Europe   **Africa**   **Asia**
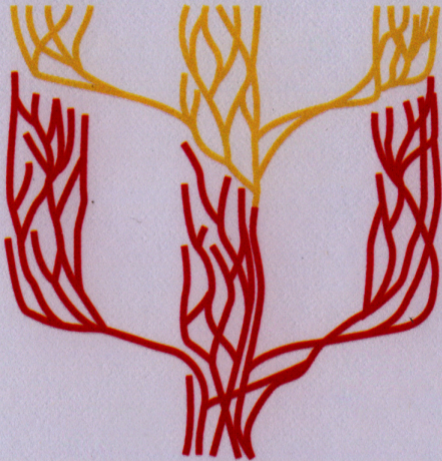
(a) Replacement model