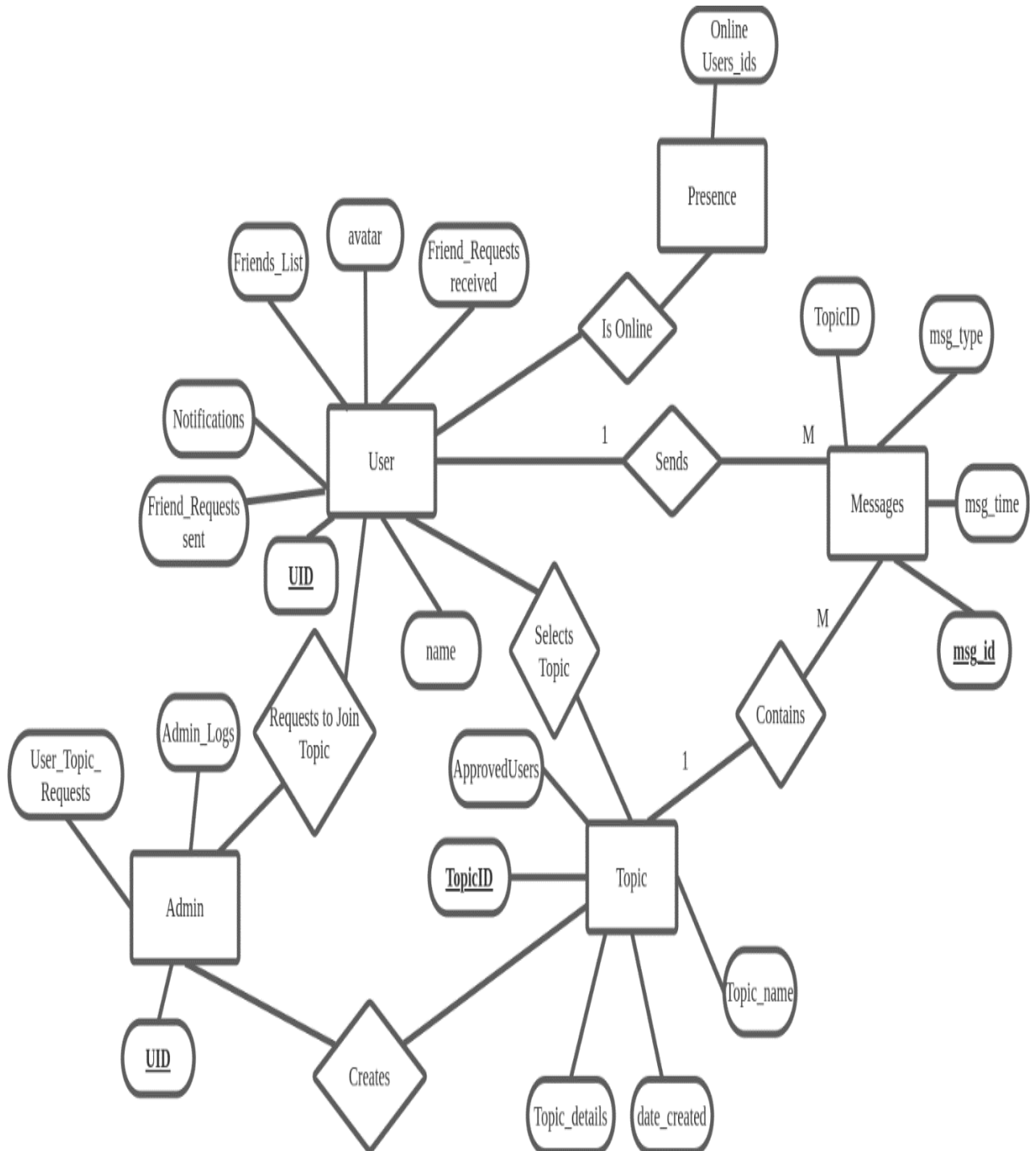
**Fig 5.2: Level-one DFD**

### 5.1.2 Use Case Diagram



**Fig 5.3: Use Case Diagram**

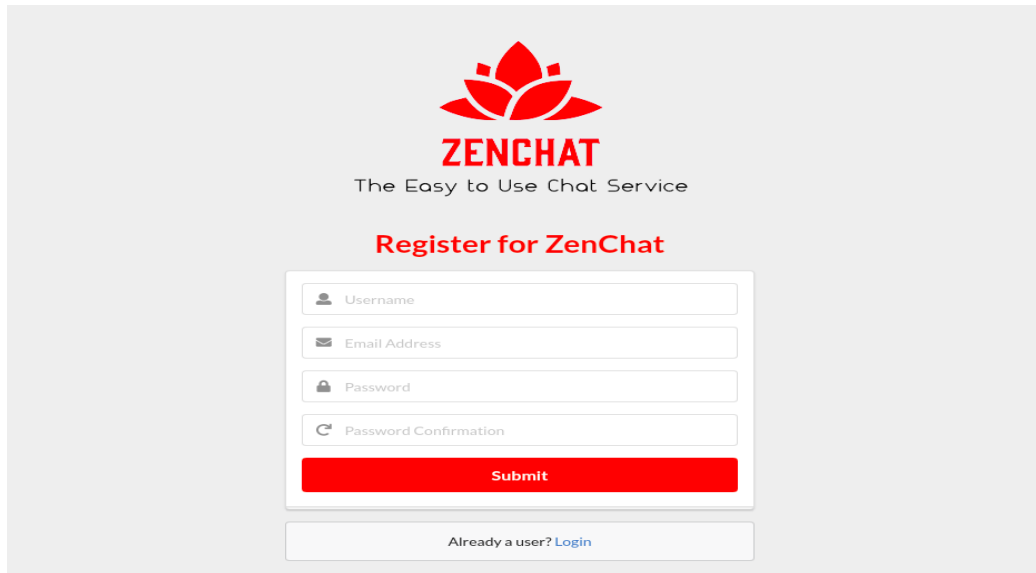
### 5.1.3: E-R Diagram



**Fig 5.4: E-R Diagram**

## 5.2: Interface Design

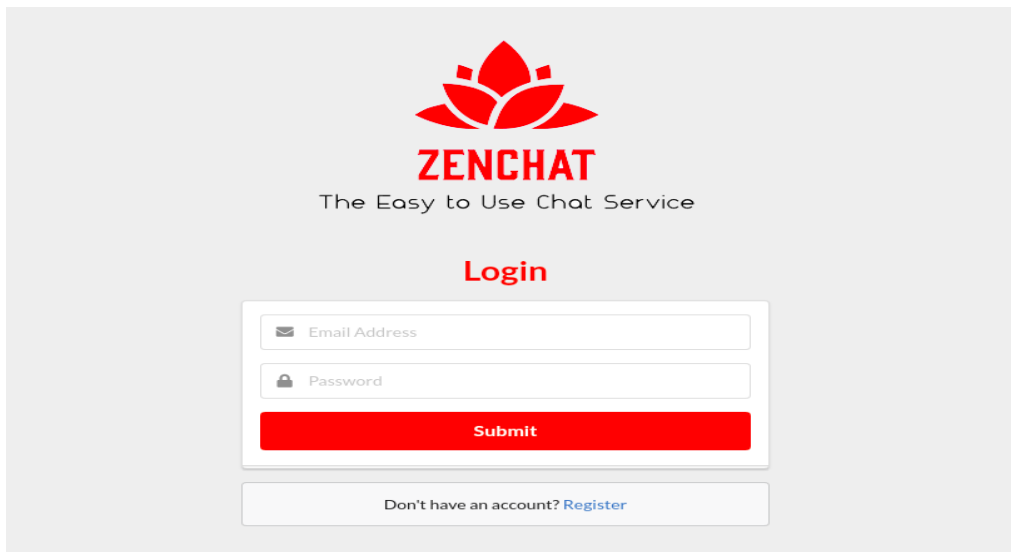
### 5.2.1: Registration Form



The registration form for ZenChat is centered on a light gray background. At the top is the ZenChat logo, a red lotus flower, with the text "ZENCHAT" in bold red and "The Easy to Use Chat Service" in gray below it. The title "Register for ZenChat" is in red. The form contains four input fields: "Username" with a person icon, "Email Address" with an envelope icon, "Password" with a lock icon, and "Password Confirmation" with a circular arrow icon. A red "Submit" button is below the fields. At the bottom, a link "Already a user? Login" is in blue.

Fig 5.5: Registration Form

### 5.2.2: Login Form



The login form for ZenChat is centered on a light gray background. At the top is the ZenChat logo, a red lotus flower, with the text "ZENCHAT" in bold red and "The Easy to Use Chat Service" in gray below it. The title "Login" is in red. The form contains two input fields: "Email Address" with an envelope icon and "Password" with a lock icon. A red "Submit" button is below the fields. At the bottom, a link "Don't have an account? Register" is in blue.

