

# Post-Dec 2 Tracking Error Analysis

## Lawrence vs Jianan Model

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- Compare Lawrence's executed positions to Jianan's model.
- Focus on post-Dec 2 period: 182 symbol-day observations.
- Correct alignment: signal on day  $T \rightarrow$  holdings on  $T + 2$ .
- Goal: quantify *how* and *why* tracking is broken.

# Top-Level Waterfall (Post-Dec 2)

- Categories: MATCHED, MISSING\_POSITION, WRONG\_SIGN, MAGNITUDE\_ERROR.
- Sample: 182 symbol-days.

Category	Count	Share (%)
MATCHED	40	21.9
MISSING_POSITION	84	45.9
MAGNITUDE_ERROR	36	19.9
WRONG_SIGN	22	12.3

- Only **1 in 5** symbol-days match the model.

# Missing Positions

- Missing positions split by min notional:

Reason	Count	Share of Missing (%)
BELOW_MIN_NOTIONAL	72	86
ABOVE_MIN_NOTIONAL	12	14

- ~ 40% of all post-Dec 2 symbol-days are missing solely because the account is too small for exchange minimums.
- ~ 7% are missing even though notional is above min\_usd  $\Rightarrow$  genuine execution issues.

# Wrong-Sign Positions and Day-Over-Day Flips

- WRONG\_SIGN: actual direction disagrees with T+2 signal.
- Re-check sign at T+1 (T-1 offset) and T+3 (delayed execution).
- Post-Dec 2 wrong-sign breakdown (22 cases):
  - ~ 58% DUE\_TO\_T1\_OFFSET.
  - ~ 42% DUE\_TO\_T3\_TIMING.
  - 0% UNEXPLAINED.
- As share of all 182 symbol-days:
  - ~ 7% T1-driven wrong sign.
  - ~ 5% T3-driven wrong sign.

# Magnitude Errors

- MAGNITUDE\_ERROR: right sign, but  $> 2\%$  weight difference.
- Post-Dec 2: 36 / 182 symbol-days ( $\sim 20\%$ ).
- Essentially unchanged from pre-Dec 2 ( $\sim 21\%$ ).
- Likely drivers:
  - Partial fills.
  - Price drift.
  - Discrete lot sizes vs continuous model weights.

# Why Post-Dec 2 Is Still Broken

- **Match rate is low:** only 21.9% matched.
- **Structural constraint:**  $\sim 40\%$  of symbol-days are untradeable due to min notional vs \$2000 account.
- **Execution + timing:**
  - $\sim 7\%$  missing above min notional.
  - $\sim 12\%$  wrong sign (T-1/T-3 behavior).
  - $\sim 20\%$  magnitude errors.
- Even after the “fix”, roughly two-fifths of tracking error is due to execution / timing, and another two-fifths is baked in by account size.

# Next Steps

- Enforce a single  $T+2$  alignment across signals, trading, and attribution.
- Increase account size or explicitly zero small weights to avoid untradeable dust.
- Restore detailed trade logging and add monitoring for:
  - Wrong-sign positions.
  - Above-min missing positions.
  - Large magnitude errors.