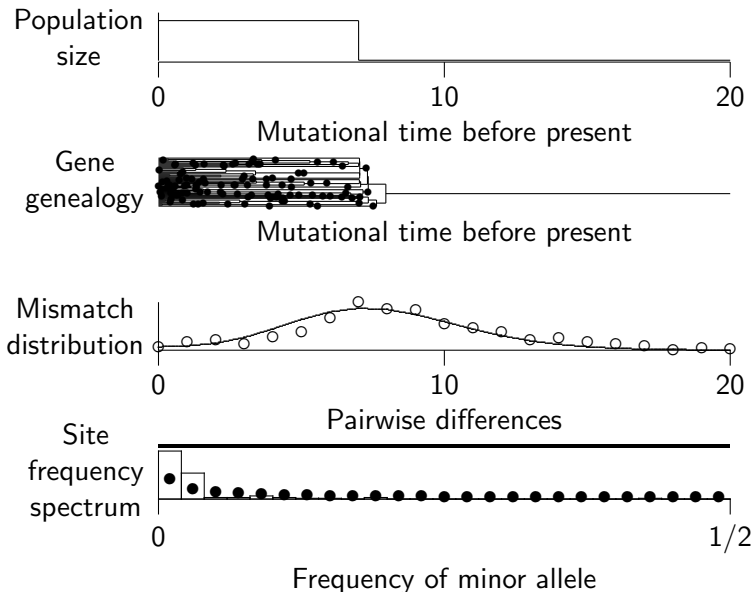


# European history estimated from $\sigma_d^2$



A coalescent simulation with growth:  $\theta_0 = 1$ ,  $\theta_1 = 100$ ,  $\tau = 7$