Fig 5.6: User Login Form



### 5.2.3: Admin Page

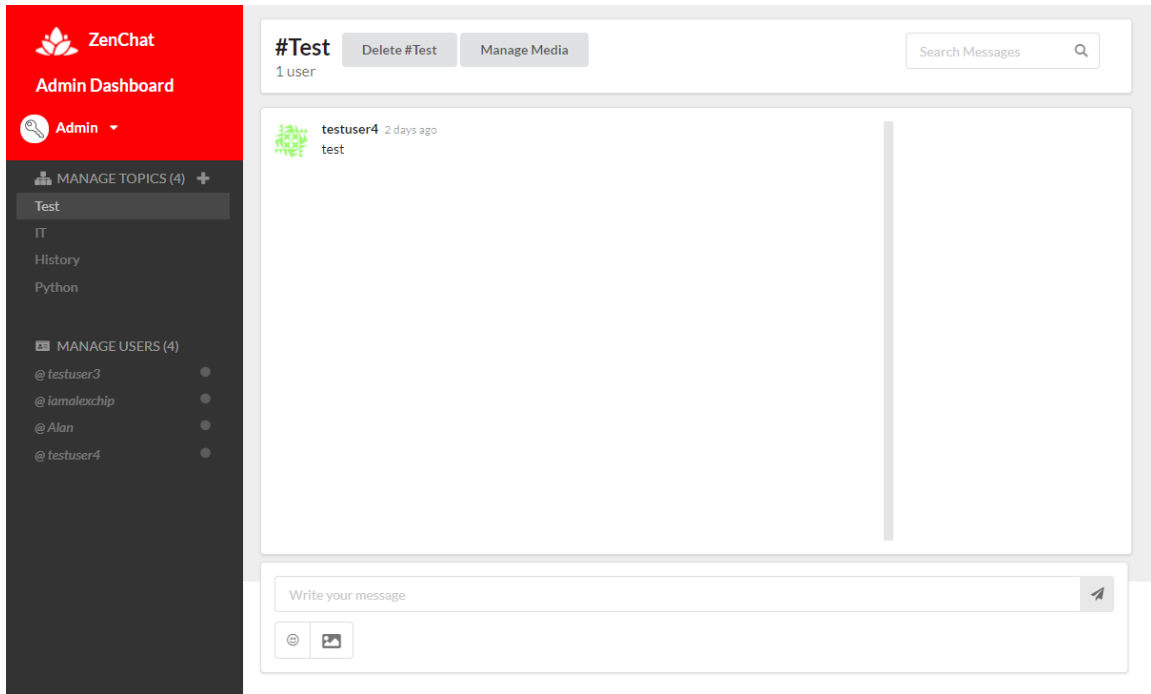


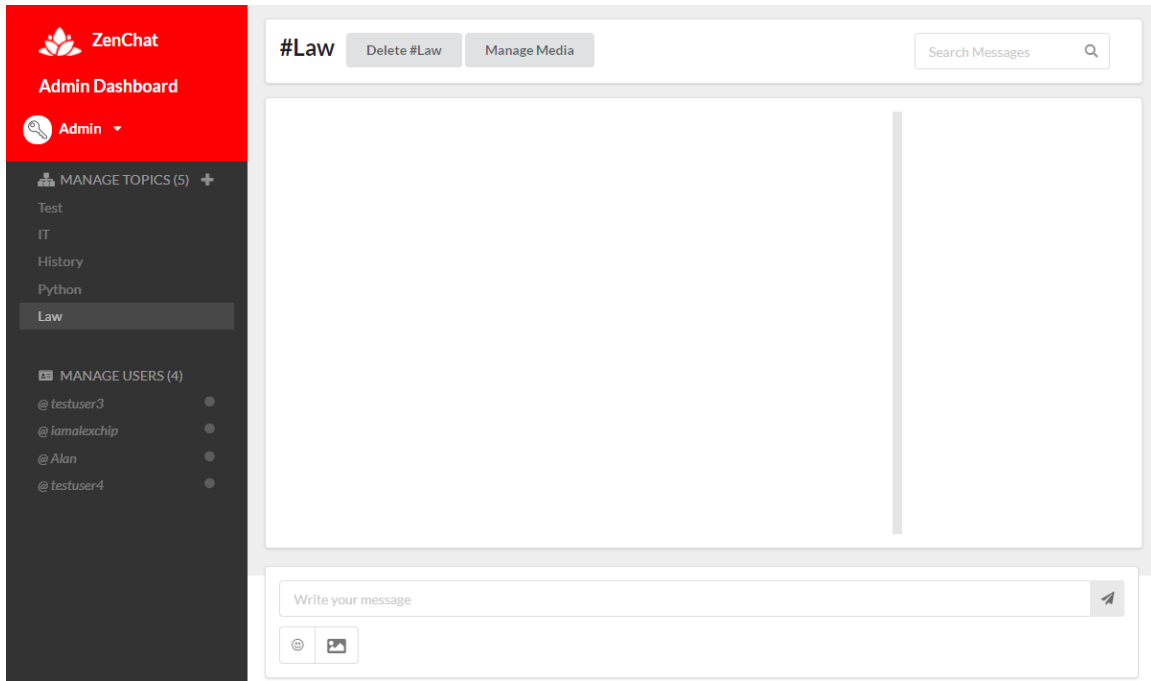
Fig 5.7: Admin Page

### 5.2.4: Adding a Topic

The screenshot shows the 'Add a Topic' form. It has two input fields: 'Topic Name' with the value 'Law' and 'About the Topic' with the value 'Discussion related to Law'. At the bottom right, there are two buttons: 'Add' (orange) and 'Cancel' (grey).

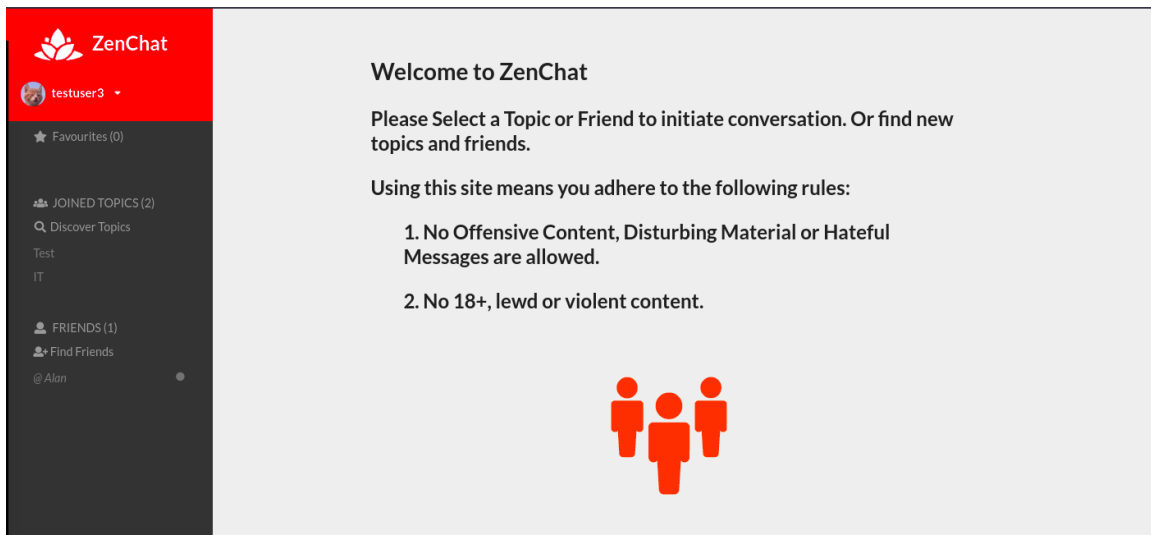
Fig 5.8: Add Topic Form

### 5.2.5: After Successful creation of a Topic



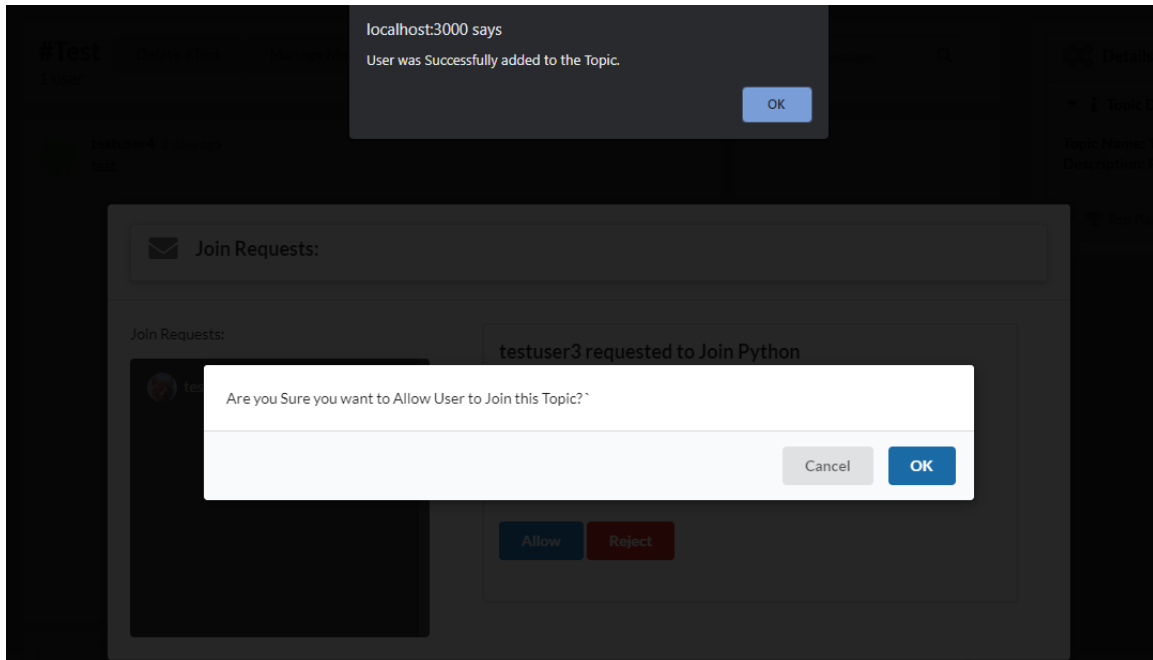
**Fig 5.9: SuccessfulTopic Creation by Admin**

### 5.2.6: User Login



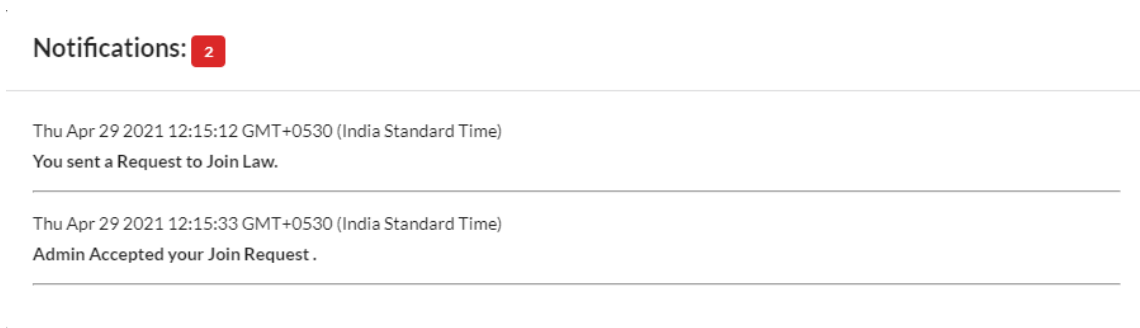
**Fig 5.10: User Page after Successful Login**

### 5.2.7: Approval of user join requests



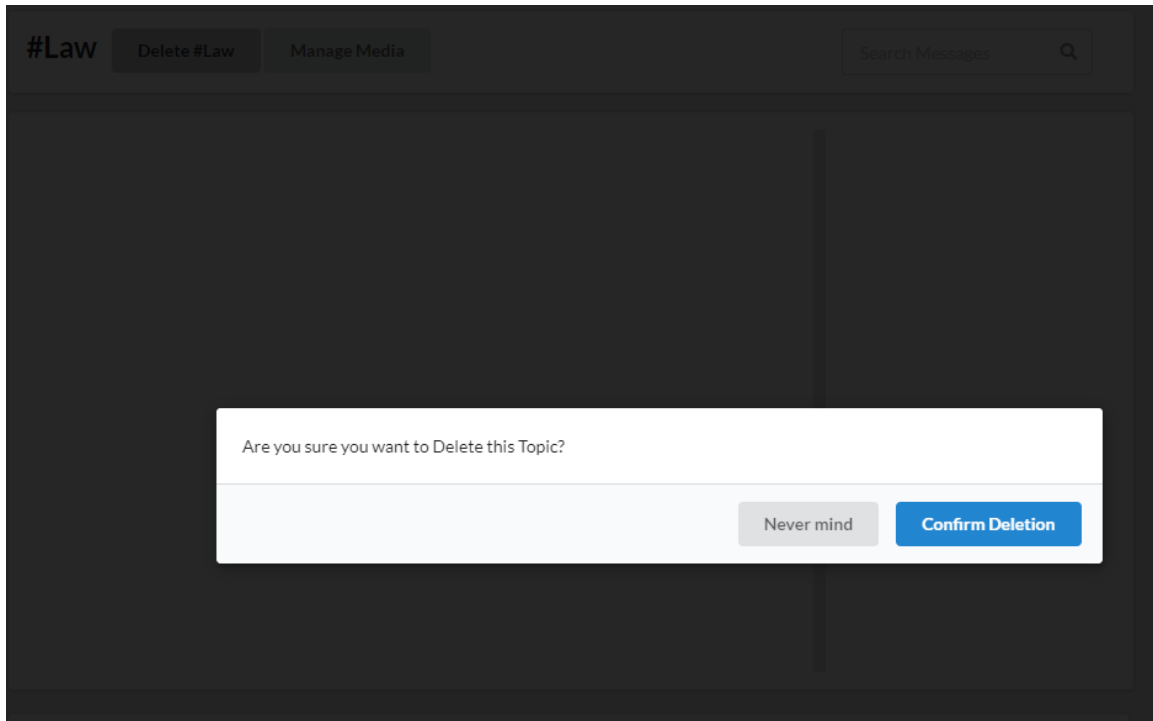
**Fig 5.11: Admin approval of user join requests**

### 5.2.8: User Notification after request approval



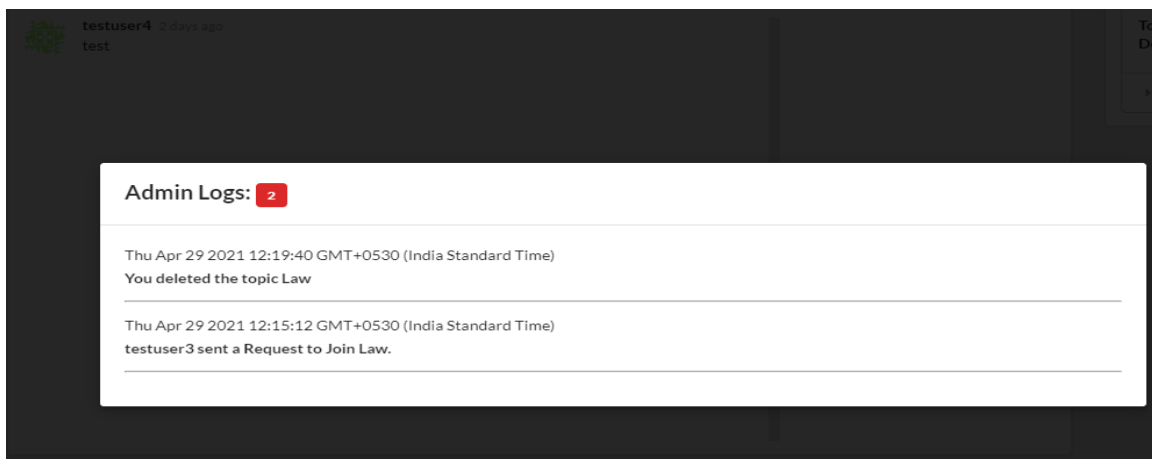
**Fig 5.12: Notification after request approval**

