

**Research  
Summary**

I work in computational imaging, where we combine illumination, cameras and computation in innovative ways to sense the environment in a way that traditional cameras can't. I [build optical imaging systems](#) to realize these capabilities. My current work applies the principles of computational imaging to improve visual feedback in neurosurgery.

My previous work involved using wave nature of light to achieve exciting capabilities like [seeing through scattering media](#) and [micron-scale shape acquisition](#), with applications in biomedical imaging and fabrication. Some of these were possible only [in the lab](#) now: We brought them [out in the open](#)!

**Education**

**Carnegie Mellon University**

Aug 2017 - Dec 2022

PhD in Robotics

Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Gkioulekas

**Indian Institute of Technology Bombay**

Jul 2016 - Jun 2017

Master of Technology in Electrical Engineering

Thesis advisor: Prof. Ajit Rajwade

**Indian Institute of Technology Bombay**

Jul 2012 - Jun 2016

Bachelor of Technology in Electrical Engineering

Research advisors: Prof. Ajit Rajwade and Prof. Suyash Awate

**Professional  
Positions**

**Research Scientist**

June 2024 - present

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Texas Medical Branch

Advisor: Dr. Pablo Valdés

**Postdoctoral Researcher**

May 2023 - May 2024

Department of Neurosurgery, University of Texas Medical Branch

Advisor: Dr. Pablo Valdés

**Visiting Researcher**

June 2023 - present

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Rice University

Advisor: Prof. Ashok Veeraraghavan

**Postdoctoral Researcher**

Feb 2023 - Apr 2023

Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University

Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Gkioulekas

**Graduate Research Assistant**

Aug 2017 - Jan 2023

Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University

Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Gkioulekas

**Visiting PhD Student in Radiology**

May 2019 - Aug 2019

Neuroradiology, Massachusetts General Hospital

Advisor: Dr. Rajiv Gupta

**Research Assistant**

Aug 2016 - Aug 2017

Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Advisor: Prof. Ajit Rajwade

## Publications

### **Hyperspectral imaging in neurosurgery: a review of systems, computational methods and clinical applications**

To appear in the Journal of Biomedical Optics

**A. Kotwal**, V. Saragadam, J. D. Bernstock, A. Sandoval, A. Veeraraghavan and P. Valdés

### **Lightfield Snapshot Hyperspectral Imaging for Quantitative Fluorescence-guided Neurosurgery**

Annual Meeting of the Congress of Neurological Surgeons (2024)

**A. Kotwal**, A. Sandoval, A. LeBlanc, V. Saragadam, A. Veeraraghavan and P. Valdés

### **Affordable Surgical Microscope with Fluorescence Capabilities for Low- and Middle-Income Countries**

Annual Meeting of the Congress of Neurological Surgeons (2024)

A. Sandoval, **A. Kotwal**, A. Veeraraghavan and P. Valdés

### **Passive micron-scale time-of-flight with sunlight interferometry**

Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (2023), highlight paper [\[paper\]](#)

**A. Kotwal**, A. Levin and I. Gkioulekas

### **Swept-angle synthetic wavelength interferometry**

Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition, 2023 [\[paper\]](#)

Computational Cameras and Displays Spotlight, 2023

**A. Kotwal**, A. Levin and I. Gkioulekas

### **Interferometric transmission probing with coded mutual intensity**

ACM Transactions on Graphics, 2020 [\[paper\]](#), [video](#)

**A. Kotwal**, A. Levin and I. Gkioulekas

### **Joint desmoking, specular removal, and denoising of laparoscopy images via graphical models and Bayesian inference**

International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, 2017 [\[paper\]](#)

A. Baid, **A. Kotwal**, R. Bhalodia, S. Merchant and S. Awate

### **Joint desmoking and denoising of laparoscopy images**

International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging, 2016 [\[paper\]](#)

**A. Kotwal**, R. Bhalodia and S. Awate

### **Designing constrained projections for compressed sensing: mean errors and anomalies with coherence**

GlobalSIP, 2018 [\[paper\]](#)

D. Shah, **A. Kotwal** and A. V. Rajwade

### **Signal sensing and reconstruction for a novel multi-source static computed tomography system**

ICASSP, 2020 [\[paper\]](#)

**A. Kotwal**, A. Cramer, D. Wu, K. Yang, W. Krull, I. Gkioulekas and R. Gupta

## Invited Talks and Courses

“Computational Interferometric Imaging” | ACM SIGGRAPH [course](#) | Jul 2023

“Swept-Angle Synthetic Wavelength Interferometry” | Computational Cameras and Displays Workshop at the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition | Jun 2023

“Computational Interferometric Imaging” | University of California at San Diego – Pixel Cafe | May 2023

	<p><b>“Computational Interferometric Imaging”</b>   Camera Culture   Massachusetts Institute of Technology Media Lab   Jan 2023</p> <p><b>“Computational Interferometric Imaging”</b>   Wellman Center for Photomedicine, Massachusetts General Hospital   Jan 2023</p> <p><b>“Computational Interferometric Imaging”</b>   Photonics Center, Boston University   Jan 2023</p> <p><b>“Computational Interferometric Imaging”</b>   Robotics Institute seminar, Carnegie Mellon University   Dec 2022</p> <p><b>“Computational Interferometry”</b>   Samsung AI Center in Toronto   Oct 2022</p> <p><b>“Computational Interferometry”</b>   University of California at Los Angeles Grundfest Lectures in Computational Imaging   Jul 2022</p> <p><b>“Interferometric Transmission Probing with Coded Mutual Intensity”</b>   ACM SIGGRAPH   Aug 2020</p> <p><b>“Interferometric Transmission Probing with Coded Mutual Intensity”</b>   CVPR CCD   Jun 2020</p>
<b>Theses</b>	<p><b>Computational interferometric imaging</b></p> <p>Doctoral Dissertation, Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2023 <a href="#">[link]</a></p> <p><b>Optimizing sensing matrices for compressed sensing recovery</b></p> <p>Master’s Thesis, Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, 2017 <a href="#">[link]</a></p>
<b>Academic Service</b>	<p><b>Reviewer</b>, Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, IEEE/CVF European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2024</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, IEEE Transactions on Computational Imaging (TCI), 2024</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, ACM SIGGRAPH, 2023</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2023</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, International Conference on Computational Photography (ICCP), 2022-2023</p> <p><b>Reviewer</b>, Conference on Information Processing in Computer-Assisted Interventions (IPCAI) + International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery (IJCARS), 2018</p>
<b>Awards</b>	<p>Undergraduate Research Award for Master’s thesis, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay, 2017</p> <p>Gold medal at the 6<sup>th</sup> International Olympiad on Astronomy and Astrophysics, representing India</p> <p>Bronze medal at the 5<sup>th</sup> International Earth Sciences Olympiad, representing India</p> <p>KVPY Scholarship 2011 by the Government of India for students interested in basic sciences</p> <p>NTSE Scholarship 2010 by the Government of India to identify and nurture the talented students by providing them scholarships</p>
<b>Other information</b>	<p>Citizenship: Indian</p> <p>Languages: English (fluent), Marathi (native), Hindi (fluent)</p>