

BMW 3-Series 320i & 320xi (12-14), 325i, 325xi, 330i & 330xi (06) & 328i & 328xi (07-14) Haynes Online Manual

13 Front differential (AWD models) - removal and installation

Note:

This is a difficult procedure for the home mechanic, requiring an engine lifting device and a transmission jack.

Removal

- 1 Disconnect the negative battery cable (see Chapter 5).
- 2 Block the rear wheels. Raise the front of the vehicle and support it securely on jackstands.
- 3 Remove the fasteners, the engine splash shield and the shield below the radiator.
- 4 Remove the cabin air filter housing (see Chapter 1).
- 5 Remove the engine air filter housing.
- 6 Open the hood to the most upright position and attach an engine lift or engine support assembly to lifting points on the engine. **Note:** *The engine need only be raised enough to remove the weight from the engine mounts.*
- 7 On the left side, disconnect the <u>tie-rod end</u>, tension strut, control arm and the strut-to- <u>steering knuckle</u> pinch-bolt (see Chapter 10).
- 8 Remove the driveaxles (see <u>Section 8</u>).
- 9 Remove the bolts and the front subframe reinforcement panel, if equipped.
- 10 Disconnect the vent hose from the differential case.
- 11 Make match-marks on the front differential flange and the front of the driveshaft, as well as the rear of the

driveshaft and the flange at the transfer case.

- 12 Remove the bolts securing the driveshaft front yoke to the differential flange.
- 13 Remove the bolts securing the <u>driveshaft</u> rear flange to the <u>transfer case</u>, and remove the driveshaft from the vehicle.
- 14 Remove one subframe mounting bolt and purchase new bolts that are 2.5 inches longer.
- 15 With a suitable support under the <u>subframe</u> (such as a transmission jack), replace each of the subframe mounting bolts with the longer bolts.
- 16 Lower the <u>subframe</u> two inches to access the differential-to- <u>oil pan</u> mounting bolts. Remove the differential from the vehicle.

Installation

- 17 Installation is the reverse of removal, noting the following points:
 - A. This is a good time to replace the driveaxle oil seals while the differential is out of the vehicle.
 - B. Use a new O-ring between the oil pan and the differential.
 - C. Use the original subframe bolts or new bolts of the same length as original.
 - D. Check and top-off the lubricant in the differential.

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