### 5.2.9: Topic Deletion by Admin



**Fig 5.13: Topic Deletion by Admin**

### 5.2.10: Admin Log after Topic Deletion



**Fig 5.14: Admin Log after Topic Deletion**

### 5.2.11: Displaying All Available Topics

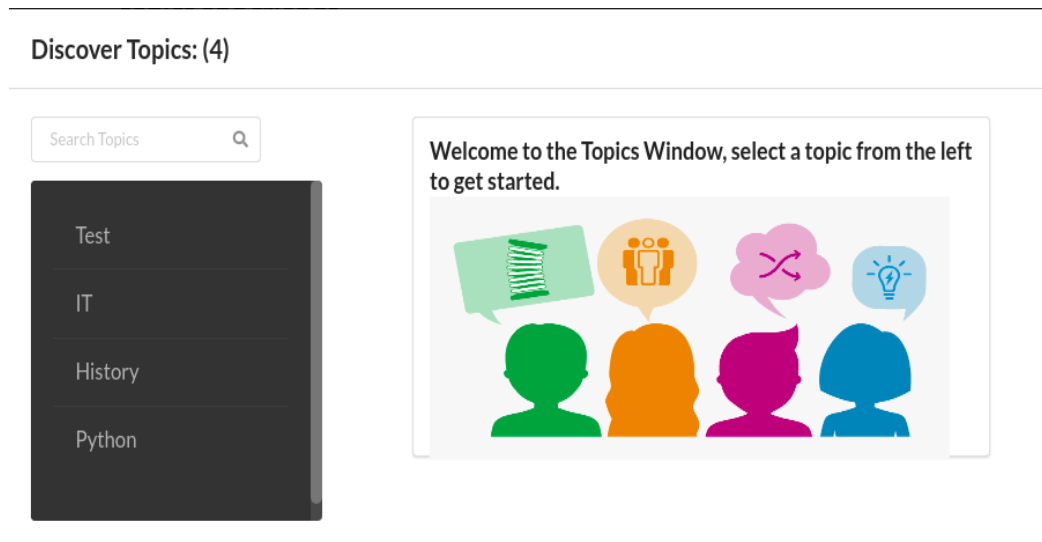


Fig 5.15: Discovering New Topics

### 5.2.12: Displaying User List

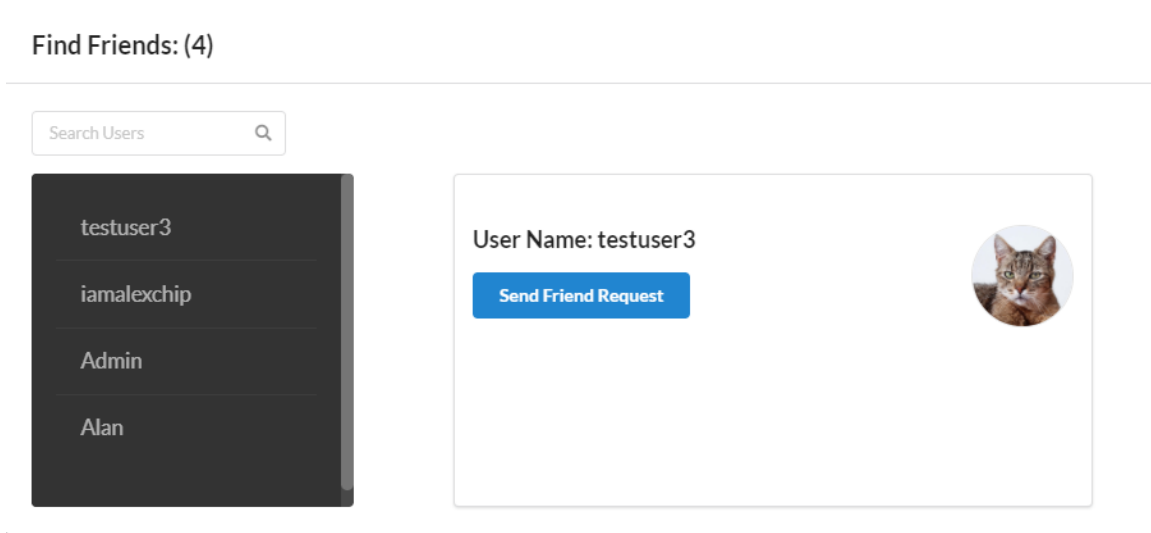


Fig 5.16: Displaying User List

### 5.2.13: Searching for a Specific Topic

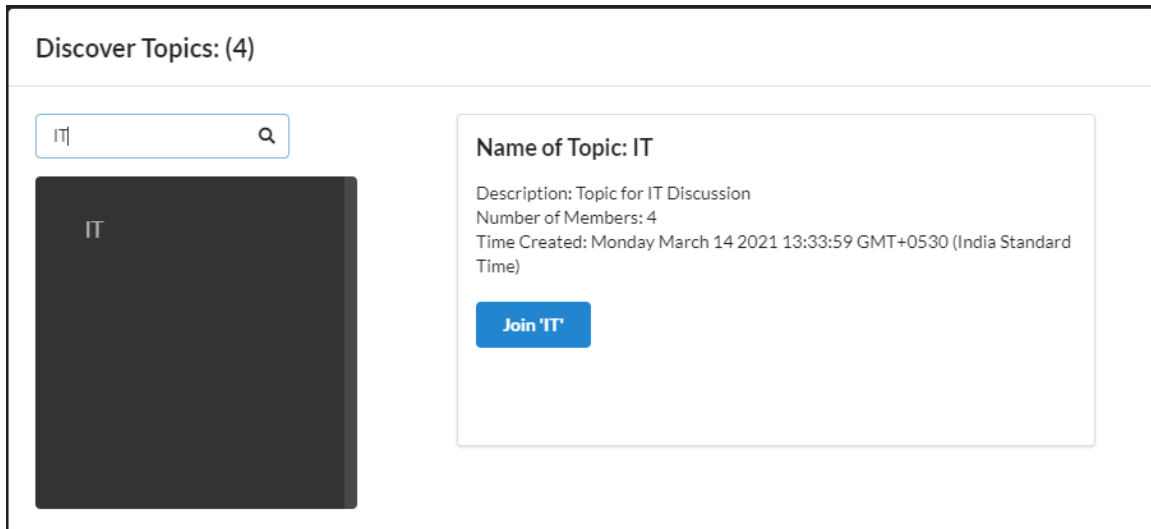


Fig 5.17: Searching for a Specific Topic

### 5.2.14: Changing User Avatar

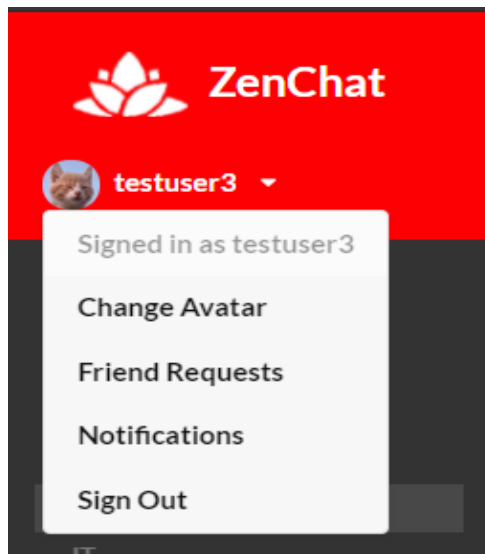


Fig 5.18: Changing User Avatar

### 5.2.15: Cropping User Avatar

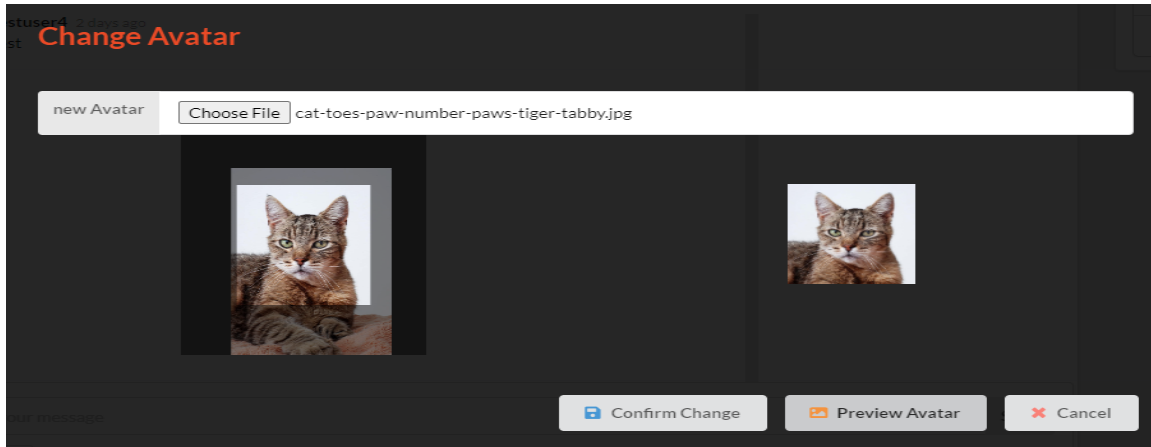


Fig 5.19: Cropping User Avatar

### 5.2.16: Successful Change of User Avatar

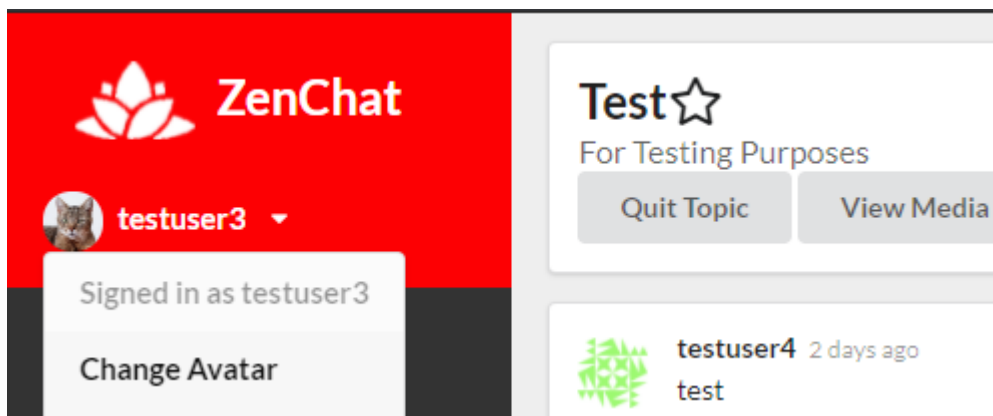
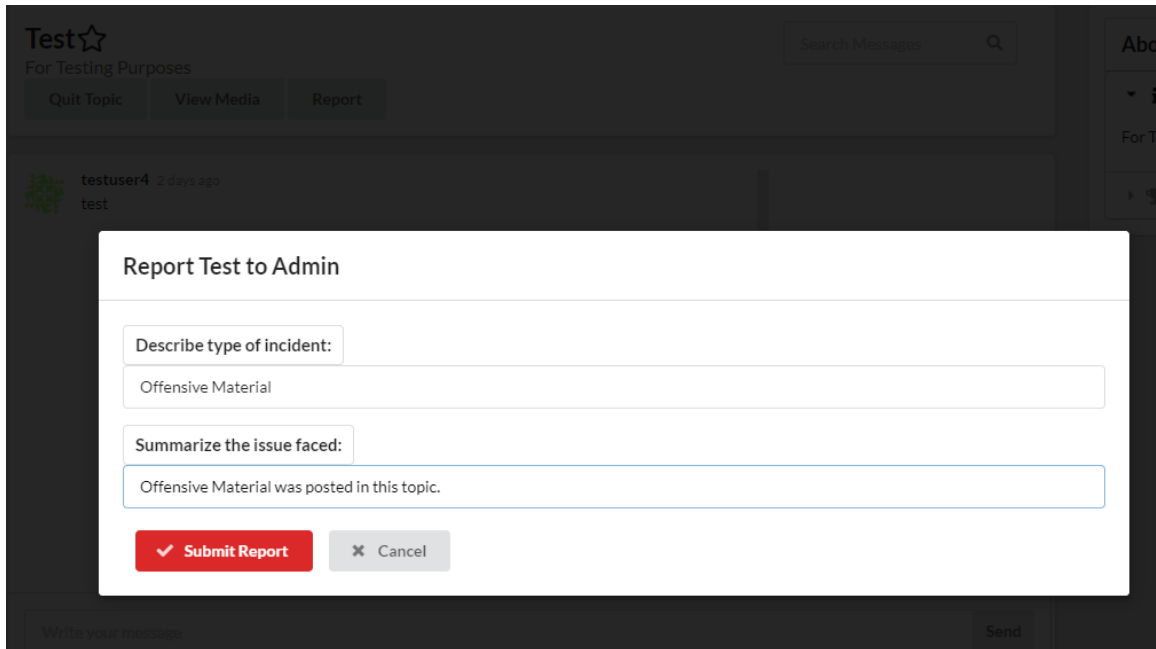


