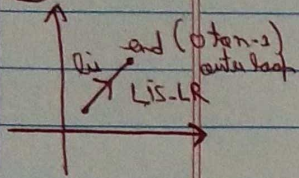


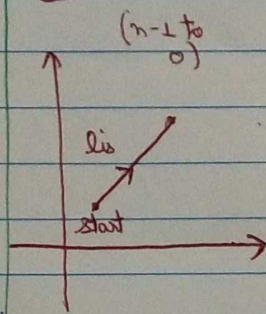
→ LIS/LDS variations (Note:- where the end/start pt. is present dirⁿ of inner loop ~~start~~ originates from that point (not i) **)

①



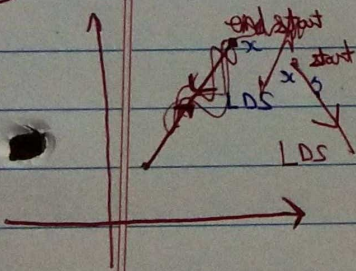
```
int lis_ending (int arr[], int n) {
    int dp[] = new int[n]; int maxlen = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        dp[i] = 1;
        for (int j = i-1; j >= 0; j--) {
            if (arr[i] > arr[j])
                dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j]+1);
        }
        maxlen = max(maxlen, dp[i]);
    }
    return maxlen;
}
```

②



```
int lis_starting (int arr[], int n) {
    int dp[] = new int[n];
    int maxlen = 0;
    for (int i = n-1; i >= 0; i--) {
        dp[i] = 1;
        for (int j = i+1; j < n; j++) {
            if (arr[i] < arr[j])
                dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j]+1);
        }
        maxlen = max(maxlen, dp[i]);
    }
    return maxlen;
}
```

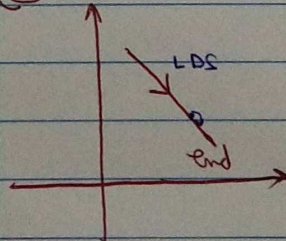
③



LDS starting at x
= LIS ending at x

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    dp[i] = 1;
    for (int j = i-1; j >= 0; j--) {
        if (arr[j] > arr[i])
            dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j]+1);
    }
}
```

④



LDS end at x = LIS start at x from left dirⁿ

```
for (int i = n-1; i >= 0; i--) {
    dp[i] = 1;
    for (int j = i+1; j < n; j++) {
        if (arr[j] < arr[i])
            dp[i] = max(dp[i], dp[j]+1);
    }
}
```