Fig 5.20: Successful Change of User Avatar

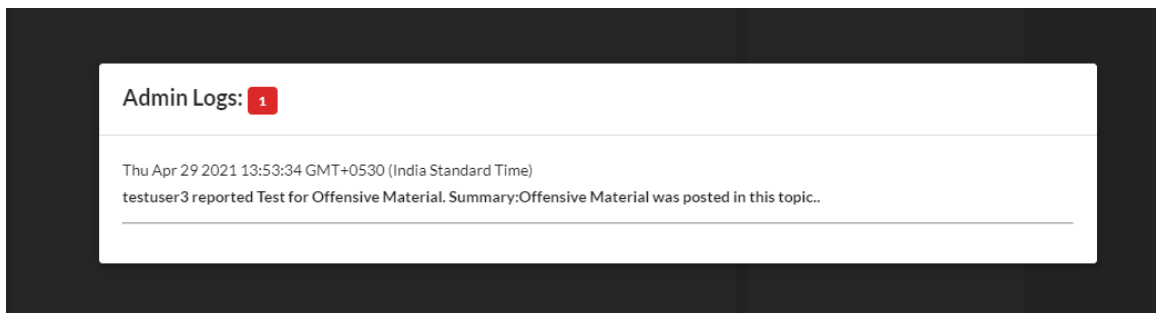
### 5.2.17: Reporting incidents to the Admin



The screenshot shows a chat interface for a topic named 'Test' with the subtitle 'For Testing Purposes'. At the top, there are buttons for 'Quit Topic', 'View Media', and 'Report'. A search bar labeled 'Search Messages' is also present. A message from 'testuser4' is visible. Overlaid on the chat is a white dialog box titled 'Report Test to Admin'. Inside the dialog, there are two text input fields. The first is labeled 'Describe type of incident:' and contains the text 'Offensive Material'. The second is labeled 'Summarize the issue faced:' and contains the text 'Offensive Material was posted in this topic.'. At the bottom of the dialog, there are two buttons: a red 'Submit Report' button with a checkmark icon and a grey 'Cancel' button with an 'X' icon.

**Fig 5.21: Reporting incidents to the Admin**

### 5.2.18: Admin Logs after receiving a report from a user

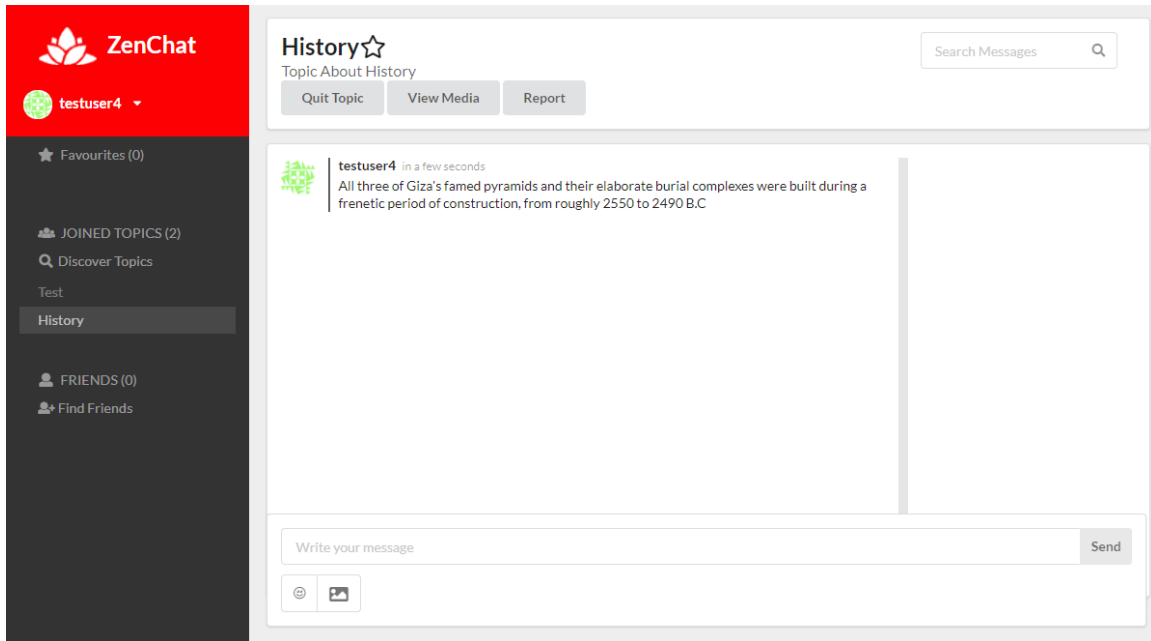


The screenshot shows a dark-themed interface with a white box titled 'Admin Logs: 1'. Below the title, the timestamp 'Thu Apr 29 2021 13:53:34 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)' is displayed. The log entry reads: 'testuser3 reported Test for Offensive Material. Summary:Offensive Material was posted in this topic..'. A horizontal line is positioned below the summary text.

**Fig 5.22: Admin Logs after receiving a report from a user**

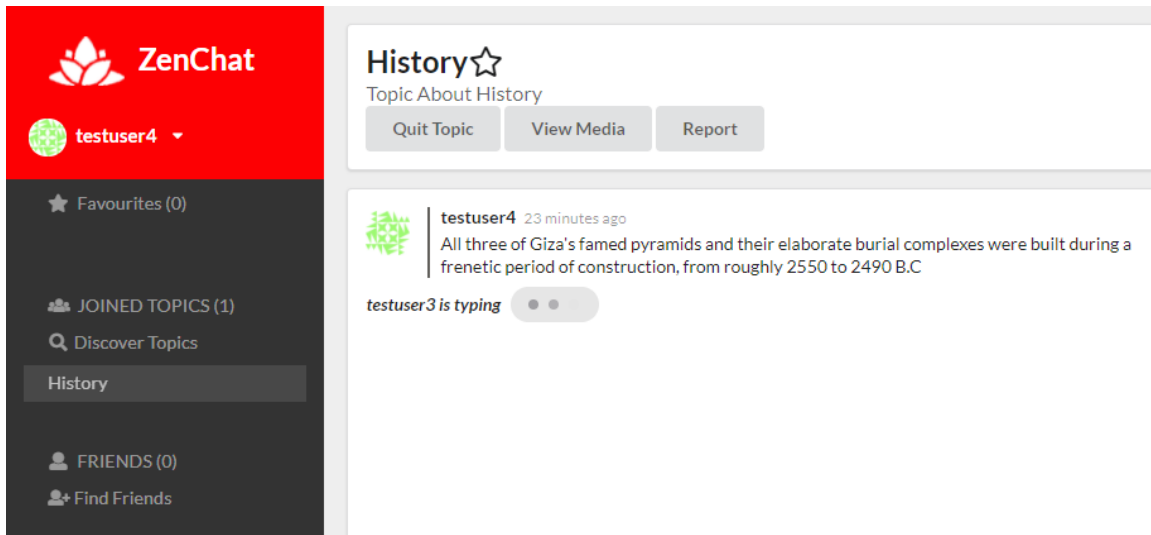


### 5.2.19: Participating in a Topic



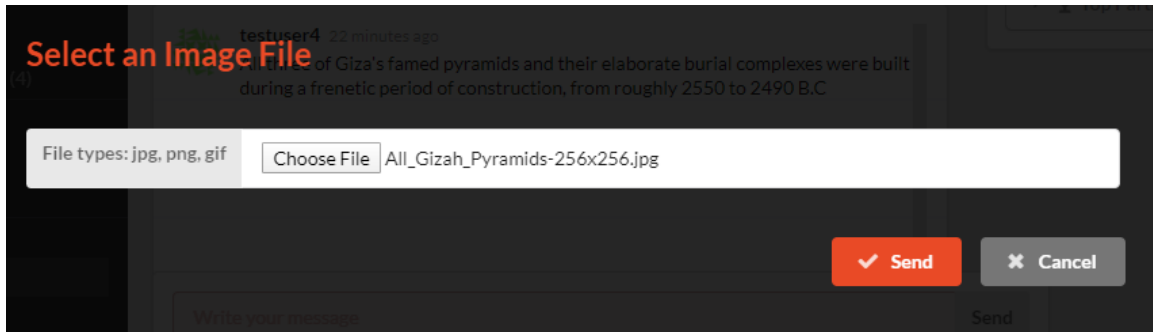
**Fig 5.23: Participating in a Topic**

### 5.2.20: User typing indicator



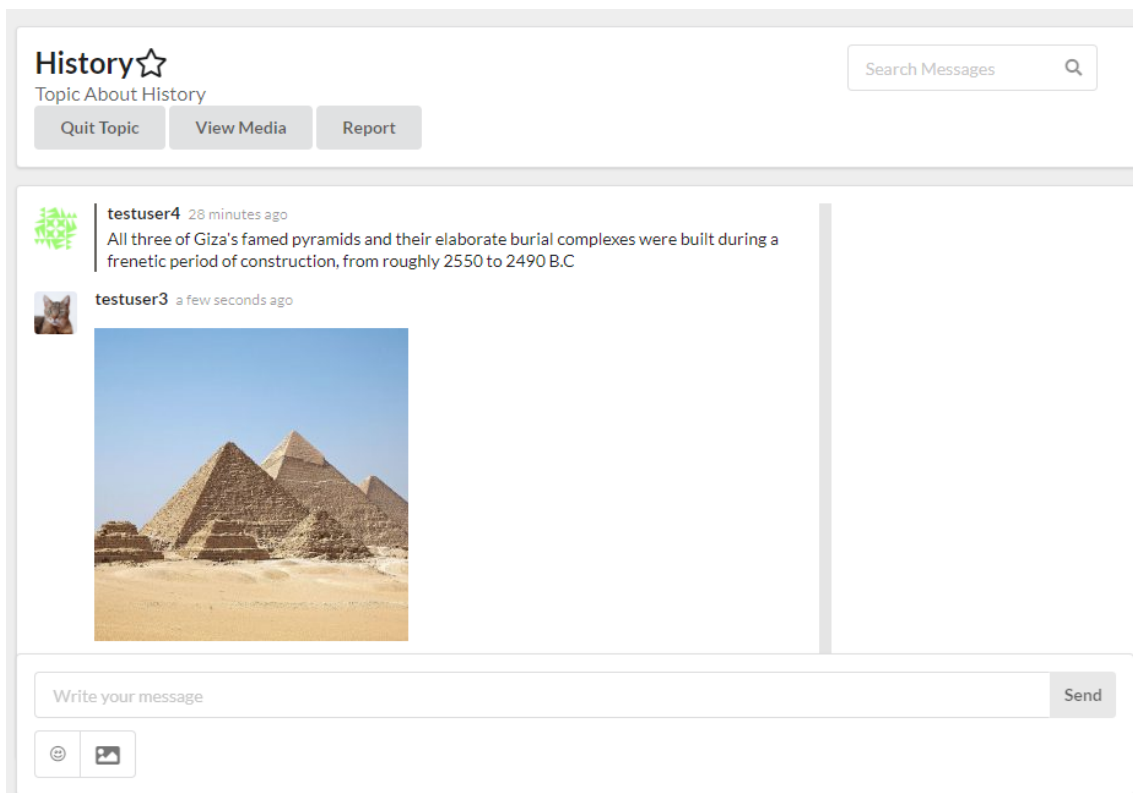
**Fig 5.24: User typing indicator**

### 5.2.21: User Uploading Image Form



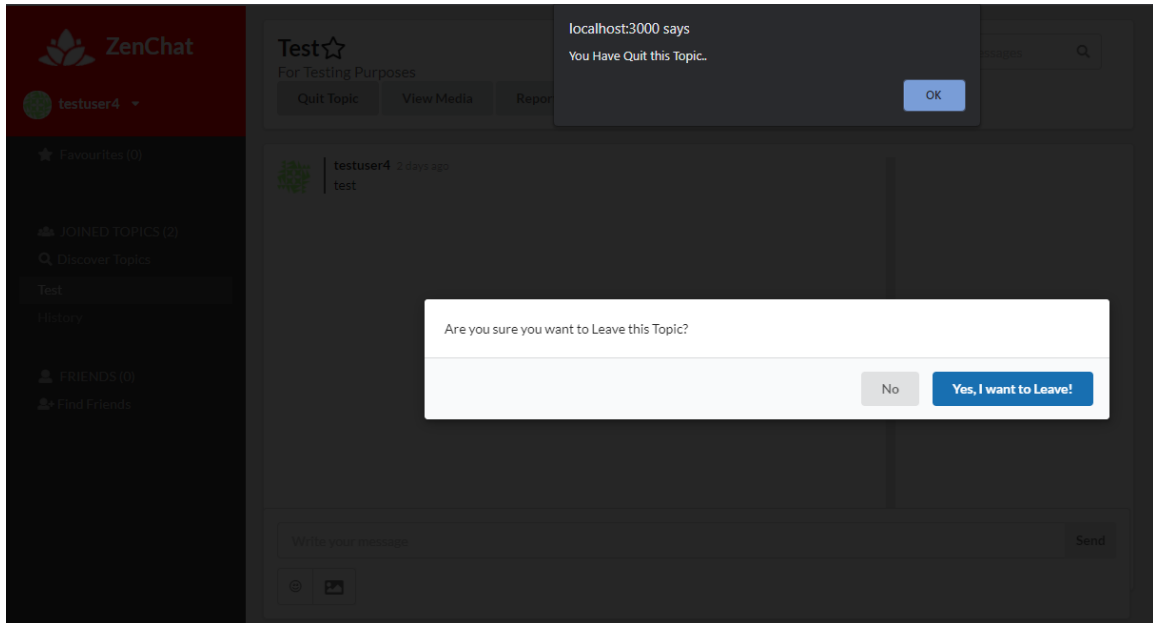
**Fig 5.25: User Uploading Image in Messages**

### 5.2.22: User Uploaded Image



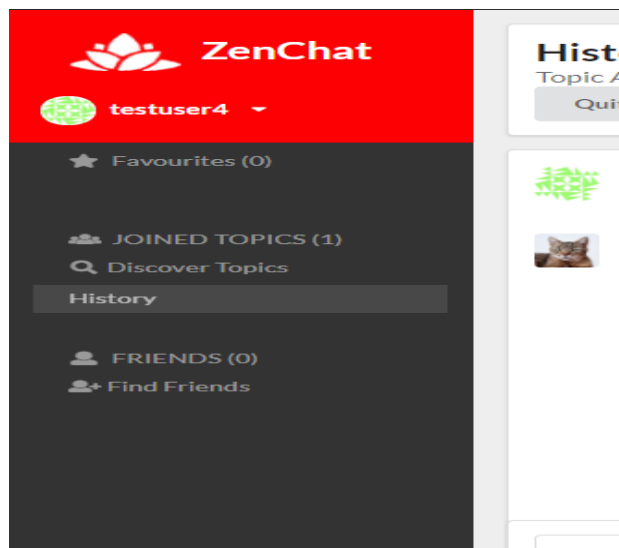
**Fig 5.26: User Uploaded Image**

### 5.2.23: User Leaving a Topic



**Fig 5.27: User Leaving a Topic**

### 5.2.24: Joined Topics List after User Leaves a Topic



**Fig 5.28: Joined Topics List after User Leaves Topic**

### 5.2.25: Admin Manage Media Form

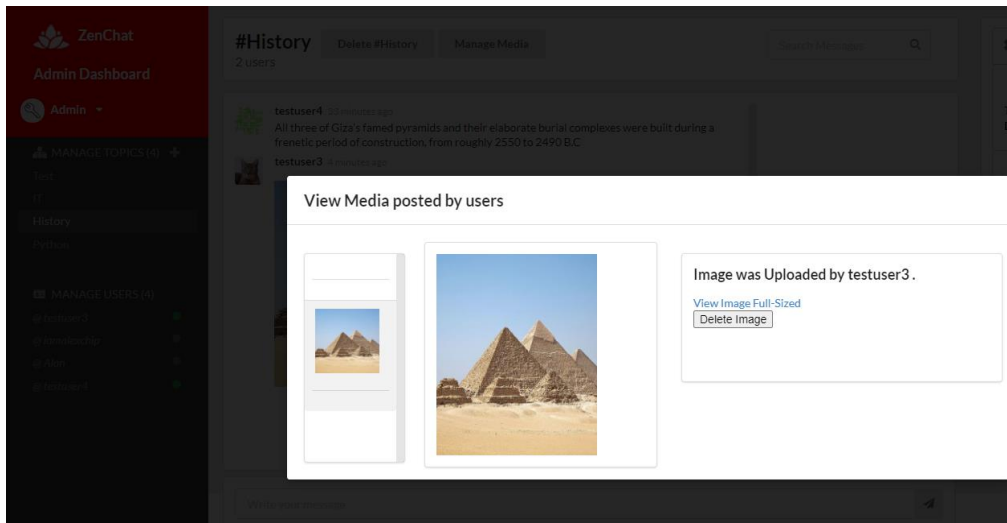


Fig 5.29: Admin options for images uploaded by user

### 5.2.26: Admin Sign-Out

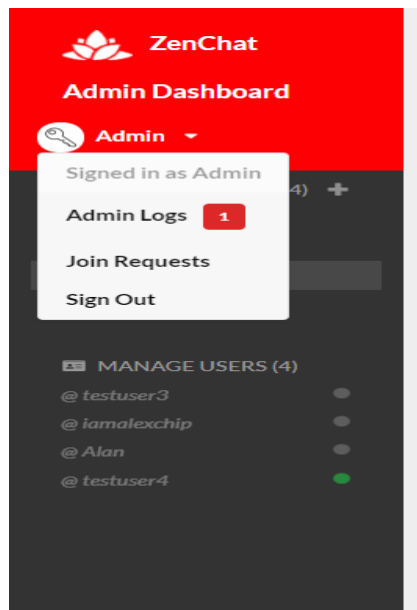
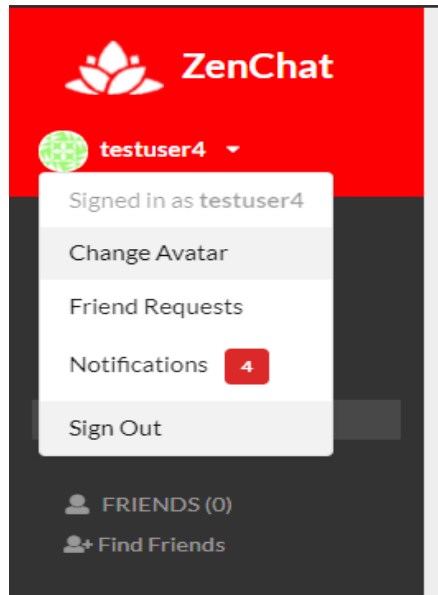


Fig 5.30: Admin Sign-Out

### 5.2.27: User Sign-Out



**Fig 5.31: User Sign-Out**

## 5.3 Table Structure

**5.3.1 User Credentials Table:** This table contains the authentication credentials of all the users.

Identifier	Providers	Created	Signed In	User UID ↑
testuser3@gmail.com	✉	Mar 6, 2021	Apr 28, 2021	1BJxumTKQDQmBWcb3ePopYTli...
gracejoseph1236@gmail.com	✉	Feb 21, 2021	Feb 21, 2021	6KQeV04IGESCj1FKS5xxBdU1faF3
iamalexchip@gmail.com	✉	Apr 3, 2021	Apr 3, 2021	ObEwMSkL11P2jdnMJ0zROcOgT9...
dave@test.net	✉	Apr 23, 2021	Apr 23, 2021	Vu9JgsgPxOMoNV867X59BItAGo1
admin@admin.net	✉	Mar 9, 2021	Apr 28, 2021	fvTCEnVcpoOY8bqoPCaUdbig44S2
alanjsebas@gmail.com	✉	Mar 31, 2021	Apr 25, 2021	jwt28DFS2YQ6fHHA83ybJIHRxzD3
pavajeb811@leonvero.com	✉	Mar 15, 2021	Apr 27, 2021	qCp8h87gm5RwQvcVM39JyEFjnc...

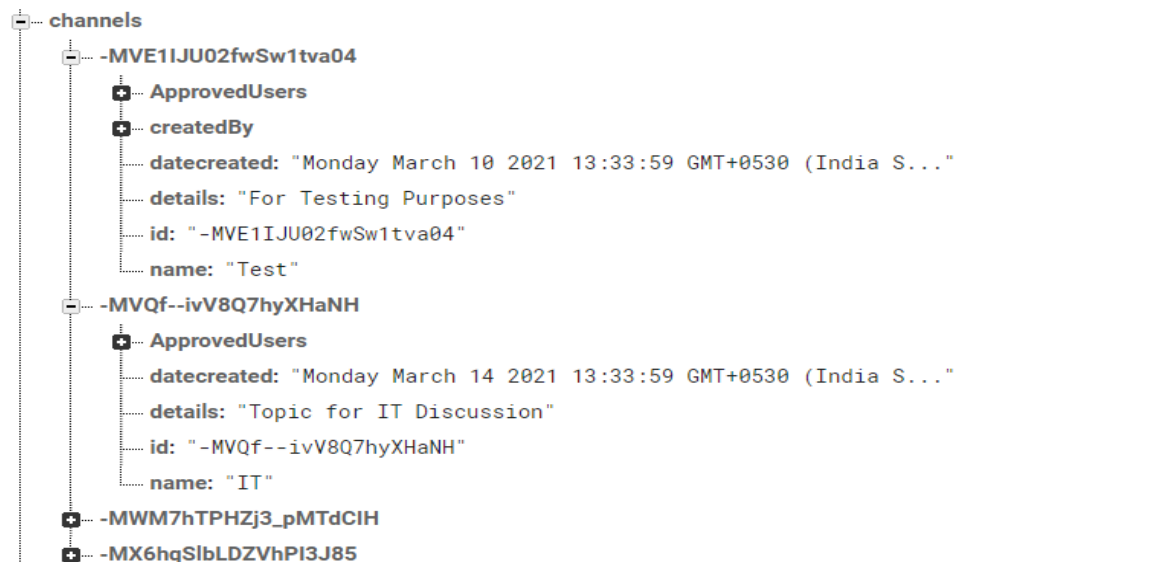
**Table 5.1: User Credentials Table**

**5.3.2 User properties:** It stores the data associated with the specific user uid.



**Table 5.2: User properties table**

**5.3.3 Topic table:** This table contains the data within topic.



**Table 5.3: Topic details table**

**5.3.4 Messages Table:** This table contains the information of message, data & content about the messages and where they belong.



Table 5.4: Messages table

**5.3.5 Private Messages Table:**It contains the data about the private messages.



Table 5.5: Privatessages table

## **Chapter 6**

### **Implementation and Integration**

#### **6.1Registration Code**

```
import React from "react";
import firebase from "../firebase";
import md5 from "md5";
import logo from "../logo.png";
import { Grid, Form, Segment, Button, Header, Message } from "semanticui-react";
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
```

```
class Register extends React.Component {
  state = {
    username: "",
    email: "",
    password: "",
    passwordConfirmation: "",
    errors: [],
    loading: false,
    usersRef: firebase.database().ref("users")
  };

```

```
  isValid = () => {
    let errors = [];
    let error;

    if (this.isEmptyForm(this.state)) {
      error = { message: "Fill in all fields" };
      this.setState({ errors: errors.concat(error) });
      return false;
    } else if (!this.isValidPassword(this.state)) {
      error = { message: "Password is invalid" };
      this.setState({ errors: errors.concat(error) });
      return false;
    } else {
      return true;
    }
  };

```

```
  isEmptyForm = ({ username, email, password, passwordConfirmation }) => {
    return (
      !username.length ||
      !email.length ||
      !password.length ||
      !passwordConfirmation.length
    );
  };

```



```

    );
  };

  isPasswordValid = ({ password, passwordConfirmation }) => {
    if (password.length < 6 || passwordConfirmation.length < 6) {
      return false;
    } else if (password !== passwordConfirmation) {
      return false;
    } else {
      return true;
    }
  };

  displayErrors = errors =>
  errors.map((error, i) => <p key={i}>{error.message}</p>);

  handleChange = event => {
    this.setState({ [event.target.name]: event.target.value });
  };

  handleSubmit = event => {
    event.preventDefault();
    if (this.isFormValid()) {
      this.setState({ errors: [], loading: true });
      firebase
      .auth()
      .createUserWithEmailAndPassword(this.state.email, this.state.password)
      .then(createdUser => {
        console.log(createdUser);
        createdUser.user
        .updateProfile({
          displayName: this.state.username,
          photoURL: `http://gravatar.com/avatar/${md5(
            createdUser.user.email
          )}?d=identicon`
        })
      })
      .then(() => {
        this.saveUser(createdUser).then(() => {
          console.log("user saved");
        });
      })
      .catch(err => {
        console.error(err);
        this.setState({
          errors: this.state.errors.concat(err),
          loading: false
        });
      });
    }
  };

```

```

        });
    });
})
.catch(err => {
  console.error(err);
  this.setState({
    errors: this.state.errors.concat(err),
    loading: false
  });
});
}
};

saveUser = createdUser => {
  return this.state.usersRef.child(createdUser.user.uid).set({
    name: createdUser.user.displayName,
    avatar: createdUser.user.photoURL
  });
};

handleInputError = (errors, inputName) => {
  return errors.some(error => error.message.toLowerCase().includes(inputName))
    ? "error"
    : "";
};

render() {
  const {
    username,
    email,
    password,
    passwordConfirmation,
    errors,
    loading
  } = this.state;

  return (
    <Grid textAlign="center" verticalAlign="middle" className="app">
      <Grid.Column style={{ maxWidth: 450 }}>
        <br></br>
        <imgsrc={logo} alt="Logo" />
        <Header as="h1" color="orange" textAlign="center">
          Register for ZenChat
        </Header>
        <Form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit} size="large">
          <Segment stacked>

```

```

<Form.Input
  fluid
  name="username"
  icon="user"
iconPosition="left"
  placeholder="Username"
onChange={ this.handleChange }
  value={ username }
  type="text"
/>

```

```

<Form.Input
  fluid
  name="email"
  icon="mail"
iconPosition="left"
  placeholder="Email Address"
onChange={ this.handleChange }
  value={ email }
className={ this.handleInputError(errors, "email")}
  type="email"
/>

```

```

<Form.Input
  fluid
  name="password"
  icon="lock"
iconPosition="left"
  placeholder="Password"
onChange={ this.handleChange }
  value={ password }
className={ this.handleInputError(errors, "password")}
  type="password"
/>

```

```

<Form.Input
  fluid
  name="passwordConfirmation"
  icon="repeat"
iconPosition="left"
  placeholder="Password Confirmation"
onChange={ this.handleChange }
  value={ passwordConfirmation }
className={ this.handleInputError(errors, "password")}
  type="password"
/>

```

```

<Button
  disabled={ loading }
  className={ loading ? "loading" : "" }
  color="orange"
  fluid
  size="large"
>
  Submit
</Button>
</Segment>
</Form>
    { errors.length > 0 && (
<Message error>
<h3>Error</h3>
    { this.displayErrors(errors) }
</Message>
    ) }
<Message>
  Already a user? <Link to="/login">Login</Link>
</Message>
</Grid.Column>
</Grid>
  );
}
}
export default Register

```

## 6.2 Login Code

```

import React from "react";
import firebase from "../firebase";
import logo from "../logo.png";
import { Grid, Form, Segment, Button, Header, Message } from "semantic-ui-react";
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";
class Login extends React.Component {
  state = {
    email: "",
    password: "",
    errors: [],
    loading: false
  };
  displayErrors = errors =>
  errors.map((error, i) => <p key={i}>{error.message}</p>);

  handleChange = event => {
    this.setState({ [event.target.name]: event.target.value });
  }
}

```

```

    };

    handleSubmit = event => {
    event.preventDefault();
    if (this.isFormValid(this.state)) {
    this.setState({ errors: [], loading: true });
    firebase
    .auth()
    .signInWithEmailAndPassword(this.state.email, this.state.password)
    .then(signedInUser => {
    console.log(signedInUser);
    })
    .catch(err => {
    console.error(err);
    this.setState({
    errors: this.state.errors.concat(err),
    loading: false
    });
    });
    }
    };

    isFormValid = ({ email, password }) => email && password;

    handleInputError = (errors, inputName) => {
    return errors.some(error => error.message.toLowerCase().includes(inputName))
    ? "error"
    : "";
    };

    render() {
    const { email, password, errors, loading } = this.state;

    return (
    <Grid textAlign="center" verticalAlign="middle" className="app">
    <Grid.Column style={{ maxWidth: 450 }}>
    <img src={logo} alt="Logo" />
    <Header as="h1" icon color="orange" textAlign="center">
    Login
    </Header>
    <Form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit} size="large">
    <Segment stacked>
    <Form.Input
    fluid

```

```

        name="email"
        icon="mail"
    iconPosition="left"
        placeholder="Email Address"
    onChange={this.handleChange}
        value={email}
    className={this.handleInputError(errors, "email")}
        type="email"
    />

    <Form.Input
        fluid
        name="password"
        icon="lock"
    iconPosition="left"
        placeholder="Password"
    onChange={this.handleChange}
        value={password}
    className={this.handleInputError(errors, "password")}
        type="password"
    />

    <Button
        disabled={loading}
    className={loading ? "loading" : ""}
    color="orange"
        fluid
        size="large"
    >
        Submit
    </Button>
</Segment>
</Form>
    {errors.length > 0 && (
    <Message error>
    <h3>Error</h3>
        {this.displayErrors(errors)}
    </Message>
    )}
    <Message>
        Don't have an account? <Link to="/register">Register</Link>
    </Message>
</Grid.Column>
</Grid>
    );
}

```

```

}
export default Login;

```

### 6.3 Code for Main Interface

```

import React from "react";
import { Grid, Segment } from "semantic-ui-react";
import "../App.css";
import { connect } from "react-redux";
import SidePanel from "../SidePanel/SidePanel";
import Messages from "../Messages/Messages";
import MetaPanel from "../MetaPanel/MetaPanel";
const App = ({ currentUser, currentChannel, isPrivateChannel, userPosts }) => (
  <Grid columns="equal" className="app" style={{ background: "#eee" }}>
    <ColorPanel />
    <SidePanel
      key={currentUser}&&currentUser.uid}
      currentUser={currentUser}
    />
    <Grid.Column style={{ marginLeft: 160 }}>
      {!currentChannel}&&<Segment basic><div style={{ marginLeft: 160, marginTop:30
      }}><h1>Welcome to ZenChat</h1>
      <h2>Please Select a Topic or Friend to initiate conversation. Or find new topics and
      friends. </h2>
      <h2>Using this site means you adhere to the following rules:
      <ul>1. No Offensive Content, Disturbing Material or Hateful Messages are allowed.</ul>
      <ol>2. No 18+, lewd or violent content.</ol></h2>
      <center></img></center>
      </div></Segment>}
      <Messages
        key={currentChannel}&& currentChannel.id}
        currentChannel={currentChannel}
        currentUser={currentUser}
        isPrivateChannel={isPrivateChannel}
      />
    </Grid.Column>
    <Grid.Column width={4}>
      <MetaPanel
        key={currentChannel}&& currentChannel.id}
        userPosts={userPosts}
        currentChannel={currentChannel}
        isPrivateChannel={isPrivateChannel}
      />
    </Grid.Column>
  </Grid>

```

```
);
```

```
constmapStateToProps = state => ({
  currentUser: state.user.currentUser,
  currentChannel: state.channel.currentChannel,
  isPrivateChannel: state.channel.isPrivateChannel,
  userPosts: state.channel.userPosts
});
```

```
export default connect(mapStateToProps)(App);
```

## 6.4 Code for SidePanel

```
import React from "react";
import UserPanel from "../UserPanel";
import Channels from "../Channels";
import DirectMessages from "../DirectMessages";
import JoinedTopics from "../JoinedTopics";
import Starred from "../Starred";
import { Menu } from "semantic-ui-react";

class SidePanel extends React.Component {
  render() {
    const { currentUser } = this.props;

    return (
      <Menu
        size="large"
        inverted
        fixed="left"
        vertical
        style={{ background: "#333333", fontSize: "1.2rem" }}
      >
        <UserPanelcurrentUser={currentUser} />
        <Starred currentUser={currentUser}/>
        <JoinedTopicscurrentUser={currentUser}/>
        <DirectMessagescurrentUser={currentUser} />

      </Menu>
    );
  }
}

export default SidePanel;
```



## 6.5 Code for Displaying & Messaging Friends

```

import React from "react";
import firebase from "../../firebase";
import {connect} from "react-redux";
import {setCurrentChannel, setPrivateChannel} from "../../actions";
import { Menu, Icon, Button } from "semantic-ui-react";
import AddFriends from "../Discover/AddFriends";

class DirectMessages extends React.Component {
  state = {
    activeChannel: "",
    user: this.props.currentUser,
    users: [],
    usersRef: firebase.database().ref("users"),
    FriendsList: firebase.database().ref("/users/" + firebase.auth().currentUser.uid +
    "/Friend_List"),
    connectedRef: firebase.database().ref(".info/connected"),
    presenceRef: firebase.database().ref("presence"),
    loadedFriends: [],
    friends: []
  };

  componentDidMount() {
    if (this.state.user) {
      this.addListener(this.state.user.uid);
    }
  }

  addListeners = currentUserUid => {
    let loadedUsers = [];
    this.state.FriendsList.on("child_added", snap => {
      if (currentUserUid !== snap.key) {
        let user = snap.val();
        user["uid"] = snap.key;
        user["status"] = "offline";
        loadedUsers.push(user);
        this.setState({ users: loadedUsers });
      }
    });
  }

  this.state.FriendsList.on("child_removed", snap => {
    const friendToRemove = { id: snap.key, ...snap.val() };
    const filteredFriends = this.state.users.filter(user => {

```

```

        return user.uid !== FriendToRemove.id;
    });
    this.setState({ users: filteredFriends });
    window.location.reload();
  });

  this.state.connectedRef.on("value", snap => {
    if (snap.val() === true) {
      const ref = this.state.presenceRef.child(currentUserId);
      ref.set(true);
      ref.onDisconnect().remove(err => {
        if (err !== null) {
          console.error(err);
        }
      });
    }
  });

  this.state.presenceRef.on("child_added", snap => {
    if (currentUserId !== snap.key) {
      this.addStatusToUser(snap.key);
    }
  });

  this.state.presenceRef.on("child_removed", snap => {
    if (currentUserId !== snap.key) {
      this.addStatusToUser(snap.key, false);
    }
  });
};

addStatusToUser = (userId, connected = true) => {
  const updatedUsers = this.state.users.reduce((acc, user) => {
    if (user.uid === userId) {
      user["status"] = `${connected ? "online" : "offline"}`;
    }
    return acc.concat(user);
  }, []);
  this.setState({ users: updatedUsers });
};

isUserOnline = user => user.status === "online";

```

```

changeChannel = (user) =>{
constchannelId = this.getChannelId(user.uid);
constchannelData={
  id: channelId,
  name: user.name
};
this.props.setCurrentChannel(channelData);
this.props.setPrivateChannel(true);
this.setActiveChannel(user.uid);
}

getChannelId = userId =>{
constcurrentUserId = this.state.user.uid;
return userId<currentUserId ?
` ${userId}/${currentUserId}`: ` ${currentUserId}/${userId}`;

}

setActiveChannel = userId =>{
this.setState({ activeChannel: userId});
}

render() {
const{ users,activeChannel } = this.state;
const{ currentUser } = this.props;

  return (
    <Menu.MenuclassName="menu">
    <Menu.Item>
    <span>
    <Icon name="user" /> FRIENDS

    </span>{ " " }
      ({users.length})

    </Menu.Item>
    <span><AddFriendscurrentUser={ currentUser }/></span>
      {users.map(user => (
    <Menu.Item
      key={user.uid}
      active={user.uid === activeChannel}
      onClick={() =>this.changeChannel(user)}
      style={{ opacity: 0.7, fontStyle: "italic" } }

```

```

>
<Icon
  name="small circle"
  color={this.isUserOnline(user) ? "green" : "gray"}
  />
  @ {user.name}
</Menu.Item>
  )})
</Menu.Menu>
  );
}
}

export default connect(null,{setCurrentChannel,setPrivateChannel})(DirectMessages);

```

## 6.6 User Panel Code

```

import React from "react";
import firebase from "../firebase";
import {connect} from "react-redux";
import logo from "../lo.png";
import Requests from "../Requests";
import Notifications from "../Notifications";
import { Grid, Header, Dropdown, Image, Modal, Input, Button, Icon } from "semantic-ui-react";
import AvatarEditor from "react-avatar-editor";
class UserPanel extends React.Component {
  state = {
    user: this.props.currentUser,
    modal: false,
    previewImage: "",
    croppedImage: "",
    blob: null,
    IsSubmitReq: false,
    uploadCroppedImage: "",
    storageRef: firebase.storage().ref(),
    userRef: firebase.auth().currentUser,
    usersRef: firebase.database().ref('users'),
    metadata: {
      contentType: "image/jpg"
    }
  };

  openModal= () =>this.setState({modal:true});
  closeModal= () =>this.setState({modal:false});
  componentDidMount(){

```

```

this.setState({ user: this.props.currentUser});
}
dropdownOptions = () => [
  {
    key: "user",
    text: (
      <span>
        Signed in as <strong>{this.state.user.displayName}</strong>
      </span>
    ),
    disabled: true
  },
  {
    key: "avatar",
    text: <span onClick={this.openModal}><div>Change Avatar</div></span>
  },
  {
    key: "frenReq",
    text: <Requests></Requests>

  },
  {
    key: "frenReq",
    text: <span><Notifications></Notifications></span>

  },
  {
    key: "signout",
    text: <span onClick={this.handleSignout}><div>Sign Out</div></span>
  }
];

uploadCroppedImage= () =>{
const {storageRef,userRef,blob,metadata}= this.state;

storageRef
.child(`avatars/users/${userRef.uid}`)
.put(blob,metadata)
.then(snap =>{
snap.ref.getDownloadURL().then(downloadURL => {
this.setState({uploadCroppedImage:downloadURL},()=>
this.changeAvatar()
);
});
});

```

```

    });
  };

  changeAvatar= () =>{
    this.state.userRef
    .updateProfile({
      photoURL: this.state.uploadCroppedImage
    })
    .then(() => {
      console.log('PhotoURL updated');
      this.closeModal();
    })
    .catch(err=>{
      console.log(err);
    });
    this.state.usersRef
    .child(this.state.user.uid)
    .update({ avatar:this.state.uploadCroppedImage })
    .then(()=>{
      console.log('User Avatar updated');
    })
    .catch(err => {
      console.log(err);
    });
  };

  handleChange= event =>{
    const file =event.target.files[0];
    const reader= new FileReader();

    if (file){
      reader.readAsDataURL(file);
      reader.addEventListener('load', () =>{
        this.setState({ previewImage:reader.result });
      });
    }
  };

  SubmitFrenReq = () => {
    this.setState(prevState=>({
      IsSubmitReq: !prevState.IsSubmitReq
    }), () =>this.subFriend());
    console.log("Request Sent");
  }

```

```

subFriend = () =>{
  if(this.state.IsSubmitReq){
    console.log("Friend Request Sent");
  }else{
    console.log("Request Not Sent");
  }
}

handleCropImage = () => {
  if(this.AvatarEditor){
    this.AvatarEditor.getImageScaledToCanvas().toBlob(blob => {
      let imageURL = URL.createObjectURL(blob);
      this.setState({
        croppedImage: imageURL,
        blob
      });
    });
  }
}

};

handleSignout = () => {
  firebase
  .auth()
  .signOut()
  .then(() => console.log("signed out!"));
  window.location.reload();
};

render() {
  const{ user, modal, previewImage, croppedImage } = this.state;

  return (
    <Grid style={{ background: "#fd0003" }}>
    <Grid.Column>
    <Grid.Row style={{ padding: "1.2em", margin: 0 }}>
      { /* App Header */ }
    <Header inverted floated="left" as="h2">
    <imgsrc={logo} align="top" alt="Inverted Logo"/>
    <Header.Content>ZenChat</Header.Content>
    </Header>
    </Grid.Row>
    { /* User Dropdown */ }
    <br></br>
    <Header style={{ padding: "0.25em" }} as="h4" inverted>

```

```

<Dropdown
  trigger={
    <span>
      <Image src={user.photoURL} spaced="right" avatar/>
        {user.displayName}
      </span>
    }
    options={this.dropdownOptions()}
  />
</Header>
  { /*Change User Avatar Modal*/ }
  <Modal basic open={modal} onClose={this.closeModal}>
    <Modal.Header>
      <h2 class="ui orange header">
        Change Avatar
      </h2>
    </Modal.Header>
    <Modal.Content>
      <Input
        onChange={this.handleChange}
        fluid
        type="file"
        label="new Avatar"
        name="previewImage"
      />
      <Grid centered stackable columns={2}>
        <Grid.Rowcentered>
          <Grid.ColumnclassName="uicenter aligned grid">
            {previewImage}&&(
              <AvatarEditor
                ref={node =>(this.AvatarEditor = node)}
                image={previewImage}
                width={120}
                height={120}
                border={50}
                scale={1.2}
              />
            )}
            { /*Image Preview*/ }
          </Grid.Column>
          <Grid.Column>
            {croppedImage}&&(
              <Image
                style={{ margin: '3.5em auto' }}
                width={100}
                height={100}
                src={croppedImage}

```



```

        />
      )}
    </Grid.Column>
  </Grid.Row>
</Grid>
</Modal.Content>
<Modal.Actions>
  {croppedImage}&&<Button onClick={this.uploadCroppedImage}>
<Icon name="save" color="blue"/>Confirm Change
</Button>
<Button onClick={this.handleCropImage}>
<Icon name="image" color="orange" inverted/>Preview Avatar
</Button>
<Button onClick={this.closeModal}>
<Icon name="remove" color="red" inverted/>Cancel
</Button>
</Modal.Actions>
</Modal>
</Grid.Column>
</Grid>
);
}
}
constmapStateToProps = state => ({
  currentUser: state.user.currentUser
})
export default connect(mapStateToProps)(UserPanel);

```

## 6.7 Code for Notifications

```

import React from "react";
import firebase from "../../firebase";
import { Icon, Modal, Label, Feed } from "semantic-ui-react";

class Notifications extends React.Component {
  state = {
    user: [],
    open: false,
    NotificationsRef: firebase.database().ref("/users/" + firebase.auth().currentUser.uid +
"/Notifications"),
    Notifications: []
  };

  componentDidMount(){
    this.addListener();
  }
}

```

```

    //Load Notifications for Displaying Unread
    addListeners={() => {
        let loadednotifs = [];
        this.state.NotificationsRef.on("child_added", snap => {
            let notifs = snap.val();
            notifs["id"]=snap.key;
            loadednotifs.push(notifs);
            this.setState({ Notifications: loadednotifs })
        })

        //Remove Read Notifications
        this.state.NotificationsRef.on("child_removed", snap => {
            const NotificationsToRemove = { id: snap.key, ...snap.val() };
            const FilteredNotifications = this.state.Notifications.filter(notifs=>{
                return notifs.id !== NotificationsToRemove.id;
            });
            this.setState({ Notifications: FilteredNotifications });

        });
    }

    displayNotifications = Notifications => (
        Notifications.length>0 &&Notifications.map(notifs => (
            <React.Fragment>
            <Feed>
            <Feed.Event>
                {notifs.time}
            </Feed.Event>
            <Feed.Content>
            <div class="ui middle aligned divided list">
            <div class="item">
            </div>
            <div class="content">
            <h5><b>{notifs.message}</b></h5>
            <hr></hr>

            </div>
            </div>
            <div class="item">
            </div>
            </Feed.Content>
            </Feed>
            </React.Fragment>

        ))
    )

```

```

onClose = () => {
  this.state.NotificationsRef
    .remove(err=> {
      if(err !==null){
        console.log(console.error());
      }
    })
  this.setState({open: false});
}
NotificationsOpen=()=>this.setState({open: true});
render() {
  const{ user, Notifications } = this.state;

  return (
    <div>
      <span onClick={this.NotificationsOpen}>Notifications {Notifications.length>0 &&
        (<Label color="red" >{Notifications.length}</Label>)} </span>
      <Modal open={this.state.open} onClose={this.onClose}>
        <Modal.Header>Notifications: <Label color="red"
          >{Notifications.length}</Label></Modal.Header>
        <Modal.Content>
          <Modal.Description>
            <span>
              {this.displayNotifications(Notifications)}
            </span>
          </Modal.Description>
          <React.Fragment>
          </React.Fragment>
        </Modal.Content>
      </Modal>
    </div>
  );
}
}
export default Notifications;

```

## **Chapter 7**

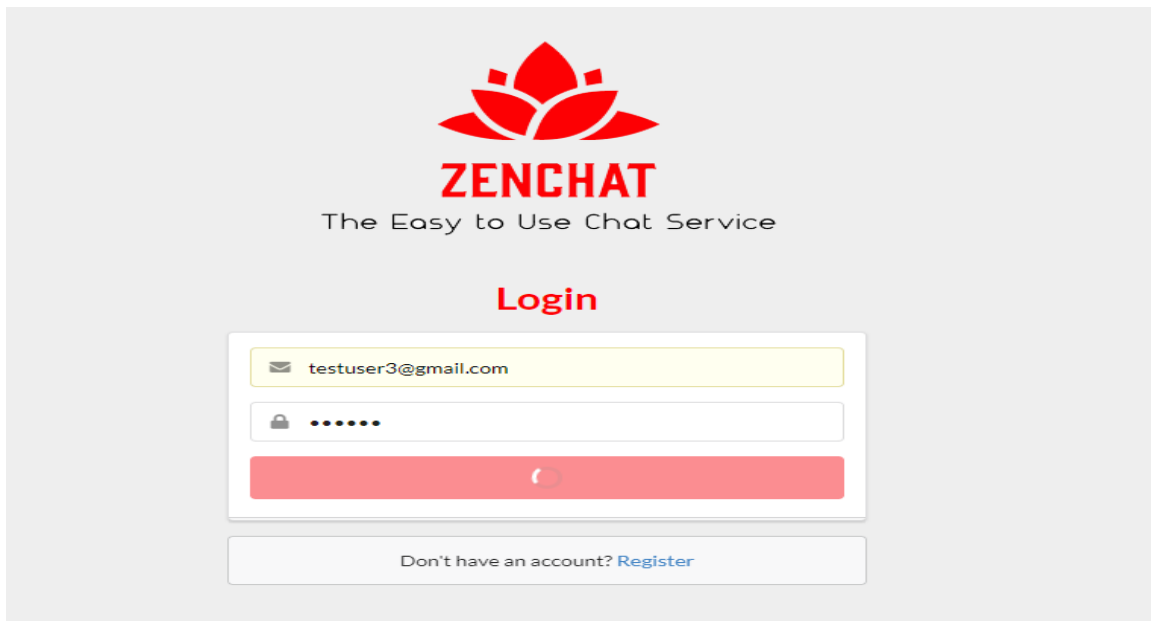
### **Testing**

#### **7.1 Login Page**

##### **Case 1: Successful Login**

Attribute	Value
Form	Login Form
Action	Validates the user credentials.
Expected results	If the right credentials are provided, the form accepts the data and the user is logged into the service.

**Table 7.1: Successful Login**



**Fig 7.1 Successful Login**

## Case 2: Invalid Login

### 7.1.2 Invalid Login

Attribute	Value
Form	Login Form
Action	Validates the user credentials.
Expected results	If user provided credentials are invalid or do not match form requirements, the errors are displayed.

**Table 7.2: Invalid Login**

The screenshot displays the ZenChat login interface. At the top, the ZenChat logo (a red lotus flower) and the text 'ZENCHAT The Easy to Use Chat Service' are centered. Below this is a red link 'Register for ZenChat'. The login form is a white box with a yellow header containing a user icon and the name 'Dave'. It has two input fields: one for email (containing 'kkkk@gmail.com') and one for password (masked with dots). Below the password field is a red 'Submit' button. A red error message box is visible below the form, stating 'Error Password is invalid'. At the bottom of the form is a link 'Already a user? Login'.

**Fig 7.2 Invalid Login**

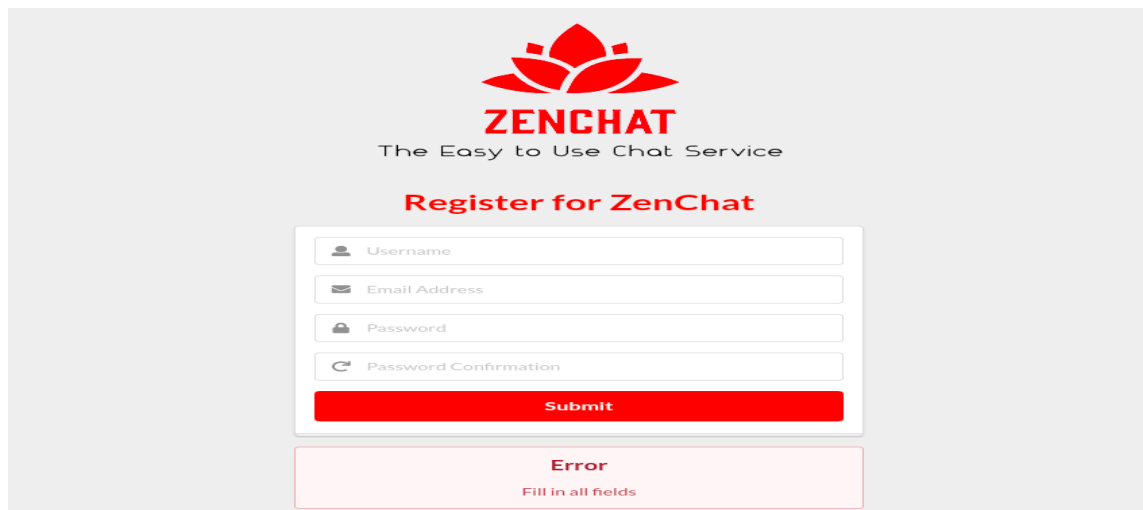
## 7.2 New Account Opening

### 7.2.1 New Account Opening Error

#### Case 1: Empty Fields

Attribute	Value
Form	Registration Form
Action	Validates that some data is present in the fields.
Expected results	Points out to fill empty data.

**Table 7.3: New Account opening Registration**



The screenshot shows the ZenChat registration interface. At the top is the ZenChat logo with the tagline 'The Easy to Use Chat Service'. Below this is the heading 'Register for ZenChat'. The registration form contains four input fields: 'Username', 'Email Address', 'Password', and 'Password Confirmation'. A red 'Submit' button is located below the fields. At the bottom of the form, a red error message box displays the text 'Error' and 'Fill in all fields'.

**Fig 7.3 Invalid Account Opening**

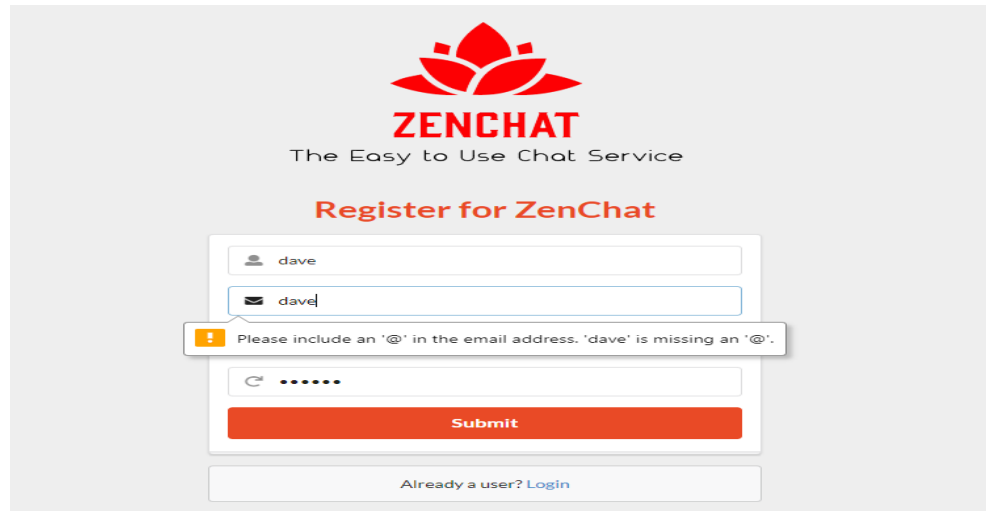
### 7.2.2 New Account Opening

#### Case 2: Email field invalid

Attribute	Value
Form	Registration Form

Action	Checks if mail id is entered is in proper format or not.
Expected results	Points out if email field does not match requirements.

**Table 7.4: New Account opening Registration**



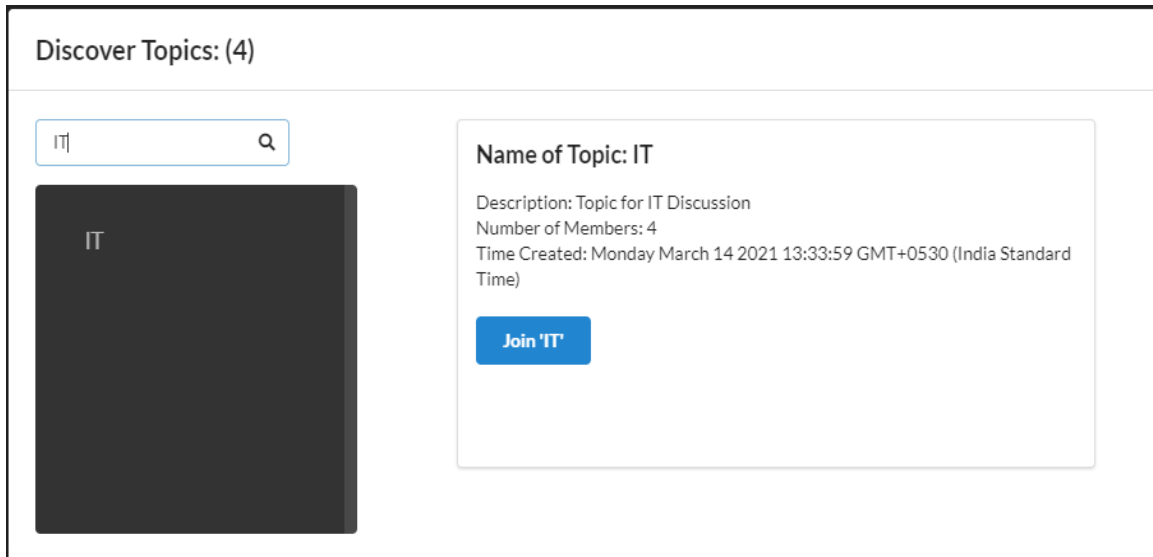
**Fig 7.4 Invalid Account Registration**

## 7.3 Searching for a Topic

### Case 1: Topic Search Results

Attribute	Value
Form	List of Topics
Action	Filtering topics whose name matches the user query.
Expected results	Displays specific results.

**Table 7.5: Successful Searching Forum**

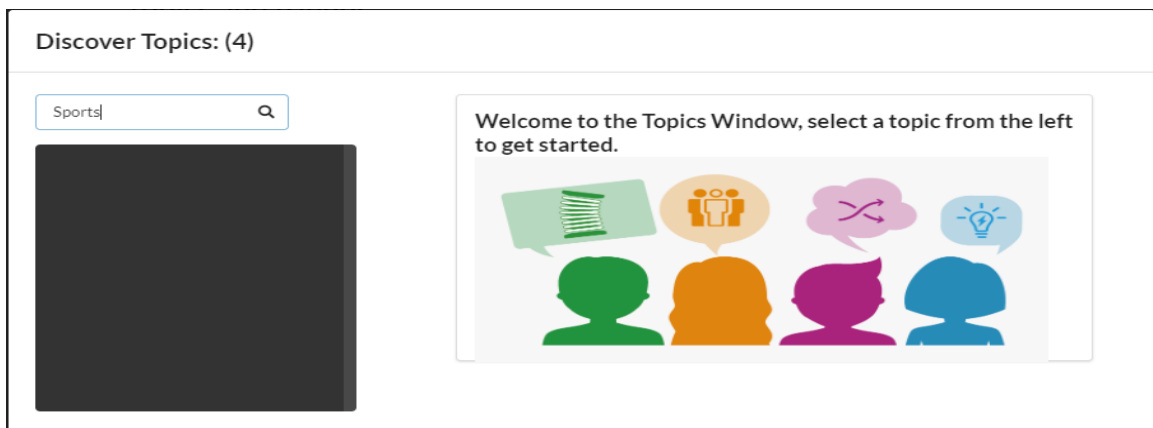


**Fig 7.5 Displaying Topic Search Results**

## Case 2: No Results

Attribute	Value
Form	List of Topics
Action	Filtering topics whose name matches the user query.
Expected results	It displays no topics.

**Table 7.6: Empty Search Results**



**Fig 7.6: No Topics Displayed**

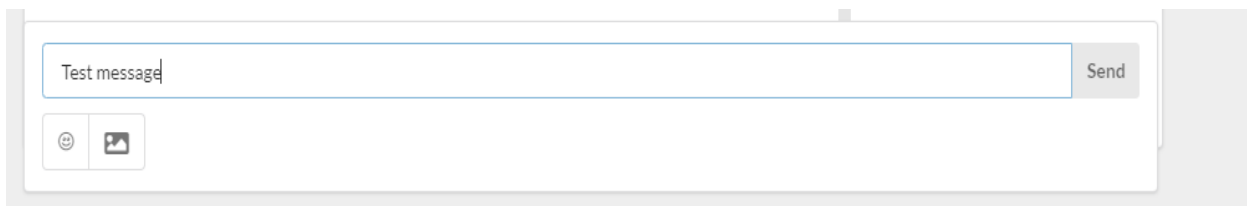


## 7.4 Message Input

### Case 1: Message form contains some data

Attribute	Value
Form	Message Form
Action	Checks if the message form was given any
Expected results	Accepts the message input

**Table 7.7: Message Form contains some data**



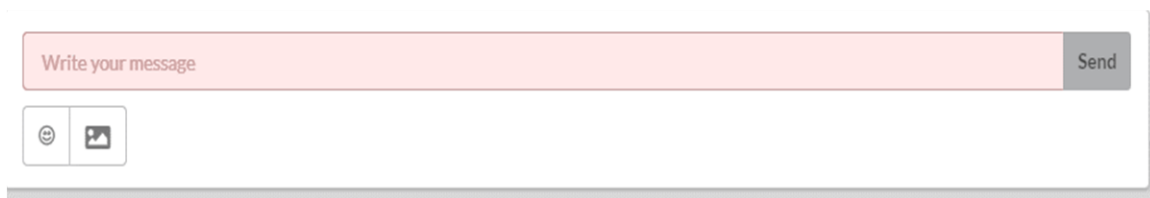
The screenshot shows a chat interface with a text input field containing the text "Test message". To the right of the input field is a "Send" button. Below the input field are two icons: a smiley face and a picture icon.

**Fig 7.7: Message Form Accepts Input**

### Case 2: Message form contains no data

Attribute	Value
Form	Message Form
Action	Checks if the message form was given any
Expected results	Form does not accept the input when user tries to send

**Table 7.8: Message Form contains no data**



The screenshot shows a chat interface with a text input field containing the placeholder text "Write your message". To the right of the input field is a "Send" button. Below the input field are two icons: a smiley face and a picture icon.

**Fig 7.8: Message Form Invalid Input**

## **Chapter-8**

### **Conclusion**

The main goal of this project is to provide instantaneous communication and interaction between users.

The project already implements most of the features or functionalities available in many of the commonly used existing communication platforms. It is possible to include additional features in the future such as individual message deletion, promotion of regular users to admin, more media file support (audio or video), voice or video call integration or more customization options for the users. The project can further, be hosted and deployed to the internet, allowing any users to access it remotely regardless of geographical locations or physical barriers.

To finalize and conclude, this project hopes to provide a user-friendly, pleasant experience of basic communication features involving real-time principles.

## **Bibliography**

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- 2 [Telegram.org](https://telegram.org)
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  - b. Shama Hoque, “Full-Stack React Projects”, 2nd Edition, Packt Publishing, 2020.
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